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The Helena Independent.

VOL. 19. HELENA, MONTANA TERRITORY, TUESDAY, JANUARY 14, 1884. NO. 241

M. E. DAYTON,
Solicitor of
AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS
and expert in
PATENT CAUSES.
Chicago Ill.
J. W. WADE,
U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor
All Work Faithfully Performed
Cor. Broadway and Jackson sts. Helena, Montana
JNO. W. EDDY,
(Formerly Clerk U. S. Land Office, Helena)
U. S. LAND & MINING ATTORNEY,
Notary Public and Conveyancer
Pays on security, Entries in the Land Office attended to, Maps, Deeds, Contracts Etc. drawn.
Refers by permission to Hon J. H. Moore, Register and Hon F. P. Sterling, late Receiver of U. S. Land Office.
OFFICE Jackson street, corner of Broadway
HELENA MONTANA
CHAS. H. EVANS, HENRY L. L. BROS.

The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,
THE CHEAPEST AND BEST
Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice
Meat and Sausage always on hand
FREE DELIVERY
all over the City
HAGEMAN & CO

TIETJEN BROS
NEW
Cigar Factory and Store.

Best Hand-Made.
HELENA SKATING
Amphitheatre!

The Most Popular Place of
Amusement in the City

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.
THE HOT SPRINGS.

No One Should Fail to Try the Hot
Springs. After a Trial they Will
Speak for Themselves.

HELENA
English Training School,
Broadway, - - - Helena, Montana
Imparts a thorough and practical education in all
commercial branches. The advantages of the insti-
tution are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial
Colleges.
TUITION NO HIGHER THAN IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGES.
The same text-books and manner of instruction
are used here as in the leading Bryant &
Stratton Commercial Colleges in the United States.
PENMANSHIP & BOOK-KEEPING A SPECIALTY.
Graduates giving proper course of study and other
information will be sent to any address on appli-
cation to - - - H. T. ENGLISH, Principals
at - - - H. T. ENGLISH, Principals
at - - - H. T. ENGLISH, Principals
at - - - H. T. ENGLISH, Principals

REFUGEE'S PARTITION SALE
Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a decree
and order of sale issued out of the District Court of
the Third Judicial District of the Territory of Mon-
tana, in and for the County of Lewis & Clarke, in the
suit of Daniel C. Corbin, Plaintiff, against James K.
O. Sherwood, Sol. Star, Josephine F. Totten, Oscar B.
Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock and Prastus D.
Edgerton, defendants, duly attested the 27th day of
December A. D. 1883.

1. Stephen C. Gilpatrick Sheriff of Lewis & Clarke
County, master in chancery and referee in said suit,
will on Saturday the 19th day of January, A. D. 1884,
at 12 o'clock m., of said day, at the front door of the
Court House in Helena, Lewis & Clarke County, Mon-
tana, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for
cash in hand, all the right, title and interest of Daniel
C. Corbin, James K. O. Sherwood, Sol. Star, Josephine
F. Totten, Oscar B. Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bul-
lock, Prastus D. Edgerton and Richard Lockey, in and
to all that certain lot, piece, or parcel of real
estate situate in the County of Lewis & Clarke, Terri-
tory of Montana, to-wit: The northwest quarter of
section number thirty-two (32) in township number
ten (10) north of range number three west, contain-
ing one hundred and sixty acres.

TRUSTEE'S SALE
Under judgment of dissolution of the property of
the Penobscot and Snowdrift Consolidated Mining
Company is offered for sale by the trustees. For par-
ticulars inquire of or address WM. MUTH, Agt.,
Jan 14

Wilson & Rogers, "Costs More Than Others
Because it is Better."
ENGINES, BOILERS
WHITE SEAL
BAKING POWDER,
Put Up in Improved Air Tight Cans.
Machinery,
Mill Supplies.
315 and 318 ROBERT ST.,
St. Paul, - MINNESOTA.
Minneapolis Leading Grocery and
Dry Goods Houses.
PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES,
IMPORTERS MANUFACTURERS JOBBERS
Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,
AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRENCH FRUITS
14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke,
WHOLESALE
Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.
214 and 216 HENNEPIN AVENUE.
HALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.
GEO. R. NEWELL & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

H. G. HARRISON & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Grocers.
Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO.
First Ave. South & Second St.

Coykendall Bros. & Co
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Dry Goods & Notions
MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS
Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

AT ACTUAL COST!
FOR CASH.
No Reserve.
SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS

CLOAKS AND SUITS.
VANWART & CO.

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any
paper in Helena, and chal-
lenges investigation.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS
Hon George F. Edmunds Re-elected Pres-
ident Pro Tem, of the Senate—
General Congressional
Matters.

CLEARING HOUSE REPORT.
Iowa and Utah Legislatures Convened—
Labor Importation—Explosion—
Markets—Etc. Etc.

Money Market.
New York January 14—Money market
easy at 2 1/2, closed at 2, prime mercantile
paper, 56 1/2, sterling exchange B. B. strong
at 4 1/2 demand 4 1/2.

Explosion
LEBANON, Pa., January 14—The powder
magazine at Cornwall mills exploded this
morning and a workman named Posey was
blown almost to atoms. The shock was
felt a mile away.
A Warning to Young Men
PHILADELPHIA, January 14—Wm. P.
Pownall, a young man, to day pleaded
guilty to the embezzlement of \$4,700 from
his employers, Sinclair & McLaughlin, gro-
cers and was sentenced to imprisonment
for five years and three months. Pownall
lost his money at poker and faro.

Clearing House Report.
BOSTON, January 14—Reports from
twenty seven leading clearing houses of
the United States for the week ended Janu-
ary 12 give the total clearance as \$1,044,
627,757 being an increase of four and six-
tenths per cent compared with the same
period last year.

Labor Importation.
PHILADELPHIA, January 14—The amalga-
mated Association was notified to day that the
Pacific Iron and Nail Company, of San
Francisco, whose employees are on a strike,
have sent to England for men. He has
called the Secretary of the Amalgamated
Association of Great Britain to make the
situation known, so as to prevent the import-
ation.

Professor Appointed
ITHACA, N. Y., January 14—Professor
Edward H. Beck Jr. of Amherst has been
appointed by the trustees of Cornell
University as professor of physical culture
and hygiene. He will arrive in a few days.
The engagement of Professor P. M. McCl-
lan of New York, who was appointed to
the chair a year ago, was broken because
within a week after his appointment he ac-
cepted a challenge to a prize fight for the
light weight championship of America.

The Ice Palace.
MONTREAL, January 14—The Governor
General of Canada has accepted an invita-
tion to be a guest in this city during the
winter carnival commencing February 4th.
Progress on the ice palace is very satisfac-
tory, the weather being cold and favorable.
Ten thousand blocks of ice are being used
in its construction. Seventy five horses are
employed for the trotting races on ice. En-
tries for the curling competition are also
very numerous. Fourteen gold medals will
be competed for.

Grain and Produce Market
CHICAGO, January 14—Wheat active,
90 1/2 bid January, 91 1/2 February.
Corn—Stronger, 63 bid January, 53 1/2 bid
February.
Oats—Easier 32 1/2 bid January, 32 1/2 bid
February.
Rye—Quiet, sales at 58.
Barley—Quiet, sales at 59.
Pork—Weak, \$14.62 1/2 bid 14.65 bid Feb-
ruary.
Lard—Quiet and steady, \$8.82 1/2 8.85 bid
February.
Bulk meats—In fair demand. Shoulders,
\$6.35 Short ribs, \$7.75 Short clear, \$8.00.

Live Stock Market.
CHICAGO, January 14—Hogs—receipts,
21,000 Weak, packing, \$5.15 1/2 5.55, pack-
ing and shipping, \$5.60 1/2 5.25, light, \$5.00
1/2 5.60.
Cattle—Receipts, 8,000 Dull, price 10 1/2
25 lower on shipping, good to
choice shipping, \$5.40 1/2 5.90, common to
medium, \$4.10 1/2 5.80, stockers, \$3.00 1/2 4.00,
feeders, \$3.75 1/2 4.50, grass Texans, 4.50 1/2
5.25.
Sheep—8.50 1/2 4.25, a special Drovers' *Journal*
shows better condition in the affairs of
foreign live stock. In Liverpool best
American sold 1 cent higher, 140 cents per
pound for dressed sheep, 19 cents for Texas,
being 1 cent higher.

Utah Legislature.
SALT LAKE, January 14—The Legisla-
ture met this afternoon in the city hall. W.
W. Cluff, Bishop of Coalville, was elected
Speaker of the Council, Chagnor, Clerk,
James Sharp, son of Bishop John Sharp,
Speaker of the House. Junius I. Wells,
son of Daniel H. Wells, First Counselor of
the Mormon church, was elected Chief
Clerk.

In the Council are two Bishops and one
Apostle. In the House there are three
Bishops.
Arthur L. Thomas, Secretary of the Terri-
tory, administered the oath, with an addi-
tional oath that none were living as poly-
gamists, or ever had been polygamists.
After a short session they adjourned until
to-morrow, when the Governor's message
will be read.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

House.
WASHINGTON, January 14—The follow-
ing bills were introduced.
By Belford, to promote the public wel-
fare by securing reasonable rates of trans-
portation on railroads. It recites that the
annual reports of the Union and Central
Pacific railroads show large sums as net
earnings, and provides that tariff charges
for local and through freights be reduced
one half of the average rate existing in 1883
without regard to classifications. Also a
bill to reorganize the infantry regiments in
the United States army. Also a bill to re-
gulate promotion and increase the efficiency
of the army.
By Clay, to repeal the civil service act.
By Winans, to regulate the transporta-
tion rates of railroads so as to prevent un-
just discrimination and to provide a uniform
rate. Also to regulate the compensation of
railroad companies for the transportation of
mail.
By Morgan, to abolish the postage on
newspapers.
By Ferrill, to protect American work-
men from the effects of the importation of
foreign labor under the contract system.
By Cox, of New York, to repeal the law
prohibiting ex Confederate officers from
serving in the United States army.
By Warner, of Ohio, authorizing national
banks in villages of less than 20,000 in-
habitants to make loans to the extent of their
capital stock on mortgages and on real es-
tate.
By Miller, of Texas, to provide for the
redemption of the circulation of national
banks. It provides that whenever any na-
tional bank shall expire or go into bank-
ruptcy, or whenever bonds deposited with
them may be called for the purpose of re-
demption, it shall be the duty of the United
States Treasurer to pay such banking asso-
ciation the difference between the amount
of national bank notes issued by it which
are still outstanding, and the face value and
interest due upon them and deposited there-
upon, such cancelled paper to be held till it
shall be paid, that the Secretary of the
Treasury be authorized to create printed
treasury notes to the amount equal to the
outstanding circulation of the national banks,
payable on demand in gold or silver at the
office of the Assistant Treasurer at New
York, when presented in not less than \$100
lots, and to be receivable for all public and
private dues. Whenever any circulation of
a national bank be presented to the treasury
for payment they shall be paid and dis-
charged with the notes herein provided for.
All laws are repealed which require a na-
tional bank to deposit legal tender notes
equal to its outstanding circulation that it
may order its withdrawal.
By Morton, to provide for the appoint-
ment of a delegate to the House of Repre-
sentatives by a council of Indian tribes in
the Indian Territory. Also to repeal the
civil service act. Adjourned.

Senate
WASHINGTON, January 14—Yesterday
presented a petition from the pork packers of St.
Louis praying for retaliatory legislation to
protect them against the exclusion of Amer-
ican pork from Germany and France.
The Senate proceeded to the election of a
president pro tem, and elected Senator
Anthony who in a few fitting words, and
with much feeling, declined the honor ow-
ing to ill health.
After some further action, Senator Hill
spoke on his Postal Telegraph bill
and all concluded a bill for the repeal of
all laws or parts of laws prohibiting the
pensions of wounded or disabled soldiers in
the United States without proof of their
loyalty.
Cockrell offered the following which was
agreed to.
Resolved, That the Secretary of the Treas-
ury be directed to report to the Senate as
soon as may be, the amounts of gold coin
and bullion deposited in the Treasury, the
sub Treasury, and designated depositories
of the United States in exchange for silver
certificates and for which silver certificates
have been issued during the calendars 1878
to 1883 or, if more convenient, during the
fiscal years 1879-80 and during the first six
months of 1883, also whether there has
been any refusal to receive such gold coin
or bullion for silver certificates, and, if so,
the reasons therefor.
After Anthony had declined the election
on account of poor health, the question
then arose as to whether the declination of
Anthony retained Edmunds as President
pro tem without further action. After de-
bate it was decided to avoid the doubt by a
new election. Sherman then offered the fol-
lowing.
Resolved, That Geo. F. Edmunds, Sena-
tor from Vermont, hereby be chosen Presi-
dent pro tempore of the Senate.
Bayard moved to amend by striking out
Geo. F. Edmunds, Senator from Vermont,
and inserting Geo. H. Pendleton, Senator
from Ohio. A vote on the amendment re-
sulted in—yeas, 24, nays, 32, so the amend-
ment was not agreed to. Malone voted with
the Republicans.
The resolution of Sherman was agreed to
and the oath of office administered to Ed-
munds by the presiding officers, Senator
Garland.
The following resolution, offered by
Sherman, was agreed to.
Resolved, That the Secretary of the Senate
inform the President of the United States,
House of Representatives and the Senate of
the choice of the Hon Geo. F. Edmunds as
President pro tempore of the Senate.
At the conclusion of Hill's speech the
message from the President was read.
Transmitting communications of the Secre-
tary of the Interior, submitting estimates
for certain freedmen for lands forming a
part of the Oklahoma district, and for the
relief of Mission Indians of California.
The Senate went into executive session
and soon adjourned.

Iowa Legislature.
DES MOINES, January 14—Both Houses
of the Legislature convened to-day in bi-
ennial session. After a temporary organiza-
tion they adjourned until to-morrow. The
Republican caucus for the selection of officers
in both Houses was held this evening.
Among the successful caucus nominees for
the senate officers were: Engrossing Clerk,
Miss Mira Troth; Enrolling Clerk, Miss
Ida Little; postmistress, Miss Martha Red-
field. The caucus nominees of the House
officers were: enrolling clerk, Miss Eliza

Wilson, engrossing clerk, Mrs. Alice G.
Smith, postmistress, Miss Emma Sibley.
A joint caucus to nominate a United
States Senator to succeed Senator Allison
and several State officers will be held
to night. Senator Allison is on the ground,
the most prominent candidate mentioned as
his own successor. His selection is prac-
tically conceded on all sides as but few
members are on unfriendly terms with Al-
lison. They have not been able to unite on
a candidate in opposition.

Bank Statement.
WASHINGTON, January 14—Third Assis-
tant Postmaster General Hazen has compiled
a statement based on the returns of one
hundred and forty postoffices showing the
gross receipts for the quarter ended De-
cember 31, 1883, to be \$5,653,876. This is
a falling off in the receipts with the cor-
responding quarter of the previous year of
\$183,864, or one and three tenths per cent.
As the reduction of postage went into ef-
fect during this quarter, returns were
awaited with some anxiety by the officials,
who were in some doubt in regard to the ef-
fect of the reduced rate on the revenues.
A loss of five per cent had been expected,
and these returns are very gratifying, as
they indicate that the department will be in
receipt of a revenue sufficient at least to
meet the expenses of the present fiscal year.

**PIONEER
REAL ESTATE,
Mining AND Collecting
AGENCY.**
E. M. HOYT,
Broadway, Helena, Montana.
FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot in Hauser Addition.
Lot corner Clark and Clarke streets.
House and Lot on Rodney street.
Frame House and lot on Howie street.
House and lot corner of Rodney and Breckenridge
streets.
Three Houses and Lots on Clark street.
Brick House and Lot on Howie street.
Two Brick Houses on Eighth street.
Brick House and lot on Ming street.
Frame House on Broadway.
Brick House on Ninth street.
House and Lot on Sibley street.
Two Houses and Lots on Water street.
Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extend-
ing to Cutter street.
A one-fourth interest in one of the most valuable
water rights and ditch in the Territory, covering
many miles of valuable placer ground. Terms rea-
sonable and on easy payments.
A Number of Lots in Maudslon's Addition.
Seven Ranches in good localities.

Will buy, sell or otherwise negotiate
any and all real estate (in Real
Estate or Quartz, or Mines, both at
home and abroad.

**FOR SALE OR RENT
—HOUSES AND LOTS.—**
In all parts of the city.
July 20th

**FIRE TRAIL AND LIFE LIFE
INSURANCE.**

Only Companies of Estab-
lished Reputation.

PROMPT. CONSERVATIVE. SAFE.
RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT,
HELENA, M. T.

ABSTRACTS.
Titles are Defective. An Abstract is Ab-
solutely Necessary to a Safe
Investment.

Call at
Lockey's Abstract Office
Capitol Building,
HELENA, MONTANA,
And get absolutely Correct Abstracts and Re-
liable Information at Reason-
able Prices.

**Ranches, Town Lots,
Residences,
Business Property,
Mines, etc.,
For Sale, Rent or Exchange.**

Rents Collected, Loans Negotiated,
Steamship Tickets Sold.
LOCKEY'S LAND AGENCY,
Corner Broadway & Jackson Streets,
HELENA, M. T.

W. Y. SIMONTON,
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER!

GENERAL JOBBING

—IN ALL KINDS OF—
CARPENTER WORK

OFFICE—First Avenue, Near Grand
Street Church.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

Rigid Measures Proposed for the Suppression of Pleuro-Pneumonia and Other Contagious Diseases Among Live Stock.

GOVERNOR HOADLEY INAUGURATED.

Delmonico's Body Found—Death of an ex-Congressman—Trial of James Nutt—Destructive Fires—Etc.

Warehouses Burned.

New York, January 14—Three four story free warehouses of Lawrence & Co., were burned this morning, loss \$230,000.

Ex-Congressman Dead.

WASHINGTON, January 14—Hon. Philip Phillips, died this morning. He represented the Mobile, (Ala.) district in Congress from 1858 to 1865.

Church Burned.

BRIDGEPORT, January 14—The Baptist church at Port Norris, New Jersey, was burned yesterday. Two hundred children who were attending Sunday school at the time were removed.

Trial of James Nutt

Pittsburg, January 14—The trial of James Nutt for killing N. L. Dukes commenced this morning in the criminal court before Judge Stover. The work of empaneling the jury is now proceeding.

Celtic Picked Up.

New York, January 14—A cable dispatch states that the Celtic was picked up by the Britannia outside of Fast Net. All were in good health. The Celtic suffered no damage other than breaking a shaft, which can be repaired at Liverpool.

Dismissed the Bill.

St. Louis, January 14—Judge Taylor in the circuit court in the case of the Nation and others, versus the Pacific Railroad and the Missouri Pacific railroad, sustained the demurrer and dismissed the bill. The suit was to set aside the foreclosure of the third mortgage on the Pacific railroad to C. K. Garrison in favor of the plaintiffs who were judgment creditors.

Brutal Assaults.

Boston, January 14—Within the past two weeks there has been an alarming frequency of boldly, precipitated and brutal assaults upon respectable citizens, committed for the sole purpose of robbery, until now it is considered absolutely unsafe to walk on the public highways between Common and Dover streets, either late at night or early in the morning.

Governor Hoadley.

COLUMBUS, January 14—Governor Hoadley was inaugurated in a quiet manner to day. The Duckworth and Jefferson clubs from Cincinnati, and the Jackson club from Dayton, were the only organizations present from a distance, numbering in all not more than 500. Governor Hoadley delivered an inaugural address in which he recommended the establishment of a board of pardon, a graded license system, the adjustment of the fees of county officers, with the Cincinnati fee bill as the available standard. Other new State officials took the oath of office, and the business of the legislature was proceeded with. The outgoing State officers will tender the Governor a banquet this evening to which Governor Hoadley is invited.

Delmonico's Body Found.

NEWARK, N. J., January 14—Delmonico's body was found in the Orange mountains in the woods near General McClellan's summer house, at 10 o'clock this morning, by two boys. There are no marks of violence, and it is supposed that he died from exposure. Nothing is missing from the body. Delmonico probably died January 8th, about 2 o'clock this morning. John Deifenthal, who works for a farmer on Orange mountain, while driving from Mont Clair to Orange, saw a man leaning wearily against the fence at the junction of the road leading from Orange to Mont Clair. He is certain now that it was Delmonico. He hailed Deifenthal and begged shelter. The farmer saw that the speech of the wayfarer was so thick he could scarcely understand him. Delmonico's speech has been thick ever since his trouble came on.

The Pleuro Pneumonia Bill.

WASHINGTON, January 14—A bill prepared by the Pleuro Pneumonia commission and which it was expected would be introduced to day, provides for the establishment of a bureau of industry for the suppression and extirpation of pleuro pneumonia and other contagious diseases among domestic animals. It proposes a commissioner, of one veterinary surgeon and three stock raisers to investigate the subject and authorize the secretary of the treasury to make regulations to secure the exportation of only healthy live stock. The commissioner of agriculture is authorized to make rules and regulations for the suppression and extirpation of pleuro pneumonia and to invite the co operation of the authorities of the states wherein it may exist. The commissioners may expend in the investigation and in paying for animals so much of five hundred thousand dollars, appropriated by the bill as may be necessary. In the event of the failure to co-operate, any State or district may be quarantined against the exportation of cattle. Stringent regulations to prevent the transportation of companies from carrying diseased cattle is also prescribed by the bill.

Receiver's Sale.

The undersigned receiver of the partnership property of Her & Co. now offers for sale a large and complete stock of wine, liquors, cigars, bar fixtures, and bar glassware at the old place of business. The stock of goods is full and complete in every respect, and is being sold under an order of court to wind up the partnership affairs of said firm. The attention of purchasers is invited to this sale, as an unusual opportunity to secure great bargains in this line of goods. All claims against Her & Co. should be presented to the undersigned receiver, and persons owing the firm will make payment to him. Receiver for Her & Co. Helena, M. T., Se 1893.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the firm of Gow & Mattingly, in the hotel business, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. T. J. Mattingly withdrawing, and J. R. Gow continuing in business, who will pay all demands against said firm and collect all due the same. T. J. MATTINGLY, JOHN GOW, Wicks, M. T., January 8, 1893, Jan 9dct

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES

Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.

First National Bank, . . . Corner Main and Wall Sts.
Montana National Bank, . . . Main St.
Merchants National Bank, . . . Main St.
Second National Bank, . . . Main St.

DRY GOODS HOUSES.

Van Wert & Co., . . . Main St.
Raleigh & Clarke, . . . Main St.
Sands Brothers, . . . Main St.

FURNITURE.

A. P. Curtin, . . . Broadway
J. R. Sanford, . . . Broadway

CARPETS.

Sands Brothers, . . . Main St.
A. P. Curtin, . . . Broadway

HOTELS.

St. Louis Hotel, . . . Jackson St.

PLANING MILLS.

Gebauer & Yerg, . . . Main St.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.

S. C. Ashby & Co., . . . Main St.
T. O. Power & Co., . . . Main St.
C. L. Vawter & Co. (M. Bullard, assignee), . . . Broadway

HARDWARE.

Clarke, Conrad & Curtin, . . . Main St.
Sturrock & Lang, . . . Main St.
Klein Schmidt Bros & Co., . . . Main St.

FOUNDRY AND ENGINES.

Tatem & Ellis, . . . Main St.

SADDLES AND HARNESS.

Zelgler & Co., . . . Main St.
A. J. Davidson & Co., . . . Main St.
B. R. Roberts, . . . Main St.

JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.

W. G. Bailey & Co., . . . Main St.

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.

Gans & Klein, . . . Main St.
Humbert & Bennett, . . . Main St.
J. Feldberg, . . . Main St.

GROCERIES.

John R. Watson, . . . Main St.
Davis & Jeffers, . . . Helena Avenue
Kelly & Miller, . . . Main St.
W. H. Elm & Son, . . . Main St.

BOTTLING WORKS.

Nick Kessler, . . . Main St.

RESTAURANTS.

Bon Ton, . . . Main St.
Saddle Rock Oyster House, . . . Main St.

LIQUOR DEALERS.

I. L. Israel & Co., . . . Main St.

INSURANCE AGENCIES.

Richard Lockey, . . . Broadway
Porter & Foote, . . . Main St.

AMUSEMENTS.

Skating Amphitheatre, . . . Edwards St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Nick Millan, . . . Main St.

REAL ESTATE.

E. M. Hoyt, . . . Broadway
Richard Lockey, . . . Broadway
James P. Porter, . . . Main St.

MINING PROPERTIES.

Merrill & Ingalls, . . . Broadway

CONFECTIONERS.

W. E. Norris & Brother, . . . Main St.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.

Hale & Co., . . . Main St.
Wells & Pope, . . . Main St.
Paynter & Comstock, . . . Main St.

STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.

H. M. Parchen & Co., . . . Main St.

BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.

Charles K. Wells, . . . Main St.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

H. Toon, . . . Broadway
Haleigh & Clark, . . . Main St.

MINERS' SUPPLIES.

Conrad, Muth & Bach, . . . Main St.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

W. Y. Simonton, . . . Fifth Avenue
Wm. F. Myers, . . . Between Broadway and Davis St.

MERCHANT TAILORS.

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SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

Pursuant to an order of the Probate Court of the county of Lewis and Clark there will be sold at public auction in front of the Court House, in Helena City, on the 4th day of January, 1894, at 12 o'clock noon of said day, to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate, the property of the minor heirs of Katarina Opp, deceased, to-wit: Lots numbered twenty-four and sixty in block number three of the Helena town site, Lewis and Clark county, Montana Territory.

H. R. Cowley, . . . M. Reing, . . . Attorney, . . . (guardian of said minors, . . . dec13dsw

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Coffee Roasters,

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— 14 —

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 14 1884.

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(EXCEPT MONDAYS.)

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY
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By Mail—per Month, \$1.00

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Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.
Interest paid on time deposits aug3dly

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

FRANK JAMES is sick

FRANCE is about to revise her constitu-
tion

The Pennsylvania Iron Works are start-
ing up again

ARABI PASHA says the loss of Soudan will
strengthen Egypt.

THE INDEPENDENT extends a hearty wel-
come to the Convention

THREE thousand Mormon immigrants
settled in Utah last year.

It is said the Pope will take no action
about the Irish affairs in America

JAMES STEVENSON, of the United States
geological survey, reports the discovery of
several cave and cliff cities in the San Juan
region.

THE assessed valuation of Utah was
\$80,000,000. Salt Lake City has a popula-
tion of 28,000 and erected 900 buildings
last year at a cost of \$1,500,000.

ATTORNEY GENERAL BREWSTER is a failure
He has lost the cases in which he
made a personal appearance. He lost the
Star-Route criminals and the New Orleans
Lottery cases

SOME Republican members of Congress
like Artemus Ward, are willing to sacrifice
their wives' relations. They are perfectly
willing to sacrifice the very low tariff on sug-
ar, wool and flax, which protects half the
population of the country; but are more than
indignant, if one hints at a reduction of the
very high tariff on cloths, which protects
only a few

AMERICAN PORK IN FRANCE.

Our St. Louis dispatch says: Emile
Karst, the French consul in this city, in an
interview regarding the action of the
French government in relation to American
pork made the following statement. An
entirely erroneous impression prevails in
the United States on the French Govern-
ment's course. It is generally believed here
that the prohibition of American pork im-
portation was the result of the unscrupulous
lobby in the French Chambers. This is
all wrong. Lobbyists are unknown in
France. The whole truth of the matter is
that the Government was informed that 10,-
000 pounds of diseased American pork was
about to be shipped abroad. The French
Minister at Washington was instructed to
inquire into the rumor, and found, that, al-
though not so great an amount had been,
or was to be exported, still a very large
proportion of that sent abroad was meat of an-
imals which died from hog cholera. The
American inspector at Chicago himself de-
clared that eight per cent of the pigs ex-
ported were diseased. Those facts being
transmitted to France, an embargo on Am-
erican pork was the result. Rather than
take the chance of eating trichinae affected
pork in France, they decided to have none
at all. That is the whole secret of the
much agitated and much less understood
American hog question in France

UNLESS OFFICERS.

There are in the United States fifty cus-
tom ports through which no goods were
imported last year; and yet all are supplied
with officers and officers under full pay.
There are twelve other ports in which the
duties did not pay one-fourth of the cost of
collection. How is that for the G. O. P.?

OUR DEFENSES.

Mr. Chalmers Lacombe, the Minister of
Foreign Affairs in the French Cabinet, said
last summer in conversation with a gentle-
man, described as a prominent member of
one of the Houses of Congress, and who is
undoubtedly Senator Randall L. Gibson, of
Louisiana "Your country is not strong
enough in naval and military forces as they
are now considered, to compel any Euro-
pean nation to accept the theory of supre-
macy of American ideas in the North Amer-
ican continent, if it should be questioned.
Holding the opinions you do, it is the won-
der of all Europe that you have permitted
your means of defense and offense—that is
your army and navy—to become so reduced.
How do you intend to maintain the Monroe
doctrine, if France questions your right of
interference with the Lesseps canal? I ad-
mit your wealth, but not your physical
power. Your moral influence is great, but
to every nation in Europe except France,
your republic is a standing menace of its
destruction. The glory of the great
country across the sea is an actual threat
to Germany, Austria and Russia and all
other monarchies, and nothing would so
please them as to witness your humiliation
as a nation or even the destruction of a Re-
publican idea. You may be sure it will
come sooner or later, if you persist in your
course of allowing the rich cities of the At-
lantic seaboard to become a temptation by
their defenselessness to the cupidity or ar-
rogance of the iron of the west in Euro-
pe. Why, in the intelligence department
of our war office we have a drawing of every
military work of consequence on the whole
American coast line, with comments on
their strength, and there is not a first class
fortification among them. Do you know
how long it takes to build a first class "mod-
ern gun? It takes a whole year. Your
cities would be shelled and sacked and laid
under tribute while you were creating a
navy, and how could you rebuild your for-
tifications with 1,000 pound shells falling
about the ears of your defenseless workmen?
Be sure that your defenseless condition is
thoroughly well known and commented
upon by every power in Europe that would
gladly see you humbled, for as I said
your prosperity is a dangerous menace to all
of them but France.—St. Paul Globe

The above opinion of the French Minister
of Foreign Affairs, is well worthy of the
consideration of the American people. Our
foreign policy has been so pusillanimous
for the last fifteen years, that foreign na-
tions treat us with very little consideration.
It is true, there is no available power back
of the Government to make even third class
powers respect us. Chili and Spain treat
us as inferiors, as we are in military power,
army and navy

We have appropriated money enough to
the navy to have an efficient one, but so
long as the navy is in the hands of such
men as Robeson and Chandler, appropria-
tions will do more harm than good, as they
will only serve to keep that arm of the ser-
vice in the hands of just such incompetent
and dishonest men

The coast defenses are powerless for any
substantial service against a foreign power.
Most of the guns mounted in our forts,
would make as much impression on a first-
class steel clad war ship as pop guns would
on Gibraltar

There never before has been a time in
our history when we could not assert our
rights with some probability that they would
be respected, but whether they would be
so now, will depend on the whims of the
power interested.

De Lessips takes possession of the Isthmus
any cuts a highway for the nations through
our Continent, without saying as much as
with your permission Monsieur Monroe

Up to 1860 with an expenditure of about
\$60,000,000 a year, the Government man-
aged to make other nations respect us; but
now with an expenditure of some \$800,000,-
000 per annum we manage to be treated
with contempt. Congress has given the
navy \$370,000,000 since the war, and still it
has grown weaker and weaker every year,
if we are to believe the official reports. We
present a singular aspect to foreign pow-
ers, nine tenths of which are our natural
enemies. As we grow rich, we become
powerless

CIVIL RIGHTS.

A very troublesome question agitates the
British residents in India. The relative
rights of the native Indians and the English
are in dispute. Shall the latter be subject
to civil and criminal courts in which native
Indians are judges and jury? A bill is now
before the British Parliament which, if it
becomes a law, will establish such a system,
making the native and the foreigner equal
in privilege before the courts of the coun-
try. A dispatch from Calcutta says "A
majority of the natives in British India dis-
approve the concordat that has been ar-
ranged between the Indian Government and the
Anglo-Indian Association, whereby no
native, except a District Judge, shall exer-
cise criminal jurisdiction over European
British subjects, who shall be entitled to be
tried by a majority of European jurors.
The concordat also confers the right
in non-jury districts, even in cases
triable by a European District Magis-
trate, thereby securing the principle that the
rights of Europeans shall be safely guarded
by a verdict of men of their own race. The
opposition of the natives to the concordat is
based upon the ground that it will cause a
constant failure of justice, and create rights
which British subjects never possessed or
claimed, and that similar rights are not to
be given to natives.—N. Y. Observer.

Such are the mild regulations against
which the Native Indians complain. What
would they do if treated as the Democrats
of South Carolina were at the late trials?

Republicans trumped up charges against
them for election frauds; Republican Mar-
shals arrested them; Republican judges and
attorneys tried them, and Republican and
Greenback witnesses and jurors declared
them "not guilty." Such are the chances
meted out to Democrats in the federal
courts of the South, where it is deemed
necessary to convict the accused of corrupt
practices in elections and of perpetrating
"bloody outrages against the Republican
voters," to give some semblance of truth to
the "Bloody Shirt" canards so industriously
manufactured and circulated to fire the
Northern heart.

THE record of the fire-flood during the
last cold wave, is something fearful.

THE HERALD'S WAY.

Robert J. Walker, said: "Agriculture * *
* * if not depressed by the tariff, would
be most profitable."

The Herald denies this statement and says
manufacturing is the more profitable; and
compares the agriculture of Virginia with
the manufactures of Massachusetts, to prove
this assertion

The INDEPENDENT says the argument is
fallacious, because the agriculture of Vir-
ginia has been "depressed by the tariff" for
ninety-five years, and invites the Herald to
cite some agriculture not thus depressed by
tariff

The Herald denies that the Virginia agri-
culture has been depressed for ninety-five
years by the tariff, and then wanders off into
a scattering dissertation on sundry irrelevant
matters; such as free and slave labor, and
who was in favor of the tariff, etc., etc. Mr.
Walker said nothing of slave or free labor
and nothing as to who imposed the tariff.

The two things denied by the Herald are
that agriculture, "if not depressed by the
tariff is most profitable," and that the Agri-
culture of Virginia has been depressed by
the tariff for ninety five years

The Herald made the issues, let it face
its own music, and prove its assertions or
admit its mistake, just for once

INDIANS WITH TAILS

"A tribe of Indians with tails from six to
eight inches in length is said to have been
discovered in Paraguay. Should this an-
nouncement prove true, the Journal of
Science protests in advance against their
being paraded as "the missing link," since
the anthropoid apes have no tails.—Ex.

Negroes having similar tails, were discov-
ered in Africa forty years ago. Negroes' tails are like deer's horns.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

COURT SQUARE CORRAL,
FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK
JOS. E. ALLEN, Proprietor.
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STRANAHAN & GRUDE.
—MAP PUBLISHERS—
Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel P. O. box
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sept2dly

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OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,

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HELENA, MONT.
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W. A. PETERS,
ARCHITECT
WITH
CHANDLER & CHATER,
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GAME AND OYSTERS.
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PLANING MILL

Sash, Door and Blind
MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in
the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors,
Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames,
&c., &c.

STAIR BUILDING
A SPECIALTY.

Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of
work. Orders from the country solicited, and prompt
attention given.

Lower Main Street,
HELENA, M. T.
dec30dly wly

EQUALIZATION.

CLERK'S OFFICE, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY, I.
HELENA, M. T., January 2, 1884.

Notice is hereby given that the Board of County
Commissioners will meet at the office of the County
Clerk on Tuesday, the 8th instant, at 10 o'clock a. m.,
for the purpose of equalizing and otherwise correct-
ing the supplemental assessments made for the year
1883. All persons feeling aggrieved over the supple-
mental assessments made by the Assessor are re-
quested to appear before the board at said time
and make known their grievances. By order of the
Board of County Commissioners.

O. B. TOTTEN,
Clerk of the Board of County Commissioners,
jan8dly

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NATIONAL BANK!

—OF—

HELENA—

Paid in Capital, - \$150,000

Surplus Fund, - 32,000

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A. J. DAVIDSON—Vice Pres.

AARON HERSHFIELD—Cashier.

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DRUGGISTS,

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Other House in the City.

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OYSTERS, FISH AND GAME

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Meals Prepared at all Hours

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ATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Opposite International.

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MERCHANT TAILOR

Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P O

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new invoice
of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of
San Francisco, consisting of

Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,
Cheviots, Piques, Outines,
Worsted, Diagonals, Tweeds,
Doerings, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,
Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods
for cash, in first class style, Superior Work and guar-
antee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.

agudly Frank Preuss.

J. J. DONNELLY, F. M. EASTMAN

DONNELLY & EASTMAN

Attorneys at Law.

FORT BENTON, MONTANA.

nov2dly

SANDS BRO.'s

CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.

oct14dly

SANDS BROS.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena RALEIGH, LAMME & CO., Bozeman

ENORMOUS SUCCESS. THE GREAT SALE.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS. THE GREAT SALE.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS. THE GREAT SALE.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY
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RALEIGH & CLARKE, - - - Main Street,
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POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
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JAS. L. DAVIS. CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE MODEL GROCERY!

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call.

SEP. 5-dly

DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own
Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that
will compete with any eastern house

oct12dly

W. G. BAILEY & CO.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO., PARCHEN'S CORNER,
—HELENA—

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.

CARRY THE

LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

Jan5dly

NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last sea-
son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of
new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture,
the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to
an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office
goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great
care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Vel-
vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of
Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades,
Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs,
Mats, Mattresses, Feather, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings,
Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pic-
tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet
sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing
Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for cash,
and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make
prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and
compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.

Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repair-
ing, etc., etc. daly-mild

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel

Repatented and refurbished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the
accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSHER.

This, together with his new and already popular

BCN-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

dec2dly

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 14, 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

MONTANA NATIONAL BANK

OF HELENA.

O. A. BROADWATER, President.

A. G. CLARKE, Vice President.

E. SHARPE, Cashier.

United States Depository.

PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.

Largest of any Bank in the Territory.

INTEREST PAID ON DEPOSITS.

Accounts Solicited.

DIRECTORS.
S. O. ASHBY, B. F. POTTS,
H. F. WEBSTER, HERMAN GANS,
H. F. GALEN, B. H. CHAMBERS,
C. W. GANNON, B. B. HARRISON,
A. H. WILDER, of St. Paul, Dec. 24

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 10, 1883.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST.

No. 1—Pacific Express, 8 a m Mountain time

No. 13—Express (freight), 2 30 p m

TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA.

No. 2—Atlantic Express, 5 50 p m

No. 14—Express (freight), 6 00 p m

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE WEST.

No. 2—Atlantic Express, 8 35 a m

No. 14—Express (freight), 9 00 a m

No. 3—Local (freight), 12 05 a m

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.

No. 1—Pacific Express, 8 25 a m

No. 13—Express (freight), 9 00 a m

No. 3—Local (freight), 12 05 a m

Fullman Palace and Dining Cars run through

between St. Paul and Minneapolis and Helena

and Portland on Atlantic and Pacific express trains

Time from Helena to Portland, 36 hours, to St

Paul, 57 hours; Chicago, 75 hours

Jan 17/84 S. G. FULTON, General Agent

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Tailors Wanted.

Two good and sober coat makers wanted at Frank

Freese's, Wall street

A Bradley, Brown's block, Warren street, does all

kinds of watch and clock repairing cheaper than any

other place in town. Watch cleaning, \$1.50 crystals,

25 cents. Jan 15/84

Lost.

A gold watch and chain on either Clure or Main

streets. 4th and 5th will receive \$5 reward on leaving

the same at the INDEPENDENT office Jan 14/84

Wanted.

To rent a hall for a term of years at some good

point, by a practical and experienced hotel man

Address—GRAND FORKS, D. T. Lock Box, 1006

Jan 13/84

Dr. Lindsay has removed to the St. Louis Block,

over Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can

always be found Jan 14/84

Furnished room for rent near Rodney street,

Ad-dress P. O. Box 553 Jan 10/84

Leathers, journals, records, etc., in stock and made

to order by Geo. E. Boos & Co Jan 10/84

You will find a full line of account books and office

stationery at Geo. E. Boos & Co Jan 10/84

Go to the Elevator.

Private club room, parlors, reading room and side-

board. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at

10 p m dec 23/83 ROSWORTH & CO

Platt & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry,

Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market

dec 24/83

Invoice books, letter books, stubs, files, memoran-

dum books, etc., at Geo. E. Boos & Co's Jan 10/84

No such thing as fall with Deane's Magic Cure

nov 24/83

Job Work of all kinds

Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures

at the office of the INDEPENDENT dtc

DR. E. CRUTCHER, (graduate of Al-

lopathy and Homoeopathy), Specialty,

Obstetrics, Female Troubles, and diseases of Rectum

Office, Brown's building, Warren street, dec 31/83

Magie Cure.

The sovereign remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia,

sprains, bruises, etc., at WEIR & POPE

nov 17/83

Wanted.

A good business house, inquire at this office

sept 14/83

Dr. Von Holzschuhner,

American and German Physician Office over Her-

man's furniture store aug 23/83

Deane's Magic Cure at R. S. Hale & Co

nov 17/83

Horses and Harness for Sale.

We have for sale at our stable on Rodney street

during fair weeks, a number of horses and a large

quantity of harness. These horses and harness are

the best owned by any company and will be sold at

very moderate prices, we have no further use for

them. GILMER, SALISBURY & CO.

sept 14/83

Removed.

M. Weinstein, the merchant tailor, is located in the

Healy building, in the store-rooms formerly oc-

cupied as the Hotel Continental. He is closing out

his spring and summer suitings at cost, and you can

get a noble suit at from twenty-five to thirty dollars.

He does first-class work, and gives a good fit. Give

him a call before you purchase elsewhere, and you

will surely save 25 per cent. Remember the place,

Healy building, Broadway, Helena, Montana.

mar 27/84

Regular meeting of Protection Lodge No. 13, A. O.

U. W., will be held this Tuesday evening at 7 30

o'clock, (new time) at Good Templars Hall. All so-

journing members are cordially invited to attend

WM MUTH, M. W.

GEO. H. PIATT, Recorder.

Taken Up.

Came to my place at Park City, near Unionville,

about September 1, 1883, one red heifer about two

years old with white rump, scrubby horns and a slit

in both ears. Owner can have the same by proving

property and paying charges. THOS O'CONNOR,

Jan 10/84

C. K. of A.

The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain

Branch No. 268, of the Catholic Knights of Amer-

CONSTITUTION FRAMERS.

First Day's Session of Mon-

tana's Constitutional

Convention.

Permanent Organization Effected and

the Convention Ready

for Business.

The Constitutional Convention met at

their hall over Paynter & Comstock's store,

at noon yesterday.

The convention was called to order by

Hon W J McCormick, who announced

that under the resolution adopted by the

last Legislature, while a time was provided

for the convening of this body, it seemed

that no one had been designated to call it

to order, and that as he had some experience

in such matters, he had, at the suggestion

of members, assumed the responsibility

himself.

The first business in order was the selection

of temporary officers, which resulted as follows:

Temporary Chairman—W. J. McCormick.

Temporary Secretary—James B Wells.

Temporary Stenographer—W. I. Lippin-

cott

Temporary Sergeant-at-Arms—Sam Alex-

ander.

Temporary Page—Stonewall Roe

Temporary Fireman—John Porter.

S. W. Langhorne moved that a committee

of five be appointed on credentials

W. W. Dixon moved to amend by having

the committee consist of one member from

each county. The amendment prevailed,

and the following gentlemen were ap-

pointed

Beaverhead county—Robert B Smith

Chouteau county—T. E. Collins

Custer county—Wm Van Gasken

Deer Lodge county—J. F. Malony

Gallatin county—B. B. Waterbury

Jefferson county—S. W. Langhorne

Lewis and Clarke county—J. K. Toole

Madison county—H. S. Howell

Meagher county—James Fergus

Missoula county—W. J. Stephens

Silver Bow county—W. Y. Pemberton

Yellowstone county—F. L. Greene

As there was some dissatisfaction with the

room provided for the convention to hold

its sessions in, a committee of five was ap-

pointed to confer with the Territorial Sec-

retary and ascertain if a larger hall could not

be provided. (Committee rooms had al-

ready been provided at the Secretary's of-

fice.) The committee consisted of R. P.

Vivion, H. S. Howell, C. Hedges, and

James H. Mills

An adjournment was then taken until 2

p m

AFTERNOON SESSION

The convention was called to order at 2

p m, after which the Committee on Cre-

dentials reported the following members en-

titled to seats in the convention

Beaverhead county—Joseph A. Brown

and Robert A. Smith

Chouteau County—T. E. Collins and W.

H. Hunt

Custer County—C. W. Savage, Wm Van

Gasken and S. R. Douglass

Dawson County—J. F. Malony

Deer Lodge County—J. C. Robinson, E.

B. Waterbury and Joaquin Abascal

Gallatin County—S. W. Langhorne, R. P.

Vivion, G. O. Eaton, F. D. Pease and E. F.

Ferns

Jefferson County—E. McSorley and N.

Merriman

Lewis and Clarke County—Matt Carroll,

J. K. Toole, C. Hedges and Geo. Steell

Madison County—H. S. Howell and J. E.

Callaway

Missoula County—W. J. McCormick, W.

J. Stephens, J. B. Catlin and R. A. Eddy

Meagher County—J. F. McClintock,

James Fergus and W. F. Haas

Silver Bow county—Thos L. Napton, W.

Y. Pemberton, W. A. Clark, Marcus Daly,

J. O. C. Thornton, and Francis Medhurst

Yellowstone county—F. M. Prector and

F. M. Greene

First Judicial District—Walter Cooper

and A. F. Burleigh

Second Judicial District—W. W. Dixon

and James H. Mills,

Third Judicial District—W. B. Hundley

and T. O. Power

The report was adopted

A committee, consisting of Hedges, Hun-

dley and Burleigh was then appointed to wait

upon the Chief Justice and secure his at-

tendance to administer the oath to members.

In response to an inquiry by Merriman as

to what had been accomplished by the com-

mittee appointed to see about securing a

better room in which to meet, a communica-

tion was received from the Secretary, an-

nouncing that no other place was at present

available.

The Chief Justice having made his ap-

pearance, the members were called up to the

President's chair and were sworn in, after

which the roll was called by counties and

the members subscribed to the oath

A resolution of thanks to the Chief Jus-

tice was passed and then the question of

electing permanent officers came up.

Considerable of a dispute arose as to the

proper manner for selecting permanent of-

ficers, some members maintaining that a

committee should select the officers, others

that the committee should select but part of

them, and others that the convention as a

whole was capable of selecting its own of-

ficers. Pending an adjustment of the dis-

pute, an adjournment was taken until 7 p.

m.

EVENING SESSION.

The evening session was called to order

at 7 15.

The chair announced that the first thing

in order would be the election of a per-

manent chairman.

W. W. Dixon nominated W. A. Clark, of

Silver Bow county, and C. Hedges nomi-

nated James H. Mills, of Deer Lodge.

Capt. Mills asked that his name be with-

drawn, but no action was taken on the

request.

A vote being taken resulted in the elec-

tion of Mr. Clark by a vote of 25 to 4—quite

a number of members refusing to vote.

Messrs. Mills and Langhorne were ap-

pointed to conduct the newly elected Pres-

ident to the chair.

On returning, Mr. McCormick, temporary

chairman, said,

Gentlemen of the Convention: It becomes

my duty to present to you this evening the

permanent chairman of this convention. I

ask for him in this new and, to some extent,

untried position, your earnest support and

co-operation. Without that, the duties rest-

ing upon him may be such as he may have

difficulty in discharging, but with your sup-

port and co-operation, the business of the

convention will be greatly facilitated. I

thank you for the honor you have conferred

upon me by electing me to preside over you

temporarily, and I now introduce to you

Hon. William A. Clark, President of this

Convention.

Mr. Clark (to the retiring president).

I heartily thank you for your introduc-

tion to my behalf.

Gentlemen of the Convention—"For this

HUMAN BEINGS.

Men Who Have Differed From the Ordinary Run of people.

San Francisco Call.

Among people that have become remarkable by their differing from the ordinary run of humanity, Charles Domery, called "The Versatile Pole," excited great wonder in his day. He enlisted in the French service, and was captured by the English in 1779, and immured in a Liverpool prison.

When in camp, if bread or meat were scarce, he made up for the deficiency by eating four or five pounds of grass daily. In one year he devoured and skinned 174 cats, dead and alive. When very hungry he did not wait to kill them before eating. He also ate dogs and rats, and even their entrails, if food was scarce. When the ship surrendered on which he was on board, finding nothing to eat but a man's leg that had been shot off, he began to eat it, when a sailor took it from him and threw it overboard.

In the Liverpool prison, although double rations were allowed him, he devoured everything he could get from the other prisoners, and would even swallow their medicines. He daily ate a raw bullock's liver, three pounds of candles, and several pounds of raw beef, and all they would give him of beer or water. His stomach revolted at nothing and retained everything.

The doctors, wishing to try how much he could eat in one day, tested him. At four in the morning he broke his fast by eating four pounds of cow's udder, raw. During the day, which was hot and his appetite poor, he consumed, in all, cow's udder, four pounds, raw meat, ten pounds, candies, two pounds, and five bottles of porter. He strained his appetite on this test occasion, because the other prisoners frightened him by telling him that the doctors were going to experiment on him.

The greatest eater that ever lived existed in the days of old Parr, in the beginning of 1600. His name was Nicholas Wood, of the county of Kent. One of the writers of the times says:

"He did eat at one time a whole sheep, and that raw, at one meal, at another time thirty dozens of pigeons."

"At Sir William Sedley's banquet he did eat as much as would suffice for thirty men. At Lord Watton's, at one meal, he did eat four score and four rabbits."

"On one occasion he devoured eighteen yards of black pudding. He made an end of a whole pig at once, and after it three pecks of damsons. At another time he ate six penny loaves, three six-penny veal pies, one pound of butter, one good big dish of thornback and a peck loaf in the space of an hour."

Peter, the wild boy, was found in 1875 in a forest near Hanover, walking on his hands and feet, climbing trees like a squirrel, nude, and feeding on grass and moss.

With difficulty he was caught and taken to tell, Hanover. He was undoubtedly a human being, and was supposed to be about thirteen years of age, but could not speak, consequently no information could be obtained from him as to how he came to be living among the wild beasts.

After several times escaping to the woods, Peter, as they named him, was taken to England and exhibited. He had hardly any ideas, could scarcely be induced to wear any clothes, and would not sleep in a bed, but slept crouched in a corner, which led to the supposition that he had always slept in a tree for security against wild beasts. He could never be taught to converse, though he would get out a few words.

George I gave him a pension and placed him with a farmer to live. Peter was a giant for his age, though his height was only five feet. He acquired many civilized habits, such as an overbearing fondness for liquor. He was of a gentle disposition, notwithstanding the savagery of his early age, but could never be induced to like the fair sex. He died at the supposed age of seventy-three. How a human being became thus deserted in the woods has ever remained a mystery.

The very first living skeleton and from whom all subsequent ones take their name, was Claude Serravallo, born in France in 1797. He was tall, and was always been well shaped, but there been any flesh upon him, but every bone in his body could be seen. He made a fortune exhibiting himself and went to his native place to enjoy it, but suddenly expired after his retirement.

THE CHICAGO, Milwaukee & St. Paul RAILWAY IS THE SHORT LINE

IN CONNECTION WITH THE NORTH RAIL PACIFIC, FROM MONTANA VIA ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS

LaCrosse and Milwaukee to CHICAGO

And all points in the Eastern States and Canada.

IT IS THE ONLY LINE

Under one management between St. Paul and Chicago,

and is the finest equipped Railway in the Northwest.

It is the ONLY ROUTE

Running Pullman Sleeping Cars and Palace Smoking Cars via the famous

"River Bank Route,"

Along the shores of Lake Pepin and the beautiful Mississippi River, to Milwaukee and Chicago.

Its trains connect with those of the Northern lines in the Grand Union Depot at St. Paul.

No Change of Cars at any place between St. Paul and Chicago.

The finest Dining Cars in the World are now being run by this Company between St. Paul and Chicago.

Its Company also owns the "Short Line," between Omaha and Chicago, and makes superior advantages to passengers going East via the Union Pacific Railway.

For time-tables, and full information, apply to A. G. FULTON, General Agent, at St. Paul, or to any of our agents in the Northwest.

A. G. FULTON, General Agent, St. Paul, Minn.

CHEMISTS HAVE ALWAYS FOUND



The Most Perfect Made.

A PURE FRUIT ACID BAKING POWDER.

There is none stronger. None so pure and wholesome. Contains no Alum or Ammonia.

Has been used for years in a million homes.

Its great strength makes it the cheapest.

Its perfect purity the healthiest. In the family loaf most delicious. Prove it by the only true test.

THE TEST OF THE OVEN.

MANUFACTURED BY STEELE & PRICE,

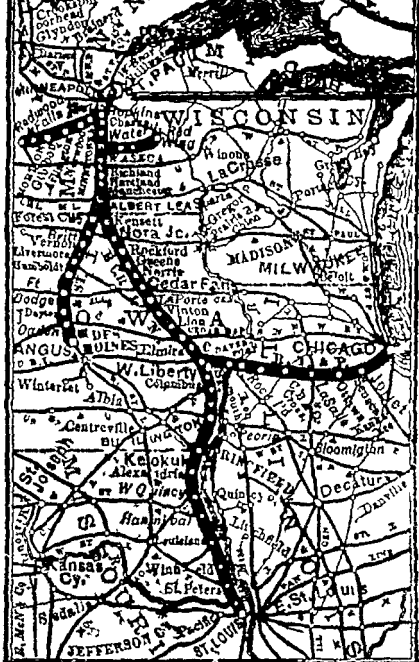
Chicago, Ill., and St. Louis, Mo.

Manufacturers of Eagle Brand Condensed Milk, and Dr. Price's Cough Syrup.

WE MAKE NO SECOND GRADE GOODS.

MINNEAPOLIS & ST. LOUIS RY

"FAMOUS ALBERT LEA ROUTE."



The above is a correct map of the

ALBERT LEA ROUTE,

and its immediate connections. Through Trains daily from ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS TO CHICAGO,

without change, connecting with all lines.

EAST AND SOUTHEAST

The only line running through Cars between MINNEAPOLIS AND DES MOINES, Iowa.

Through Trains between MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. LOUIS,

connecting in Union Depot for all points South and Southwest. Close connections made with St. P. & N. W. P. & St. L. & Del. & Baltimore, from and to all points North and North West.

For full particulars, apply to the ST. PAUL PALACE SLEEPING CAR CO. on all night trains. Through tickets, and baggage checked to destination, rate time tables, etc., etc., call upon nearest Ticket Agent, or address S. F. BOYD,

Gen'l Tkt. & Pass. Ag't, Minneapolis.

may 28/91

Dr. SPINNEY

No. 11 KEARNEY STREET,

Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN.

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM

the effects of youthful follies and indiscretion,

will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity.

Dr. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit \$500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or Privates, of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too free evacuations of the bladder,

often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakness of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits aropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a dirty, milkyish hue, and changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.

Office Hours—10 to 4, and 6 to 8, Sundays from 10 to 11 a. m. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice \$5.

P. S.—For private diseases of short standing, a course of medicine, sufficient for a cure, with all instructions, will be sent to any address on receipt of ten dollars.

Call or address, DR. SPINNEY & CO.,

111 Broadway, No. 11, Kearney Street, San Francisco

THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY

Is a never-failing Cure for Nervous Debility, Exhausted Vitality, Seminal Weakness, Spermatophoria, LOST MANHOOD, Impotency, Paralysis, Prostatitis, and all the terrible effects of Self-Abuse, youthful follies, and excessive masturbation years—such as Loss of memory, Lassitude, Nervous Exhaustion, Aural Discharge, Aural Discharge, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.

to Society, Dizziness of Vision, Noise in the head, the vital fluid passing unobserved in the urine, and many other diseases that lead to insanity and death.

DR. PRICE will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and prescription) will not cure, or for anything impure or injurious found in it. DR. PRICE treats all private diseases successfully without mercury. Consultation Free. Thorough examination and advice, including examination of urine, \$5.00. Price of Vital Restorative, \$3.00 a bottle, or four times the quantity, \$10.00; sent to any address upon receipt of price, or O. O. D. secure from observation, and in private name of Dr. PRICE, A. E. MINNIE, M. D.,

11 Kearney St., San Francisco, Cal.

A Sample Bottle free. Sent on application by letter, stating symptoms, sex and age. Communications strictly confidential.

DR. WILKINS' KIDNEY REMEDY,

WILKINS' KIDNEY REMEDY, cures all kinds of Kidney and Urinary Diseases, Gravel, Glysteria, Neuritis, etc., by all druggists, \$1.00 a bottle, six bottles, \$5.00.

DR. WILKINS' DANDELION PILLS

DR. WILKINS' DANDELION PILLS, cures all kinds of Liver and Biliary Diseases, Biliousness, Constipation, etc., by all druggists, \$1.00 a bottle, six bottles, \$5.00.

DR. WILKINS' DANDELION PILLS

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REGAN'S CRACKERS

WM. M. REGAN & COMPANY,

CRACKER BAKERS,

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CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS, IRON AND STEEL.

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ESTABLISHED 1854.

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ARTISTS' MATERIALS,

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FRAMES TO ORDER.

Mail orders a specialty. Samples of wall paper sent on application.

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J. M. POTTLE & SON,

MANUFACTURERS OF FINE CARRIAGES

Of all kinds, and the Only Manufacturers of the Celebrated Coan & Ten Brook Concord Buggy.

Refers, permission, to Paris Gibson, of Fort Benton.

PRATT, GILMAN & FRANCIS,

WHOLESALE FRUITS.

Oranges, Lemons, Grapes, Apples & Pear

Agents E. H. Mallory's Fresh Oysters. Send for our weekly quotations.

Sullivan & Farnham,

Marble & Granite Monuments

Headstones, Etc.

TILES—Including Low's Celebrated ART TILES. Fireplace Decorations in Bronze, Brass, Copper and other Styles. Also GRATES of all kinds. Mantels in Onyx, Marble and Marbleized Slate.

JOYSLIN & MERRIAM,

WHOLESALE TOBACCONISTS.

The only Exclusive Wholesale Tobacco and Cigar House in the Northwest. Sole Agents for Sanchez & Hoy's Celebrated 11 and 12 Cigars. Mail Orders a Specialty. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

27 SOUTH SECOND STREET.

SMITH & WYMAN,

Manufacturers of Doors, Sash, Blinds,

Glazed Windows, Mouldings, Brackets, and Dealers in Hard Wood.

Office and Factory, Corner 9th Street and 2d Avenue South, East Side.

J. H. KERRICK & CO.,

Iron and Wood-Working

Machinery AND Supplies

Of Every Description. Cor. 3d Street and 3d Ave. North.

CHARLES T. LEONARD,

MANUFACTURER OF

Window Shades, Curtain Fixtures, Awnings and Tents.

Wholesale dealer in Shades, Shade Cloth, Hollands, Cord, Fringes, Tassels, Fixtures, etc. Specialties: Shades for Store Fronts, Hotels, Public Buildings, Awnings for Store Fronts and Private Residences, etc.

No. 211 Hennepin Avenue.

R. J. CUMMINGS & CO.,

Toledo, Ohio.

Cummings, Smith & Co.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES & RUBBERS.

200 and 202 Washington Ave. N.

BRADNER SMITH PAPER CO.,

PAPER MAKERS and DEALERS.

121 and 123 Washington Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn.

Proprietors of Appleton Mills, Monticello Mills, Winnebago Mills, Rozet Mills, Milligan Mills.

PRESTON & NOTT,

Manufacturers and Jobbers of

Leather, Rubber and Cotton Belting

HOSE PACKING, LACE LEATHER, ETC.,

Rubber Boots, Shoes and Clothing, and all kinds of Rubber Goods.

208 Nicollet Avenue.

Northwestern Agents N. Y. Belting and Packing Co. J. B. Hoyt, Co.

REED, DAILY & BETTMAN

"PIONEER WHOLESALE JEWELRY HOUSE."

IMPORTERS OF

Diamonds, Watches, Opera & Field Glasses

SPECTACLES and WATCH GLASSES.

JOBBERS IN

American Movements, Watch Cases, Jewelry, Optical Goods, Watchmakers' Tools and Materials.

219, 221, 223 NICOLLET AVENUE, Goods Sent on Selection to Responsible Parties.

AND MANUFACTURING HOUSES.

Established 1855.

JANNEY, BROOKS & EASTMAN,

JOBBER OF

HARDWARE, IRON, &c.,

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

PLANT & PETERSON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CARPETS,

Curtains and Upholstery Goods.

We are prepared to give the lowest Eastern prices.

206 Nicollet Avenue. 207 Hennepin Avenue.

M. W. GLENN,

Proprietor of the Minneapolis

BOILER WORKS,

Fifth Ave. S., between First and Second Sts.

Boilers, Tanks, Heaters, Stacks, Drifting, and all kinds of sheet iron work. Dealers in second-hand

ENGINES AND BOILERS.

Estimates Furnished.

Correspondence Solicited.

GUNNISON & FAY,

MANUFACTURERS OF

SIGNS

Of every description. Also all kinds of ornamental and

GROUND GLASS

for vestibule and hall doors, counter guards in banks, offices, etc., etc.

Patterns and Prices sent on application.

108 WASHINGTON AVE., S.

CROWN IRON WORKS.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Mill Machinery and Supplies

Steam Engines, Trip Hammers, Steam Pumps, Saw Arbors, Wood Turning Laths, Emery Grinders, Shuttling, Pulleys and Gearing, Wood Shapers. Machine and Steel Forging. Particular Attention given to Repairing.

Correspondence Solicited. 113 & 115 Second Avenue South, E. D.

OFFICE No. 210 Washington Ave. South. WORKS On St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba R. R. at 35th St.

ESTABLISHED 1850. MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Plows, Breakers, Cultivators, Etc.

Ferguson Patent Sulky Plow, Monitor Patent Sulky Hay Rakes, The Monitor Patent Hand Corn Plan

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 11, 1881.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT. (FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

MONTANA MATTERS.

The Butte electric light plant is being placed in position.

Glendive's new paper is to be a thoroughbred Democratic sheet.

Last year Madison county increased her assessable property \$300,000.

Last week Butte shipped bullion of an aggregate value of \$52,026 58.

The amount of \$19,588.70 is the school appropriation of Silver Bow county.

The passenger traffic of the Utah & Northern is very light, but the freight business is heavy.

The money order business of the Dillon postoffice now reaches nearly \$4,000 per month.

The Butte dailies have reduced their size two columns to each page. They are now six-column folios.

It is stated that the commissioners of Deer Lodge county have decided to build a \$100,000 court house.

Miss Nannie Kelley, of Deer Lodge, who has been ill with diphtheria for some weeks past, is now convalescent.

Platte River has resigned his position as local editor of the *Miner* and will, it is understood, go to the Cœur d'Alene mines in the spring.

Dining cars are run on all delayed Northern Pacific trains, ergo dining cars are run on all Northern Pacific trains at present.

The Anaconda is now making regular shipments over the Northern Pacific and is shipping more ore than any other company in Montana.

The new court house at Butte is so nearly completed that the county officers will move into their respective offices rooms about the 1st of next month.

The Dillon court house is in a very insecure condition on account of a cracked chimney, rendering the building in danger of being burned down.

A \$500 blooded bull belonging to Dr. Whitford, of Butte, was fatally injured last week by trying to jump over a fence and becoming impaled on one of the pickets.

Should the Utah & Northern railroad be extended to the Boxemau coal mines next summer, as is proposed, the towns of Three Forks and Bridgeville will have a building boom.

A snow plow collided with a freight train last week at Garrison. One freight car was demolished, several others wrecked, and the engine was damaged considerably. No one was injured.

Saturday evening last, as Chas. S. Warren, of Butte, was ascending the steps leading to the door of his residence, he slipped and fell, breaking his right leg between the ankle and knee.

The last twenty five miles of track the Northern Pacific will build in some time is being examined this week by three gentlemen, who will sign the report Gen. Anderson has all drawn up in his valise. When President Arthur appointed one of these three commissioners last month he said jokingly: "I hope you will send in an unfavorable report. It will be the first ever received from a government officer."—*Butte Chronicle*.

President Nye, of the Nye contracting company, Montana, has just brought to St. Paul two young horses, which he thinks should adorn a museum in some eastern city. The horses are from the Black Hills and have curly hair from one half to one inch in length, and in irregular waves on their necks, bodies, and legs. Their manes are very short, and the hair looks as if it had been through a crimping machine. The tails are all in the same condition.—*Pioneer Press*.

PROBATE NOTICE.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, Probate Court, County of Lewis and Clarke. In the matter of the guardianship of the estate of Oscar Maximilian and Albert Francis Kenek, minors.

Lea Kenek, guardian of the estate of the above named minors, having filed her petition, duly verified, in this court, praying for an order of sale of certain real estate, the property of said wards, to wit: Lot 40 in block number 20 of the Helena townsite; and it appearing to the court from said petition that it would be beneficial to said wards that said real estate should be sold.

It is therefore hereby ordered: That the next of kin of the said wards, and all persons interested in the said estate appear before this court, in the court-room thereof, in Helena City, Lewis and Clarke County, on the 17th day of January, 1881, at 11 o'clock a. m., then and there to show cause why an order should not be granted for the sale of such estate, and that a copy of this order be published for three successive weeks prior to said date in a newspaper printed and published in this county.

Dated this 10th day of December, 1880.
F. P. STEHLING, Probate Judge.
R. COWLEY, Attorney for Guardian.

KENNEDY'S



BITTERS
MINERAL WATER.
BEST
REMEDY IN THE WORLD!

Rheumatism, Dyspepsia, Constipation, Sedentary Diseases, Biliousness, Kidney Complaint, Lung Diseases, Impure Blood.

ILER & CO.
PROPRIETORS AND SOLE MANUFACTURERS,
OMAHA, NEB.

SOLD BY DRUGGISTS, GROCERS AND WINE MERCHANTS.

ST. PAUL LEADING WHOLESALE HOUSES.

MERRILL, SAHLGARD & THWING,* Wholesale Druggists.

The gentlemen composing this firm are thorough druggists of long experience and thoroughly understand all departments of the business. They occupy one of the largest as well as most complete drug establishments in the west, their store room being 145 feet in length by 30 feet in depth and having four stories and a basement. They are the only manufacturing chemists in the state of Minnesota, and the only ones in the country outside of New York, Philadelphia and St. Louis. They manufacture about two tons per month of chemicals and pharmaceutical preparations, and such articles in their line as they use of foreign manufacture are imported direct from the foreign manufacturers. The house has acquired a wide celebrity for the accuracy and skill with which they make chemical analyses of all organic and inorganic matter and they make a specialty of analyzing ores and the chemical properties of waters. Montana miners who desire a thoroughly accurate assay of their ores would do well to forward specimens to this house for assay.

In order to give some idea of the proportions and business of their extensive establishment we will briefly refer in detail to the different floors.

1st The basement contains heavy goods, such as oils, etc.

2d The first floor is filled with large stocks of druggists' sundries, fancy goods, perfumery, etc., etc.

3d The second floor is occupied by full assortments of drugs, patent medicines, etc., etc., and this floor is also used for filling orders in supplying the demand of the large and increasing trade throughout the North west. About thirty men are constantly employed in the various departments of this establishment, and all orders by mail or otherwise are promptly and accurately filled.

4th. The third floor is occupied by the laboratory, which is one of the best and most fully equipped to be found anywhere in the United States. Any one visiting St. Paul should make it a point to see the laboratory of this house, and he could well imagine after doing so that he had visited one of the dens of the famous, or rather famed alchemists of the olden time. This floor is also partly used as a liquor room, and here are kept all the liquors and wines sold by the house for medicinal purposes.

5th. The fourth floor is well filled with fine glassware and whole packages.

The proprietors of this establishment are courteous gentlemen, full of energy and enterprise, and they are always glad to exhibit their stocks to those wanting anything in their line. Correspondence with dealers solicited and lists of prices furnished upon application.

*See advertisement in St. Paul column.

HOSLETTERS
CELEBRATED



STOMACH BITTERS

Druggists and Dealers generally

CHAS. K. WELLS,
BOOKSELLER, STATIONER,
—AND DEALER IN—

Fancy Goods, Notions, Toys,
PIANOS, ORGANS,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
MOULDINGS, MIRRORS,
AND
WALL PAPERS.

HELENA, M. T.

R. S. HALE & CO.

(HALE'S NEW BLOCK)

Helena, Montana.

ESTABLISHED IN HELENA IN 1864.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
RUGS, MEDICINES,
—AND—
CHEMICALS.

Fancy Toilet Articles, Paints,
Oils, Brushes, Perfumery.

And all goods to be found in a thoroughly stocked
Drug store. Particular attention given to
orders from Country Physicians
and Customers.

All Medicines warranted
FRESH AND GENUINE
and of the best quality.

PATENTS

MUNN & CO., of the *Scientific American*, continue to act as solicitors for Patents, Caveats, Trade Marks, Copyrights, for the United States, Canada, England, France, Germany, etc. Send Book about Patents sent free. Thirty-seven years' experience. Patents obtained through MUNN & CO. are published in the *Scientific American* and are therefore well known and guaranteed. Send specimen copy of the *Scientific American* to MUNN & CO., 37 Broadway, New York.

Montana Improvement Co. (LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank.

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN

Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

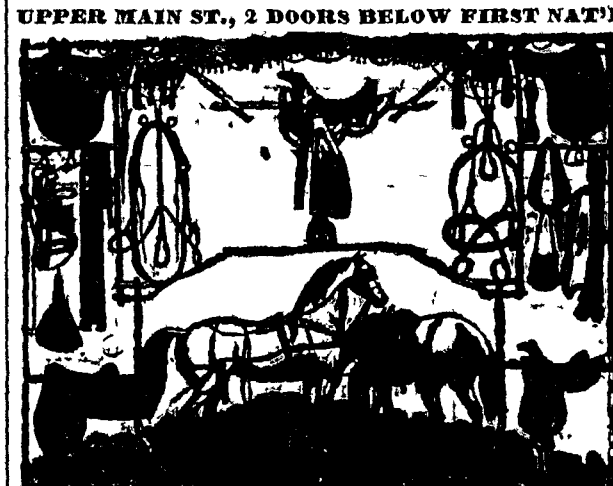
We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.

THIS SPACE RESERVED

A J. DAVIDSON.

ZEIGLER & CO.,
UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T.,
Wholesale and retail



SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW FREIGHTS, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and
Concord Harness,
and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness.

Repairing of all kinds

St. PAUL LEADING HARDWARE AND M

Glidden, Griggs & Co Importers & Wholesale Gro

Teas, Tobacco and Cigars a specialty. Northwestern Agents Kings Powder Mill.
242 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.,

JOHN H. ALLEN. DANIEL H. MOON

ALLEN, MOON & Co Wholesale Gro

201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner 8th

MAXFIELD & SEABURY, Wholesale Groceries.

Agents for the Oriental Powder Co.

195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

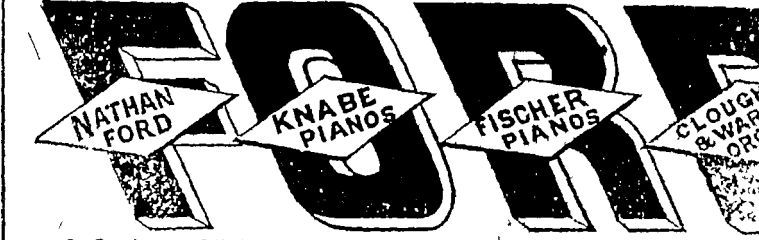
BRUNO BEAUPRE. FRANK KEOGH. JOHN F. BRODERICK.

BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers.

And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oils, Macaroni, Vermicelli and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the Celebrated Spring Garden Cigars. Send for sample lot. The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest.

ESTABLISHED IN 1858.



96 E. THIRD ST. ST. PAUL.

AJERBACH, FINCH & VAN SLYCK.

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

FOURTH, SIBLEY and FIFTH STREETS

SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mission Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal; Pioneer Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal

BLANKETS, ROBES AND FLANNELS.

Arthur, Warren & Abbott.

WHOLESALE NOTIONS,

HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS.

Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of buyers to look us through before placing their orders for these goods.

186, 188 and 190, East Third Street, St. Paul, Minn

POWERS, DURKEE & CO.,

Wholesale Dry Goods, Notions, Etc

Nos. 228, 230 and 232 East Fourth Street.

P. H. KELLY,

Mercantile Company.

ST. PAUL.

Lindekes, Warner & Schurmeier,

WHOLESALE

DRY GOODS and NOTIONS

Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty.

CORNER OF 4th AND SIBLEY STS.

Mayo & Clark,

(ESTABLISHED IN 1854.)

Wholesale Hardware!

ST. PAUL.

FARWELL, OZMUN & JACKSON,

Wholesale Hardware, Tin Plates & Metals

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BARBED WIRE

AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES.

225 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

STRONG, HACKETT & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of

Hardware and Cutlery, Tinners Stock & Tools

Guns and Sporting Goods.

213, 215 217 & 219 East Fourth Street

YANZ & HOWES,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

Nos. 248, 250 and 252 E. Third St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

LOOK HERE,

Furniture

At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis' Vertical Feed Sewing Machine; the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain stitch; the light running, high-armed White and Stewart Sewing Machines; the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$25.

All Other Goods at Lower Prices

Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

J. R. SANFORD, Broadway, Helena, Montana.

nov1

JAMES P. PORTER. HENRY W. FOSTER

Porter & Foote

General Insurance and House Renting Agents.

This Agency is composed of some of the OLDEST, BEST and MOST RELIABLE companies in the United States.

Aggregate Assets represented over

\$38,000,000.

Have Desirable Properties for Rent. Rents Promptly Collected and

carefully

TELEGRAPHIC BRIEFS.

Men continue to arrive by every vessel for the Canal Company at Panama. The number now employed will exceed 14,000. The dry season has set in and it is hoped that much progress will be made this year on the work.

Advice from Mobile say that the late cold snap has caused damage in that section. The loss to the orange growers is estimated at nearly a million dollars. The value of the vegetables killed in Mobile county alone will reach the same sum. Great damage was also done to the orange groves in Florida, but many growers profited by the signal service warning and built fires in their groves, and thus saved their trees.

A member of the late convention of stockmen estimates that 2,000,000 head of horses and cattle are supported on free grass. Half of this grass is public property and the net profit is over 25 per cent. Two million head are worth \$40,000,000, therefore the owners of the stock get out of the free grass a profit of \$10,000,000 per year, half of which comes from the school and state lands. There is no expectation of any legislation to compel the profits to be divided with the state.

The Berliner Post, referring to the transfer of Count Herbert von Bismarck from the German embassy, London to that of St. Petersburg, says:

The transfer is a convincing evidence of the good relations between Germany and Russia, and a convincing augury of indissoluble and continued friendship between the two countries.

Thirty-seven flats containing 3,000 bushels of coal each were cut from their moorings at Point Bridge by the heavy ice this morning and drifted down the Ohio river. Nineteen were recovered this afternoon, one was sunk and the balance have not yet been heard from.

The failure of M. Butler, of Wakarusa, Ohio, on Friday, resulting in the collapse of the Farmer's Bank, is believed to be more serious than was at first reported. It is believed that Butler's liabilities will exceed \$80,000. Several township treasurers had fiduciary funds in the Farmer's Bank.

El Mahidi demands \$2,000 ransom for five nuns and four priests whom he holds in captivity.

It is stated that the Emperor William has refused to allow a divorce between Prince Frederick William and his wife, and a separation is mutually agreed upon.

A Hong Kong dispatch says that 6,000 Chinese troops have been sent to Hainan. The greatest excitement prevails in Canton. Barges have been sunk in the Canton river to block the channel.

SUMMONS.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, in and for the County of Lewis and Clark.

Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace. Royal F. Clark vs. C. Green.

The people of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named defendant. You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clark county, and to answer the complaint therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the said Lewis and Clark county, otherwise within forty days or judgment will be taken against you according to the prayer of the said complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars for professional services, as physicians, rendered by the plaintiff to you, as more fully appears in plaintiff's complaint on file in this office, and you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment against you by default for the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars and costs of suit, as demanded in said plaintiff's complaint.

Given under my hand this 25th day of December, A. D. 1904. JOHN W. EDDY, Justice of the Peace.

MERCHANTS' HOTEL.

Billiard Hall and Sample Room.

The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana. The finest and best west of St. Paul.

COTTER & KENNEDY, Managers.

CHARLES D. CURTIS,

NOTARY PUBLIC

HELENA, MONTANA.

BULLARD & BARBOUR,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

HELENA, MONTANA.

Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory. Special attention paid to collections.

apr14day

KESSLER'S BREWERY

BOTTLING WORKS.

NICK KESSLER, - Proprietor.

This establishment is complete in all its branches. Depot in Helena, where orders can be left at

KESSLER'S BREWERY SALOON,

MAIN STREET.

Order by mail or telegraph promptly attended to.

nov10day

Cheyenne Saddle Shop

B. R. ROBERTS, Sole Prop.

Manufacturer and Dealer in

SADDLES, HARNESS, ETC.

Not the cheapest but the best and only

ONE PRICE SADDLERY HOUSE

HELENA, MONTANA.

HOLTER'S BLOCK,

HELENA, MONTANA.

CONRAD CO'S

EXCLUSIVE

ES

75, specially prepared

for the purpose of

being used for the

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ROYAL



BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall Street, N. Y. mar30day

DR. S. IRVINE STONE,

Operative and Mechanical

DENTIST,

Permanently located opposite the Herald office.

BROADWAY, - jan28day - HELENA, M.T.

WM. F. MYERS,

Contractor and Builder.

All kinds of

MASON WORK & PLASTERING

Done Promptly and in Workmanlike Manner

GENERAL JOBBING, A.C., &c.

RESIDENCE—Between Broadway and Davis Street

dec16

DR. A. F. FOOTE,

DENTIST

BROADWAY, - HELENA.

(Above Herald Office.)

jan18day

Great Reduction

In view of the fact that the Rail-

road is at hand, giving better facilities

for shipping Goods, and at lower rates of freight, we will sell from this

date everything in the line of

Crockery,

Glassware,

Chandeliers,

and Lamps,

Rodgers' Plated Ware,

and all goods in our line at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our

line, and will make it to every one's

interest to examine our goods and

prices before purchasing.

During the Fruit Season we will, as

heretofore, ship daily the choicest to

be had. We have a large stock of

Tobacco, which will be closed out at

cost

MORRIS BROS.,

St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena

nov24day

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Comopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory

west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote

to the trade on the finest line of Confection

Goods for the finest retail trade of the

country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,

HAND MADE CREAM,

AND NUT CANDIES,

STICK CANDIES,

CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Orna-

ments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's

Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List.

dec24day

For Sale.

An Excellent Sheep Ranch, with im-

provements,

Located within six miles of Fort Benton. It has good

water, good hay land, growing timber, and

three hundred and twenty acres of

river bottom land, proved up.

It is one of the

Best Winter Ranges in Montana.

Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use

for this ranch. For further particulars address me at

Fort Benton. dec24day

PARIS GIBSON

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS,

HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

1867.

ESTABLISHED 1867.

1883.

Helena Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM.

C. F. ELLIS.

A. TEM & ELLIS.

(Successors to DAVIS & TATEM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General

MACHINERY.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS

Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers,

Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash

Buyers at Low Figures.

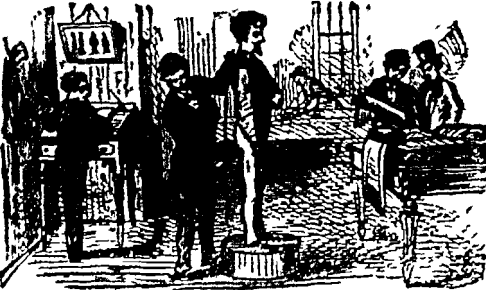
CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY

PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

jan17day

SHERIDAN & BARKER.

FASHIONABLE TAILORS



OF HELENA.

KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

—ALSO—

A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHINGS SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

oct19day3m PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION

MERRILL & INCALLS,

Assayers and Dealers in

Mines and Mining Properties

BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T.

sept19day

1863

1883

JNO. R. WATSON,

The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business.

NO. 91, MAIN STREET.

ALL KINDS OF

Fine Groceries,

At the Lowest Market Prices

Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.

SOLE AGENT FOR

THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR

dec2day

TRAIN'S GALLERY.



Butler Street, near the head of Main Street.

HELENA, MONTANA.

We are always on hand to oblige our customers with the best and all of the latest styles of

Photographs, Portraits and Photo Oil, which is a new

style here.

Also, a fine assortment of Stereo and large views

O. C. MUNDY.

H. KIRKENDALL & CO'S

Freight Transfer Line, &

Helena, Montana.

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freights

received at the Depot and

TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other

points in the Territory.

Orders for hauling and forwarding of

ores will receive prompt attention.

Office—At the Depot. jan1day

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52, 54 AND 56 MAIN STREET,

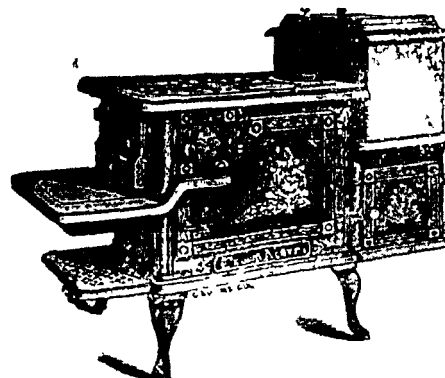
HELENA, - - - MONTANA.

Importers of and Jobbers and Retail Dealers in Heavy, Shelf & Building

HARDWARE

The famous Prize Silver and Loyal

ACORN COOKING STOVES!



Nos. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.

The Superior Acorn Ranges, and the celebrated Cincinnati Wrought Iron

HOTEL RANGES!

Waverly Base Burner Parlor Stoves, Nos. 2 and 3, and the celebrated Forest and Modern Acorn Base Burner

PARLOR STOVES!

Montana Miners' Stoves, English and American Cutlery, Rogers & Bro.'s Plated Ware,

English and American Glassware and Queensware

French and American Mirrors Wood and Willow Ware.

Scutt's 4-Point Steel Barb Fence Wire, Naylor & Jessup's Celebrated Pick

and Drill Steel, Norway and American Iron, Scales, Axes, Etc

Complete Stock of Rubber and Leather Belting, Rubber Hose and Packing.

Hydraulic Pipe and Nozzles

Tinners' Stock and Plumbers' Goods, Gas Pipe and Fittings, Brass Goods, etc

HARDWOOD!

MILL SUPPLIES! RAILROAD SUPPLIES!

THE WHOLE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT STOCK

WAS BOUGHT FOR NET CASH!

and shipped by the Missouri River at low rates of freight, which will enable us to name LOW PRICES on all goods in our line

CLARKE, CONRAD & CURTIN.

P. S.—OUR MOTTO—Prompt Shipment and Delivery

sept25day

Facts are Stubborn Things!

GANS & KLEIN'S

SPECIAL PRICE LIST.

Cotton suits, Saxon... \$4 00

Cassimere suits, Anglaise.. 8 00

do do Francaise 15 00

do do Diagonal 18 00

do do Satin lin'd 25 00

And 200 other styles too cheap to enumerate.

Overcoats, Chinchilla..... \$5 00

do Raritan Ulster 7 50

do Kersey, satin lined..... 27 50

do Newmarket... 25 00

do Double bl'nk't 9 00

And 100 Other Styles.

Grey Calif. Miss. Blankets, 84x



M. E. DAYTON,
Solicitor of
AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS
and expert in
PATENT CAUSES
augdlyr Chicago, Ill.

J. W. WADE,
U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor
All Work Faithfully Performed.
Cor Broadway and Jackson sts., Helena, Montana
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JNO. W. EDDY,
(Formerly Clerk U. S. Land Office, Helena.)
U. S. LAND & MINING ATTORNEY,
Notary Public and Conveyancer.
Patents secured, Entries in the Land Office attended to, Maps, Deeds, Contracts Etc. drawn.
Refers by permission to Hon J. H. Moe, Register and Hon F. P. Sterling, late Receiver of U. S. Land Office.
OFFICE, Jackson street, corner of Broadway,
HELENA, MONTANA.
CHARLES HAGMAN HENRY HILL. R. BROS.

The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,
THE CHEAPEST AND BEST
Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice
Meat and Sausage always on hand.
FREE DELIVERY
all over the City.
HAGEMAN & CO.
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TIETJEN BROS
-NEW-
Cigar Factory and Store.
All cigars home made from the finest Havana
Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled work-
men.
-CALL FOR THE-
Best Hand-Made.
MAIN STREET HELENA.
(next to Rohrbaugh's.) July3dly

HELENA SKATING
Amphitheatre!
The Most Popular Place of
Amusement in the City.
OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.
Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies
Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts
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THE HOT SPRINGS.
No One Should Fail to Try the Hot
Springs. After a Trial they Will
Speak for Themselves.
Better to Pay Bath Bills than Doctor's Bills
An elegant bar, supplied with all kinds of summer
drinks, connected with the baths
HENRY HALPT, Proprietor
152dly

HELENA
Business College
-AND-
English Training School,
Broadway, - - - Helena, Montana.
Imparts a thorough and practical education in all
Commercial branches. The advantages of the institu-
tion are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial
Colleges.
TUITION NO HIGHER THAN IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGES
The best text-books and manner of instruc-
tion are used here as in the leading Bryant &
Stratton Commercial Colleges in the United States.
PENMANSHIP & BOOK-KEEPING A SPECIALTY.
Circulars giving rates, course of study and other
information will be sent to any address on applica-
tion to
H. T. ENGELHORN, Principals.
sept-16dlyw HELENA, Montana.

REFREE'S PARTITION SALE.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a decree
and order of sale issued out of the District Court of
the Third Judicial District of the Territory of Mon-
tana, in and for the County of Lewis & Clark, in the
suit of Daniel C. Corbin, Plaintiff, against James K.
O. Corbin, Sol. Star, Josephine E. Tolten, Oscar B.
Tolten, Martha Bullock, Selu Bullock and Erastus D.
Locke, Defendants, duly assessed the 27th day of
December, A. D. 1883.
Stephen O. Gilpatrick, Sheriff of Lewis & Clark
County, master in chancery and referee in said suit,
will on Saturday, the 19th day of January, A. D. 1884,
at 12 o'clock m., of said day, at the front door of the
Court House in Helena, Lewis & Clark County, Mon-
tana, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for
cash in hand, all the right title and interest of Daniel
C. Corbin, James K. O. Corbin, Sol. Star, Josephine
E. Tolten, Oscar B. Tolten, Martha Bullock, Selu Bul-
lock, Erastus D. Lockington and Richard Locky, in
and to all that certain lot, piece, or parcel of real
estate situate in the County of Lewis & Clark, Terri-
tory of Montana, to-wit: The northwest quarter of
Section number thirty-two (32) in township number
ten (10) north of range number three west, contain-
ing one hundred and sixty acres.
STEPHEN O. GILPATRICK,
Sheriff of Lewis & Clark County, Master in Chancery
and Referee in said suit.
HELENA, M. T., Dec. 29, 1883.

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

Under judgment of disincorporation the property of
the Penobscot and Snowdrift Consolidated Mining
Company is offered for sale by the trustee, for par-
ticulars inquire of or address W. M. MUTH, A. G.
jan14lyw Helena, M. T.

Wilson & Rogers,
ENGINES, BOILERS
-AND-
MACHINERY,
Mill Supplies.
315 and 318 ROBERT ST.,
St. Paul, - Minnesota.
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**MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND
DRY GOODS HOUSES.**

PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS.

Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,
AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRENCH FRUITS.
Northwestern Agents for the "Peck's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars
14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke,
WHOLESALE
Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.
214 and 216 HENNEPIN AVENUE.

DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.
The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in
the largest wholesale houses East, and always at New York prices.

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
Minneapolis, Minnesota.
H. G. HARRISON. F. B. FELT.

H. G. HARRISON & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Grocers.
Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO
Manufacturers Coffees, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc First Ave. South & Second St.

Coykendall Bros. & Co
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Dry Goods & Notions
MANUFACTURERS OF
MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS
Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

VANWART & CO.

"Costs More Than Others
Because it is Better."

WHITE SEAL

BAKING POWDER,

Put Up in Improved Air Tight Cans.

Makes light and wholesome Bread, Biscuit, and
luxurious pastry. Contains no Alum, Soda, or
any unwholesome ingredient. Manufactured only by
the
Minnesota Coffee and Spice Mill
ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.
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The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any
paper in Helena, and chal-
lenges investigation.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

The Annual Session of the Association of
Congregational Churches held at
Plymouth Church.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

Unveiling of the Morton Monument—The
Nutt Trial—Railroad Accident—
Markets, Etc.

A Multi-plex Telegraph Company.
New York, January 15.—The certificate
of incorporation of the Standard Multi-plex
Telegraph Company was filed to day. The
lines of the company will run to Boston,
Portland, Me., Florida, Buffalo, Chicago
and the Pacific Coast. The capital stock is
\$25,000,000.

Wool Market.
PHILADELPHIA, January 15.—Wool quiet
but steady, Ohio, Pennsylvania and West
Virginia XX and above, 38@42c extra, 36-
@37, medium, 36@40, coarse, 33@44.
New York, Michigan, Indiana and western
fine, 33@35, medium, 32@33, coarse, 33-
@34. Washed, combed and delaine, 37-
45, Canada washed combed, 32@33, tub
washed, 32@40, unwashed combed and
delaine, 26@35, Oregon 18@28; New Mex-
ican and Colorado, 16@25, extra merino
pulled, 30@33.

Live Stock Market.
CHICAGO, January 15.—Hogs—receipts,
34,000; Strong, packing, 15@50, pack-
ing and shipping, 15@50, light, 15@50
@50.
Cattle—Receipts, 10,000. Dull, price 10@
25 lower on shipping, good to
choice shipping, 15@25, 16@25, 17@25,
medium, 14@20, 15@20, 16@20, 17@20,
feeders, 14@20, 15@20, 16@20, 17@20,
5@25.
Sheep—Receipts, 2,500. Strong, inferi-
or to fair, 13@30, 14@30, 15@30, good,
14@25, 15@25, choice, 14@25, 15@25.

Monument to Morton.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., January 15.—The
city was thronged to-day with visitors
to attend the ceremonies incident to the
unveiling of the statue of the late Senator
Morton. The exercises began with a very
creditable street procession, in which a large
number of military and civil organizations
participated. Speeches and other exercises
placed at English's Opera House, be-
ginning at 2 o'clock. Ex Governor Conrad
Baker presided.
The oration of the day was delivered by
ex-Secretary of the Navy Thomas, and
speeches were made by ex Senator McDon-
ald, Governor Porter, Senator Harrison and
Colonel Dudley. At the conclusion
of the exercises at the Opera
House the assembly adjourned to Circle
park, in the center of which the statue is
placed. The monument was enveloped in
National colors. The cord releasing the
same and revealing the statue was placed
in the hands of O. P. Morton, a one year-
old grandson of the Senator, and at the
signal was drawn by the child, when the
colors fell and the statue was exposed to the
gaze of the throng. The statue is of bronze
and weighs 2,100 pounds. The figure is 8
feet 4 inches high, resting on a bronze base
9 inches high. The pedestal is of granite, 8
feet high. The statue was designed and
executed by Franklyn Summons. The
monument cost \$12,500, every cent of which
is paid with money having been raised by
popular subscription.

Congregational Annual.

New York, January 15.—The annual
meeting of the New York and Brooklyn
Association of Congregational churches was
held this morning at Plymouth church.
The Moderator, Rev. J. G. Roberts, called
the meeting to order. The attendance was
small. Henry Ward Beecher, who is not a
member of the association, was requested to
act as a corresponding member, and has
accepted.

After the different pastors had reported
on the condition of their churches, Beecher
addressed the meeting. He said:
"When I began to preach, my congrega-
tion largely did not know of what ortho-
doxy I was, but at last they are beginning
to find out. [Laughter.] I work in detail,
of my own church I perhaps know less than of
almost any other—it spreads out so widely.
The Mayflower mission and Bethel are really
churches within themselves. The Labors
church is even more widely extended than
ever. I am as strong now as I have been,
always, yet as years go on I have to go on
and night cometh when no man can work.
Although I am 70 years old past, I think
I can do as much work with less fatigue
than I could do in the middle of my life.
I like to work."

Beecher, in giving a few facts about the his-
tory of the Plymouth church said: "This
ground was first occupied by the old First
Presbyterian church, of which Dr. Cox was
pastor. The ground and building was
bought by Mr. Howard, Henry O. Bowlin,
Mr. Hall at first did not care to receive a
call from a commercial body of men; but
still in October of that fall I came and com-
menced my work here. I had strong faith
that the spirit in which the church was con-
ducted was a spirit in which I would live.
I contended that this church must have
a revival church." Beecher went on and
gave some reminiscences of other Congrega-
tional churches in the city. He felt pained
when he heard it said that the Plymouth
church was not a Congregational church.
The fact is that it was, but the other
churches had left the Plymouth out in the
cold.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

House.

WASHINGTON, January 15.—Green of-
fered a resolution authorizing the Commit-
tee on Public Health to enquire into the
truth of the allegations of the adulteration
of food. Legislation is necessary. Re-
ferred.

Mills, on Committee of Ways and Means,
reported as a substitute to the resolution of-
fered by Hewitt and Belmont, a resolution
requesting that the President give infor-
mation concerning the under valuation, false
classification and other irregular practices
of importation of foreign goods and further
requesting him to recommend the legisla-
tion needed in that connection. Adopted.

Townsend introduced a bill authorizing
the President during the recess of Congress
to prohibit any imports which are injurious
to the public health from countries which,
on the same ground, prohibit the importa-
tion of American goods. Referred.

Curtis offered a resolution requesting the
President to furnish copies of the correspon-
dence in regard to the reported arrest of
a Russian Pole, Reinhardt Wagner, a citi-
zen of the United States. Adopted.

Cox, (New York) Chairman of the Com-
mittee on Naval Affairs, reported back the
resolution calling on the Secretary of the
Navy for information as to whether an offi-
cer of the navy had received a gift or pre-
sent from any prince of any foreign State
without the consent of Congress, also
whether any United States officers or sail-
ors had rendered service in the British navy
during the recent bombardment of Alexan-
dria. Cox stated that he had investigated
the resolutions and found there was basis
for them. Robinson was advised that one
of the officers of the navy had boasted of re-
ceiving presents from other governments
and that it was within their knowledge that
one officer had received a very valuable pre-
sent from the government of Sweden and
Norway. As to the second resolution there
were some officers who had done the govern-
ment good at the bombardment of Alexan-
dria.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, January 15.—A petition of
citizens of Kansas was presented to the Con-
stitutional Amendment Committee asking
for woman suffrage. The resolution was
passed. Some days ago regarding retaliatory legisla-
tion in the United States to meet the exclu-
sion of American meat in foreign countries
was brought up.

Bayne from the committee on military af-
fairs reported a bill authorizing the Presi-
dent to appoint and retire Alfred Pleasanton,
as Major General, "Bill Read, private
calendar Steele, from the same committee
submitted the views of the minority on the
Fitz John Porter—bill—ordered printed.

By Logan—From the select committee on
the improvement of the Mississippi river,
presented a report which was ordered
printed.

Van Wyck introduced a bill providing
that the rate of the Union and Central Pa-
cific roads be reduced to one-half the
average rate existing in 1883 and 1884, without
regard to classification. Referred.

Anthony's resolution concerning the pro-
hibition of the importation of headful
American meats was then considered.

Logan states that for nearly four
years our meats had been excluded
from France and Germany, and yet the
examinations by experts of all meats in the
different countries proved ours the best,
that he did not wish to counsel any course
of inconsistency and without a proper line
of policy but his own judgment was that
after a failure of four years of diplomacy to
set the matter right, the only way to meet
the difficulty was by excluding from the
United States certain importations coming
either from the foreign countries in ques-
tion and that give those countries to under-
stand that while certain sound products of
this country are excluded from the ports,
certain products of theirs will not be per-
mitted to enter our ports. He knew that
some people did not believe in retaliatory
legislation, but so far as he was concerned,
he believed in it when necessary, and he
believed the time had come for the United
States to say to France and Germany that
their present course of exclusion would
necessitate a corresponding exclusion on the
part of the United States.

Vest thought the spirit of international
community will dictate the organization of
a thorough system of inspection so as to
establish beyond a doubt the soundness of
meats before leaving this country.

McPherson, to show the unfair
impression made abroad against meats from
the United States, cited the case of Great
Britain. Cattle reaching British ports from
the United States was obliged to be slaugh-
tered at the port of entry and conveyed
thence dressed meat. This applied to all
cattle coming from the United States,
whether from an infected or healthy dis-
trict, while the same drove of cattle if
shipped from a Canadian port after having
been detained perhaps forty-eight hours
longer on the journey, are allowed on reach-
ing Great Britain to be carried all over the
United Kingdom in order to give the high-
est attainable evidence of the health of the
cattle. Cattle men in the United States
have followed their animals with a success-
ful bill of health all the way through the
United States to ports in Great Britain, but
in vain.

Logan said "Why should we hesitate
to say to nations that while they refuse to
take from us meats perfectly sound, we
shall refuse to take from them adulterated
wines and liquors, which do more harm
than unsound meats. Is it because we have
not nerve to do it?" He did not see why
we should be so very mild mannered. For
his part while they exclude our sound meats
he would exclude their adulterated wines.
The morning hour having expired the
matter went over.

The Senate went into executive session
and soon after adjourned.

Money Market.

New York, January 15.—Money mar-
ket easy 3@4; prime 4-
6; sterling exchange 48-
49. Produce exports
600.

SUGAR PLANTERS' CONVENTION

**A Home Industry which Congress
should Foster—Capital and Indus-
try Represented.**

NEW ORLEANS, January 15.—A conven-
tion of sugar planters to take action on the
relative threatened legislation by Congress
on the sugar tariff, assembled to day. Ex-
Governor Francis T. Nichols presided, and
among the delegates were many of the
wealthiest and most influential planters
of the State. There were also a number of
colored planters present. Resolutions were
adopted declaring that the sugar industry
should not be annihilated in order to pro-
tect more favored industries, nor to settle
political difficulties, as is threatened. Its
capital and labor maintain more harmoni-
ous relations with each other than exist else-
where in the United States in any great in-
dustry. That our capital will be destroyed
and our laborers dispersed and degraded
and further impoverished by adverse legisla-
tion, and that the present depression in
the sugar industry in Louisiana is due in a
great measure to the constant agitation of
the sugar tariff. The resolutions further de-
clare that if the government thinks it right
and proper to foster and protect the indus-
tries of iron, wool and cotton manufactur-
ers, the sugar producers as citizens were en-
titled to the same protection, and should not
be sacrificed for the benefit of Mexico, the
West Indies or Hawaiian islands. They pro-
tested against any further reduction of the
sugar tariff, and also against any reciprocity
treaties with the Hawaiian islands, and also
requested Senators and representatives to
protect the sugar interests.

The Nutt Trial.

PIETSBURG, January 15.—A large num-
ber of witnesses were examined for the
prosecution this afternoon. The testimony,
however, with the exception of that of John
Mesmore, a boy nineteen years of age, and
Anderson Craft and George Grimes, who in
a manner substantiated Mesmore's story,
was a repetition of what had been told by
other witnesses. Mesmore in a straightfor-
ward manner said that on the afternoon of
the day Duke was killed he was playing
with Willie Nutt at the latter's house. Jim
Nutt and his uncle were shooting at a board
against the carriage house. Several shots
were fired and when his Uncle Steve went
home he told Jim not to fail Craft and
Grimes. He testified to hearing shooting at
Nutt's residence on the same afternoon.
Sheriff Hoover, of Fayette county, testified
that Nutt told him that he (Nutt) had to kill
Duke and that he was prepared for it.

Bogus Money.

WHEELING, W. Va., January 15.—Robert
Mason was arrested at Jacobsburg, Belmont
county, yesterday. He is charged with
passing counterfeit money. Failing to give
\$5,000 bonds for his appearance at St.
Clairsville to day, in court, was sent to jail.
The bogus money was a very good imita-
tion of quarters and nickels. His opera-
tions have extended over a long length of
time and they probably have been large.

Train Wrecked.

GALVESTON, Tex., January 15.—A News
Weatherford special says: The west bound
Texas Pacific passenger train was wrecked
this morning by a broken rail ten miles
west of Weatherford. The details known
are that fourteen people were injured. The
train was running at the rate of twenty-five
miles an hour. Two of the coaches were
thrown on their sides, but the sleeper kept
the rails.

Fence Cutters.

GALVESTON, January 15.—The News
Castroville special says: Ten miles of the
Stockland pasture fence, located in the
southern portion of Borden county, has
been cut. Popular feeling is running high
and bloodshed is imminent.

Allison Nominated by Acclamation.

DES MOINES, January 15.—Senator Alli-
son was re-nominated by the Republican
caucus to night for United States Senator
by acclamation.

FIRE INSURANCE.

**Only Companies of Estab-
lished Reputation.**

PROMPT. CONSERVATIVE. SAFE.

RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT,

HELENA, M. T.

ABSTRACTS.

Titles are Defective. An Abstract is Ab-
solutely Necessary to a Safe
Investment.

Call at

Lockey's Abstract Office

Capitol Building,

HELENA, MONTANA.

And get absolutely Correct Abstracts and Re-
liable Information at Reason-
able Prices.

Ranches, Town Lots,

Residences,

Business Property,

Mines, etc.,

For Sale, Rent or Ex

Change.

Money Collected,
Loans.

INDEPENDENT JOB OFFICE.

The INDEPENDENT has refurnished and greatly improved its

JOB DEPARTMENT

and is prepared to do all kinds of job work

On Short Notice, in the Best Style,

and at the

LOWEST PRICES.

We invite our Patrons to give us a call before going elsewhere.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

J. FELDBERG, THE OLD and RELIABLE CLOTHIER AND MEN'S OUT-FITTER.

MAIN STREET, HELENA, M. T.

Latest Styles,
Lowest Prices,
Honest Treatment.

Your Patronage is Respectfully Solicited and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

RY. ZEIGLER'S NEW LIVERY, HACK, SALE AND FEED STABLE.

RODNEY STREET, - HELENA.

Gentle Driving Horses for Ladies.
TAKE RY. ZEIGLER'S HACK LINE

For the Depot or to any Part of the City for Fifty Cents
HACKS

can be had hourly for \$2.00 for first hour and \$1.00 for every succeeding hour. Leave orders at Zeigler & Co.'s harness store or at stable on Rodney street.

HACKS WILL MAKE ALL TRAINS.

THE ROYAL ROUTE.

Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha, and Chicago & North-Western Railways.

Passengers over the Royal Route have all the luxuries of modern railway travel, palace dining cars, luxurious smoking room coaches, and elegant day and night coaches for passengers who do not ride in sleeping cars, with no change of cars for any passenger en route. Between Minneapolis, St. Paul and Chicago, also no change of cars between St. Paul and Council Bluffs, with through sleepers to Kansas City. If you wish the best traveling accommodation

Always Buy Tickets Over the Royal Route

J. H. HILAND,
General Traffic Manager
T. W. TRASDALE,
Gen. Passenger Agt., St. Paul, Minn.
Apr 24/17



1868.

T. C. POWER & Co.,

Helena and Bozeman.



John Deere Plows, Domestic Sewing Machines, Hay Cutters, Feed Mills, Farm Pumps, Tom Connelly Huggles, Road Scrapers, Barb Wire, Grain, Flour and Ore Sacks, Sleighs, Cutters and Bobs, Henny Buggies, Scofield & Cooper Buggies, Buckboards and Road Carts, Hay Knives.

Mowers, Self Binders, Reapers and Hay Rakes.

SAFETY NITRO POWDER, CAPS AND FUSE.

I. L. ISRAEL & CO.,

Successors to Auerbach, Israel & Co.,

Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealers.

Deal in the Choicest Brands of

Pure Kentucky Whiskies, Brandies and Wines,

FAMILY TRADE SOLICITED.

Manufacturers of Fine Havana Cigars. Also Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Imported and Domestic Cigars, Tobaccos, Fruit, Confectionery, Playing Cards, Pipes, Etc.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS: The Largest Stock of Meerschaum Goods in the Territory.

Main Street, Opposite Merchants' Nat'l Bank, Helena, M. T.

THE BEST OF ALL LINIMENTS FOR MAN AND BEAST.

For more than a third of a century the Mexican Mustang Liniment has been known to millions all over the world as the only safe reliance for the relief of accidents and pain. It is a medicine of pure price and value—the best of its kind. For every form of external pain the

MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT

Mustang Liniment is without an equal. It penetrates to the very bone-making the continuance of pain and inflammation impossible. Its effects upon Human Flesh and the brute creation are equally wonderful. The Mexican

LINIMENT

which speedily cures such ailments of the HUMAN FLESH as Rheumatism, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Contracted Muscles, Burns, Scalds, Cuts, Bruises, Sprains, Poisonous Bites and Stings, Gout, Lameness, Old Sores, Ulcers, Erysipelas, Chills, Sore Throat, Caked Breast, and indeed every form of external disease. It heals without scars. For the BRUTE CREATION it cures Sprains, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Founder, Hock Sore, Hoof Disease, Feet Rot, Sore Wounds, Scalds, Hollow Horns, Scorching, Windgalls, Spavin, Thrush, Ringbone, Old Sores, Poll Evil, Eilm upon the Sight and every other ailment to which the occupants of the Stable and Stock Yard are liable. The Mexican Mustang Liniment always cures and never disappoints; and it is, positively,

THE BEST OF ALL LINIMENTS FOR MAN OR BEAST.

PATENTS

Obtained, and all other business in the U. S. Patent Office attended to for MODERATE FEES. Our office is opposite the U. S. Patent Office, and we can obtain patents in less time than those remote from Washington. Send MODEL OR DRAWING. We advise as to patentability free of charge, and we make NO CHARGE UNLESS WE OBTAIN PATENT. When patent is granted drawing of your invention, with claims, your name and address, will be published in the United States Patent Office Gazette, a paper of immense circulation, AND THE ONLY ONE THAT PUBLISHES THIS FREE. We refer, here, to the Postmaster, the Supl. of Money Order Div., and to officials of the U. S. Patent Office. For circular, advice, terms, and references to actual clients in your own State or county, write to C. A. SNOW & CO., Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C. oct30/17

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SANFORD & EVANS

Manufacturers and Dealers in

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AND

Standard Mills Flour!

OFFICE—Lower Main Street
HELENA, MONTANA
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KENNEDY'S EAST INDIA BITTERS

COMPOUND WITH MINERAL WATER.
THE BEST
REMEDY IN THE WORLD!

Rheumatism, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Sedentary Diseases, Kidney Complaint, Lung Diseases, Impure Blood.

ILER & CO.

PROPRIETORS AND SOLE MANUFACTURERS, OMAHA, NEB.

SOLD BY DRUGGISTS, GROCERS AND WINE MERCHANTS
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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Choice Staple and Fancy
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PROVISIONS,
GLASSWARE,
QUEENWARE,
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A'S RECIPE

For Fine Complexions.

Positive relief and immunity from complexional blemishes may be found in Hagan's Magnolia Balm. A delicate and harmless article. Sold by druggists everywhere. It imparts the most brilliant and life-like tints, and the closest scrutiny cannot detect its use. All unsightly discolorations, Eruptions, Ring Marks under the eyes, Sallowiness, Redness, Roughness, and the flush of fatigue and excitement are at once dispelled by the Magnolia Balm. It is the one incomparable Cosmetic.

A man may learn indelicacy from books and from his associates, but he can't learn it from his mother, nor the works of God that surround him. If an infidel could only comprehend that he can prove more by his faith than he can by his reason, his impudence would be much less offensive. Unbelievers are always so ruddy and anxious to prove their unbelief, that I have thought they might be just a little doubtful about it themselves. The infidel, in his impudence, will ask you to prove that the flood did occur, when the poor idiot himself can't even prove, to save his life, what makes one apple sweet and one sour, or tell why a hen's egg is white, and a duck's egg blue. When I hear a noisy infidel proclaiming his unbelief, I wonder if he will send for sum brother infidel to cum and see him die I guess not. He will be more likely to send for the orthodox man who engineers the little brick church just around the corner.

HENRY COLLEGE LOTTERY

Regular Monthly Drawing will take place in the Masonic Hall, in Louisville, Ky., THURSDAY, JANUARY 31st, 1884

A Lawful Lottery and Fair Drawings chartered by the Legislature of Kentucky. Every ticket holder his own supervisor, can call out the number on his ticket and see the corresponding number on the tag placed in the wheel in his presence. These drawings will occur on the last Thursday of every month. Read the magnificent JAWNEY SCHEME.

1 Prize, \$30,000	20 Prizes \$500 each	\$10,000
1 Prize, 10,000	100 Prizes 100 each	10,000
1 Prize, 5,000	300 Prizes 50 each	10,000
2 Prizes, \$2,500 each	500 Prizes 20 each	10,000
5 Prizes, 1,000 each	1,000 Prizes 10 each	10,000
5 Prizes, 500 each	Approximation Prizes,	\$2,500
10 Prizes, 100 each,		1,000
1,897 Prizes,		\$110,400

Whole Tickets \$2. 27 Tickets \$50. 55 Tickets \$100.
Remit money or bank draft in full, or send by express, freight paid by registered letter or postoffice order, until further notice. Orders of \$5 and upwards by express, can be sent at our expense. Address all orders to J. J. DOUGLASS, Louisville, Ky. Jan 21st 1884

DR. ALLEN'S

PRIVATE DISPENSARY, 26 1-2 Kearny St., San Francisco, Cal. Established for the Scientific and Speedy Cure of Chronic, Nervous and Special Diseases.

THE EXPERT SPECIALIST. Dr. Allen, as is well known, is a regular graduated Physician, educated at Bowdoin College and University of Michigan. He has devoted a lifetime to the study of the treatment and cure of diseases within his specialty.

YOUNG MEN And Middle-Aged Men, who are suffering from the effects of Youthful Indiscretions or Excesses in mind, body, or passion, such as Nervousness, Impotence, Lost Manhood, confusion of ideas, dull eyes, aversion to society, despondency, pimples on the face, loss of energy and memory, frequency of urination, etc. Remember, that by a combination of remedies of great curative power the Doctor has so ranged his treatment that it will not only afford immediate relief but permanent cure.

MIX HOSPITAL EXPERIENCE. (Having been surgeon in charge of two leading hospitals) enables me to treat all private troubles with excellent results. I wish distinctly understood that I do not claim to perform impossibilities, or to have miraculous or supernatural power. I claim only to be a skillful and successful Physician and Surgeon, and to employ the best means in my specialty.

DISEASES OF MAN. All applying to me will receive my honest opinion of their complaints—no expediting. I will guarantee a positive cure in every case. I undertake or refund \$100. Consultation free. I will cure or strictly private. Charges reasonable. Thorough examination, including chemical and microscopical analysis of urine and blood, \$5.00. Call or address DR. ALLEN, 26 1-2 Kearny street, San Francisco. Office hours, 9 to 5 daily, 6 to 8 evening. Sundays, 9 to 12 only. Oct 20-dew 8 mos

DR. LIEBIG'S DISPENSARY,

Corner Geary and Mason Streets, San Francisco, California.

THE college institute for the cure of all special, complicated and so-called incurable chronic diseases. Dr. Liebig's German Invigorator is positively guaranteed to cure nervous debility and physical debility, mental weakness, lost manhood, spermatorrhea, loss of energy, ringing and dizziness in the head, melancholia, hypochondria, and prostration. All the results of youthful imprudence and excesses of mature years. The doctor, a regular college physician, from Europe, will give to the invigorator will not cure, but special treatment and advice. The reason so many cannot be cured of weakness and the above diseases is owing to the fact that they called Prostatitis, which requires special treatment. Dr. Liebig's Invigorator No. 2 is the only positive cure for Prostatitis. Price of either Invigorator, \$2 per bottle, six for \$10. Sent to any address on receipt of price or C. O. D. Responsible persons may cure. Strictest secrecy maintained. Patients cured at home. Dr. Liebig's Dispensary has an elegant drug store building. Too frequent evacuations of the bladder and rosy sediment in urine are symptoms of secondary seminal weakness and prostration. Complications readily yield to Dr. Liebig's treatment. Ordinary Cases—Any recent cases of special or private diseases cured for \$10. Remedies sufficient to cure will be promptly sent, with full directions and advice, on receipt of \$10. All packages are securely covered from observation.

INVIGORATOR SAMPLES FREE.

To prove the wonderful power of the great German Invigorator a \$2 bottle of either number will be sent free of charge. Persons ordering a free bottle will only have to pay express and delivery.

Most powerful electric belts free to patients. Consultation, examination and advice free and private call or write.

Dr. Liebig & Co., 400 Geary St. Private entrance 405 Mason St., San Francisco. July 22d/17

30 DAYS TRIAL

DR. LIEBIG'S
DYES

DR. LIEBIG'S DYES. We will send on Thirty Days TRIAL our NEW DYE OF OLD, who are suffering from NERVOUS DEBILITY, LOST MANHOOD, SPERMATORRHEA, LOSS OF ENERGY, RINGING AND DIZZINESS IN THE HEAD, MELANCHOLIA, HYPochondria, and prostration. Send at once for illustrated pamphlet free.

VOLTAIC BELT CO., MARSHALL, MICH.

dec20/17

children. No one has ever yet dared on his tongue. I never met a free-thinker didn't believe a hundred times than he can find in the Bible. It is all ways safe to follow the lead that our mothers taught us. was a mother yet who taught her child to be an infidel. A man may learn indelicacy from books and from his associates, but he can't learn it from his mother, nor the works of God that surround him. If an infidel could only comprehend that he can prove more by his faith than he can by his reason, his impudence would be much less offensive. Unbelievers are always so ruddy and anxious to prove their unbelief, that I have thought they might be just a little doubtful about it themselves. The infidel, in his impudence, will ask you to prove that the flood did occur, when the poor idiot himself can't even prove, to save his life, what makes one apple sweet and one sour, or tell why a hen's egg is white, and a duck's egg blue. When I hear a noisy infidel proclaiming his unbelief, I wonder if he will send for sum brother infidel to cum and see him die I guess not. He will be more likely to send for the orthodox man who engineers the little brick church just around the corner.

How a Buxom Widow Got Married.

Dubuque Telegraph. A widow, young, good looking, and lively, had many admirers, but she was so impartial that when, just about a year from her husband's death, she gave public invitations to her wedding, nobody could tell whether the favorite one was a certain widower, a bachelor, or one of two young men, and, to keep the secret, she declared she would be married in a barn of hers in the dark. The minister, too, entered into the spirit of the affair, and to mystify the people still more, the bride entered the barn alone at one door and the groom at another. There were at least two hundred persons present. The ceremony proceeded in darkness, and at its close the crowd broke for the bride, and carried her home in triumph in a chair. But here began the real trouble, the widower, the bachelor, and the two young men each swore that he had held the widow's plump hand and had married her, the crowd could not decide, the minister didn't know, and the widow was puzzled for all claimed to be engaged to her, and though the widower was her choice he might have been jolted aside, indeed, he acknowledged that somebody tried to choke him in the dark. The four men fought, but that didn't settle it. The guests ducked two of them in the brook, but still no light. Finally the widower compromised with the others by giving them \$100 each, and remained as her lord. The affair has never been explained. One of the young men is married, but still declares that he was married to Widow Dodsworth in the big barn. The other also protests that he is her lawful husband. The bachelor is dead, but maintained to the end, "I married her—I ought to have her!"

ASSIGNEE'S CLOSING-OUT SALE

The partnership property of C. L. Vawter & Co., having been assigned to me for the benefit of the creditors of said firm I now offer for sale the entire stock, consisting of

Agricultural Implements, Bain Wagons, Road Carts, Spring Wagons, Miller Buggies, Buck Boards, John Deere Sulky Plows, John Deere Walking Plows, ssady Sulkywows, Grain Drills, Disc Harrows, Racine Fanning Mills, Mounted Grind Stones, Oliver Chilled Plows, Wagon Hardware, A Full Line of Harness, Whips, Collars, Cushions, Wagon Extras, Extension Tops, Etc.

These Goods will be sold for cash at such prices as will afford opportunities for securing great bargains. Assignee of C. L. Vawter & Co., MASSENA BULLARD, Helena, Montana, Sept. 16, 1883. sep20dew17

"THE FRENCH SPECIFIC" INJECTION SANTINELI!

Trade-mark Registered. Made from Prof. Majendle's Formula. USED IN THE PRINCIPAL HOSPITALS OF LONDON, PARIS AND BERLIN. A sure and speedy cure for all recent and chronic discharges of the urinary passages in both sexes, as GLEET, GONORRHEA AND LEUCORRHEA. Cures the most obstinate cases in the shortest time. All leading drug and medicine dealers in the world. Complete directions in all languages. \$1 per bottle, sent by express, secure from observation, on receipt of price.

FAIRMOUNT CHEMICAL CO., Nos 175, 177 and 179 Sycamore Street, CINCINNATI, OHIO, U. S. A.

Or C. F. Richards & Co., San Francisco, Cal. C. S. Mussetter, Denver, Col. F. Frederickson, New Orleans. Lyman Bros., Minneapolis, Minn. Bush & Co., Worcester, Mass. H. M. Farnham, Helena, Montana. dec20dew17

Weak Nervous Men

Whose debility, exhausted powers, premature decay and failure are caused by excessive errors of youth, will find a perfect and lasting restoration to robust health. The MARSTON REMEDY. A powerful stomach dressing, and a powerful tonic for the nervous system. The treatment of Nervous Debility and Failure is a delicate and difficult task, and one that requires the most successful because based on perfect diagnosis, new and direct methods and the most skillful hands. Full information and Treatise free. Address Consulting Physician of MARSTON REMEDY CO., 45 W. 14th St., New York.

RUPTURE

Absolutely cured in 14 to 20 days, by Dr. Farnham's Patent. Guaranteed. The only scientific method of curing Rupture. All other Patent Treatments, with one exception, are based on the use of trusses, and are therefore, in the long run, more expensive and less successful. Dr. Farnham's Patent is the only scientific method of curing Rupture. It is a simple, safe, and effective method, and is the only one that is guaranteed to cure. Address Dr. Farnham, 45 W. 14th St., New York.

FREE TO F. A. M. Graphic Colored Engravings of the Human Body, and of the various organs, and of the various diseases, and of the various treatments, and of the various results, and of the various causes, and of the various effects, and of the various symptoms, and of the various signs, and of the various marks, and of the various features, and of the various characteristics, and of the various qualities, and of the various quantities, and of the various degrees, and of the various kinds, and of the various forms, and of the various shapes, and of the various sizes, and of the various weights, and of the various measures, and of the various values, and of the various prices, and of the various costs, and of the various profits, and of the various losses, and of the various gains, and of the various expenses, and of the various incomes, and of the various outgoes, and of the various balances, and of the various settlements, and of the various accounts, and of the various books, and of the various 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The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 16 1884.

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(EXCEPT MONDAYS)

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By Mail—per Month 1.00

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF HELENA.

ORGANIZED IN 1866.

Designated Depository of the United States.

Paid-Up Capital \$ 300,000
Surplus and Profits..... 250,000
Individual Deposits 2,000,000
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A. J. DAVIS, Vice-President
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Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.

Interest paid on time deposits aug3dly

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any paper
in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

The Camel is the only animal that will not
swim.

The eighth of January was omitted this
year.

GENERAL COCHRANE has left the Repub
licans and gone over to Tammany.

PORTLAND in the west is sending choice
game to Portland in the East, by rail.

YACHT racing and rowing matches on
Hudson river ice, are the rage just now

During the last year \$600,000,000 passed
through the Sub-treasury in Wall street

Better than Spring Chickens—A Metho
dist Bishop in Georgia Married a widow
quoted at \$2,000,000

DOCKERY of Missouri introduced a bill on
Monday to abolish all postage on newspa
pers and periodicals on June 30th

MANY think that all our manufactured
articles are protected by the tariff, but the
truth is a very large list is not protected

A TELEGRAM says four hundred thousand
bushels of No 2 red wheat in various
Brooklyn stores, was warm, weavily and
musty

AMERICANS rebelled against Great Britain
on account of taxation, and yet they now
suffer themselves to be taxed ten times as
much to foster a few manufactures.

CONGRESSMAN SPRINGER proposes to re
open the Star Route investigation! Better
retire Secretary Brewster on a life pension
with instructions to bring the matter to a
close before he makes his will.

It is said that protection stimulates com
merce, but our trade with the American
States does not show much stimulation. In
1880 we bought of them goods to the
amount of \$176,000,000. and sold them only
\$58,000,000.

FASHION is queen, and Fashion says pugs
and poodles are vulgar. The noble New
foundland is the proper dog for young
ladies on promenade. This is the
best dog-law of the century; for a New
foundland has an instinctive desire to bite
all dudes and dandified puppies—They are
good protectors

A VERMONT sheep raiser says that the
best method of doctoring sheep for the foot
rot is to wet every foot of every sheep in the
flock, sound or lame, thoroughly with kero
sene, and put what sulphur you can take in
the thumb and finger between the hoofs of
each foot. Keep them in a dry place for
twelve hours. Repeat the operation in
about two weeks, and you will have no
more trouble.

THOROUGHNESS was first used as the
name of a breed in England the same as
Percheron-Norman was in France. The
Thoroughbreds were the race horses of
England, as the Clydesdales were the draft
horses. But this term has acquired a more
general application to animals of all breeds,
when they come within certain degrees of
pure blood, for no animal can be absolutely
thoroughbred or pure blooded, since all
breeds sprang from scrub stock, and no
amount of breeding can work the scrub all
out.

Different associations have different rules
for determining the degree of purity which
will entitle an animal to record as a thor
oughbred. The rule most generally fol
lowed we gave some weeks since.

TEXAS STOCK MEN.

The Texas Stock Association, which met
in Austin on the 8th Inst, could not agree
on the proper policy to be pursued in refer
ence to the questions, which have created
serious and wide spread apprehensions
among the stock men of that State.

The question of fences or free range, is
the all absorbing one, about which serious
and alarming complications have arisen.

A telegram says
The predominating sentiment of the con
vention was that something must be done
instantly, but further than this all were at
sea.

South Texas favors a herd law South
west Texas wants protection for vested
rights, and will accept the herd law if neces
sary to protection. North and northwest
Texas favors free grass and a free range,
and will have nothing less. The conven
tion to-day was unable to agree on any line
of policy.

This question of fence or free range, is
very likely to prove most serious, since mil
lions are pitted against millions and mil
lions are at stake. If the company which
bought 3,000,000 acres can not fence and
enjoy what they paid for, the investment
will not prove so valuable, but, if they do
fence it, the cow boys will make it hot
along the line

This question of fence or free range, is
soon to come up all along the line of the
Rocky Mountains and all interested may as
well be making preparations to meet it

Whenever and wherever large tracts are
purchased by non residents, and the stock
of resident proprietors, is fenced out, this
question will create more or less bad blood,
and if the fencing out is done by aliens, the
bad blood will get exceedingly hot. It has
been at a boiling heat in Texas for the last
few weeks

Eventually the cow boy will go, but his
going will be historical. He is full of vital
ity and will not go without a struggle. The
fence cutting, and the intimidation that has
set the authorities at defiance in Texas,
have put the stockmen to their wits' end for
a remedy, a solution of the difficulty. And
this is but the beginning of the struggle
made by the cow-boys for the preservation
of what seems to them an inalienable right,
"free grass"

This wave of trouble will roll up along
the eastern slope of the Rocky Mountains,
and will break its force before it reaches our
peaceful herdsman

AGRICULTURE.

There is afloat the following statement
"For the encouragement of agriculture,
France appropriates \$20,000,000 annually,
Russia, \$15,000,000, Austria, \$5,500,000,
and the United States, \$176,688

That such a production should find cir
culation is not very creditable. The sums
accredited to foreign countries may be cor
rect, but that set down to our credit, is
most absurd. The expenses of the Agri
cultural Department alone the last year, was
\$450,000. And besides in 1882 Congress
gave the States 9,500,000 acres of land to
endow Agricultural Colleges, and the in
come from these endowments should be
added to the annual appropriations. This
would put them up into the millions. To
all this should be added what each State and
Territory annually appropriates for agri
cultural purposes,—Schools, Boards, Fairs,
etc. etc.

Were all these figures added it would
make the sum respectable, at least, for a
new country

DAIRY BUSINESS.

Montana will be compelled to change
somewhat her present system of farming,
if the impressions of our ranchmen are cor
rect. New staples must be introduced or
some of the old ones pushed to greater pro
duction. So far the dairy business has
proved successful and certainly our ranch
men can keep cows as cheaply as they can
east where they have to be fed five to seven
months in the year. This branch of farm
ing, can be largely increased without over
stocking the market

In this connection the following figures,
taken from an Address of Mr. Lawrence, of
Wisconsin, delivered at the Farmers' In
stitute, Higginsville, Missouri, will be in
structive. The money invested in the Dairy
interests in the United States, is over \$2,
000,000,000. Fifteen million cows are re
quired to supply the demand for milk and
its products. To feed these cows 60,000,000
acres are in cultivation. The dairy imple
ments in use are worth \$200,000,000. Seven
hundred thousand men are employed in the
business and 1,000,000 horses. The cows
and horses consume 30,000,000 tons of hay,
30,000,000 bushels of corn meal and as much
oat meal, 275,000,000 bushels of oats, 2,
000,000 bushels of bran and 30,000,000 of
corn. It costs \$100,000,000 to feed these
cows and horses. An average cow yields
450 gallons of milk yearly. At 12 cents a
gallon the total return to dairy farmers is
over \$8,000,000. It takes twenty seven
pounds of milk to make one pound of but
ter, and ten of milk to one of cheese. It
would require 24,000,000 steers, weighing
1,500 pounds each, to produce the same
amount of nutrition as the annual milk
product.

These figures give some idea of the vast
extent of this branch of farming in the
country. The products of our dairies are
not all consumed at home. We export
some 150,000,000 pounds of butter and
cheese per annum, varying, of course, with
the amount produced and the prices in for
eign markets.

Montana can profitably supply her own
markets at least, and future developments
must decide whether butter and cheese can
be shipped with profit. There is, however,
no danger that our home markets will be
overstocked in the near future, since the
consumption will be very greatly increased
during the next few years.

BUSINESS INTEGRITY.

So much is said in some quarters against
the integrity of the Southern people because
they are Democratic, the following facts
collected by Bradstreet's agencies may help
to correct some of the false impressions
made:

The whole number of failures in fourteen
Southern States and the District of Colum
bia, omitting Missouri, in the past year
was 1,033 out of 186,013 traders. The gen
eral liabilities of those who failed was \$21,
014,497 and their actual assets were \$9,
991,689. The total population of these
States in 1881 was 15,135,000. The whole
number of failures in the six New England
States was 1,507, out of 93,740 traders.
The general liabilities of those who failed
were \$36,369,762 and the actual assets were
\$14,028,565. The population of these States
in 1885 was 3,683,000.

In the South fourteen per cent of the
traders failed and in New England, sixteen
per cent. Not a bad showing for the South.

PRESIDENTIAL STOCK.

The market is overstocked just now, but
the quality is good on the popular side. Mr.
Holman is not pressed so hard now as some
weeks since; McDonald is in much favor,
but Morrison is just now ahead. The Louis
ville Journal has given McDonald the appella
tion of "Old Saddlebags." We read of
Charles, the Bold, and hereafter history will
tell of McDonald, the Old Saddlebags, as it
does now of Jackson, the Old Hickory.
Tilden will be the choice of a very large pro
portion of the party, if his health and in
clination lead him to engage in public life
once more

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

COURT SQUARE CORRAL,

FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK

JOS. E. ALLEN, Proprietor.
nov28dly

E. C. GRUDE,

CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUDE,
—MAP PUBLISHERS—
Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel, P. O. box
593
sept23dly

DR. J. J. LEISER,

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,

DAY AND NIGHT

HELENA, MONT.
dec25dly

W. A. PETERS,

ARCHITECT

WITH
CHANDLER & CHATER,
sept7dly HELENA, MONTANA.

T. H. CARTER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broad
way.

oct21dly HELENA, MONTANA

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.

HOMOEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana
dec24dly

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,

On Main, Opposite Grand Street

Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,
PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,
GAME AND OYSTERS.
nov6dly LINDSAY & CO.

GEBAUER & YERGY

PLANING MILL

Sash, Door and Blind

MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in
the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors,
Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames,
&c., &c.

STAIR BUILDING

A SPECIALTY.

Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of
work. Orders from the country solicited, and prompt
attention given.

Lower Main Street,
HELENA, M. T.
dec30dly

Taken Up.

Came to my place at Park (N. W. near Unionville,
about September 1, 1883, on red better about two
years old with white rump, scrubby horns and a slit
in both ears. Owner can have the same by proving
property and paying charge. T. S. O'CONNOR.
jan10dly

C. K. of A.

The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain
Branch, No. 228, of the Catholic Knights of Amer
ica take place at the Catholic school house on the
2d and 4th Sundays of every month, at 8 o'clock
P. M.
JNO. A. McDUGALL, President.
C. F. CAMERON, Secretary.
aug1dly

MERCHANTS NATIONAL BANK!

—OF—
HELENA.

Paid in Capital, - \$150,000
Surplus Fund, - 32,000

L. H. HERSHFIELD—President
A. J. DAVIDSON—Vice Pres.
AARON HERSHFIELD—Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
S. S. HUNTLEY, W. D. NICHOLAS,
A. SANDS, MOSES MORRIS,
THOMAS CRUSE, D. H. WESTON,
CHAS. LEHMAN, L. H. HERSHFIELD,
A. J. DAVIDSON, A. HERSHFIELD

A General Banking Business
Transacted.

Collections Receive Prompt Attention.

Purchase Gold and Silver Bullion
Gold Dust and County
Securities

Interest Allowed for Deposits
Left for a Specified Time.

Exchange Sold on the Princ
ipal Cities of Europe.

WEIR & POPE,
DRUGGISTS,

Are constantly in Receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any
Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.

SECOND NATIONAL BANK!
HELENA, MONT.

Does a General Banking Business
Sells Foreign Drafts and Exchange Tickets
Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits.
Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention

Has a Savings Department.
THE ONLY
SAVINGS INSTITUTION IN MONTANA

DIRECTORS
E. D. EDGERTON, Pres't; D. S. WADZ, Vice-Pres't
Sells Foreign Drafts and Exchange Tickets
J. B. SANFORD, A. E. BUNKER, Cashier,
CORNELIUS HEDGES, JOHN KINNA,
jan30-daily CHAS. K. COLE, CHRIS. KENOK.

SADDLE ROCK OYSTER HOUSE
IS NOW OPEN FOR CUSTOMERS.

OYSTERS, FISH AND GAME

—ARE OUR—
SPECIALTIES!

Meals Prepared at all Hours
DAY AND NIGHT.

PRIVATE ROOMS FOR PARTIES.

ATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Opposite International.

JOHN COLLOTTE.

oct2 d

MERCHANT TAILOR

Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new invoice
of the Finest and Best Woolen goods in the market of
San Francisco, consisting of
Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,
Cheviots, Piques, Outlines,
Worsted, Diagonals, Tweeds,
Doeskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,
Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods
for cash, in first class style Superior Work and guar
antee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.
aug1dly Frank Preuss.

J. J. DONNELLY, F. M. EASTMAN

DONNELLY & EASTMAN

Attorneys at Law.

FORTBENTON, MONTANA.

nov28dly

SAN O. SEMI-ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin
able in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.

oct1,d&w

SANDS BROS.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena
ENORMOUS SUCCESS
ENORMOUS SUCCESS
ENORMOUS SUCCESS
RALEIGH, LAMME & CO., Bozeman
THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY
FOR CASH ONLY
FOR CASH ONLY.

RALEIGH & CLARKE,
RALEIGH & CLARKE,
RALEIGH & CLARKE,
Main Street,
Main Street,
Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED.
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED.

JAS. L. DAVIS. CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE MODEL GROCERY!

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call
Sep29-dly
DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own
Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that
will compete with any eastern house

oct1,daily

W. G. BAILEY & CO.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO., PARCHEN'S CORNER,
HELENA.

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.

CARRY THE
LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

jan5dly

NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last sea
son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of
new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture,
the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to
an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office
goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great
care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Vel
vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of
Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades,
Lace Curtains. Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs,
Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings,
Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pic
tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet
sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing
Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for no
cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make
prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and
compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.
Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repair
ing, etc., etc.

d&wly-mh16

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.

Repainted and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the
accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSER.

This, together with his new and already popular

BCN-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

dec25dly

What the Capitalists of Europe Think of the Tehuantepec Project.

St. Louis Republican.

Alexander G. Cochran, private legal adviser of Capt. James B. Eads has returned from Europe where he has been for several months with Mr. Eads on business connected with the latter's proposed ship railway across the Isthmus of Tehuantepec. Mr. Cochran was seen yesterday at his office. He looks in splendid health and speaks very hopefully of the success of the ship railway scheme. He said: "You know the English people are slow and cautious. They never jump into anything headlong. When Captain Eads and myself went to England we did not expect to accomplish wonders in a short time but went there well knowing that the people would move very leisurely in the matter. Our progress there has not, of course, been very rapid, but it has been up to the expectations and quite satisfactory. Captain Eads has succeeded in interesting the people in his scheme, which is steadily growing in favor. Of course everything in advance of the present age will be looked down by the masses, who are ever ready to cry out that everything novel is impracticable. When it was first suggested to lay an ocean submarine cable everybody said it was impracticable, and scientific men went on by arguments to show that it was impossible to lay the cable, and even that if they did succeed in laying it the cable would never be kept in working order for more than a day or two at a time. When it was first suggested to apply steam to ocean traffic, the old sailors all rose up in arms against it. Steam would do good enough for inland river boats, but to talk of steamships was absurd. And yet we now have a number of cables, and there are also one or two steamships yet and they seem to work all right. The ship railway scheme is steadily growing in favor in England, however, and among just the people who, I think, will build this road. Many of the most eminent English engineers pronounce the ship railway practicable and are lending Captain Eads valuable assistance in the matter. I refer to such men as Sir Edward Reed, late chief constructor of the British navy, and John Fowler, formerly consulting engineer of the Egyptian government, who built many of the most important works in Europe. Captain Eads is now in England engaged in preparing models of the proposed railway, the tracks, the hydraulic lift and other things connected with the railway. Mr. Van Brocklin, the chief engineer under whom the survey of the isthmus was made for Captain Eads, arrived in England just as I left. He and Captain Eads are now engaged in perfecting estimates of the cost of the railway. It will not amount to more than \$50,000,000. Of course I do not know the exact amount. We will know exactly when the estimates are completed. As I stated, the road will cost in round numbers \$50,000,000, and when completed the road will pay 10 per cent on \$100,000,000. In making this estimate of the earnings I counted only the grain that will pass through on the way from San Francisco to Europe. All other traffic is excluded. There will be much other traffic, so that the earnings will probably amount to twice as much as I give them to you. Captain Eads has solicited no subscriptions for the road, not having yet advanced that far. There is no doubt, however, that when the time comes the money can be raised."

The Motto of an Old Clock.

Telegraph

An old dial in the Temple, London bore the curious motto, "Begone about your business." The maker, wishing to know what motto the benchers required for the dial, sent his lad to ascertain about it. The boy applied while the benchers were dining, and one of them, annoyed at the unreasonable interruption, said shortly: "Begone about your business." The lad, thinking that this was the desired motto, reported it to his master, and the dial accordingly bore this novel inscription as long as the building upon which it was placed remained. The United States cent, which is usually called the Franklin cent, because its maxim was suggested by the philosopher, bore another legend, "Mind your business." This has often been misquoted and altered to "Mind your own business," which of course has an entirely different sense.

THE CHICAGO, Milwaukee & St. Paul RAILWAY IS THE SHORT LINE

IN CONNECTION WITH THE NORTH PACIFIC, FROM MONTANA VIA ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS

LaCrosse and Milwaukee to CHICAGO

And all points in the Western States and Canada.

IT IS THE ONLY LINE

Under one management between St. Paul and Chicago, and is the finest equipped railway in the Northwest.

It is the ONLY ROUTE

Running Pullman Sleeping Cars and Palace Smoking Cars via the famous "River Bank Route,"

Along the shores of Lake Pepin and the beautiful Mississippi River, to Milwaukee and Chicago. Its train connect with those of the Northern lines in the Grand Union Depot at St. Paul.

No Change of Cars of any Class between St. Paul and Chicago

The finest Dining Cars in the World are now being run by this Company between St. Paul and Chicago.

This Company also runs the "Short Line," between Chicago and Chicago, and offers superior advantages to passengers going East via the Union Pacific.

For through tickets, time tables, full information, apply to the General Agent, Northern Line, at St. Paul, or to any of our agents in the Northwest.

A. V. H. GARDNER, Gen'l Pass. Agt.

St. Paul, Minn.



THE MOST PERFECT MADE.

A PURE FRUIT ACID BAKING POWDER. There is none stronger. None so pure and wholesome. Contains no Alum or Ammonia.

Has been used for years in a million homes. Its great strength makes it the cheapest. Its perfect purity the healthiest. In the family loaf most delicious. Prove it by the only true test.

THE TEST OF THE OVEN.

MANUFACTURED BY STEELE & PRICE, Chicago, Ill., and St. Louis, Mo.

Manufacturers of Leavening Yeast, Soda, Dr. Price's Special Baking Powder, and Dr. Price's Baking Powder. WE MAKE NO SECOND GRADE GOODS.

MINNEAPOLIS & ST. LOUIS RY

AND THE "FAMOUS ALBERT LEA ROUTE."



The above is a correct map of the **ALBERT LEA ROUTE**, and its immediate connections. Through Trains daily from ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS TO CHICAGO, without change, connecting with all lines EAST and SOUTHEAST.

The only line running Through Cars between MINNEAPOLIS and DES MOINES, Iowa. Through Trains between MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. LOUIS, connecting in Union Depot for all Points South and Southwest. Close connections with St. Paul, Minn., and St. P. & Duluth, Minn., from and to all points North and North West.

First Class Pullman Sleeping Cars on all night Trains. Through Tickets, and baggage checked to destination. Free time tables, rate of fare, etc., call upon nearest agent, or address S. F. BOYD, Gen'l Tkt. & Pass. Agt., Minneapolis.

may20d17

Dr. SPINNEY

No. 11 KEARNEY STREET, Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN.

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM the effects of youthful follies and indiscretion, will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit \$500 for every case of Seminal Weakness, or any other disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with the effects of youthful indiscretion, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakness of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits a rosy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin, milky hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this kind of trouble, and the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all cases, and a healthy restoration of the genital-urinary organs.

Office Hours—10 to 4, and 6 to 8—Sundays from 10 to 11 a. m. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice \$5.

"P. S.—For private diseases of short standing a course of medicines, sufficient for a cure, with all instructions, will be sent to any address on receipt of ten dollars."

Call or address: DR. SPINNEY & CO., 11 Kearney St., No. 11 Kearney street, San Francisco.

THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY

In a never-failing Cure for Nervous Debility, Exhausted Vitality, Sexual Weakness, Impotency, Loss of Manhood, Prostration, Paralysis, Premature Ejaculation, and all the terrible effects of Self-Abuse, youthful follies, and excesses in nature and reason—such as Loss of memory, Lassitude, Neurasthenia, Lasciviousness, Nervous Emission, Aversion to Society, Dimness of Vision, Noise in the head; the vital fluid passing unobserved in the urine, and many other diseases that lead to insanity and death.

DR. MINTIE will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure, or for anything impure or injurious found in it. DR. MINTIE treats all private diseases successfully without mercury. Consultation Free. Thorough examination and advice, including examination of urine, \$2.00. For the VITAL RESTORATIVE, \$3.00 a bottle. Four times the quantity, \$10.00; sent to any address on receipt of price, or O. O. D., secure from observation, and in private hands if desired, by A. E. MINTIE, M. D., 11 Kearney St., San Francisco, Cal.

Sample bottles sent on application by letter, stating symptoms, sex and age. Communications strictly confidential.

DR. MINTIE'S KIDNEY REMEDY. For all kinds of kidney and bladder troubles, such as Catarrh, Gleet, Leucorrhoea, etc. For sale by all druggists. \$1.00 a bottle, six bottles \$5.00.

DR. MINTIE'S DANDELION PILLS For all kinds of liver and stomach troubles, such as Indigestion, Biliousness, etc. For sale by all druggists. \$1.00 a bottle, six bottles \$5.00.

F. A. Doherty, Editor of American and Foreign Patents, Washington, D. C. All business connected with Patents, whether before the Patent Office or the Courts, promptly attended to. No charge made unless a patent is secured. Sent for circular.

PATENTS!

F. A. Doherty, Editor of American and Foreign Patents, Washington, D. C. All business connected with Patents, whether before the Patent Office or the Courts, promptly attended to. No charge made unless a patent is secured. Sent for circular.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING WHOLESALE AND MANUFACTURERS HOUSE.

REGAN'S CRACKERS

WM. M. REGAN & COMPANY, CRACKER BAKERS, MINNEAPOLIS.

"Try Our Goods."

HARRISON & KNIGHT, WHOLESALE

Carriage & Wagon Material

CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS, IRON AND STEEL.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE. 240 and 242 First Avenue South.

A. J. WARNER & CO., EXCLUSIVELY WHOLESALE JEWELERS.

Order Trade Solicited.

309 Nicollet Avenue, Minneapolis, Minn.

D. M. OSBORNE, Pres. G. W. ALLEN, Treas. J. S. OSBORNE, Sec'y.

D. M. OSBORNE & CO.,

Auburn, N. Y., Harvesting Machinery.

Nos. 800 and 806 Washington Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

BEMIS BRO. & CO., ESTABLISHED 1854.

Manufacturers and Dealers in all kinds of

Minneapolis BAGS St. Louis.

ORE SACKS ALL SIZES

A Specialty.

Keep the largest stock and do the best work.

WALES & CO.,

Wall Paper and Picture House.

ARTISTS' MATERIALS, Gold Gilding, Gold and Bronze FRAMES TO ORDER.

Mail orders a specialty. Samples of wall paper sent on application.

308 Nicollet Avenue.

J. M. POTTLE & SON, MANUFACTURERS OF FINE CARRIAGES

Of all kinds, and the Only Manufacturers of the Celebrated Coan & Ten Brook Concord Buggy.

Refers, permission, to Paris Gibson, of Fort Benton

PRATT, GILMAN & FRANCIS, WHOLESALE FRUITS.

Oranges, Lemons, Grapes, Apples & Pear

Agents E. B. Mallory's Fresh Oysters. Send for our weekly quotations

Sullivan & Farnham, Marble & Granite Monuments

Headstones, Etc.

TILES—Including Low's Celebrated ART TILES. Fireplace Decorations in Bronze, Brass, Copper and other Styles. Also GRATES of all kinds. Mantels in Onyx, Marble and Marbleized Slate

JOYSLIN & MERRIAM, WHOLESALE TOBACCONISTS.

The only Exclusive Wholesale Tobacco and Cigar House in the Northwest. Sole Agents for Sanchez & Hays's Celebrated Havana Cigars. Mail Orders a Specialty. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

27 SOUTH SECOND STREET.

SMITH & WYMAN, Manufacturers of Doors, Sash, Blinds,

Glazed Windows, Mouldings, Brackets, and Dealers in Hard Wood.

Office and Factory, Corner 9th Street and 2d Avenue South, East Side

J. H. KERRICK & CO., Iron and Wood-Working

Machinery AND Supplies

Of Every Description. Cor. 3d Street and 3d Ave. North.

CHARLES T. LEONARD, MANUFACTURER OF

Window Shades, Curtain Fixtures, Awnings & Tents.

Wholesale dealer in Shades, Shade Cloths, Hollands, Corda, Fringes, Tassels, Fixtures, etc. Specialties. Shades for Store Fronts, Hotels, Public Buildings, Awnings for Store Fronts and Private Residences, etc.

No. 211 Hennepin Avenue.

R. J. CUMMINGS & CO., Toledo, Ohio. W. K. SMITH, C. A. BROWN

Cummings, Smith & Co., WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES & RUBBERS.

200 and 202 Washington Ave. N.

BRADNER SMITH PAPER CO., PAPER MAKERS and DEALERS.

121 and 123 Washington Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn.

Proprietors of Appleton Mills, Monticello Mills, Winnebago Mills, Rozet Mills, Michigan Mills.

PRESTON & NOTT, Manufacturers and Jobbers of

Leather, Rubber and Cotton Belting

HOSE PACKING, LACE LEATHER, ETC., Rubber Boots, Shoes and Clothing, and all kinds of Rubber Goods.

203 Nicollet Avenue.

Northwestern Agents N. Y. Belting and Packing Co. J. B. Hoyt Co.

REED, DAILY & BETTMAN

"PIONEER WHOLESALE JEWELRY HOUSE."

IMPORTERS OF

Diamonds, Watches, Opera & Field Glasses

SPECTACLES AND WATCH GLASSES.

JOBBERS IN

American Movements, Watch Cases, Jewelry, Optical Goods, Watchmakers' Tools and Materials.

219, 221, 223 NICOLLET AVENUE, Goods sent on Selection to Responsible Parties.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING WHOLESALE AND MANUFACTURERS HOUSE.

JANNEY, BROOKS & EAST, JOBBERS OF

HARDWARE, IRON, &c., MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

PLANT & PETERSON, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CARPETS, Curtains and Upholstery Goods.

We are prepared to give the lowest Eastern prices.

206 Nicollet Avenue. 207 Hennepin Avenue.

M. W. GLENN, Proprietor of the Minneapolis

BOILER WORKS, SIGNS

Fifth Ave. S., between First and Second Sts.

Boilers, Tanks, Heaters, Stacks, Blitching, and all kinds of sheet iron work. Dealers in second-hand ENGINES AND BOILERS.

Estimates Furnished. Correspondence Solicited.

108 WASHINGTON AVE., S.

GUNNISON & FAY, MANUFACTURERS OF

Of every description. Also all kinds of ornamental and GROUND GLASS

For vestibule and hall doors, counter guards in banks, offices, etc., etc. Patterns and Prices sent on application.

CROWN IRON WORKS.—MANUFACTURERS OF—

Mill Machinery and Supplies

Steam Engines, Trip Hammers, Steam Pumps, Saw Arbors, Wood Turning Laths, Emery Grinders, Shelling Pulleys and Gearing, Wood Shapers Machine and Sides Forging. Particular Attention given to Repairing. Correspondence Solicited.

113 & 115 Second Avenue South, E. D.

OFFICE—No. 210 Washington Ave. South. WORKS—On St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba R. R. at 25th St.

MONITOR PLOW WORKS. ESTABLISHED 1860.

—MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF— [MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.]

Plows, Breakers, Cultivators, Etc.

Ferguson Patent Sulky Plow, Monitor Patent Sulky Plow, Rakes, The Monitor Patent Hand Corn Planter. We call attention to our celebrated Patent Solid Steel Mold Boards, Patent Adjustable Steel Beam Plows, and other important improvements.

W. B. JACKSON, Jr., Sec'y & Treas.

Donald Kennedy, Pres. D. M. Gilmore, Vice Pres and Gen'l Manager. A. G. Kennedy Sec'y and Treas.

D. M. GILMORE FURNITURE CO. ESTABLISHED 1808.

WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF

Chairs, Beds, Tables, Stands, Chamber Suits

Office and Factory 1600 Western Ave., Minneapolis. Price List and Catalogue Sent on Application

Minneapolis Engine and Machine Works. (Successors to CROCKER, PELL & BOARDMAN) Manufacturers of STEAM ENGINES, MINING MACHINERY, Saw and Flour Mills and a General Line of Foundry Work. 11th Avenue and 4th St. S.

Thurston & Hatch, ART BOOK STORE. Wholesale and Retail

Books, Stationery, Picture Frames. 329 Nicollet Avenue.

Artists Materials, Playing Cards, Bank and Pocket Books, Inks, Mucilage, Pens and Pencils

D. MORRISON, Pres. C. MORRISON, Vice Pres J. F. APPIHAY, Sup't S. S. MCDONALD, Gen'l Manager

Minneapolis Harvester Works, MANUFACTURERS OF

Minneapolis Harvester and Twine Binder, and Minneapolis Mower MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

THOMAS GARDINER, Homeopathic Pharmacy, Surgical and DENTAL DEPOT.

Dealer in Medical and Dental Books, Batteries and parts of Batteries, Crutches and Appliances, Family Cases and Books furnished to order. 27-306 Nicollet Avenue

SALISBURY, ROLPH & CO.,—MANUFACTURERS OF—

Wool, Hair, Husk & Excelsior Mattresses, And Dealers in all kinds of Bedding and Curled Hair. Also, Spring Beds, woven Wire Mattresses and Cots

Nos. 101 & 103 Main St., S. E. D. Send for Price List.

BARDWELL, ROBINSON & CO., Manufacturers of Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Etc., Etc.

Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

Planing Mill, With the best facilities for dressing and shipping lumber

Foot of Thirteenth Avenue, South.

Barnard & Cope WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF

Furniture.

We Manufacture and carry the Largest Stock in our Line of Medium and Low Priced Furniture of any House in the Northwest. Send for our 100-page Catalogue and Price List. No Goods at Retail. Factory and Warehouse, Cor. Second Ave. N. and Fourth Street, E. D.

DRENNEN, STARR & EVERETT, IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

Crockery, Glassware, Stoneware, Silverware, Cutlery, Lamps, Etc.

ESTABLISHED 1865. SYNDICATE BLOCK.

D. Morrison, President. W. B. Washburn, Vice-President. James C. Tuttle, Secretary and Treasurer. Wm. G. Northup, General Manager.

NORTH STAR WOOLEN MILL CO. MINNEAPOLIS.

White Blankets, Fine Colored Blankets, MacInaw Blankets, Carriage Robes, Heavy Flannels, A specialty made of fine colored camping blankets for Western trade. Sold by leading jobbers of St. Paul, Minneapolis and the Northwest.

A. M. REID, President. C. D. HEFFELINGER, Business Manager and Treasurer. F. M. REID, Secretary.

North Star Boot and Shoe Co. MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF

Boots and Shoes, 106 and 108 Washington Avenue, North.

D. C. Dell, President and Treas. W. S. Benton, Gen'l Sup't. W. A. Ramsey, Secretary. J. K. Sidle, Vice-President.

Minnesota Linseed Oil Company, MANUFACTURERS OF

Pure Linseed Oil

Fine Prepared Liquid Paint, Oil Cake and Putty. Cor. Washington and Tenth Avenue, South, Minneapolis, Minn.

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 16, 1881.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT. (FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

MONTANA MATTERS.

Miles City's artesian well No. 2 is now 201 feet deep.

The treasurer of Custer county has called for \$13,571.50 in warrants for redemption.

W. N. McQueen has been appointed postmaster at Fort Keogh, vice G. A. Way, gone hence.

The new iron bridge across Belt creek in Chouteau county is to be removed two miles up the stream.

A company has been organized at Benton to bring the water of the Teton into Benton for family use.

It is reported in Bozeman that a man named Toole has sold a mine in Emerson district for \$40,000.

R. M. Smith, who died a few weeks ago in the Livingston jail, proves to have been a former resident of Pikesburg, Pa.

Seventeen hundred people attended the Sullivan sparring match at Butte Saturday night, and almost as many Sunday night.

A Benton man has bet \$100 that a railroad will be in course of construction to that place inside of six months. He has a pretty safe bet.

Two sheep herders who have been working for George Patterson in Chouteau county this winter were brought in to Benton last week, badly frozen.

Several promising mines were pumped on New Year's day at Barker. The success of the Silver Bell pumps last year seems to have encouraged others to adopt the same method of making a raise.

A Union Pacific circular received in St. Paul states that rates from eastern terminals to New Tacoma and Seattle, Washington, via Garrison, Montana, will be the same as now made to San Francisco.

The notorious outlaw and cattle thief of the Powder river country, "Zeb" Steward, was captured at the Arkansas Hot Springs recently, just a few days before he was to be married to an estimable young lady of that place. He has been taken to Cheyenne for trial.

Robinson, of the Butte Critic, attempted to stand before John L. Sullivan at Butte last Saturday night four rounds for \$1,000. He was knocked out in the second round, but had been knocked down fourteen times before. He is a pretty plucky fellow.

A Benton youth fell in love with the photograph of a young lady who lives in the east, whereupon he sent her a costly present and an offer of his heart and hand. She in reply thanked him kindly for the present (which she accepted) but said she would see him later about the heart and hand.

The special commission that visited the Montana Indian reservations last summer has not yet reported. Delegate Magnus, who is a member of the commission, says he thinks the report will favor a reduction of all reservations in the Territory and also the Sioux reservation in Dakota.

The citizens of Virginia City have selected committees from among themselves to collect statistics of the adjacent valleys with a view of ascertaining their capacity to support a railroad; also to learn whether the right of way for a railroad could be obtained through the valleys to the National Park.

Among current rumors is one that the general offices of the Northern Pacific will be removed from New York to St. Paul. If done, the removal will have for one of its main objects the withdrawal of the Northern Pacific stock in some measure from Wall street, and the abatement of wanton speculation in the road's securities.

The Bismarck Tribune says "It is believed that the Bismarck flouring mill will pass into the hands of a receiver. Numerous attachments were filed yesterday, among others one by the managers of the Hayes farm to secure a debt of \$4,000. And the banner wheat country of Dakota, that has made so much fuss about its "No. 1, hard" Dakota wheat growers would better come to Montana.

Many nice delicacies are often spoiled by the flavorings used in them, and generally their having been spoiled is attributed to the cook. Now if Dr. Price's Special Flavoring Extracts are used, cooks will not be blamed, nice dishes will not be spoiled, as they always impart their delicate fresh fruit flavor in whatever they may be used.

HOSTETTER'S
STOMACH BITTERS

The necessity for prompt and efficient household remedies is daily growing more imperative, and of these Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is the chief in merit and the most popular. Irregularity of the stomach and bowels, malarial fevers, liver complaint, debility, rheumatism and minor ailments, are thoroughly conquered by this incomparable family restorative and medicinal safeguard, and it is justly regarded as the purest and most comprehensive remedy of its class. For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

PROBATE NOTICE.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, County of Lewis and Clarke, In Probate Court. In the matter of the guardianship of the estate of Oscar Maximilian and Albert Francis Kenck, minors. Len Kenck, guardian of the estate of the above named minors, having filed her petition duly verified, in this court, praying for an order of sale of certain real estate, the property of said wards, to wit: Lot 40 in block number 20 of the Helena townsite; and it appearing to the court from said petition that it would be beneficial to said wards that said real estate should be sold. It is therefore hereby ordered: That the next of kin of the said wards, and all persons interested in the said estate appear before this court in the court-room thereof, in Helena City, Lewis and Clarke County, on the 17th day of January, 1881, at 10 o'clock a. m., and there to show cause why an order should not be granted for the sale of said estate; and that a copy of this order be published for three successive weeks prior to said date in a newspaper printed and published in this court. Dated this 15th day of January, 1881. R. COWLEY, Attorney for Guardian. deo043w

ST. PAUL LEADING WHOLESALE HOUSES.

ARTHUR, WARREN & ABBOTT,* Wholesale Notions.

This is one of the largest establishments in St. Paul and, indeed, in the West, making a specialty of wholesale notions, hosiery and fancy goods. The firm occupy three floors (186, 188 and 190) on East Third street, and the mammoth proportions of their establishment will be appreciated when we state that it is 100 feet in length by 75 feet in width. This large room is crowded with every conceivable variety of articles in the notion line, and a visit to it will satisfy even a casual observer that the firm richly merit their established reputation of being the leading Notion House in St. Paul. It would be no more than just to this enterprising firm to challenge for them a comparison with similar establishments throughout the west, and they would certainly suffer nothing from the comparison. Making a specialty of their Notion department, all foreign notions are imported direct from the Manufacturers. The members of this firm are thoroughly familiar with the business in all its details and their facilities for making low prices are unexcelled. All orders by mail receive prompt attention and correspondence with dealers is solicited.

MERRELL, SAHLGAARD & TWING,* Wholesale Druggists.

The gentlemen composing this firm are thorough druggists of long experience and thoroughly understand all departments of the business. They occupy one of the largest as well as most complete drug establishments in the west, their store room being 145 feet in length by 30 feet in width and having four stories and a basement. They are the only manufacturing chemists in the state of Minnesota, and the only ones in the country outside of New York, Philadelphia and St. Louis. They manufacture about two tons per month of chemicals and pharmaceutical preparations, and such articles in their line as they use of foreign manufacture are imported direct from the foreign manufacturers. The house has acquired a wide celebrity for the accuracy and skill with which they make chemical analyses of all organic and inorganic matter and they make a specialty of analyzing ores and the chemical properties of waters. Montana miners who desire a thoroughly accurate assay of their ores would do well to forward specimens to this house for assay.

In order to give some idea of the proportions and business of their extensive establishment we will briefly refer in detail to the different floors.

1st The basement contains heavy goods, such as oils, etc.

2d The first floor is filled with large stocks of druggists' sundries, fancy goods, perfumery, etc., etc.

3d The second floor is occupied by full assortments of drugs, patent medicines, etc., etc., and this floor is also used for filling orders in supplying the demands of their large and increasing trade throughout the Northwest. About thirty men are constantly employed in the various departments of this establishment, and all orders by mail or otherwise are promptly and accurately filled.

4th The third floor is occupied by the laboratory, which is one of the best and most fully equipped to be found anywhere in the United States. Anyone visiting St. Paul should make it a point to see the laboratory of this house, and he could well imagine after doing so that he had visited one of the dens of the famous, or rather famed alchemists of the olden time. This floor is also partly used as a liquor room, and here are kept all the liquors and wines sold by the house for medicinal purposes.

5th The fourth floor is well filled with fine glassware and whole packages.

The proprietors of this establishment are courteous gentlemen, full of energy and enterprise, and they are always glad to exhibit their stocks to those wanting anything in their line. Correspondence with dealers solicited and lists of prices furnished upon application.

*See advertisement in St. Paul column.

R. S. HALE & CO.

(HALE'S NEW BLOCK)

Helena, - Montana.

ESTABLISHED IN HELENA IN 1864.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

RUGS, MEDICINES,

—AND—

CHEMICALS.

Fancy Toilet Articles, Paints, Oils, Brushes, Perfumery.

All Medicines warranted

FRESH AND GENUINE

and of the best quality. Jan4d3m

PATENTS

MUNN & CO. of the Scientific American, 36 N. 5th St., New York, N. Y., have for sale a large stock of the Scientific American, the largest and most widely circulated scientific paper in the world. Splendid engravings and interesting information. Specimen copy of the Scientific American sent free. A. J. Davidson, 261 Broadway, New York.

Montana Improvement Co.

(LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank. deo07d3m

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN

Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers, and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.

THIS SPACE RESERVED

—FOR—

A. J. DAVIDSON.

ZEIGLER & CO.,

UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T., Wholesale and Retail

SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW PRICES, LOW PRICES

Our house is now open and is running on rails, and we are in full operation, and we will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and

Concord Harness.

and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness.

Repairing of all kinds deo04dw

ST. PAUL LEADING DRY GOODS, HARDWARE AND MUSIC HOUSE

Arthur, Warren & Abbott

WHOLESALE NOTIONS, HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS.

Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it of the best interest of buyers to look us through before placing their orders for these goods.

186, 188 and 190, East Third Street, St. Paul, Minn.

AJERBACH, FINCH & VAN SLYCK,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

FOURTH, SIXTH AND NINTH STREETS.

SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mission Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.; Pioneer Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.

BLANKETS, ROBES AND FLANNELS.

Glidden, Griggs & Company,

Importers and Wholesale Grocers

Texas, Tobacco and Cigars a specialty. Northwestern Agents Kings Powder Mills.

242 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.

JOHN H. ALLEN DANIEL H. MOON FRANCIS B. HOWELL

ALLEN, MOON & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers,

201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner Sibley.

MAXFIELD & SEABURY,

Wholesale Groceries.

Agents for the Oriental Powder Co.

195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

BRUNO BEAUPRE FRANK KEOGH JOHN F. BRODERICK

BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers.

And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oil, Macaroni, Vermicelli, and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the Celebrated Spring Garden Cigars.

Sent for sample for The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest.

ESTABLISHED IN 1856.

36 E. THIRD ST. ST. PAUL.

POWERS, DURKEE & CO.,

Wholesale Dry Goods, Notions, Etc

Nos. 228, 230 and 232 East Fourth Street.

P. H. KELLY,

Mercantile Company.

ST. PAUL.

Lindekes, Warner & Schurmeier,

WHOLESALE

DRY GOODS and NOTIONS

Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty.

CORNER OF 4th AND SIBLEY STS.

Mayo & Clark,

(ESTABLISHED IN 1854.)

Wholesale Hardware!

ST. PAUL.

FARWELL, OZMUN & JACKSON,

Wholesale Hardware, Tin Plates & Metals

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BARBED WIRE.

AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES.

225 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

STRONG, HACKETT & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of

Hardware and Cutlery, Tinners Stock & Tools

Guns and Sporting Goods.

218, 215 217 & 219 East Fourth Street

YANZ & HOWES,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

Nos. 248, 250 and 252 E. Third St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

LOOK HERE.

Furniture

At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis' Vertical Feed Sewing Machine, the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain stitch; the light running, high-armed White and Stewart Sewing Machines, the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$3.

All Other Goods at Lower Prices

Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

J. R. SANFORD, Broadway, Helena, Montana.

JAMES P. POWER. HENRY W. POWER

Porter & Foote,

General Insurance and House Renting

This Agency is composed of some of the BEST and MOST RELIABLE companies in the aggregate Assets represented over \$3

M. E. DAYTON,
Solicitor of
AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS
and expert in
PATENT CAUSES.
augdlyr Chicago, Ill.

J. W. WADE,
U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor
All Work Faithfully Performed.
Cor Broadway and Jackson sts., Helena, Montana
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JNO. W. EDDY,
(formerly Clerk U. S. Land Office, Helena.)
U. S. LAND & MINING ATTORNEY,
Notary Public and Conveyancer.
Patents secured, Entries in the Land Office attended
Maps, Deeds, Contracts Etc drawn
Refers by permission to Hon J. H. Moe, Register
and Hon F. P. Sterling, late Receiver of U. S. Land
Office
OFFICE, Jackson street, corner of Broadway,
HELENA MONTANA
CHARLES HAGEMAN, 10 NRY HILL R. BROOK

The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,
THE CHEAPEST AND BEST
Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice
Meat and Sausage always on hand.
FREE DELIVERY
all over the City.
HAGEMAN & CO.
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TIETJEN BROS
—NEW—
Cigar Factory and Store.
All cigars house-made from the finest Havana
sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled work-
men.
—CALL FOR THE—
Best Hand-Made.
MAIN STREET HELENA
(next to Rohrbaugh's.) July3dly

HELENA SKATING
Amphitheatre!
The Most Popular Place of
Amusement in the City.

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.
Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies
Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts
sept18dly

THE HOT SPRINGS.
No One Should Fail to Try the Hot
Springs. After a Trial they will
Speak for themselves.
Better to Pay Bath Bills than Doctor's Bills
An elegant bar, supplied with all kinds of summer
drinks, connected with the baths.
HENRY HAUPT, Proprietor.
jy3dly

HELENA
Business College.
—AND—
English Training School.
Broadway, - - - Helena, Montana.
Imparts a thorough and practical education in all
commercial branches. The advantages of the insti-
tution are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial
Colleges
TUITION NO HIGHER THAN IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGES
The same text-books and manner of instruction
are used here as in the leading Bryant & Stratton
Commercial Colleges in the United States
PENMANSHIP & BOOK-KEEPING A SPECIALTY.
Circulars giving rates, course of study and other
information will be sent to any address on applica-
tion to
H. T. ENGELHORN, Principal
or E. O. RAULSBACH, Helena, Montana
sept18dly

REFREE'S PARTITION SALE.
Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a decree
and order of sale issued out of the District Court of
the Third Judicial District of the Territory of Mon-
tana, to and for the County of Lewis & Clark, in the
suit of Daniel C. Corbin, Plaintiff, against James K.
O. Sherwood, Sol. Ric. Josephine E. Tolson, Oscar B.
Tolson, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock and Ernest D.
Edgerton, defendants, duly attested the 7th day of
December, A. D. 1883,
J. Stephen C. Gilpatrick, Sheriff of Lewis & Clark
County, master in chancery and referee in said suit,
will on Saturday, the 19th day of January, A. D. 1884,
at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day, at the front door of the
Court House in Helena, Lewis & Clark County, Mon-
tana, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for
cash in hand, all the right, title and interest of Daniel
C. Corbin, James K. O. Sherwood, Sol. Ric. Josephine
E. Tolson, Oscar B. Tolson, Martha Bullock, Seth Bul-
lock, Ernest D. Edgerton and Richard Lockyer, in and
to all that certain lot, piece, or parcel of real
estate situate in the County of Lewis & Clark, Terri-
tory of Montana, to-wit: The northwest quarter of
section number thirty-two (32) in township number
ten (10) north of range number three west, contain-
ing one hundred and sixty acres.
STEPHEN C. GILPATRICK,
Sheriff of Lewis & Clark County, Master in Chancery
and Referee in said Suit.
HELENA, M. T., Dec. 20, 1883.

TRUSTEE'S SALE.
Under judgment of dissolution of the property of the
Pueblo and Snowdrift Consolidated Mining
Company is offered for sale by the trustee, for par-
ticulars inquire of or address WM. MOTE, Agt.
janldly Helena, M. T.

Wilson & Rogers,
ENGINES, BOILERS
—AND—
MACHINERY,
Mill Supplies.
315 and 318 ROBERT ST.,
St. Paul, - Minnesota.
julydly

"Costs More Than Other"
Because it is Better."
WHITE SEAL
BAKING POWDER.
Put Up in Improved Air Tight Ans.
Makes light and wholesome Bread, Biscuit, and
luxurious pastry. Contains no Alum, Soda, or
any unwholesome ingredient. Manufactured only by
the
Minnesota Coffee and Spice Mill
ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.
je17-dlyeow

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND
DRY GOODS HOUSES.
PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS,
Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,
AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRANCH FRUITS.
Northwestern Agents for the "Peck's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars
14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke,
WHOLESALE
Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.
214 and 216, HENNEPIN AVENUE.
DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.
The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in
the largest wholesale houses East, and always at New York prices
GEO R NEWELL R B LANGDON W D WASHBURN

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
Minneapolis, Minnesota.
H. G. HARRISON
H. G. HARRISON & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Grocers.
Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO
Manufacturers Coffee, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc First Ave. South & Second St.

Coykendall Bros. & Co
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Dry Goods & Notions
MANUFACTURERS OF
MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS
Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

AT ACTUAL COST!
FOR CASH.
No Reserve.

PECIAL INDUCEMENTS
CLOAKS AND SUITS.
VANWART & CO.
un18dly

REPORT
OF THE CONDITION OF THE
MONTANA NATIONAL BANK,
At Helena, in the Territory of
Montana, at the close of Bus-
ness, Dec 31, 1883.

RESOURCES
Loans and discounts \$553,315 00
Overdrafts 10,227 64
U. S. bonds to secure circulation 85,000 00
U. S. bonds to secure deposits 100,000 00
Due from approved reserve agents 8,571 79
Due from other National banks 2,816 73
Due from State banks and bankers 1,025 28
Real estate, furniture and fixtures 41,610 00
Premiums paid 2,300 00
Checks and other cash items \$7,417 44
Bills of other banks 46,570 00
Fractional paper currency, nick-
els and pennies 50 86
Specie 65,000 00
Legal tender notes 13,644 00
Redemption fund with U. S.
Treasury (5 per cent of cir-
culation) 3,821 00
Total \$1,068,968 45

LIABILITIES
Capital stock paid in \$250,000 00
Surplus fund 25,000 00
Undivided profits 10,081 41
National bank notes outstanding 76,500 00
Individual deposits subject to
check \$28,656 67
Demand certificates of deposit 28,415 17
Time certificates of deposit 384,833 41
United States deposits 54,177 26
Deposits of U. S. disbursing
officers 20,636 73
Due to other National Banks 20,063 00
Due to State Banks and bankers 1,323 51
Notes and bills re-discounted 61,233 17
Total \$1,068,968 45
Territory of Montana, County of Lewis and Clarke
—SS—
I, E. Sharpe, Cashier of the above named
bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is
true to the best of my knowledge and belief
E. SHARPE, Cashier
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 16th day of
January, 1884 S E ATKINSON, Notary Public
Correct—Attest:
N. H. WEBSTER, Directors
H. E. GALEN,
C. A. BROADWATER,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
J. J. DONNELLY, R. M. EASTMAN
DONNELLY & EASTMAN
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
FORT BENTON, MONTANA.
a22dly

SUMMONS.
TERRITORY OF MONTANA. In J. tice Cou
Lewis and Clarke County.
Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace
Royal E. Clark vs. O. Green.
The People of the Territory of Montana send greet-
ing to the above named defendant.
You are hereby required to appear in an action
brought against you by the above named plaintiff in
the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clarke
County, and to answer the complaint filed therein
within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) af-
ter the service on you of this summons. If served
within the said Lewis and Clarke County, otherwise
within forty days or judgment will be taken against
you according to the prayer of the said complaint.
The said action is brought to recover the
sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dol-
lars for professional services as physician, ren-
dered by the plaintiff to you, as more fully appears
in plaintiff's complaint on file in this office, and you
are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and an-
swer the said complaint as above required the said
plaintiff will take judgment against you by default
for the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dol-
lars and costs of suit, as demanded in said plaintiff's
complaint.
Given under my hand this 26th day of December,
1883
JOHN W. EDDY,
Justice of the Peace

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.
COURT SQUARE CORRAL.
FEED AND SALE STABLE.
BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK.
JOS. E. ALLEN, - Proprietor.
nov25dly

E. C. GRUDE,
CIVIL ENGINEER
STRANAHAN & GRUDE.
—MAP PUBLISHERS—
Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel P. O. box
250, sept24dly

DR. J. J. LEISER,
OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,
DAY AND NIGHT.
HELENA, MONT.
dec35dly

W. A. PETERS,
ARCHITECT
WITH
CHANDLER & CHATER,
sept7dly HELENA, MONTANA.

T. H. CARTER
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office on Main Street at foot of Broad-
way.
oct31dly HELENA, MONTANA.

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.,
HOMOEOPATHIST.
OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana. decdly

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any
paper in Helena, and chal-
lenges investigation.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

A Republican Caucus Held for
Campaign Purposes.

They Expect to Get in Good
Shape to Elect a
President.

The Different Representatives
Appointed in States and
Territories

Congress Considering Bills of
More or Less Impor-
tance

REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN FOR 1884.

A Goodly Number of Republican Con-
gressmen Meet in Caucus to De-
cise Ways and Means by
which to Capture the
Presidency.

WASHINGTON, January 16.—A joint Re-
publican caucus of Senators and Represent-
atives was held to-night to appoint a Con-
gressional Campaign Committee. More
than 125 members of Congress were present.
Senator Edmunds presided. In taking the
chair Mr. Edmunds said that the outlook of
the Republican party for 1884 was at this
early time of the campaign, better than at
any time during the past fifteen years. He
had every reason to believe that the party
would be successful if they only exercised
wisdom in selecting a candidate.
The following resolutions were offered
by Senator Hoar

Resolved, That the sense of this meeting
of the Republican congressional campaign
committee be immediately organized, con-
sisting of one from each State and Terri-
tory having Republican representatives, for
the preparation and circulation of docu-
ments concerning the subject of the pending
Congress and of her political
information and the execution of such
other campaign work as may be
agreed upon by that committee and the Re-
publican National Committee.
Resolved, That we express our sympathy
and will extend our co-operation in all
practicable ways to all southern Republi-
cans who are struggling in their efforts for
the fundamental right of free suffrage in
popular election; and no less do we pledge
our friendship and assistance to all citizens
of Southern States who have not been Re-
publicans but are manfully contending
against the proserption or murder of voters
and favor freedom of politics, honest
political method, public education of the whole
people, and we recommend the prompt and
cordial union of Republicans with all such
patriotic citizens who have combined in
their efforts to redeem their state from false
ideas and dishonoring practices.
The resolutions were unanimously adopted.

The members of the committee as
agreed upon by the representatives of
States were: California, Senator Miller;
Florida, H. Bisbee; Illinois, J. R. Davis;
Iowa, Senator Allison; Kansas, Thos. Ryan;
Massachusetts, Senator Hoar; Minnesota,
W. D. Washburn; Mississippi, Judge Jot-
tens; Nevada, Senator Jones; New Hamp-
shire, Senator Blair; New Jersey, Senator
Sewell; New York, F. H. Cocke; North Car-
olina, James E. O'Hara; Ohio, Wm. McKin-
ley, Jr.; Pennsylvania, J. M. Campbell;
South Carolina, E. W. Mackey; Ver-
mont, J. W. Stewart; West Virginia, Na-
than Goff, Jr.; Wisconsin, Senator Sawyer;
Dakota, J. B. Raymond; Idaho, Singiser,
New Mexico, Mr. Luna; Washington Terri-
tory, T. H. Bent.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

House.
WASHINGTON, January 16.—Wemple in-
troduced a bill for the improvement of the
Eric canal and maintaining the same free
to the commerce of the United States. It
appropriates \$1,000,000 for the purpose.
Referred.

Nauyasine on the Committee of Expan-
ditures of the Department of Justice replied
that the resolution calling on the Secretary
of the Treasury for a statement of the gross
net earnings per annum of the United States
marshal attorney beginning at the fiscal
year 1873 to 1883. Adopted.
Shelby offered a resolution requesting the
Secretary of War to report on the necessity
of making immediate appropriations for con-
fining the work of important river and
harbor improvements until the appropri-
ations for the next fiscal year are available.
Referred.

DeBrell offered a resolution calling on the
Secretary of State for information as to how
many foreign ministers, consuls and agents
have been absent for the past year since
January 1st, 1883, and whether they were
regularly paid during their absence. Re-
ferred.
Slocum introduced a joint resolution au-
thorizing the Secretary of War to per-
mit Antonio Narrio to receive instruction
at the West Point military academy without
expense to the United States, and suspend
their case in the provisional laws requir-
ing military service. Passed.
Nutting introduced a bill authorizing the

construction of a ship canal around Traganj
Morton offered a resolution instructing
the Committee of Ways and Means to in-
quire into the expediency of abolishing or
consolidating any customs or internal reve-
nue districts.

House calendar—House went into Com-
mittee of the Whole. Cox (New York) in
the chair. After an extended discussion
and rejection of several amendments the
committee rose. Pending motion on amend-
ments the house adjourned.

Senate.

A bill was passed as reported from the
committee on public lands, restoring the
public domain lands granted the Iron
Mountain Railway because it was not built
on the line contemplated.

Plumb by request submitted a joint reso-
lution, proposing an amendment of the con-
stitution prohibiting the manufacture and
sale of intoxicating liquor was referred.
Beck submitted an amendment for the resolu-
tion of Anthony, relating to European
exclusion of American meats. The amend-
ment read as follows, and the committee on
foreign relations further instructed in the
report that what discriminations may be
made against the reports from the
tariff laws of the principal countries, Eu-
rope and America, especially France,
Germany, Mexico and Brazil by reason of
commercial other than special treaties were
favored nations and report the causes which
led to such discriminations. The effort of
any, was made to remove them, what legisla-
tion is necessary to place the United States
on an equal with the more favored na-
tions. This legislation of the committee
was not delayed. The work of the com-
mittee on the first branch of inquiry, was or-
dered printed at Washington.

During the consideration of joint rules of
the Senate to day, when the rule forbidding
the sale of liquors in the Capitol reached
Bayard, he moved to strike out the words,
"or malt," so as to except malt liquors
from exclusion.

Frye said he had seen a restaurant in one
of these houses become open and notorious
a low, miserable grogery, he had seen
a man with pantaloons inside his boots and
his coarse blouse on standing at the bar in the
restaurant drinking miserable whisky out of
a cup "Tin cup?" inquired one member
"No sir," said Frye, "crockery cup," and I
have seen whisky ordered again and again
called tea and brought and served in cup
and saucer.

Bayard called the yeas and nays on the
adoption of his amendment, but the differ-
ence was adjusted without a vote by strik-
ing out the words "spirits and malt" and
inserting the word "intoxicating."

After executive session the Senate ad-
journed.

Phantom Ships.

New York Tribune.

"Do I believe in phantom ships?" Yes,
I do.
The old sailor was emphatic, so the re-
porter merely said, "Ahi!"
"There isn't as much of that sort of ship-
ping about as there used to be," continued
the old man. "I rather guess steam vessels
have sorter scared them off the ocean. But
still there's a good many more than you'd
think, and more than I like to see going
about."

"Did you ever see any?"
"Yes. Once, when I was second mate of
a bark from this port to Calcutta I saw a
phantom ship that I shall never forget. We
were near the Cape of Good Hope. The
wind was light and the weather was thick.
That night when the sun set and the moon
rose, the mist that hung over the water
gave everything a ghastly appearance,
and our spars and sails as we looked
aloft seemed more like those of some phan-
tom vessel than things you could take hold
of. There were no indications of a blow,
and we were scudding along with our sky-
sails and studding sails set. I and the
second dog watch, and just as eight bells
struck and the first watch came on deck to
relieve me, the look out on the to'galant fo'-
castle called out, 'Sail ho!' 'Where away?'
said I. 'Three points on the lee bow,' said
he. I looked and there she was, a ship with
high bulworks and a towering stern, of a
build like the pictured ships in history
books. Her sails were like clouds, her
masts and spars like streaks of vapor. She
came down on us with marvelous rapidity.
As she neared us, I stepped to the rail, and
sang out, 'Ship ahoy!' but no answering
hail came from the deck of the phantom
craft, and sailing right against the wind,
passed on, and in three minutes was lost to
sight."

"What was it?"
"The Flying Dutchman!"
"What is the Palatine light?"
"Well, I thought everybody knew what
that was. You see, in the early colonial
times Block Island, off the coast of Rhode
Island, was inhabited by wreckers. A ship
called the Palatine, from the Palatinate on
the Rhine, loaded with colonists, was lured
on to the rocks and then pillaged and burned
by the wreckers. Most of the colonists were
lost. A few survived, and to this day their
descendants—for some of them married the
daughters of the wreckers—are among the
inhabitants of the island. On a cliff over-
looking the scene of the wreck are several
mounds called the Palatine graves, where
some of the bodies that were washed ashore
are buried. Now, on the anniversary of
the wreck of the Palatine, the watchers on
shore see a ship on the rocks beneath the
cliff, burning in three columns of flame. I
have seen it with these very eyes—hundreds
of others have seen it, and explain it as you
will, it is an undoubted fact that strange,
unearthly lights burn there."

"That is good," said the reporter, "give
me another phantom ship."
"Well, in August, 1862, a sailing fleet
from the Grand banks was overtaken by a
storm and put into St. Mary's bay for
shelter. As is frequently the case, in those
latitudes the storm was accompanied by a
thick fog and the fleet of one hundred
boats were lost. Now, when there is a simi-
lar storm there, the vessels seeking shelter
sail through the midst of a phantom fleet of
those hundred sailing boats."

"Did you ever see them?"
"No, but I know."
"You have seen them?"
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'800'

100-443887-100

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 17 1884.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING
(EXCEPT MONDAYS.)

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS

Publication Office, Main Street.

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Month \$1.50
By Mail—per Month \$1.00

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ORGANIZED IN 1866.

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Surplus and Profits . . 250,000
Individual Deposits . . 2,000,000
Government Deposits . . 100,000

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E. W. KNIGHT, Cashier
A. J. DAVIS, Vice-President
T. H. KLEINSCHMIDT, Asst. Cashier

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Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.
Interest paid on time deposits *as desired*

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

Mr. ROBERT LINCOLN is urged as a can-
didate for the Presidency

A NEW gold lead has been discovered in
the Bear-Paw Mountains by Ben Yost

A DEADLY disease is raging among the
Bloods, Blackfeet and Piegan over the line.

The new Cœur d'Alene mines will soon
have a newspaper. The outfit has gone for
ward

RAT PORTAGE had the cold side of the
cold wave. Its thermometer went down to
87 below zero Friday week.

The Northwestern Coal and Navigation
Company are cutting 1,500,000 feet of logs
near Fort McLeod this winter.

The Tribune is the only paper now pub-
lished at Bismarck, and yet it has been com-
pelled to reduce its size one-half

FRANCE cutting continues in Texas as
shown by our telegrams. A vast amount
of damage has been done by this lawless
work.

EVERY Man Woman and Child in the
county pays \$1.25 to pensioners. The
worthy recipients ought to be paid, but the
spurious should be weeded out.

JUDGE KREKEL, of the U. S. Court, has
decided that the United States Authorities
have no right to arrest Frank James until
all State indictments are disposed of.

FRANCE OWNS 2,300 miles of Railroads
which the government proposes to sell.
That doubtless means that railroads are not
a good property for governments to own.

BLAINE's plan of distributing the surplus
revenue to the States, would give Maine a
net profit of \$1,104,623 per annum; as she
would receive \$1,184,000 of that tax from
the treasury, of which she had paid in only
\$29,378.

MR. BLAINE says those who wave the
Bloody Shirt, "are chuckle-headed parti-
zans." Historical Studies have improved
the great Republican—he once waved that
same bloody emblem of unscrupulous parti-
zan politics.

THE Walla Walla Statesman has a good
article on the Dayton Woolen Mills, show-
ing the superior quality of its cloth, and
that it makes nothing but first class goods.
It uses up about 280,000 pounds of wool per
annum. We should have a Woolen Mill in
Helena.

ANOTHER woman who wants to be Gover-
nor of a Territory, is Mrs. Abigail Dunow-
ay, Editor of a Portland paper. Presi-
dent Arthur has been strongly urged to ap-
point Mrs. Dunoway, Governor of Wash-
ington in the place of the present incum-
bent, Wm. A. Newell, who is said to be un-
popular.

We fear Mrs. Dunoway's chances are
very slim, if this only reason for removing
Mr. Newell is a want of popularity. Who
ever heard of the removal of a Territorial
Governor for want of popularity? What
will Montana do if such causes are legiti-
mate reasons of removal?

PERUO PNEUMONIA.

The live stock dealers have petitioned Con-
gress for legislation that will effectually
stamp out this fatal disease, by killing every
animal affected by it, and to institute such
an inspection of all meats, as shall effectually
remove all reasonable apprehensions of
danger from the minds of foreign nations.

THE CONVENTION.

The Convention which met in our city on
Monday, is by far the most important body
ever assembled in this Territory. To it we
have committed a most sacred trust—to pre-
pare the organic law which shall give char-
acter to our political existence, our business
relations, our religious privileges, our social
enjoyments and our individual importance,
in short, to frame the palladium of our
liberties.

This Convention is thoroughly represent-
ative, since all the great industries of the
country and all parties are represented by
able men.

We shall expect good work from such a
body of picked men, and all will be disap-
pointed if they fail to make the best Constitu-
tion in the country

Men who have so long breathed this free
mountain air and have had so many oppor-
tunities to see how far the man is above all
his possessions, can not fail to inspire the
organic law with the spirit of liberty, and
cause this axis of our rights to shield us
from all oppressors, and protect us all alike
in the enjoyment of all our inalienable
rights, our social privileges, our religious
worship and our political powers. We look
for the organization of a body politic phys-
ically strong, intellectually powerful, mor-
ally pure and politically sovereign and free.

THE COST OF STATEHOOD.

It may be interesting at this time to
know how much of the Expenses of the Ter-
ritorial Government now paid by the Fed-
eral Government, would fall upon Montana
to pay on becoming a State. There are the
salaries, of the Governor, \$3,600, Secretary
of the Territory, \$1,800, three judges,
\$9,000, amounting to \$13,400, and their office
expenses, which we have no means of ob-
taining, would be paid by the State. Cer-
tain expenses of the Legislative Assembly
now paid by the Federal Government, would
fall upon the State. We are under obli-
gations to the accommodating Secretary
of the Territory for the following statement
of the sums paid for the expenses of the last
Assembly

EXPENSES 13TH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY
Per diem and mileage of members . . . \$ 10,437 40
Per diem and mileage of officers . . . 2,399 50
Geo. E. Boos, incidental printing . . . 334 44
Rent of legislative halls . . . 550 00
Fitting up halls and incidental expenses, . . . 1,080 70
Fuel, lights, etc . . . 984 00
Printing laws . . . 1,387 61
Printing journals . . . 1,387 61

Clerical assistance in preparing laws and
journals . . . 800 00
Total . . . \$ 17,594 56

These expenses, amounting to \$31,294 56,
will become a charge upon the State

AN IMPORTANT REFORM.

It has been the custom to insert in the
River and Harbor Bill appropriations for
the improvement of many small streams as
inducements for men to support the bill.
The River and Harbor Committee will stop
all such appropriations, if we can rely on
the following statement of Mr. Willis, its
Chairman

"Although I am Chairman I am only one
member, and cannot speak for all. In a
general way, however, I would say that the
committee will aim to be liberal with the
great national thoroughfares, such as the
Mississippi, lakes and the coast. These
shall not complain justly, but we will wipe
out every little creek and pool which have
been heretofore made the recipients of so
much aid. This course will be adhered to
in spite of friends or foes."

That has the ring of the true metal.

SALT LAKE TRIBUNE.

The Tribune still thinks Ships can be
built as cheap on the Delaware of materials
that have a tariff of fifty per cent. as they
can on the Clyde of the same materials that
have paid no duties, when labor is cheaper
on the Clyde than on the Delaware.

We must have a better witness than
Roach, the active partner, of Robeson and
Chandler, to make us discredit the testi-
mony of a hundred better witnesses and
self-evident facts

The Tribune also says it is a missionary
We are glad to hear it, and as clarity be-
gins at home, we commend it to the home
field as preeminently missionary ground.

SENATOR PAYNE.

The Hon Henry B. Payne, the new Demo-
cratic Senator from Ohio, is a little over 73
years old. He started out in life as a law-
yer, but left that profession many years ago
and got rich in manufactures and railroads.
He is a sound, conservative, practical man.
Three years ago, the greenback mania got
hold of a large part of the Democracy of
Ohio, Mr. Payne remained as firm as a
rock on the side of good money and honest
dealing. In regard to the tariff Mr. Payne
stands squarely on the Ohio platform.

ECLIPSES IN 1884.

There will be five Eclipses, three of the
sun and two of the moon, during the pres-
ent year.

Taken Up.

Came to my place at Park City, near Unionville,
about September 1, 1883, one red heifer about two
years old with white rump, scrubby horns and a slit
in both ears. (Owner can have the same by paying
properly and paying charges.) THOS. O'CONNOR,
Jan 10/84

C. K. of A.

The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain
Branch, No. 288, of the Catholic Knights of Amer-
ica, take place at the Catholic school house on the
2d and 4th Sundays of every month, at 8 o'clock
p. m.

JNO. A. McDUGALL, President.
C. F. O'CONNOR, Secretary.

R. F. CLARK, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon

Formerly Surgeon United States Army. Surgery a
Specialty.
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Helena, Montana.
Feb 26-daily

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SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mow-
ers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and
Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand
and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Car-
riages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sul-
kies, T. Carts, Jump Seats,
Road Carts and Buck-
boards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Har-
ness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from man-
ufacturers, and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete
stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited

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CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

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Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin
Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

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ZEIGLER & CO.,

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Wholesale and Retail

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LOW FREIGHTS, LOW PRICES
Our house in Townsend is run-
ning on railroad time and is in full
operation, where we sell goods as
cheap as in Helena. Dealers will
do well to give them a call before
purchasing.
Saddles and
Concord Harness.
and all other kinds, styles and
grades of harness.
Repairing of all kinds
dec'daily

SANDS BRO.

SEMI-ANNUAL

CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.

cent'daily

SANDS BROS.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena ENORMOUS SUCCESS
RALEIGH, LAMME & CO. Bozeman THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods

FOR CASH ONLY
FOR CASH ONLY.
FOR CASH ONLY

RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.
RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.
RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED.
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

JAS. L. DAVIS.

CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE MODEL GROCERY

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call

DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

Sept 29-dly

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. All
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our
Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.
Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices
will compete with any eastern house

oct13-daily

W. G. BAILEY & CO.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO.,

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS

CARRY THE
LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

Jan'dly

NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last
son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment
new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furni-
the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair
an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of off-
goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with
care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet
vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line
Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades
Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rug
Mats, Mattresses, Feather, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheet-
Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pi-
tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Te-
sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnish-
Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers
cash, and shipping in straight our loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to
prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods
compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.
Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN

Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Re-
ing, etc., etc.

daily

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel

Repainted and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready
accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSER.

This, together with his new and already popular

BCN-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

dec'daily

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.
(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

MONTANA NATIONAL BANK
OF HELENA.

C. A. BROADWATER, President.
A. G. CLARKE, Vice President.
S. SHARPE, Cashier.

United States Depository.
PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.

Largest of any Bank in the Territory.

INTEREST PAID ON DEPOSITS.

Accounts Solicited.

DIRECTORS:
S. C. ASHBY, J. F. POTTS,
N. H. WEBSTER, H. M. GANES,
H. F. GALEN, S. H. ORRISON,
O. W. CANNON, H. H. HARRISON,
A. H. WILDER, of St. Paul. Dec 24

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 10, 1880.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST

No. 1—Pacific Express 8 a m Mountain time.

No. 13—Express (freight) 2 30 p m.

TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA

No. 2—Atlantic Express 5 50 p m.

No. 14—Express (freight) 6 00 p m.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE WEST

No. 2—Atlantic Express 5 50 p m.

No. 11—Express (freight) 4 50 p m.

No. 4—Local (freight) 7 00 a m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA

No. 1—Pacific Express 8 25 a m.

No. 12—Express (freight) 3 00 p m.

No. 3—Local (freight) 12 05 a m.

Pullman Palace and Dining Cars run through

between St. Paul and Minneapolis and Helena and

Portland on Pacific and Great Northern trains.

Time from Helena to Portland, 36 hours, to St.

Paul, 57 hours. Chicago, 75 hours.

W. W. DIXON, General Agent

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Paynter & Comstock sell drugs.

The best oyster cooks at the Bon-Ton.

New art goods at Paynter & Comstock.

Paynter & Comstock are the druggists.

Shell oysters and clams at the Bon-Ton.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

The Bon-Ton has everything that's nice to eat.

Private dining rooms for ladies at the Bon-Ton.

Cannvasser Wanted.

An experienced canvasser is wanted. Leave ad-

dress at the INDEPENDENT office. Jan10dt

Tailors Wanted.

Two good and sober coat makers wanted at Frank

Preuss, Wall street. Jan10dt

A Bradley, Brown's block, Warren street, does all

kind of watch and clock repairing cheaper than any

other place in town. Watch cleaning, \$1.50, crystals,

25 cents. Jan10dt

Wanted.

To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good

point by a practical and experienced hotel man.

Address: GRAND FORKS, D. T. Jan10dt

Dr. Lusk has removed to the St. Louis block,

over Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can

always be found. Jan10dt

Furnished room for rent near Rodney street. Ad-

dress P. O. Box 593. Jan10dt

Ledgers, journals, records, etc., in stock and made

to order by Geo. E. Boos & Co. Jan10dt

You will find a full line of account books and office

stationery at Geo. E. Boos & Co. Jan10dt

Go to the Elevator.

Private club room, parlors, reading room and side-

board. No cheap rooms. Only the best lunch at

10 p. m. BOSWORTH & CO. Jan10dt

Platt & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry,

Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market.

dec6dt

Invoice books, letter books, stubs files, memoran-

dum books, etc., at Geo. E. Boos & Co.'s. Jan10dt

No such thing as full Bennett's Magic Cure.

nov10dt

Job Work of all Kinds.

Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures

at the office of the INDEPENDENT. dt

DR. E. CRUTCHER, (graduate of Allo-

pathy and Homoeopathy), Specialist

Obstetrics, Female Troubles, and Diseases of Rectum.

Office, Brown's building, Warren street, dec15-2m

Magic Cure.

The sovereign remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia,

sprains, bruises, etc., at WEIR & POPE. nov10dt

Wanted.

A good business house. Inquire at this office.

dec10dt

Dr. Von Holzschutter,

American and German Physician. Office over Her-

man's furniture store. aug10dt

Bennet's Magic Cure at

nov10dt

Removed.

M. Weinstein, the merchant tailor, is located in the

Heald building, in the store-rooms formerly occu-

ped by the Heald counting-room. He is closing out

his spring and summer goods and you can

get a lovely suit at from twenty-five to thirty dollars.

five diagonal suits at from thirty-five to forty dollars.

He does first-class work, and gives a good fit. Give

him a call before you purchase elsewhere, and you

will surely save 25 per cent. Remember the place,

Heald building, Broadway, Helena, Montana. mar27dt

One Hundred and Forty Tons of Hay

for Sale.

The undersigned offers for sale 140 tons of good

hay at his ranch at the "Gate of the Mountains,"

eighteen miles north of Helena, M. T., with the priv-

ilege of feeding said hay in the adjoining corrals,

sheds and stables. For particulars address

Jan11 N. HILGER, Helena, M. T.

IF YOU WANT TO BUY

GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,

And all farm produce at lower prices than at

any other place go to

Charles Lehman's

Stores, on upper and lower Main Street.

Jan17dt

OUR KITCHEN OUTFIT FOR \$5.

1 dish pan. 35c

1 milk pan. 40c

1 quart pan. 40c

FRAMERS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

Who They Are, Where They
Came From, and What
They Do.

Brief Biographies of the Men Con-
posing the Present Constitu-
tional Convention.

W. A. CLARK

W. A. Clark, Democratic member from
Silver Bow county and President of the
convention, was born in Fayette county,
Pennsylvania, in 1839. He was educated in
Iowa, spent three years in Missouri teach-
ing school, went to Colorado in 1863, en-
gaged in mining in various places, and
finally came to Montana in 1868. He has
mined in various parts of the Territory, and
was at one time a wholesale merchant in
Deer Lodge, at which place he subsequently
opened a bank. Mr. Clark is now president
of the Donnell, Clark & Larabee's Bank at
Butte. He is also president of the Original
Butte Mining Company, the Moulton Mining
Company, and is connected with other
prominent mining enterprises.

W. W. DIXON

W. W. Dixon, Democratic member at
large for the Second Judicial District, was
born in Brooklyn, New York, came to Mon-
tana in 1866. Mr. Dixon was a member of
the Legislature from Deer Lodge county in
1871 and 1872. He was absent from the Ter-
ritory for a few years but returned and
located at Butte where he has since practiced
law, in which profession he embarked in
1858.

T. E. COLLINS

T. E. Collins, Democratic member from
Chouteau county, is a native of Ireland,
where he was born in 1844. He came to
Indiana while yet a boy, and from there
removed to Montana in 1864. Mr. Collins
is one of the principal stockholders in the
Bank of Northern Montana at Benton.

W. J. STEPHENS

W. J. Stephens, Democratic member from
Missoula county, was born in Dublin
county, Ireland, in 1837. He came to Bal-
timore in 1849, and a year or two later
reached San Francisco. After mining and
clerking in a store for a few years he com-
menced the study of law in San Francisco,
and was admitted to the bar in Nevada in
1864. He came to Montana in 1868. He
has been District Attorney for the Second
Judicial District, Clerk and Recorder of
Missoula county, and is now serving his
second term as Probate Judge of the same
county.

MARCUS DALY

Marcus Daly, one of the Democratic mem-
bers of Silver Bow county's delegation, is,
as his name implies, a son of the Emerald
Isle, where he was born in 1842. Mr. Daly
came to Montana in 1876 and has since be-
come prominently known as one of the best
practical mining men in the Territory and
the Northwest. His home is in Montana's
great silver and copper camp, Butte, in
which city he occupies the position of gen-
eral manager of the extensive mining oper-
ations of Haggen & Tevis, owners of the cele-
brated Anaconda mine, and also the mam-
moth Anaconda smelter on Warm Springs
creek, in Deer Lodge county.

W. J. MCCORMICK

W. J. McCormick, Democratic member
from Missoula county, was born in Indiana
in 1835. He was educated at Asbury Uni-
versity and afterward studied law. He
came to Virginia City, Montana, where he
served as member for Madison county in
the first and second legislatures of Montana.
Mr. McCormick now lives in Missoula and
has served three terms in the legislature for
Missoula. He was a member of the first
legislative session of Montana, held at Ban-
back City in 1864.

CAPTAIN JAMES H. MILLS

Captain James H. Mills, the Republican
delegate at large from the Second Judicial
District, was born in Ohio (the so called
lucky State) in 1837, and is consequently in
his 47th year. Captain Mills was educated
at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania. He came to
Montana in 1869 and has since been closely
identified with the prominent interests of
the Territory. He was Secretary of the
Territory for five years and for efficiency
and strict attention to the duties of his of-
fice, made a record that would be hard to
surpass. Captain Mills was in 1866 the edi-
tor of the Montana Post, one of Montana's
earliest newspapers. At present he is pub-
lisher and editor of the New North-West,
of Deer Lodge, which paper he founded in
1869.

WALTER COOPER

Walter Cooper, Democratic member from
Gallatin county, makes his home in Boze-
man. Mr. Cooper is a son of old New York
State, having been born in Cable county, in
that State, in 1843. On leaving New York
he first went to Michigan, and afterwards in
1859 to California. In 1863 he came to
Montana which has been his home ever
since. For the first six years of his resi-
dence in the Territory he engaged in min-
ing and freighting, and in 1869 went into
the merchandising business in Boze-
man. He is reckoned as one of the most
successful business men in the Eastern
Montana metropolis.

J. K. TOOLE

J. K. Toole, Democratic member from
Lewis and Clark county, was born in Mis-
souri in 1851. He was educated at the
Western Military Academy of Kentucky.
He came to Montana in 1869, and was ad-
mitted to the bar the next year.

M. McSORLEY

E. McSorley, Democratic member from
Jefferson county, was born in Onondaga

county, New York, and educated at Onondaga
Academy. He came to the Territory in
1863, followed mining and mercantile pur-
suits for a number of years, and has been
Treasurer of Jefferson county for the last
five years.

R. B. SMITH

R. B. Smith, Democratic member from
Beaverhead county, is a promising young
lawyer from Dillon. He was born in Hick-
man county, Kentucky, studied law, and
was admitted to practice in 1877. He
came to Montana in 1882. He is 29 years of
age.

K. S. HOWELL

H. S. Howell, Democratic member from
Beaverhead county, was born in New Jersey
in 1843; he was educated in the same State.
Capt. Howell came to Montana in 1866 and
has been in the stage and express business
since 1867. He is now superintendent of the
Montana Stage and Express Company at
Virginia City. He was a member of the
Legislative session of 1877. He served as
captain in the army of the rebellion.

THOS. L. NATION

Thos. L. Nation, Democratic member
from Silver Bow county, is a native of Mis-
souri, where he was born in 1842. He
studied law under the chief justice of Mis-
souri. He came to Montana in 1866 and has
since been practicing in our courts.

W. Y. PEMBERTON

W. Y. Pemberton, Democratic member
from Silver Bow county, was born in Nash-
ville, Tenn., in 1842. He was educated at
Masonic college, Missouri, and afterward
graduated at the Lebanon Law school of
Tennessee. He came to Montana in 1863,
and was at one time associated in the prac-
tice of law with E. W. Toole and A. M.
Woolfolk. He was a member of Montana's
first constitutional convention. He left the
Territory in 1867, and returned in 1861.
Mr. Pemberton is present District Attorney
of the Second Judicial district of Montana.

J. B. CATLIN

J. B. Catlin, Republican member from
Stevensville, Missoula county, was born in
Cleveland, Ohio, in 1837, and was educated
in Indiana. He came to Montana as a
miner in 1866. He is now in the hotel busi-
ness in Stevensville.

JOAQUIN ABASCAL

Joaquin Abascal, Democratic member
from Deer Lodge county, is a native of
Spain and is 49 years of age. He came to
Montana from California in 1866 and was a
member of the Council of the Ninth Legis-
lative Assembly. He has been engaged in
mining and mercantile business for many
years, mostly at Blackfoot.

J. F. MCCLINTOCK

J. F. McClintock, Democratic member
from Meagher county, is a farmer and stock
raiser by occupation. He was born in Ken-
tucky in 1835, came to Missouri in 1849,
and from there removed to Montana in
1865. He was Assessor of his county for
two terms, and is now serving his third
term as Treasurer.

COL. W. B. HUNDLEY

Col. W. B. Hundley, Democratic mem-
ber at large for the Third Judicial District,
was born in Kentucky in 1823. He re-
ceived his education in Kentucky and Illi-
nois, and has served in both branches of
the Legislature of the latter State. Col.
Hundley came to Montana in 1875, was a
member of the Council of the Twelfth
Legislative Assembly, and has always been
identified with the best interests of the
county.

A. F. BURLINGHE

A. F. Burlinghe, Republican member at
large from the Second Judicial District, is a
prominent young lawyer of Miles City. He
was born at Kittanning, Pennsylvania, in
1853, studied law at the State University of
Iowa, and was admitted to the bar in that
State in 1878. He has been in Montana
about two years and a half.

SAMUEL W. LANGHORNE

S. W. Langhorne, one of the Demo-
cratic members from Gallatin county, is a
native of Virginia. He came to Missouri,
next went to California, from there to Ne-
vada, and finally to Montana in 1865. He
lived in Helena for several years. Mr.
Langhorne was speaker of the House of the
first legislature that met in Helena, in 1876.
He has held the positions of Clerk and Re-
corder, and Probate Judge of Gallatin
county. In 1883 he began the publication
of the Bozeman Chronicle, which he still
edits with marked success.

COL. GEO. O. EATON

Col. Geo. O. Eaton, of Gallatin county,
is a graduate of West Point. He served in
the Union army during the war, on Sheri-
dan's staff. Col. Eaton is at present en-
gaged in mining at Cooke City, where he
has invested about a quarter of a million of
dollars in mines and mining property.

E. B. WATERBURY

E. B. Waterbury, Democratic member
from Deer Lodge county, is a native of
Connecticut, whence he removed to New
York City at the age of fifteen, where he
afterwards ran a wholesale liquor house. He
went to Colorado in 1869, from there to
California, from California to Oregon, and
from Oregon to Idaho as the agent of Wells,
Fargo & Co. He was a member of the
Idaho Legislature for two sessions. Judge
Waterbury came to Montana in 1865. He
has served in our Legislature one term from
Lewis and Clark county, and two from
Deer Lodge county. He was also a mem-
ber of Montana's first Constitutional Con-
vention. The Judge is now 47 years of
age.

MATT. CARROLL

Matt. Carroll, Democratic member from
Lewis and Clark county, was born in Ire-
land and came to New York when a boy.
He removed from there to Montana in 1855
as an Indian trader. He was connected

with the Thompson River as a while and
retired in 1870. He is 60 years of age.

R. F. VIVION

R. F. Vivion, Democratic member from
Gallatin county, was born in Howard coun-
ty, Missouri, in 1839. He came to Montana
in 1864. He has been twice a member of
the Legislature, and for four years was Dis-
trict Attorney for the First Judicial District.
Mr. Vivion is 44 years of age and is a law-
yer by profession.

JAMES FERGUS

James Fergus, Republican member from
Meagher county, is the oldest member in
the Convention. He was born in Scotland,
in 1813, has been in America fifty-one years,
and in Montana twenty-one years. Mr.
Fergus is engaged extensively in stock rais-
ing near Fort Maginnis, but was formerly
engaged in various manufacturing interests
at different points in the East. He has held
various county offices in the Territory and
served in two legislative sessions.

JOSEPH A. BROWNE

Joseph A. Browne, Democratic member
from Beaverhead county, was born in
Washington county, Pa. He came to Mon-
tana in 1862 and has been a member of the
legislature five terms from Beaverhead
county. He was a member of Montana's
first legislative session, which was held at
Bannack city in 1864. Mr. Browne is 53
years old and one of the most prominent
stock men of southern Montana.

JAMES E. CALLAWAY

Col. J. E. Callaway, Republican member
from Madison county, was born in Ken-
tucky, and is 45 years of age. He removed
to Illinois while yet a young man, and was
admitted to the practice of law in that State
in 1868. He is now a member of the bar of
the United States Supreme court. He was
four years an officer in the Union army, and
was Colonel of the 21st Illinois Infantry.
He served one term in the legislature of
Illinois.

CORNELIUS HEDGES

C. Hedges, Republican member for Lewis
and Clark county, was born in Massa-
chusetts in 1831. He graduated at Yale
College in 1853 and studied law at Cam-
bridge law school. He practiced his pro-
fession and edited the *Constitution* at Inde-
pendence, Iowa. He came to Montana in 1864
and has held the positions of United States
district attorney, superintendent of public
schools, and has been twice elected probate
judge for Lewis and Clark county.

R. A. EDDY

R. A. Eddy, Democratic member from
Missoula county, was born in New York
State and was educated in Oregon. He
went to Washington Territory in 1856 as a
volunteer against the Indians. Coming to
Helena in 1865, he began business with the
mercantile firm of Bonner & Welch in 1866.
He is now one of the partners in the firm
of Eddy, Hammond & Co., of Missoula,
and is vice president of the Montana Im-
provement Company.

T. C. POWER

T. C. Power, Republican delegate at large
from the Third Judicial District, was born
in Dubuque in 1839. He was also educated
there. Mr. Power came to Montana in 1866.
Since coming to the Territory he has de-
voted his time principally to mercantile in-
terests, and to steamboating on the upper
Missouri. In the latter business Mr. Power
achieved great prominence in the northwest,
and for several years preceding the coming
of the railroad, his line, the "Benton P,"
did a large proportion of the freight and
passenger business to and from Montana.

W. H. HUNT

THE STORY AS IT APPEARS IN A RESPECTABLE ENGLISH JOURNAL.

Popular Science News.

"This is a wonderful age," exclaimed a gentleman as he put aside the newspaper he was reading in the car. "At last they are manufacturing eggs so exactly like the hen product that no one can tell the difference from the natural. I have just read all about the 'new industry' in the paper. Dear me, what next?" Unquestionably a very large number of readers were led to believe the story, so readily put up by a facetious writer in the *Detour Free Press*, regarding the manufacture of hens' eggs. The joke has gone the round of the English press, and but few denials have come to the front to dispute the statements. The English, as a rule, are incapable of appreciating, or even understanding, American jokes. They goggle down all our crude, absurd, improbable newspaper stories, and look at each other in wonder.

This egg story is published in so highly a respectable a journal as the *London Farmer*, and this is the way it is described.

"The manufacture of artificial eggs across the Atlantic is rapidly increasing, and one establishment alone turns out up to 1,000 every day. The yolks are formed of a paste composed of corn flour, starch and other materials. The whites are made of albumen and are chemically identical with the whites of real eggs. The inner skin is a film of gelatine, and the shell is made of paper, and is somewhat thicker than the original. The whole is first rolled into a ball, and frozen hard, then it is enclosed in the albumen, and submitted to a rapid rotary motion, which makes it a proper, ovoid form, and again it is frozen. It is then dipped into the gelatine, and after that into the plaster, which, while drying rapidly, retains the form after the contents have melted. It is said that, in point of taste, the eggs cannot be distinguished from the real article, while they will keep good for years, and are not so easily broken. They can be flavored to resemble ducks' eggs; but up to the present it is stated that even the most assiduous hen has failed to produce chicks from these compounds.

The western farmer will be encouraged to try his hand again in the 'delusion' line, and his next venture we shall look for with interest.

THE CONFEDERATE SEAL.

Chicago Herald.

The original seal of the Confederate states, which is of massive silver is still in the hands of an ex-Confederate soldier, who treasures it carefully. It consists of a device representing an equestrian portrait of Washington (after the statue which surmounts his monument in the Capitol square at Richmond), surrounded with a wreath composed of the principal agricultural products of the Confederacy—cotton, tobacco, sugar-cane, wheat—and having around it the words, "The Confederate States of America, Twenty-second of February, Eighteen Hundred and Sixty-Two," with the following motto: "Deo Vindice." The Confederate monument at Magnolia cemetery to the memory of the dead who fell in defense of Charleston bears on one of its faces an enlarged representation of the great seal of the Confederate states.

HOSTETTER'S

STOMACH BITTERS

Druggists and Dealers generally.

THE CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY IS THE SHORT LINE

IN CONNECTION WITH THE NORTH PACIFIC, FROM MONTANA VIA ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS.

CHICAGO IS THE ONLY LINE

Under one management between St. Paul and Chicago, it is the finest equipped railway in the Northwest. It is the ONLY ROUTE using Pullman Sleeping Cars and Palace Smoking Cars via the famous "River Bank Route."

The stages of Lake Pepin and the beautiful Mississippi River, to Milwaukee and Chicago, trains connect with those of the Northern line in the Grand Union Depot.

No Change of Cars of any class between St. Paul and Chicago.

Finest Dining Cars in the World are being run by this Company between St. Paul and Chicago.

Company also owns the "Short Line," between Chicago and St. Paul, and offers superior facilities to passengers going East via the Union Pacific Railway.

Agents: J. H. GILMORE, General Agent, 219 N. 2nd St., St. Paul, Minn.

MINNEAPOLIS & ST. LOUIS RY

"FAMOUS ALBERT LEA ROUTE."

ALBERT LEA ROUTE, and its immediate connections. Through Trains daily from ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS TO CHICAGO, without change, connecting with all lines.

EAST and SOUTHEAST

The only line running Through Cars between MINNEAPOLIS and DES MOINES, Iowa, Through Trains between MINNEAPOLIS and ST. LOUIS, connecting in Union Depot for all points South and Southwest. Close connections made with St. P. & N. P. and St. P. & M. R.R. from and to all points West.

REMEMBER! PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPING CARS on all night trains. Through Tickets, and baggage checked to destination. For time tables, rates, fare, etc., call upon nearest Ticket Agent, or address S. F. BOYD, Gen'l Tkt. & Pass. Ag't, Minneapolis.

DR. LIEBIG'S DISPENSARY,

Corner Geary and Mason Streets, San Francisco, California.

RESTORED MANHOOD

THE college institute for the cure of all special, complicated and so-called incurable chronic diseases. Dr. Liebig's treatment is positively guaranteed to cure nervous and physical debility, seminal weakness, loss of energy, ringing and dizziness in the head, melancholia, hopeless feelings, and prostration after the results of youthful indiscretion and excess of mature years. The doctor, a regular college physician, from Europe, will agree to forfeit a thousand dollars for a case the doctor will not cure, under special treatment and advice. The reason so many cannot be cured of weakness and the above diseases is owing to a complication called Prostration, which requires special treatment.

Dr. Liebig's Invigorator No. 2 is the best positive cure for prostration, loss of either Invigorator, \$2 per bottle, six for \$10. Sent to any address on receipt of price or C. O. D. Responsible persons pay when cured. Strictest secrecy maintained. Patients cured at home. Dr. Liebig's dispensary has an elegant drug store in its building.

Too frequent evacuations of the bladder and rosy sediment in urine are symptoms of secondary seminal weakness and prostration. Complaints readily yield to the Dr. Liebig treatment.

Ordinary Cases—Any recent case of special or private disease cured for \$10. Remedies sufficient to cure will be promptly sent, with full directions and advice, on receipt of \$10. All passages are securely covered from observation.

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To prove the wonderful power of the great German Invigorator, 25 bottles of either Invigorator will be sent free of charge. Persons ordering a free bottle will only have to pay expressage on delivery.

Most powerful electric battery free to patients. Consultation, examination and advice free and private. Call or write Dr. Liebig & Co., 400 Geary St. Private entrance 405 Mason St., San Francisco.

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Established for the Scientific and Speedy Cure of Chronic, Nervous and Special Diseases.

THE EXPERT SPECIALIST.

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And Middle-Aged Men, who are suffering from the effects of youthful indiscretions or excesses in manly years, Nervous and Physical Debility, Impaired Memory, loss of energy, dizziness, ringing in the ears, loss of vision, and all the terrible effects of self-abuse, youthful folly, and excess in manly years—such as loss of memory, Lassitude, Nervousness, Headache, Stomach Troubles, and all the other diseases that lead to debility and death.

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DR. MINTIE will agree to forfeit five hundred dollars for a case of this kind the doctor will not cure, or for anything impure or injurious found in it. DR. MINTIE'S VITAL RESTORATIVE under his special advice and treatment will not cure, or for anything impure or injurious found in it. DR. MINTIE'S VITAL RESTORATIVE under his special advice and treatment will not cure, or for anything impure or injurious found in it.

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We are prepared to give the lowest Eastern prices.

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CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS, IRON AND STEEL.

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Order Trade Solicited.

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Mail orders a specialty. Samples of wall paper sent on application.

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Oranges, Lemons, Grapes, Apples & Pear

Agents E. B. Mallory's Fresh Oysters. Send for our weekly quotations.

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Manufacturers of Doors, Sash, Blinds,

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Machinery AND Supplies

Of Every Description. Cor. 3d Street and 3d Ave. North.

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Window Shades, Curtain Fixtures, Awnings & Tents.

Wholesale dealer in Shade, Shade Cloths, Hollands, Corda, Fringes, Tassels, Fixtures, etc. Specialties—Shades for Store Fronts, Hotels, Public Buildings, Awnings for Store Fronts and Private Residences, etc.

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Fifth Ave. S., between First and Second Sts.

Dollars, Tanks, Heaters, Stacks, Bricolage, and all kinds of sheet iron work. Dealers in second-hand

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Estimates Furnished.

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Of every description. Also all kinds of ornamental and

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For vestibule and hall doors, counter guards in bank, offices, etc. etc.

Patterns and Prices sent on application.

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Steam Engines, Trip Hammers, Steam Pumps, Saw Arbors, Wood Turning Laths, Emery Grinders, Shafting, Pulleys and Gearing, Wood Shapers Machine and Steel Forging. Particular Attention given to Repairing.

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Dealer in all kinds of Dental Books, Batteries and parts of Batteries, Crutches and Appliances, Family Cases and Books Furnished to Order.

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—MANUFACTURERS OF—

Wool, Hair, Husk & Excelsior Mattresses,

And in all kinds of bedding and Curled Hair. Also, Spring Beds, woven Wire Mattresses and Cots.

Nos. 101 & 103 Main St., S. E. D. Send for Price List.

BARDWELL, ROBINSON & CO.,

Manufacturers of Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Etc., Etc.

Order is to, will receive prompt attention.

Planing Mill,

With the best facilities for dressing and shipping lumber.

Foot of Thirteenth Avenue, South.

Barnard & Cope

WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF

Furniture.

We manufacture and carry the largest stock in our line of Medium and Low Priced Furniture of any house in the Northwest. Send for our 300-Page Catalogue and Price List. No Goods at Retail. Factory and Warehouse, Cor. Second Ave. N. and Fourth Street, E. D.

DRENNEN, STARR & EVERETT,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

Crockery, Glassware, Stoneware,

Silverware, Cutlery, Lamps, Etc.

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NORTH STAR WOOLEN MILL CO.

MINNEAPOLIS.

White Blankets, Fine Colored Blankets, Mackinaw Blankets, Carriage Robes, Travelling Bags, Car Blankets.

Heavy Flannels. A specialty made of fine colored camping blankets for Western trade. Sold by leading jobbers of St. Paul, Minneapolis and the Northwest.

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MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF

Boots and Shoes,

106 and 108 Washington Avenue, North.

D. C. Bell, President and Treas. W. B. Benson, Gen. Supt. W. A. Ramsey, Secretary. J. K. Biddle, Vice-President.

Minnesota Lined Oil Company,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Pure Linseed Oil

First Prepared Liquid Paint, Oil Cake and Putty.

Cor. Washington and South Avenue, South, Minneapolis, Minn.

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 17, 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT. (FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The INDEPENDENT has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

FROM THE COEUR D'ALENE

Prospects of Warm Times Between Conflicting Claimants—The Rich Quartz Mines, Etc.

From Mr. R. Harvey, who has just returned from the Coeur d'Alene mines, we gather the following facts.

There are about 300 miners on Pritchard gulch, and this is the principal gulch of that region. Beaver Creek is another gulch as good as Pritchard, but there are only some ten miners on it. These are the only men wintering in the mines.

Mr. Harvey anticipates that there will be **NOT TIMES**

in the mines next summer. It seems that last summer a lot of miners from the Pacific slope staked off the whole of Pritchard gulch into 20 acre lots along the stream, and after making their locations and doing some work laid over the ground till next June.

They then returned home to make arrangements for the work the next year. In the meantime a new lot of miners, mostly from the east, have swarmed in and relocated the ground of the first lot, cutting up the 20 acre lots into claims of 300 feet, extending across the gulch from rim to rim. The gulch is usually about a quarter of a mile wide, and the first lot of miners only located along the stream leaving unclaimed the bars and rim rock on either side in which good pay has been found. Mr. Harvey thinks that when the first locators return next June there will be warm times between them and the last claimants, and it is probable that a little blood letting will be the result.

The mines of Pritchard gulch are not exceeding 12 feet down to pay gravel as a rule. The pay being on bed rock, which is rough. Mr. Harvey prospected considerably for quartz through that section, and thinks it destined to prove

THE RICHEST QUARTZ REGION IN AMERICA. The cropings are numerous upon the mountains, and generally show free gold. The gale na leads are also numerous, and besides carrying silver are also very rich in free gold. Two leads near Pritchard gulch—the Mother lead and the Golden Chest—go about \$1,500 per ton in gold as far as worked. So far, however, but little has been done on them, the lowest depth reached being on the Mother lead, which has been tapped to a depth of fifteen feet. As yet this section has been but little prospected.

Mr. Harvey advises all who contemplate going to the new mines to wait till spring, as they are almost inaccessible on account of snow and water during the winter. The only trail open is what is known as the North Fork of the Coeur d'Alene river, and this trail necessitates crossing the stream thirty eight times. There are no ferries or fords over this river, which is rapid and from four to five feet deep.

ST. PAUL LEADING WHOLESALE AND MANUFACTURING HOUSES.

ROBINSON & OARY, Machinery.*

This is one of the largest houses in the west making a specialty of machinery, mill supplies, etc. Their large establishment has a depth of 142 feet by a width of 50 feet and embraces three floors besides basement, all filled with various styles and kinds of machinery.

THE FIRST FLOOR is crowded with heavy machinery, belting, hose and all samples of machinery supplied to customers. This floor is also the shipping department of the house.

THE SECOND FLOOR is occupied by lighter machinery, such as shovels and stocks of general supplies, including steam and hand pumps.

THE THIRD FLOOR is occupied by wheelbarrows, scrapers and railroad track tools.

THE BASEMENT is filled with engines and boilers, oils, fittings for iron pipe, rope, and tackle blocks.

In addition to the above the firm keeps a **LARGE WAREHOUSE** full of engines, iron pipe, boilers, tools, fire brick, fire clay, together with a boiler yard filled with boilers of various sizes and kinds.

The firm also have

A POWDER HOUSE

three miles from the city, where supplies of dynamite and Judson powder are kept.

This firm are prepared at any time to outfit complete saw mills, planing mills and machine shops with all articles in their line.

They make a specialty of all tools used in mining and contracting, and aim to keep a full supply of all improved tools and machinery.

This enterprising firm have recently issued

A COMPLETE CATALOGUE

of all their machinery and supplies such as are constantly required throughout Montana, and this catalogue will greatly assist

parties in making orders. All dealers desiring such catalogue should notify the firm at once.

This is the largest house of the kind in the state of Minnesota and there is no firm in the country so well prepared to supply the wants of the Northwest, as they make the wants of this section a specialty.

The firm are also agents for the Ingersoll Rock Drill. We cordially commend this large and enterprising house to the dealers wanting anything in their line.

BERKEY, TALLMADGE & CO.

This is one of the largest establishments of the kind in the west. The firm are both manufacturers and jobbers. They are jobbers of teas, coffees, tobaccos, cigars and shelf goods, roasters of coffees and grinders of spices. They are manufacturers of baking powders and flavoring extracts. All the lines of this house are specialties and they carry large assortments in all. Their massive four story building on East Fourth street has a frontage of 60 feet by a depth of 130, and this spacious establishment is divided into such various departments as are necessary in carrying on their large and varied business. For instance they have a roasting department, a baking powder department, and a printing department where three presses are kept constantly occupied in doing the business of the house. This firm carries larger lines of stocks adapted to the Northwest than any similar establishment in either Chicago or St. Louis. Correspondence with dealers solicited.

See advertisement in St. Paul column.

MONTANA MATTERS.

The snow is about five feet deep at Cooke City.

In 1883 Bozeman expended \$263,000 in new buildings.

Quite a number of Crow chiefs are now on a visit to Cheyenne.

John Work and Miss Eva Stone were married at Bozeman on the 13th inst.

It is now regarded as certain that a flouring mill will be established at Benton.

A Miles city butchering firm have put up one hundred tons of ice for use next summer.

The tax levy of Custer county this year is 20 mills—a reduction of two, mills from the levy of 1883.

Willie, the two year old son of Thomas Eagon, of Miles City, died last Sunday of diphtheria.

A Frenchman known as "Foot Toot" got his shoulder cut open in a fight at Butte last Sunday night.

Oscar S. Swanson and Miss Barbara G. Henderson, of Mammoth Hot Springs, were married on the 13th inst.

A United States inspector has arrived at Miles City to access and sell the timber cut on the Tongue river by the Diamond R.

Bert Blake, a well known Montana type of committing an indecent assault—Billings Herald.

A desperado known as the "Kid" was arrested on Powder river on Saturday and brought to jail at Miles City charged with murder and horse stealing.

A squad of Indians dropped in on two of the sheepherders employed by Meyers brothers in Custer county the other day and robbed them of all their tobacco.

In the \$250 hard glove fight at Butte last Sunday night, between Dave McCusick and Pete McCoy, (champion light weight of America) the latter came out victor.

During a trial for opium smoking before a Livingston justice, a few days ago, an adroit thief stole a box of opium which was lying on a table in front of the judge.

The first Lieutenant of the Union Guards of Butte, is soon to be married and the company is discussing the question of which will be first lieutenant—the Mr. or the Mrs.

A fight for \$500 a side has been arranged to take place between Duncan McDonald, of Montana, and Pete McCoy, (Champion light weight of America) in Montana on the 18th of next May.

Chief Charles, of the non-reservation Flathead Indians, and two of his chiefs or head men, are to go to Washington to talk with the "Great Father" on the question of removal to the reservation.

The **Miner** says: In the election of Hon. W. A. Clark for President of the Constitutional Convention at Helena, the convention paid a merited compliment to Silver Bow county, and at the same time recognized, in a fitting manner, the eminent ability of one of our most prominent citizens.

It is announced that H. C. Davis is to be assistant general passenger agent of the Northern Pacific in place of Charles S. Fee, who will succeed G. K. Barnes as general ticket agent. Mr. Davis is the man who struck the golden spike the first blow, and who also drove the first spike on the road, in 1870.

PROBATE NOTICE.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA. In Probate Court, County of Lewis and Clarke. In the matter of the guardianship of the estate of Oscar Maximilian and Albert Francis Kenck, minors.

Lea Kenck, guardian of the estate of the above named minors, having filed her petition, duly verified, in this court, praying for an order of sale of certain real estate, the property of said wards, to-wit: Lot 40 in block number 30 of the Helena townsite; and it appearing to the court from said petition that it would be beneficial to said wards that said real estate should be sold:

It is therefore hereby ordered: That the next of kin of the said wards, and all persons interested in the said estate appear before this court in the courtroom thereof, in Helena City, Lewis and Clarke County, on the 17th day of January, 1884, at 11 o'clock a.m., then and there to show cause why an order should not be granted for the sale of such estate; and that a copy of this order be published for three successive weeks prior to said date in a newspaper printed and published in this county.

Dated this 15th day of December, 1883.
F. P. STEHLING, Probate Judge.
R. COMLY, Attorney for Guardian. dec0435w

STRAUB & LIVINGSTON,

Proprietors of the

City Meat Market!

313 West Adams Street, St. Paul.

GAME, FISH AND MEATS

Of all kinds of the Best Quality.

Free delivery wagon runs to all parts of the city.

Shop on Bridge Street, above M. Rehnig's.

MERCHANTS NATIONAL BANK!

—OF—

HELENA.

Paid in Capital, - \$150,000
Surplus Fund, - 32,000

L. H. HERSHFIELD--President
A. J. DAVIDSON--Vice Pres.
AARON HERSHFIELD---Cashier.

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A General Banking Business
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Collections Receive Prompt Attention.

Purchase Gold and Silver Bullion
Gold Dust and County Securities.

Interest Allowed for Deposits
Left for a Specified Time.

Exchange Sold on the Principal Cities of Europe.

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

Are constantly in Receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any
Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.

W. Y. SIMONTON,
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER!

GENERAL JOBBING

—IN ALL KINDS OF—

CARPENTER WORK

OFFICE—Fifth Avenue, Near Grand
Street Church. dec0435w

STURROCK & LANG

—AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED—

UNIVERSAL STOVES,

—HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF—

Heating and
Cook Stoves
FOR COAL OR WOOD.

School Room Heaters,
Roynton's Hot Air
Furnaces and
HOTEL RANGES.

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Buckey's Pumps.

PLUMBERS and

BAR WORK.

SHOP in connection with
Stove Jobbing promptly attended to.

Corner Howard and Main St.

GEBAUER & YERGY

PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash, Door and Blind
MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in
the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors,
Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames,
&c., &c.

STAIR BUILDING A SPECIALTY.

Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of
work. Orders from the country solicited, and prompt
attention given.

Lower Main Street,
HELENA, - - M. T.
dec0435w

FIRE AND LIFE

INSURANCE.

Only Companies of Estab-
lished Reputation.

PROMPT. CONSERVATIVE. SAFE.

RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT,

HELENA, M. T.

ABSTRACTS.

Titles are Defective. An Abstract is Ab-
solutely Necessary to a Safe
Investment.

Call at

Lockey's Abstract Office

Capitol Building,

HELENA, MONTANA.

And get absolutely Correct Abstracts and Re-
liable Information at Reason-
able Prices.

Ranches, Town Lots,

Residences,

Business Property,

Mines, etc.,

For Sale, Rent or Exchange.

Rents Collected,
Loans Negotiated,
Collections Made.

Steamship Tickets Sold.

LOCKEY'S LAND AGENCY,
Corner Broadway & Jackson Streets,

HELENA, M. T.

MERCHANT TAILOR

Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new invoice
of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of
San Francisco, consisting of

Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,
Cheviots, Plagues, Quatines,
Worstedes, Diagonals, Tweeds,
Doeskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,
Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods
for cash, in first class style, Superior Work and guar-
anteed perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.

aug0435w Frank Preuss.

St. PAUL LEADING DRY GOODS, HARDWARE AND MUSIC HOUSE

Arthur, Warren & Abbr
WHOLESALE NOTIONS
Hosiery and Fancy Goods.
Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of
buyers to look us through before placing their orders for these goods.
188, 188 1/2 and 190, East Third Street, St. Paul, Minn.

AJERBACH, FINCH & VAN SLYCK.
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.
FOURTH, SIXTH AND FIFTH STREETS.
SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mission Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.;
Pioneer Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.;
BLANKETS, ROBES AND FLANNELS.

Glidden, Briggs & Company,
Importers Wholesale Grocers
Teas, Tobacco and Cigars a Specialty. Northwest Agents Kings, Pioneer Mills.
442 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.

JOHN H. ALLEN, DANIEL H. MOON, FRANCIS B. HOWELL.
ALLEN, MOON & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner Sibley.

MAXFIELD & SEABURY, II
Wholesale Groceries.
Agents for the Oriental Powder Co.
195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

BRUNO BEAUPRE, FRANK KEOGH, JOHN E. BRODERICK.
BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO.
Wholesale Grocers.
And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oils, Macaroni, Vermicelli,
and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the Celebrated Spring Garden Cigars.
Send for catalogue. The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest
ESTABLISHED IN 1856.

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NATHAN FORD, KNABE PIANOS, FISCHER PIANOS, ELOCH PIANOS.
96 E. THIRD ST. ST. PAUL.

POWERS, DURKEE & CO.,
Wholesale Dry Goods, Notions, Etc
Nos. 228, 230 and 232 East Fourth Street.

P. H. KELLY,
Mercantile Company.
ST. PAUL.

Lindekes, Warner & Schurmeier,
WHOLESALE
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.
Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty.
CORNER OF 4th AND SIBLEY STS.

Mayo & Clark,
(ESTABLISHED IN 1854.)
Wholesale Hardware!
ST. PAUL.

FARWELL, OZMUN & JACKSON,
Wholesale Hardware, Tin Plates & Metals
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. BARBED WIRE
AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES.
228 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

STRONG, HACKETT & CO.,
Importers and Jobbers of
Hardware and Cutlery, Tinners Stock & Tools
Guns and Sporting Goods.
218, 215 217 & 219 East Fourth Street

YANZ & HOWES,
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
Nos. 248, 250 and 252 E. Third St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

LOOK HERE,
Furniture
At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis' Vertical Feed Sowing Machine; the Duplex Crown, making
both the lock and chain stitch, the light running, high-armed White and Stewart Sew-
ing Machines; the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$3.

All Other Goods at Lower Prices
Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

J. R. SANFORD, Broadway, Helena, Montana.

JAMES P. PORTER.

Porter & Foots

General Insurance and House Renting Agents.

This Agency is composed of some of the OLDEST
and MOST RELIABLE companies in the
Aggregate Assets represented over

\$38,000,000

Have Desirable Properties for Rent in

and

MERCHANTS' HOTEL,
Billiard Hall and Sample Room.
The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana.
The finest and best west of St. Paul.
COTTER & KENNEDY,
Managers.
dec25dly

CHARLES D. CURTIS,
NOTARY PUBLIC
HELENA, MONTANA.

BULLARD & BARBOUR,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
HELENA, MONTANA.
Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory.
Special attention paid to collections.
apr14dly

KESSLER'S BREWERY
BOTTLING WORKS.

NICK KESSLER, - Proprietor.
This establishment is complete in all its branches.
Depot in Helena, where orders can be left at
KESSLER'S BREWERY SALOON,
MAIN STREET.
Orders by mail or telegraph promptly attended to
nov10dly

PIONEER
REAL ESTATE,
Mining AND Collecting
AGENCY.

E. M. HOYT,
Broadway, Helena, Montana.

FOR SALE.
Brick House and Lot in Hauser Addition
Lot corner Clure and Clarke streets
House and Lot on Rodney street
Frame House and Lot on Howie street
House and Lot corner of Rodney and Breckenridge
streets
Three Houses and Lots on Clure street.
Brick House and Lot on Howie street
Two Brick Houses on Eighth street
Brick House and Lot on Ming street
Frame House on Broadway
Brick House on Ninth street
House and Lot on Sibley street
Two Houses and Lots on Water street
Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extending
to Cutler street
A one-fourth interest in one of the most valuable
Water Rights and ditch in the Territory, covering
many miles of valuable placer ground. Terms reason-
able and on easy payments
A Number of lots in the Hauser Addition
Seven Ranches in good localities.
Will buy, sell or otherwise negotiate
any and all transactions in Real
Estate or Quartz, or Mines, both at
home and abroad.

FOR SALE OR RENT.
-HOUSES AND LOTS-
In all parts of the city.
July 20dly

Cheyenne Saddle Shop
B. R. ROBERTS, Sole Prop.
Manufacturer and Dealer in
SADDLES HARNESS, ETC.
Not the cheapest but the best and only

ONE PRICED SADDLERY HOUSE
IN MONTANA
HOLTER'S BLOCK,
HELENA, MONTANA

The Saddle Rock
RESTAURANT!
Opposite International Hotel, Is Now
Reopened.
Meals at all Hours
Oysters, Game and Fish Specialties.
Private Rooms for Parties!
L. WORKING.

SECOND NATIONAL BANK!
HELENA, MONT.
Does a General Banking Business
Sells Foreign Drafts and Exchange Tickets
Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits.
Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention.
Has a Savings Department.
THE ONLY
SAVINGS INSTITUTION IN MONTANA.
DIRECTORS:
E. DEDGEMONT, Pres't; D. S. WADE, Vice-Pres't
A. E. BURKE, Cashier.
J. B. SANFORD, GEORGE BRACK,
CONELIUS HEDGES, JOHN KIRMA,
JAMES SAWYER, CHAS. K. COLE, CHRIS. KENCK.

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION.
DEPARTMENT OF MONTANA, AUDITOR'S OFFICE,
DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE,
HELENA, January 14th, 1894.
It is hereby certified, That the Sun Insurance Com-
pany, located at San Francisco, in the State of Cali-
fornia, has complied with the insurance laws of this
Territory, through its duly appointed agents, holding a
certificate of authority, until the 31st day of March,
A. D. 1894.
Witness my hand and seal to day and year first
above written.
[SEAL]
J. P. WOOLMAN
Territorial Auditor,
L. F. LACROIX,
Agent at Helena.
RESOLUTION NOTICE.
Notice is hereby given that the firm of Gow & Mc-
Intyre, in an oral business, is this day dissolved by
mutual consent. T. I. McIntyre withdrawing, and J.
Gow continuing in business, who will pay all de-
bts of the firm and receive all debts due the firm.
T. I. McINTYRE,
J. GOW.
J. M. January 4, 1894. Jan4dly

ROYAL

BAKING
POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity,
strength and wholesomeness. More economical than
the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition
with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or
phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAK-
ING POWDER CO., 100 Wall Street, N. Y. mar29dly

DR. S. IRVINE STONE,
Operative and Mechanical
DENTIST,
Permanently located opposite the Herald office.
BROADWAY, Jan6'82-dly HELENA, M. T.

WM. F. MYERS,
Contractor and Builder.
All kinds of
MASON WORK & PLASTERING
Done Promptly and in Workmanlike Manner
GENERAL JOBBING, &c., &c.
RESIDENCE—Between Broadway and Davis street.
dec16

DR. A. F. FOOTE,
DENTIST
BROADWAY, - HELENA
(Above Herald Office.)
July 18dly

Great Reduction
In view of the fact that the Rail-
road is at hand, giving better facili-
ties for shipping Goods, and at lower
rates of freight, we will sell from this
date everything in the line of

Crockery,
Glassware,
Chandeliers,
and Lamps.
Rodgers' Plated Ware,
and all goods in our line at
Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our
line, and will make it to every one's
interest to examine our goods and
prices before purchasing.
During the Fruit Season we will, as
heretofore, ship daily the choicest to
be had. We have a large stock of
Tobacco, which will be closed out at
cost.

MORRIS BROS.,
St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena
nov24-dly

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS
Confectioners!
MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopol-
itan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory
west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote
to the trade on the finest line of Counter
Goods for the finest retail trade of the
country, such as
CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,
HAND MADE CREAM,
AND NUT CANDIES,
STICK CANDIES,
CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.
We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Orna-
ments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's
Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in
FINE CIGARS.
Send stamp and business card for Price List.
dec4dly

For Sale.
An Excellent Sheep Ranch, with Im-
provements,
Located within six Miles of Fort Benton. It has good
water, good hay land, growing timber, and
three hundred and twenty acres of
river bottom land, proved up.
It is one of the
Best Winter Ranges in Montana.
Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use
for this ranch. For further particulars address me at
Fort Benton.
dec23dly
PAUL GIBSON

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,
FURNISHING GOODS
HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.
1867. ESTABLISHED 1867. 1883

Helena Foundry & Machine Works
B. H. TATEM. **C. F. ELLIS.**

TATEM & ELLIS.
(Successors to DAVIS & TATEM.)
MANUFACTURERS OF
Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General
MACHINERY.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS
Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.
THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.
MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR
Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers,
Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.
Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash
Buyers at Low Figures.
CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY
PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
July 1dly

MERRILL & INCALLS,
Assayers and Dealers in
Mines and Mining Properties

BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T.
sept14dly

SHERIDAN & BARKER,
THE
FASHIONABLE TAILORS

OF HELENA.

KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN
French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market
—ALSO—
A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHING'S SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE
oct19dlyw3m PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION

JNO. R. WATSON,
The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business.
NO. 91, MAIN STREET.
ALL KINDS OF
Fine Groceries,
At the Lowest Market Prices
Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.
SOLE AGENT FOR
THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR
dec6-daily

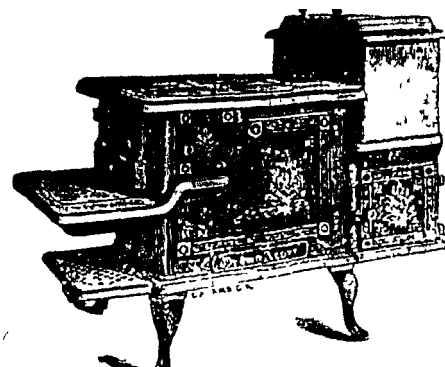
TRAIN'S GALLERY.

Butler Street, near the head of Main Street,
HELENA, MONTANA.
We are always on hand to oblige old and new cus-
tomers with the best and all of the latest styles of
Photos, Porcelain and Photo Oil, which is a new
style here.
Also, a fine assortment of Stereo and large Views
of Montana and other points.
dec14dly
O. C. MUNDY.

1864. 1882.
CLARKE, CONRAD
AND CURTIN,

52, 54 AND 56 MAIN STREET,
HELENA, - - - MONTANA.
Importers of and Jobbers and Retail Dealers in Heavy, Shelf & Building
HARDWARE

The famous Prize Silver and Loyal
ACORN COOKING STOVES!



Nos. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.
The Superior Acorn Ranges, and the celebrated Cincinnati Wrought Iron
HOTEL RANGES!
Waverly Base Burner Parlor Stoves, Nos. 2 and 3, and the celebrated Forest
and Modern Acorn Base Burner

PARLOR STOVES!
Montana Miners' Stoves, English and American Cutlery, Rogers & Bro.'s
Plated Ware,

English and American Glassware and Queensware
French and American Mirrors Wood and Willow Ware.
Scutt's 4-Point Steel Barb Fence Wire, Naylor & Jessup's Celebrated Piel
and Drill Steel, Norway and American Iron, Scales, Axes, Etc
Complete Stock of Rubber and Leather Belting, Rubber Hose and Packing
Hydraulic Pipe and Nozzles.
Tinners' Stock and Plumbers' Goods, Gas Pipe and Fittings, Brass Goods, etc
HARDWOOD!
MILL SUPPLIES! **RAILROAD SUPPLIES!**
THE WHOLE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT STOCK
WAS BOUGHT FOR NET CASH!
and shipped by the Missouri River at low rates of freight, which will enable
us to name LOW PRICES on all goods in our line

CLARKE, CONRAD & CURTIN.
P. 8—OUR MOTTO—Prompt Shipment and Delivery
sept25dly

Facts are Stubborn Things!
GANS & KLEIN'S
SPECIAL PRICE LIST.

Cotton suits, Saxon....	\$4 00	Lined Duck Overalls \$1 50 each
Cassimere suits, Anglaise	8 00	do do Coats... 2 50 do
do do Francaise	15 00	do do V'isters. 4 50 do
do do Diagonal.	18 00	
do do Satin lin'd	25 00	Shaker Socks, 3 pairs..... \$ 50
And 200 other styles too cheap		Cotton Socks, per dozen... 1 00
to enumerate.		Cotton Handkerchiefs, per
Overcoats, Chinchilla	\$5 00	dozen..... 1 00
do Raritan V'ister	7 50	Men's White Shirts... 1 40
do Kersey, satin		do Dress do .. 2 30
lined.....	27 50	do Night do .. 1 25
do Newmarket...	25 00	do do do (fancy) 2 25
do D'uble bl'nk't	9 00	Boys' White do 75
And 100 Other Styles.		do Cass do 1 30
Grey Calif. Miss. Blankets, 84x		Men's do do 1 35
72 ..	\$7 50	do Overalls 75
Brown Calif. Miss. Blank-		Boys' Undershirts..... 75
ets, 84x72.....	8 50	do Short Pants..... 75
Grey Calif. Miss. Blankets,		Men's Jeans do 1 50
extra large.....	17 50	do Cotton do 1 50
Brown Calif. Miss. Blank		do Cassimere Pants... 3 40
ets, extra large.....	15 50	do do (fine) do ... 5 00
Grey, Brown and Mottled		do Chunch Jackets..... 6 00
Blankets, very large and		do Cardigan do 1 00
heavy.....	\$5.00 @ 6 00	do do do (fine) 3 00
Grey California flannel un-		do Calico Shirts..... 50
derwear	\$1 00 each	do Percale do 1 00
Scarlet Cal. flannel		do Linen Collars..... 15
underwear.....	1 50 do	do do Cuffs..... 25
White Cal. flannel		Valises, from..... 1 25
underwear.....	1 50 do	Hats do 75
White and mixed		Caps do 75
merino.....	60 do	
Canton flannel.....	40 do	

We have too many Goods to enumerate
and give prices in detail, but guarantee
OURS 25 Per Cent. Lower than any other
house west of New York.

GANS & KLEIN.
oct19dlyw1dec18

The Helena Independent.

VOL. 19. HELENA, MONTANA TERRITORY, FRIDAY, JANUARY 18, 1884. NO. 244

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES

Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.

First National Bank, Corner Main and Wall Sts.
Montana National Bank, Main St.
Merchants National Bank, Main St.
Second National Bank, Main St.

DRY GOODS HOUSES.

Van Wart & Co., Main St.
Haleigh & Clarke, Main St.
Sands Brothers, Main St.

FURNITURE.

A. P. Curth, Broadway
R. Sanford, Broadway

CARPETS.

Sands Brothers, Main St.
A. P. Curth, Broadway

HOTELS.

St. Louis Hotel, Jackson St.

PLANING MILLS.

Gebauer & Yerg, Main St.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.

S. C. Ashby & Co., Main St.
T. C. Power & Co., Main St.
C. L. Vawter & Co. (M. Bullard, assignee), Broadway

HARDWARE.

Clark, Conrad & Curtin, Main St.
Sturrock & Lang, Main St.
Klein Schmidt Bros. & Co., Main St.

FOUNDRY AND ENGINES.

Tatem & Pells, Main St.

SADDLES AND HARNESS.

Zeliger & Co., Main St.
A. J. Davidson & Co., Main St.
H. B. Roberts, Main St.

JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.

W. G. Bailey & Co., Main St.

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.

Gans & Klein, Main St.
Humbert & Keunett, Main St.
J. Feldberg, Main St.

GROCERIES.

John R. Watson, Main St.
Davis & Jeffers, Main St.
Kelly & Miller, Helena Avenue
W. H. Ulin & Son, Main St.
Charles Lehman, Upper and Lower Main St.

BOTTLING WORKS.

Nick Kessler, Main St.

RESTAURANTS.

Bon Ton, Main St.
Saddle Rock Oyster House, Main St.

LIQUOR DEALERS.

I. L. Israel & Co., Main St.

INSURANCE AGENCIES.

Richard Lockey, Broadway
Porter & Fools, Main St.

AMUSEMENTS.

Skating Amphitheatre, Edward St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Nick Millan, Main St.

REAL ESTATE.

E. M. Hoyt, Broadway
Richard Lockey, Broadway
James P. Porter, Main St.

MINING PROPERTIES.

McCrill & Ingill, Broadway

CONFECTIONERS.

W. F. Norris & Brother, Main St.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS, & PAINTS.

Hale & Co., Main St.
Weir & Pops, Main St.
Payson & Co., Main St.

STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.

H. M. Parthen & Co., Main St.

BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.

Charles K. Wells, Main St.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

H. Tonn, Broadway
Haleigh & Clark, Main St.

MINERS' SUPPLIES.

Conrad, Muth & Bach, Main St.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

W. Y. Simonton, Fifth Avenue
Wm. F. Myers, Between Broadway and Davis St.

MERCHANT TAILORS.

Sheridan & Barker, Broadway
M. Weinstein, Broadway
Frank Preuss, Wall St.

LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.

Sanford & Evans, Main St.
Montana Improvement Company, Near Depot
A. M. Holter & Co., Main St.

BAKERIES.

W. H. Ulin & Son, Main St.
W. E. Norris & Brother, Main St.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

Schwab & Zimmerman, Main St.
J. L. Israel & Co., Main St.
Helen Brothers, Main St.
Morris Brothers, Main St.

CROCKERY, GLASS & SILVERWARE, LAMPS AND FANCY GOODS.

Morris Brothers, Main St.

HEAVY HARDWARE, MACHINERY AND TOOLS.

A. M. Holter & Brother, Main St.

FISH, GAME AND OYSTERS.

Tom & Charly, Main St.

MEAT MARKETS.

Lindsay & Co., Main St.
Hagman & Co., Rodney St.
City Meat Market, Bridge St.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS & MUSIC.

Chas. K. Wells, Main St.

SCHOOLS.

Business College, Broadway

FREIGHT AND TRANSFER.

H. Kirkendall & Co., At the Depot

Wilson & Rogers,

ENGINES, BOILERS

MACHINERY,

Mill Supplies.

315 and 318 ROBERT ST.,

St. Paul, Minnesota.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND DRY GOODS HOUSES.

PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS.

Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,

AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

FRENCH FRUITS.

Nor Western Agents for the "Peck's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars

14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke,

WHOLESALE

Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.

214 and 216 HENNEPIN AVENUE.

DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,

501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.

The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in the largest wholesale houses East, and always at New York prices.

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers,

Minneapolis, Minnesota.

H. G. HARRISON & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Grocers.

Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO

Manufacturers Coffee, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc.

First Ave. South & Second St.

Coykendall Bros. & Co.

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

Dry Goods & Notions

MANUFACTURERS OF

MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS

Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

VANWART & CO.

un1824w

"Costs More Than Others

Because it is Better."

WHITE SEAL

BAKING POWDER,

Put Up in Improved Air Tight Cans.

Makes light and wholesome Bread, Biscuit, and

luxurious pastry. Contains no Alum, Tena, Albs, or

any unhealthful ingredient. Manufactured only by

Minnesota Coffee and Spice Mill

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

HELENA, MONTANA.

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PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

COURT SQUARE CORRAL,

FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK.

JOS. E. ALLEN, Proprietor.

E. C. GRUDE,

CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUDE,

MAP PUBLISHERS

Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel P. O. box

503 sept23dly

D. J. J. LEISER,

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,

DAY AND NIGHT.

HELENA, MONT.

dec25dly

W. A. PETERS,

ARCHITECT

WITH

CHANDLER & CHATER,

sept 7dly HELENA, MONTANA,

T. H. CARTER

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broad-

way. oct21dly HELENA, MONTANA

HOMEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana.

dec7dly

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,

On Main, Opposite Grand Street

Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,

PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,

GAME AND OYSTERS

LINDSAY & CO.

nov6dly

MERCHANTS' HOTEL,

Billiard Hall and Sample Room.

The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana

The finest and best west of St. Paul

COTTER & KENNEDY,

dec25dly Managers.

CHARLES D. CURTIS,

NOTARY PUBLIC

HELENA, MONTANA.

BULLARD & BARBOUR,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

HELENA, MONTANA.

Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory

Special attention paid to collections.

apr14dly

M. E. DAYTON,

Solicitor of

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS

and expert in

PATENT CAUSES.

Chicago Ill

aug1dly

J. W. WADE,

U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor

All Work Faithfully Performed.

Cor. Broadway and Jackson sts., Helena, Montana

my14dly

R. F. CLARK, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon

Formerly Surgeon United States Army. Surgery a

Specialty

Office and residence Jackson and Grand Street

Helena, Montana.

feb 28-d4w

DR. A. F. FOOTE,

DENTIST

BROADWAY, - HELENA.

(Above Herald Office.)

fy18dly

J. J. DONNELLY.

F. M. EASTMAN

DONNELLY & EASTMAN

Attorneys at Law.

FORTBENTON, MONTANA.

nov28dly

IF YOU WANT TO BUY

GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,

And all farm produce at lower prices than at

any other place go to

Charles Lehman's

Stores, on upper and lower Main Street.

jan17dly

One Hundred and Forty Tons of Hay

for Sale.

The undersigned offers for sale 140 tons of good

hay at his ranch at the "Gate of the Mountains,"

eighteen miles north of Helena, M. T., with the privi-

lege of feeding said hay in the adjoining corrals,

sheds and stables. For particulars address

N. HILGER, Helena, M. T.

jan11

Dairy and Ranch for Sale.

One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Gov-

ernment Title and with all im-

provements.

The above ranch is situated one mile above the life

spring on Ten Mile creek, six miles from Helena.

Inquire at the ranch.

dec6w8m

P. C. DUPUIS

The IN

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

Robert Harris, Vice President
Of the Erie Railroad,
Elected President of
the Northern Pacific.

Great and General Satisfaction
With the Selection--
War Imminent Between
France and China.

Satisfactory Condition of the
Dominion--Other Matters
of Interest

Villard's Resignation--General Satisfaction With the Selection.

New York, January 17.—Robert Harris, vice-president of the Erie railroad, was today elected president of the Northern Pacific. Harris accepted. He was formerly connected with the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy road.

At a meeting of the directors of the Northern Pacific to day a special committee appointed to consider the question of a successor to Villard reported as follows:

GENTLEMEN: The special committee appointed by you at your last meeting to recommend what action should be taken by you relative to the vacancy existing in the office of president of the company, after giving the matter their most careful consideration have agreed unanimously to nominate to you Robert Harris at present vice president of the North Shore, Lake Erie and West Indiana Railroad company, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Villard. Your committee are satisfied from the well known reputation of Harris as a railroad manager, and his intimate acquaintance with the requirements of western roads from his long connection with the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy that his appointment will be accepted by the shareholders and the public in general as an evidence that the management of the Northern Pacific will be in the hands of an executive officer capable of developing the property, and securing for the stockholders the returns to which they are entitled.

J. PIERREPONT,
R. MORGAN,
F. BILLINGS,
J. P. CHENEY,
A. BELMONT,
JOHN C. BILLYT
The report was accepted and Harris unanimously elected. Harris thanked the directors for the honor conferred and assumed his duties immediately.

St. Paul, January 17.—The principal officers of the Northern Pacific were interviewed this afternoon in regard to the new President. The feeling seemed to be one of satisfaction that the matter was settled, as the discipline of the road had been much demoralized by contending rumors. The election of Harris gives great satisfaction and it is considered certain that changes in the heads of departments will result.

A Dreadful Death.

FALL RIVER, Mass., January 17.—About 10 o'clock last night a gentleman passing the residence of Charles P. Stickney discovered a blaze in the upper chambers. Entering the house he was met by a horrible sight. Just inside the door was Stickney, his clothing in flames and his hands shockingly burned. At the head of the stairs lay Mrs. Stickney, dead and all her clothing burned off. It is learned that Stickney's clothing took fire in the endeavor to save his wife. The servant was gone and the only other inmate could give no particulars regarding the cause of the fire.

LATER.—Stickney's condition is precarious. He was one of the three Fall River defaulter sentenced at Concord. The flesh on Mrs. Stickney's limbs, body, and face was horribly burned. The face showed that death was preceded by terrible agony. Prompt work by the neighbors and firemen soon checked the flames, which did slight damage. Stickney was removed to a neighbor's house and medical aid summoned. One hand was burned almost completely off and he lay in terrible agony. As near as can be ascertained Mrs. Stickney had been engaged saturating a carpet with naphtha to kill moths and in some manner the naphtha ignited. In a minute the whole room was ablaze and the fire communicated to Mrs. Stickney's clothes and she ran to the head of the stairs, where she fell exhausted. Stickney, hearing her screams, ran to her assistance, with the result mentioned.

France is Thought to Have Made a Muddle.

New York, January 17.—A private letter from a gentleman residing in Cadron, dated December 5th says: China is determined to fight and war can only be avoided by France backing clear down to the ground. France has made a awful muddle of the whole affair; had she acted with France at first, Tongkin would be her's and everything would be quiet. The idea of occupying a country with only 1,000 or 2,000 troops is too absurd for serious contemplation but that is just what France attempted. France in her delay and want of resolution, led China to believe that fear kept her back and this idea took such hold on China's mind that she will not be satisfied with anything short of a complete surrender of the position which France has assumed. The writer says that a Chinaman told him the other day that it was no use trying to get along peacefully with a country like France, which is the most troublesome nation that ever existed. China must rise up as one man and crush the pride of the French. Germany tried it, but although she succeeded in winning the day, she stopped short of the mark, so now it rests with China to complete the humiliation of proud and arrogant France.

Condition of the Dominion.

Ottawa, January 17.—The Governor General opened parliament to-day in person. In his speech he said: "I rejoice to learn that although the last harvest has been less productive than its predecessors, and that there are indications of a rapid fall of your commerce which will be followed by over-trading, of the dominion is

such as to justify me in congratulating you on its prosperity.

"The relations of the Dominion with British Columbia are pronounced to be of a most cordial character. Owing to the increase in its population, amendments to the northwest Territories act are deemed expedient. The progress made by the Indians is pronounced satisfactory, and the more advanced Indian communities will be encouraged to assume the responsibility of self government."

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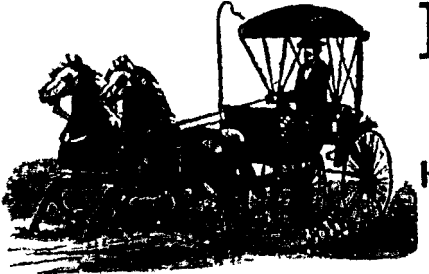
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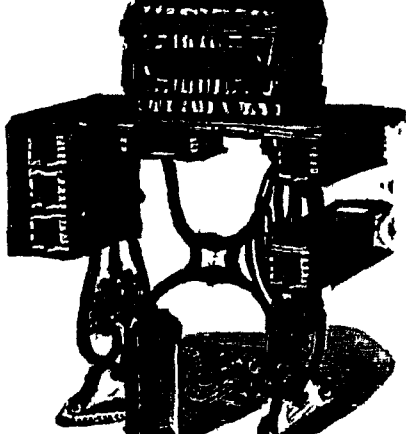
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1 Prize, \$30,000, 20 Prizes \$500 each \$10,000
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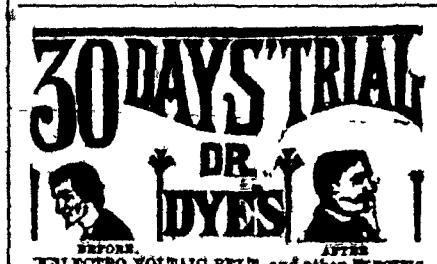
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These Goods will be sold for cash at such prices as will afford opportunities for securing great bargains. J. L. MASSA, AUCTIONEER, Assignee of C. L. Vawter & Co. Helena, Montana, Sept. 19, 1884. sept19d4wtf



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JOHN G. S.

Say, what's the matter? The baby's crying. A helpless babe to greet the light With a sharp wail, as if the light Forebode a gloomy noon and night To weep, to sleep, and weep again, With sunny smiles between—and then?

And then the infant grows To be a laughing, sprightly boy, Happy, despite his little tears, Were he but conscious of his joy! To be, in short, from time to time, A merry, moody child—and then?

And then in coat and trousers clad, To learn to read the decalogue, And break it, as unthinkingly, With mirth and mischief all agog; A truant of by night and day, And capture butterflies—and then?

And then, increased in strength and size, To be, a youth full grown, The hero in his mother's eyes, To imitate the ways of men In fashionable dress—and then?

And then, at last, to be a man To fall in love to woo and wed! With seething brain to scheme and plan To gather gold or toil for bread, To sue for fame, with tongue and pen, And gain or lose the prize—and then?

And then when gray and wrinkled, old, To mourn the speed of life's decline, To praise the scenes of youth behold, And dwell in memory of long years, To dream a while with darkened ken, To drop into the grave—and then?

A LULLABY.

"Dream, baby, dream! The stars are glowing, Hark! thou the stream? 'Tis softly flowing, All gently glide the hours, Above no tempest lowers, D-dow are fragrant flowers In silence growing.

"Sleep, baby, sleep, I'll dawn to-morrow! Why should'st thou weep? Who know'st no sorrow? Too soon come pain and fears, Too soon a cause for tears, So, from thy future years, No sadness borrow

"Dream, baby, dream! Thine eyelids quiver, Know'st thou the theme Of yon soft river? It saith, 'Be calm, be sure, Unfailing, gentle, pure, So shall thy life endure, Like mine, forever!'

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INJECTION SANTINELI

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WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM

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There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too free evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakness of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits aropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of this, milky hue, again changing to a dark and turbid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.

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NOTICE OF FORFEITURE.

To T. P. Benton:

You are hereby notified that we have expended one hundred dollars in labor and improvements upon the La Crosse lode claim, located in Boulder Mining District, Jefferson County, Montana Territory, as will appear by certificate filed January 12, 1894, in the office of the Recorder of said County, in order to hold said premises, under the provisions of Section 2304, Revised Statutes of the United States, said claim amounting required to hold the same for the year ending December 31, 1893, and if within ninety days after the service of this notice, or within ninety days after this notice by publication, you fail to pay the amount of your proportion of such expenditures, as owner, your interest in said claim will be and the property of the undersigned, under and as provided by law.

Witness my hand and seal this 12th day of January, 1894.

DR. SPINNEY & CO.,

San Francisco, Cal.

dec24d4wtf

The Daily Independent.
Helena, Montana, January 18 1884.
PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING
(EXCEPT MONDAYS)
INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS
Publication Office, Main Street.
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION
City subscribers, delivered by Carrier, per
Month..... \$1.20
By Mail—per Month..... \$1.00

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF HELENA.
ORGANIZED IN 1866.
Designated Depository of the United States.
Paid-Up Capital \$ 300,000
Surplus and Profits 250,000
Individual Deposits 2,000,000
Government Deposits 100,000
S. T. HAUSER, President A. J. DAVIS, Vice-President
E. W. KNIGHT, Cashier T. H. KLEINSCHMIDT, Asst. Cashier
BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
T. HAUSER, JOHN C. CURTIN,
A. M. HOLTER, R. B. HAMILTON,
JOHN H. MING, C. P. HIGGINS,
E. W. KNIGHT, A. J. DAVIS,
T. H. KLEINSCHMIDT, HENRY M. PARCHEN,
T. C. POWER
ASSOCIATED BANKS:
FIRST NATIONAL, Fort Benton, Montana
MISSOULA NATIONAL, Missoula, Montana
FIRST NATIONAL, Butte, Montana
Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.
General Banking Business Transacted.
Interest paid on time deposits aug'daily

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any paper
in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

CHINA will fight, and France will have
her hands full in Tonquin
CHAIRMAN MORRISON has experts at work
in the New York Custom House collecting
facts about the operation of the tariff

ROBERT HARRIS, late Vice President of
the Erie railroad was yesterday elected
President of the Northern Pacific This is
a good selection

The Bill appropriating \$1,000,000 for the
immediate use in continuing the improve-
ments of the Mississippi, passed the House
by an overwhelming majority yesterday.

The New York hop-growers are asking
for a law to compel the brewers to put a
label on every bottle of beer, ale, or porter,
showing just what was used in the manu-
facture This would be a good protection
to the honest brewers as well as the drink-
ers

Our Washington Telegrams indicate that
the Mexican treaty of Commerce will not
be ratified. Its opponents are increasing
and they belong to all parties and all sec-
tions of the country It is said to open no
market for any staple of the country save
petroleum. It was supposed the Southern
Senators would be unanimous for the treaty,
but the indications now are they will be
more nearly unanimous against it

TREASON.
A distinguished legal gentleman proposes
that the Constitution shall define treason to
be, "Making and levying war against the
State, giving aid and comfort to its enemies
and speaking disrespectfully of its Chief
Magistrate." We promised not to tell who
makes this suggestion; but the author must
not blame us, if the last clause enables
Yankees to guess the author.

GAUDY SUNSETS.
We have had the most brilliant sunsets
ever seen for the last four nights. After
sunset long into the dark of night, the
Heavens lit up by the sun's rays, are a
bright deep rose carmine. This colored
matter has but little effect on the clouds;
and seems to be far beyond them. Venus
shines through this matter with a bluish
silvery light. This highly colored sub-
stance belongs to Astronomy rather than
Meteorology. It is attracted to the earth
and yet does not penetrate its atmosphere to
any great extent. It does not envelope the
whole earth, or it would be as visible be-
fore sunrise as after sunset. It probably
travels with the earth in its revolutions as
in its orbit

SWEET GRASS MINES.
The River Press publishes a letter from
DAN and JOE who had spent two months
prospecting in the Sweet Grass Hills. They
speak very encouragingly of the prospects,
and say "We found twenty three places
where galena cropped out in great quan-
ties." "Have a good party of miners
ready and, if the Government don't settle
with the Indians for that country, we will."
"The scenery everywhere is beautiful and
romantic. When we left the mines they
were protected by four or five feet of
snow."
DAN & JOE write like men who know
what they are about, and who are likely to
they propose. Unless this country
redeemed from its nominal Indian
title, the miners will take possession,
it in spite of all the warriors of
rations; and Uncle Sam may have
to remove them. These miners are
at least from Captain Payne and his
of the Indian Territory.

**STRAINING AT GEATS AND SWAL-
LOWING SAW-MILLS.**

The Herald makes a great ado over the
extravagance of the Convention in the pay
of clerks, and says the adoption of Mr.
Callaway's motion would have saved "the
Territory at least \$1000." Let us see. Mr.
Callaway moved to reduce the pay of four
clerks and disburse with one Stenographer.
The pay of three of the clerks were reduced
according to his motion, but the as-
sistant clerk's pay was not reduced from \$8
to \$6, and it was deemed necessary to have
two Stenographers
We have great confidence in the judg-
ment of Mr Callaway, but one Steno-
grapher cannot report such a body and
keep his record written up. Had one only
been employed it would have taken him a
long time after the adjournment to make up
the record. And besides, the record of
each day should be available for use on the
next day.

So the great ado about the extravagance
of the Democrats amounts to only \$3 per
diem, and that was on the pay of a Repub-
lican Clerk, elected by the Democrats

Such are the facts, and yet the Herald uses
the following language, but for what pur-
pose we must leave our readers to judge

"The Democratic majority takes the sole
responsibility against the protests and votes
of all the Republican members, to create un-
necessary offices and attach thereto exorbitant
compensation. Without any desire or
intention to be factious in the matter, the
Republicans endeavored to cut down this
corps of paid officials and make their com-
pensation no more than reasonably ample
for the services they were to perform"

The statement that "the Democratic ma-
jority took the sole responsibility" etc., does
not correspond with the facts, because some
of the Democrats voted to reduce the salary
of the Assistant Clerk, and some of the Re-
publicans voted against the reduction. And
the statement, "against the protests and
votes of all the Republican members" etc.
does not correspond with the facts, for some
of the Republican members voted to sustain
the salary

What does the Herald mean by sending
out to the country such misrepresentations
of a body of honorable men? The Herald
knows that one Stenographer is never ex-
pected to report the proceedings of such a
body and transcribe his record and have it
ready for use day after day. This admitted,
the only difference between the resolu-
tion of Mr Callaway and the final action of
the Convention, was the \$2 per diem. And
for two dollars per diem this Organ of extra-
vagance is willing to brand them as paying
"exorbitant compensation," robbing the peo-
ple to pay one clerk two dollars too much

This is rather rough treatment for a body
of men who have left their homes and busi-
ness to work for nothing and find them-
selves

And yet the Organ thinks these men will
stay in session 500 days, for it will take 500
days at \$2 per diem to use up that \$1,000,
which, the Organ says, might have been
saved by reducing the salary two dollars.

So much for the Democratic Gaiety at
which the Herald strains so wickedly, and
now for the Saw-Mills it so complacently
swallows

1st—This strainer at gnats swallowed as a
good honest sugar coated pill the fact that our
people are taxed to pay the employees of
fifty custom houses, some hundred officers,
who have not done a stroke of work for a
whole year

2d—This hater of big salaries never
winned when Speaker Keifer appointed two
stenographers at the close of the last Con-
gress, at \$5,000 a year, who had nothing to
do till the present Congress met

3d—This lover of the People did not say
a word at Mr. Blaine's proposition to tax the
people some hundred millions to be dis-
tributed among the States.

The Herald is a decided failure as an
economist

FROZEN CATTLE AND FRUIT.
One would not expect our cattle here in
latitude 46 to pass safely through a cold
wave in the open air, and then find them
freezing to death in the same cold wave nine
degrees further south in stables and cars
But that is just the spectacle presented by
the last cold spell

Our coldest was —18, but in Kansas City
it was —24. Our cattle and horses and
mules passed through safe on the open
range; but at Kansas City and in that neigh-
borhood, 15 mules froze to death in the sta-
bles and 170 in two trains of cars. Cows
froze in the stables, and several hundred
beaves froze on the cars

All these losses occurred in and near Kan-
sas City

This same cold wave extended east to the
Atlantic and south to the Gulf. A large
part of the peach crop for 1884 is killed as
far south as Arkansas and Tennessee and
North Carolina.

The oranges, bananas and lemons of Flo-
rida and Alabama have been greatly injured
It is estimated that \$2,000,000 would not re-
pair the damage done to the fruit crop in the
Gulf States by the late cold wave.

GOVERNOR MURRAY'S MESSAGE.

Our Salt Lake Telegram gives the com-
ments of the Mormon papers on the Gov-
ernor's message. The News says: "It is a
matter of regret that the Governor allowed
himself to become a tool of the clique of
hostile people. He ought to hold himself
aloof from such influences, he made himself
an enemy of the Territory, slanderer of the
citizens and an instrument of evil men for the
overthrow of Utah." The Herald says: "We
can tell the Governor that if the authors of
the message desired the paper to carry any
weight, they overshoot the mark. He disap-
pointed us from first to last. Its assault
upon the people and their religion was un-
called for, and general viciousness runs

through the entire document. We hope the
Legislature will treat the ill timed threats
with contempt, and in none of its acts, be
swayed or influenced by its menaces or in-
timidations"

ROBERT HARRIS.

Mr. Robert Harris, who has just been
elected President of the Northern Pacific,
is a civil engineer by profession, was for
several years, and up to 1876 or 1877, man-
ager of the C. B. & Q. R. R., where he at-
tained distinction, and since leaving that
road has been General Manager of the Erie
Railway. For over four years past he has
been a director and member of the execu-
tive committee of the Northern Pacific and
hence is well acquainted with all the af-
fairs of the company.

He has shown unusual ability as a writer
upon subjects connected with railroad leg-
islation and management and brings to the
discharge of his new duties long and varied
experience, a good knowledge of the special
subjects with which he has to deal and a
high character for ability and integrity.

He has also the satisfaction of having
been unanimously nominated by the Com-
mittee and unanimously elected by the di-
rectors.

**REPORT OF THE CONDITION
—OF THE—
MERCHANTS
National Bank**

OF HELENA,
At Helena, in the Territory of Montana, at
the close of Business, Dec. 31, 1883.

RESOURCES	
Loans and discounts..	\$693,239.23
Overdrafts	28,897.67
U. S. Bonds to secure circulation	58,600.00
Other stocks, bonds and mortgages	504.70
Due from approved reserve agents	11,851.67
Due from other National Banks	945.61
Due from State banks and bankers	49,075.41
Real Estate, furniture and fixtures	13,160.33
Premiums paid	6,349.51
Checks and other cash items	\$ 233.94
U. S. Bonds	18,250.00
U. S. Bonds of other banks	50.10
Fractional paper currency, etc.	19,647.70
Specie, and pennies	63,298.00
Legal tender notes	60,978.54
Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer	2,500.00
Total..	\$ 863,691.07

LIABILITIES	
Capital stock paid in	\$150,000.00
Surplus Fund	33,000.00
Undivided profits	1,943.07
National bank notes outstanding	50,000.00
Individual deposits subject to check	\$154,655.16
Demand certificates of deposit	386,275.29
Due to State banks and bankers	540,020.45
Notes and bills re-discounted	66,541.69
Total	\$ 863,691.07

Territory of Montana, County of Lewis and
Clarke, ss.
I, Aaron Hershfield, Cashier of the above named
Bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement
is true to the best of my knowledge and belief

AARON HERSHFIELD, Cashier
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15th day
of January, 1884

Correct—Attest
W. E. CULLEN, Notary Public

L. H. HERSHFIELD,
MOSES MORRIS,
D. H. WESTON, } Directors

**MERCHANTS
NATIONAL BANK**

—OF—
HELENA.

Paid in Capital, - \$150,000
Surplus Fund, - 32,000

L. H. HERSHFIELD--President
A. J. DAVIDSON--Vice Pres.
AARON HERSHFIELD---Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

S. S. HUNTLEY. W. D. NICHOLAS.
A. SANDS. MOSES MORRIS.
THOMAS CRUSE D. H. WESTON.
CHAS. LEHMAN. L. H. HERSHFIELD
A. J. DAVIDSON. A. HERSHFIELD

A General Banking Business
Transacted.

Collections Receive Prompt Attention.

Purchase Gold and Silver Bullion
Gold Dust and County
Securities.

Interest Allowed for Deposits
Left for a Specified Time

Exchange Sold on the Princ-
ipal Cities of Europe.

JNO. W. EDDY,
(Formerly Clerk U. S. Land Office, Helena.)
U. S. LAND & MINING ATTORNEY,
Notary Public and Conveyancer.
Patents secured, Entries in the Land Office attended to,
Maps, Deeds, Contracts Etc. drawn.
Notary by permission to Hon. J. H. Mos, Register
and Hon. F. P. Sterling, late Receiver of U. S. Land
Office.
OFFICE, Jackson street, corner of Broadway,
HELENA, MONTANA.

CHARLES HAGEMAN HENRY HILL R. BROSE
The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,
THE CHEAPEST AND BEST
Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice
Meat and Sausage always on hand.
FREE DELIVERY
all over the City.
HAGEMAN & CO.
Jan'dly

TIETJEN BROS
—NEW—
Cigar Factory and Store.
All cigars home-made from the finest Havana
Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled work-
men.
—CALL FOR THE—
Best Hand-Made.
MAIN STREET, HELENA
(next to Rohrbaugh's) July 3dly

HELENA SKATING
Amphitheatre!
The Most Popular Place of
Amusement in the City.
OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.
Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies
Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts
sent 12dly

THE HOT SPRINGS.
No One Should Fail to Try the Hot
Springs. After a Trial they Will
Speak for Themselves.
An elegant bar, supplied with all kinds of summer
drinks, connected with the baths.
HENRY HAUPT, Proprietor.
Jy 2dly

SECOND NATIONAL BANK!
HELENA, MONT.
Does a General Banking Business
Sells Foreign Drafts and Passage Tickets
Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits
Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention

Has a Savings Department.
THE ONLY
SAVINGS INSTITUTION in MONTANA
DIRECTORS.
E. D. EDGERTON, Pres't; D. S. WADE, Vice-Pres't
A. E. BUNKER, Cashier
J. B. SANDFORD, GEORGE BAFFER,
CORNELIUS HEDGES, JOHN KIANA,
JAN 2dly CHAS. K. COLE, CHRIS. KENCK

HELENA
Business College
—AND—
English Training School,
Broadway, - - - Helena, Montana.
Imparts a thorough and practical education in all
Commercial branches. The advantages of the institu-
tion are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial
Colleges
TUTION NO HIGHER THAN IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGES
The same text-books and manner of instruction
are used here as in the leading Bryant &
Stratton Commercial Colleges in the United States
PENMANSHIP & BOOK-KEEPING A SPECIALTY.
Circulars giving rates, course of study and other
information will be sent to any address on applica-
tion to H. T. ENGLISH, or Principals,
sept-18dly HELENA, Montana.

Great Reduction
In view of the fact that the Rail-
road is at hand, giving better facili-
ties for shipping Goods, and at lower
rates of freight, we will sell from this
date everything in the line of
Crockery,
Glassware,
Chandeliers,
and Lamps,
Rogers' Plated Ware,
and all goods in our line at
Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our
line, and will make it to every one's
interest to examine our goods and
prices before purchasing.
During the Fruit Season we will, as
heretofore, ship daily the choicest to
be had. We have a large stock of
Tobacco, which will be closed out at
cost.

MORRIS BROS.,
St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena
nov 24-dly

DR. S. IRVINE STONE,
Operative and Mechanical
DENTIST,
Permanently located opposite the Herald off-
BROADWAY, Jan 6 84-dly HELENA, M. T.

SANDS BROS.'S
SEMI-ANNUAL
CLEARANCE SALE
IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.
Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods
Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.
oct12dly

SANDS BROS.
RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena RALEIGH, LAMME & CO., Bozeman
ENORMOUS SUCCESS THE GREAT SALE
ENORMOUS SUCCESS THE GREAT SALE
ENORMOUS SUCCESS THE GREAT SALE
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
FOR CASH ONLY.
FOR CASH ONLY
FOR CASH ONLY

RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street,
RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street,
RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street,
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

JAS. L. DAVIS. CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.
THE
MODEL GROCERY!
OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call
Sep 26-dly
DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES
Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own
Factory.
Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.
Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.
Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that
will compete with any eastern house
oct12dly W. G. BAILEY & CO.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO., PARCHEN'S CORNER,
HELENA.
—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—
DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.
CARRY THE
LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK
—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—
PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND
WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS
GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS
Jan 5dly

NOTICE!
Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last sea-
son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of
new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture,
the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to
an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office
goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great
care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Vel-
vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of
Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades,
Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs,
Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings,
Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pic-
tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet
sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing
Goods.
Being the heaviest shoper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for no
cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make
prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and
compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.
Very respectfully,
A. P. CURTIN.
Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repair-
ing, etc., etc.
d&wly-mh18

OLD AND NEW!
The St. Louis Hotel.
Repainted and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the
accommodation of guests, under the management of
S. SLUSER.
This, together with his new and already popular
BCN-TON RESTAURANT,
Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a
EUROPEAN HOTEL.
dec 26dly

COLORED PEOPLE.

Select Social Circles Separate From the White Society of the Capital.

Washington Cor. New York Sun.

There are 65,000 colored people in Washington. In no city in the United States, not even in New Orleans, is there a larger colored population. Many of them have settled here since the civil war ended. A better opportunity can be nowhere found for studying the effect of freedom and the colored people here enjoy all the social and political rights that the law can give them, without protest and without annoyance. The public conveyances are open to them, and the theatres, the jury box, the spoils of party power are theirs. Many of these men are wealthy, and the aggregate wealth of the colored property owners in the District amounts to millions of dollars. Hundreds own comfortable homes, and some handsome residences, their churches are many, including three or four buildings that are ornaments to the city. As a class they are industrious, find plenty to do, and are beginning to show capacity for thrift and saving.

But the color line is rigidly drawn in what is known as society. Wealth, learning, official place, give no colored family the right or privilege of entering the best or the commonest white society on terms of equality or endurance. In this respect the colored race lives as separate and as exclusive a life as in the days of slavery, and as a drop of African blood was once held to make a man a negro, so now it taints him and makes an insurmountable barrier against social recognition. The most striking illustration of the tendency of the race to imitate the white people is seen in their own social rules, classes and customs. First of all, we find that in this large colored community social lines are as rigidly drawn as they are between themselves and the white society at the West End. There are three recognized social classes among the colored people. No one acknowledges the others, and it is the ambition of those in the lower to be received in the higher circles, just as among the whites.

The upper crust, so to speak, consists of men of wealth, learning and high political place. These people exchange calls, with all the ceremony of the whites, some of them driving in their own carriages, leaving cards with scrupulous attention to etiquette. They dine with each other, and are waited upon by colored servants with whom they will permit no other relations than those of master and servant. Probably the leading family in the highest colored society here is that of ex Senator Bruce, who is now the Register of the Treasury. Bruce is a light-complexioned, intelligent-looking man, is said to be worth about \$100,000. He lives in a handsome house that he owns on M street. It is richly furnished. A superb piano stands in the reception room, and a choice collection of books lines the walls of the library. Mrs. Bruce is a handsome woman with not a suggestion of her race in her face, and whose manners are regarded as a consummation of ease, grace and courtesy. She dresses as richly as any woman in the city. In official circles Mr. Bruce is always received with courtesy, and as a political equal, but there the line is drawn. Mr. Bruce entertains his friends handsomely, and his wife pays and receives calls from those of her select set with unvarying regard for prevailing etiquette. Another member of this social circle is John I. Cook, the collector of taxes for the District. He lives in excellent style and entertains handsomely. Professor J. M. Gregory, professor of Latin at the Howard University, and John M. Langston, the Minister to Hayti, with their families, are recognized members of the best colored society, while Dr. Charles B. Purvis's society and that of his wife are eagerly sought.

Dr. Purvis is a very busy man, being the surgeon in charge of the Freedman's Hospital, and the professor of materia medica at the hospital school. Nearly all of his scholars are white. Dr. A. T. Augusta, a physician, commands the respect of his white brethren in the profession. Mr. Henry Smith, for many years the Librarian of the House of Representatives, entertains a great deal, and his wife calls in her own carriage. R. T. Grether, a member of the District bar and a graduate of Howard, and his wife, who is an accomplished musician, are much in society. The Rev. Dr. Alex. Crummel, pastor of the leading Episcopal church of the Episcopal denomination, is always welcomed. He is regarded as the most learned colored man in the District, and is highly respected by the white clergy of his denomination. Of course Fred Douglass ranks as the leading colored man of the District, but he goes but little into society. He lives on his estate on the Eastern Branch of the Potomac. Douglass is worth about \$200,000. While his wealth and ability make him easily the foremost man of his race, he is not popular. He is regarded as guilty of the same sin toward the colored men of which he accuses the whites, namely, refusal to recognize them or have personal relations with them.

Mr. M. M. Holland, who is an officer in the Postoffice Department, is said to be the best classical scholar in the District, and his attainments bring him the highest social recognition of his people. Wormley, of Wormley's hotel is a leader of the best set on account of his wealth, reported to be \$150,000, and his relations with prominent white men. Smith Wormley, one of his sons, is a large owner of real estate here, and another son has an excellent practice as a physician.

Because of their exclusiveness, wealth, learning and prominence, this circle is not looked upon with any favor by the majority of the colored people here. The usual remark, which may perhaps be attributed to envy or to disappointed ambition, that one hears among colored people, is that the exclusive set is not good enough for white society and too good for that of their own race. Fortunately, there are enough of their race to make a sufficiently large circle for the social life they desire.

There is another and much larger society here that may be designated as of the second rank. While holding no special relations with the set just mentioned, they are equally exclusive as regards those whom they hold beneath them in the social scale. This class is composed of government clerks and of people in comfortable circumstances. There are a good many colored men in government employ as clerks. These form the basis of the society of the second rank. Many of them own comfortable little homes and one of the finest streets in the city is occupied by them. This is Sixteenth, between the Scott statue and the White House. It is a splendid avenue, broad, well paved and in the heart of the most fashionable part of the city. Nearly all of these colored residents own their houses and refuse to sell. The property is very valuable and must utilize the very best of social life, but they do not find it entertaining, but meet rather in social halls, pianos, and especially in their churches. They are well dressed, seem to prosper and are happy. For the great bulk of the colored population—the servants, la-

borers and the poor—they have sympathy, but no more have social relations with them than a white family would. These latter in the main are fruitless, living from hand to mouth, happy if they do nothing; happy if they get a job. Their social instincts are gratified by the organization and maintenance of societies of all sorts, benevolent, patriotic, social and economic. There are nearly 100 of these organizations, supported almost entirely by the laboring colored people.



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may 28/17

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The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 18, 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT. (FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislators and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

MAGINNIS IN CONGRESS.

List of Bills Introduced in the House by Our Delegate on the 8th of January.

The Congressional Record of January 9, in its report of the previous day's House proceedings, gives the following bills introduced by Montana's Delegate, Hon. Martin Maginnis:

DR. HERMAN MILLER

Mr. Maginnis introduced a bill (H. R. 2932) for the relief of Dr. Herman Miller; which was read a first and second time, referred to the Committee on Claims, and ordered to be printed.

BITTER ROOT VALLEY, MONTANA

Mr. Maginnis also introduced a bill (H. R. 2933) to establish the price of land in the Bitter Root Valley, Montana Territory; which was read a first and second time, referred to the Committee on the Public Lands, and ordered to be printed.

WILLIAM FLANNERY

Mr. Maginnis also introduced a bill (H. R. 2934) for the relief of William Flannery, which was read a first and second time, referred to the Committee on Claims, and ordered to be printed.

LEANDER M. BLACK

Mr. Maginnis introduced a bill (H. R. 2935) for the relief of the heirs and legal representatives of Leander M. Black, which was read a first and second time, referred to the Committee on Claims, and ordered to be printed.

OFFICERS OF THE ARMY

Mr. Maginnis also introduced a bill (H. R. 2936) relating to the officers of the army, which was read a first and second time, referred to the Committee on Military Affairs, and ordered to be printed.

CAPT. A. C. GIRARD

Mr. Maginnis also introduced a bill (H. R. 2937) for the relief of Capt. A. C. Girard, assistant surgeon of United States army; which was read a first and second time, referred to the Committee on Military Affairs, and ordered to be printed.

PUBLIC BUILDING AT HELENA, MONT.

Mr. Maginnis also introduced a bill (H. R. 2938) for the erection of a public building at Helena, Mont., which was read a first and second time, referred to the Committee on Public Buildings, and ordered to be printed.

MONTANA COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE

Mr. Maginnis also introduced a bill (H. R. 2939) granting and confirming title to the Montana Collegiate Institute of certain lands situated in the town of Deer Lodge, Deer Lodge county, Montana; which was read a first and second time, referred to the Committee on Public Lands, and ordered to be printed.

INDIAN DEPREDACTIONS

Mr. Maginnis also presented a joint memorial of the Legislature of Montana concerning the treatment of Indians and depredations committed by them upon settlers and their property; which was referred to the committee on Indian Affairs.

FOIT KEOGH MILITARY RESERVATION.

Mr. Maginnis also presented a joint memorial of the Legislature of Montana for a reduction of the military reservation of Fort Keogh, which was referred to the committee on Military Affairs.

PUBLIC SURVEYS.

Mr. Maginnis also presented a joint memorial of the Legislature of Montana for an increase of rates for public surveying; which was referred to the committee on Appropriations.

PLEURO PNEUMONIA.

Mr. Maginnis also presented a joint resolution of the Legislature of Montana concerning pleuro pneumonia in cattle; which was referred to the committee on Agriculture.

YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

Mr. Maginnis also presented a joint resolution of the Legislature of Montana pertaining to the boundaries of the Yellowstone National Park; which was referred to the committee on Public Lands.

Rev. J. D. Howitt and His Church.

The Wichita, Kansas, Eagle of Jan 10th, makes the following complimentary reference to Rev. J. D. Howitt, who is well remembered by many persons in Helena as a former pastor of the Presbyterian Church in this city. "Rev. J. D. Howitt, the pastor, is a born Presbyterian, directly descended from Scotland's blood, the land of bannocks and heather, a true citizen, an earnest speaker, and a conscientious preacher who securely holds the love of his people and commands the respect of the entire city. What he finds to do he does heartily and thoroughly. If he lacks anything in the softer sentimentality or idealism, which is thought by some to belong to the calling, he more than makes amends by his comprehensive and business methods. That the society has prospered and grown is not to be wondered at. The church gave him a vacation last summer, when he visited Europe, as we all remember, and it was a deserved treat. But

to the statistics which we started out to supply as an addenda to the first article: The number of communicants now reaches 250, twenty-three being added last Sabbath. The Sunday school embraces upwards of 300. The recent improvements to the building cost nearly \$8,000. The salary formerly paid, \$1,350, at a recent meeting was raised to \$1,800. All in all, the society, the pastor, and all the attendants, are to be congratulated for these many named reasons."

MONTANA MATTERS.

Deer Lodge county owes about \$30,000. The snow is reported four feet deep in Pritchard gulch.

A plot of the townsite of East Sun River has been placed on file.

Missoula anticipates big times in the spring, outfitting pilgrims for the Cœur d'Alene mines.

It is reported that the owner of a Cœur d'Alene placer mine was offered \$50,000 for it in Portland a few days ago.

The contract for rebuilding the bridge over the Ruby river, at Puller Hot Springs, has been awarded to Andy Tredeux for \$250.

Dr. Wright, who died a couple of weeks ago at Bozeman, was the original discoverer of the famous Wright and Edwards mine at Barker.

Sheriff Blakely, of Gallatin county, utilizes county prisoners in shoveling the snow off of Bozeman's sidewalks. A hint is as good as a kick with a club.

Delegates Maginnis seems to think that the Blackfoot reservation will be reduced by the present Congress. The report of the commission will be favorable, and that will settle it.

The trustees of the Missoula school district have ordered all children who have had scarlet fever to be kept from school for two months from the time of contracting the disease.

The Butte Electric Light company will be ready in a few days to furnish illumination as per contract. The machinery is capable of supplying eighty lights, nearly all of which have been engaged.

One of the principal causes that has brought down the stock of the Northern Pacific is said to have been the threatened action of Congress to deprive the road of its immense land grant of 40,000,000 acres.

We had a brief call Wednesday from A. J. Pritchard, who is just in from the mines. He only remained here a day. His advice to prospectors is to keep away from the mines for at least two months.—Spokane Falls Review.

J. P. McClain has recently shipped into the valley some seventeen head of young horses of the Norman blood, and several of the stallions will be turned loose in his band of over 200 head located in Choteau county.—Missoulian.

A prominent wool grower of northern Montana says this has been the most favorable winter for sheep he has seen in Montana, and he was one of the first to engage in the business here. He ranks it as a better winter for stock than that of 1877-78, when it was so mild that the river at Fort Benton did not close at all.

The Missoula Times says that the original and proper name of the Cœur d'Alene is Eagle City. It is sometimes called Hayes City. Lots are being rapidly fenced in or buildings erected thereon by the resident population, this employment constituting the principal occupation. The owner of the only mine in camp was getting \$15 a day for logging, but the expense of feeding the animal was so great that he had been taken away.

On the 20th ult., James Puller, proprietor of the Puller Hot Springs, died suddenly. He had been ailing for a long time previous to his death, but was only confined to his bed a short time. He was one of the old-time residents of Madison county, having come to Alder gulch in the early days, and was engaged in mining operations near Nevada. For the last twelve years he has lived at the famous hot springs which bear his name, and conducted that place of resort in a manner that made him many friends. Peace to his ashes.—Madisonian.

A Cooke City correspondent of the Billings Herald says: "As the last day of the year verged into the first of January, 1884, lights were seen in all directions, and men on snow shoes were busily jumping and relocating claims, especially on Henderson mountain. Now that the work of jumping is over, the principal topic of conversation is as to what claims were or were not properly represented in 1883. Some say that Major Fense will lose the Josephine lead on account of only fifteen days work having been done. The Homestake will change hands at \$100,000 in a short time."

ST. PAUL LEADING WHOLESALE AND MANUFACTURING HOUSES.

RANNEY & HODGMAN, St. Paul Rubber Store.

This is one of the largest rubber establishments in the northwest. Its premises, at No. 60 East Third street, are three stories in height, each floor being 26x165 feet in area, and while it is spacious, it is none too large for the multifarious stock carried for the supplying of their extensive wholesale and retail trade. The variety of goods carried by this house is such that it would be utterly impossible for us to particularize a tithe of the innumerable articles handled, which may be truly said to comprise almost every form of article in use, with the exception of food and drink. It may be as well, however, to mention a few of the firm's specialties, such as rubber and leather belting, packing, hose, boots, shoes and clothing, druggists' rubber sundries, gossamer rubber clothing, etc., with an inexhaustible diversity of goods in stock which shows that the firm are adequate for any requisition that may be made on them. This house is the Northwestern depot for Goodyear's rubber goods. In its various departments nine assistants are employed. Both Messrs. Ranney and Hodgman, the courteous proprietors, are gentlemen of lengthened experience and a thorough practical knowledge of the business. As will be seen from their advertisement in another column, they carry a large and varied assortment of rubber and oil goods, embracing a great variety of articles in general use in Montana. In fact, the stocks carried by this house are especially adapted to the trade of the Northwest, and

Montana dealers will find that they can select therefrom as large an assortment and buy as cheap as from any other rubber establishment in the country. Correspondence with dealers solicited, and price lists furnished upon application.

FARWELL, OZMUN & JACKSON, Hardware.

This is one of the largest and most complete hardware establishments in the northwest. Its large six-story building on east Fourth street has a frontage of thirty feet by a depth of one hundred and twenty-five feet, and is filled with every variety of hardware. Besides their store house they have also a large warehouse for heavy goods 50 by 150 feet in dimensions.

This is one of the most complete, if not the most complete hardware establishments in the northwest. In all cases this house meets Chicago and St. Louis prices when differences in freight rates to the west are considered, and on leading staples they can undersell the Chicago merchants. For instance in agricultural implements, stamped and granite ware, they can sell at the same prices as those of Chicago, giving the western buyer the benefit of the difference in freights.

This house was established in 1859, and its trade has grown to such colossal proportions that one week's business now equals a year's business at that date. The courteous proprietors are all old hardware men familiar with the wants of the trade throughout the northwest, and they solicit correspondence with all dealers wanting anything in their line.

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

Are constantly in Receipt of NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as Low as are Offered by any Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.

W. Y. SIMONTON, CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER!

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CARPENTER WORK

OFFICE—Fifth Avenue, Near Grand Street Church.

PROBATE NOTICE.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, County of Lewis and Clark. In the matter of the guardianship of the estate of Oscar Maximilian and Albert Francis Kenck, minors.

Lea Kenck, guardian of the estate of the above named minors, having filed her petition, duly verified, in this court, praying for an order of sale of certain real estate, the property of said wards, to wit: Lot 40 in block number 20 of the Helena townsite; and it appearing to the court from said petition that it would be beneficial to said wards that said real estate should be sold.

It is therefore hereby ordered: That the next day of the said wards, and all persons interested in the said estate appear before this court in the court-room thereof, in Helena City, Lewis and Clark County, on the 17th day of January, 1884, at 11 o'clock a. m., then and there to show cause why an order should not be granted for the sale of such estate; and that a copy of this order be published for three successive weeks prior to said date in a newspaper printed and published in this county.

Dated this 10th day of December 1883. F. P. STERLING, Probate Judge. R. COMLY, Attorney for Guardian.

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GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new lot of the finest and best Woolen Goods in the market of San Francisco, consisting of

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And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods for cash, in first class style, Superior Work and guarantee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.

Frank Preuss.

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ST. PAUL LEADING DRY GOODS, HARDWARE AND MANUFACTURING

FARWELL, OZMUN & JACKSON, Wholesale Hardware, Tin Plates, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BARBED WIRE, AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES.

223 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

Arthur, Warren & Abbott, WHOLESALE NOTIONS, HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS.

Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of buyers to look us through before placing their orders for these goods.

186, 188 and 190, East Third Street, St. Paul, Minn.

AJERBACH, FINCH & VAN SLYCK, IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

FOURTH, SIBLEY and FIFTH STREETS. SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mission Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.; Pioneer Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.; BLANKETS, ROBES AND FLANNELS.

Glidden, Criggs & Company, Importers and Wholesale Grocers

Teas, Tobacco and Cigars a specialty. Northwestern Agents Kings Powder Mills. 242 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.

ALLEN, MOON & CO., Wholesale Grocers,

201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner Sibley.

MAXFIELD & SEABURY, Wholesale Groceries.

Agents for the Oriental Powder Co. 195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO., Wholesale Grocers.

And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oils, Macaroni, Vermicelli, and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the Celebrated Spring Garden Cigars. Send for sample list. The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest. ESTABLISHED IN 1858.

POWERS, DURKEE & CO., Wholesale Dry Goods, Notions, Etc

Nos. 228, 230 and 232 East Fourth Street.

P. H. KELLY, Mercantile Company.

ST. PAUL.

Lindekes, Warner & Schurmeier, WHOLESALE DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS

Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty. CORNER OF 4th and SIBLEY STS.

Mayo & Clark, Wholesale Hardware!

ST. PAUL. (ESTABLISHED IN 1854.)

STRONG, HACKETT & CO., Hardware and Cutlery, Timmers Stock & Tools

Guns and Sporting Goods. 218, 215 217 & 219 East Fourth Street.

YANZ & HOWES, WHOLESALE GROCERS,

Nos. 248, 250 and 252 E. Third St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

LOOK HERE, Furniture

At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis Vertical Feed Sewing Machine, the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain stitch; the Light running, high-armed White and Stewart Sewing Machines, the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$30.

All Other Goods at Lower Prices Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

J. R. SANFORD, Broadway, Helena, Montana.

Porter & Foote, General Insurance and House Renting

This Agency is composed of some of the OLD EST and MOST RELIABLE companies in the U.S. Aggregate Assets represented over \$38,000,000.

Have Desirable Properties for Rent. Agents Promptly Co.

nov84ly

WASHINGTON ITEMS.

The Secretary of State is Feasted—The Gold and Silver Certificates—The Swine Question.

WASHINGTON, January 17.—The Secretary of State entertained at dinner to-night, President and Mrs. McElroy, Mr. Edmunds and Mrs. Wadsworth, Speaker and Mrs. Carlisle, Gen. Sheridan and Mrs. Sheridan, Secretary Chandler and Mrs. Chandler, Secretary Teller and Mrs. Teller, Postmaster General Gresham and Mrs. Gresham, Attorney General Brewster and Mrs. Brewster, Mrs. Bancroft, Admiral Porter and Miss Pendleton.

The Secretary of the Treasury sent to the House to-day in response to the resolution offered by Wood a communication in relation to the yield of gold and silver certificates between November 1, 1878 and December 1, 1881, and during the years of 1882 and 1883. Wood, who introduced the resolution says he did so because the feeling among western business men as to the issue of gold and silver certificates has been limited in the interest of the National banks. Secretary Folger in a communication replies that the amount of certificates issued between December 1st 1878 and December 1st 1881 is \$2,500,000, that the issue of such certificates was discontinued by the department by telegram December 30, 1878 to the United States assistant treasurer at New York. The reasons for the non issue were freely set forth in published letters in relation to specie, resumption and refunding of the National debt, contained in executive document, second session of the Forty-sixth Congress. He states that he was not at the head of the department until November 14, 1881, and has no personal knowledge of the reasons of the predecessor's action in the matter, and that the amount of gold certificates issued in the last six months of 1882 and the whole of 1883, is \$107,000,000.

These certificates were issued in accordance with the provisions of the Act of July 12, 1883, which directed the Secretary of the Treasury to receive deposits of gold coin and issue certificates therefor. The reason why the issue was limited to the sum named is, that the law enjoins the department to issue no more certificates than are covered by deposits of gold coin or bullion.

With respect to the discontinuance of the issue of silver certificates since 1881, the secretary says: "Certificates have been issued in accordance with the act of February 19, 1878, to the full amount of standard silver dollars deposited therefor, such issue from January 1, 1881, to December 31, 1883, amounting to \$119,740,000. Both gold and silver certificates have been issued to the full extent required by the acts of July 12, 1883, and February 28, 1878.

The subcommittee of the House Committee on Commerce, to which was referred the question of adopting measures of retaliation against other countries to prohibit the importation of American hog products, after discussing a number of the measures proposed, decided on the joint resolution of Representative Townsend as the most satisfactory, and agreed to report it favorably to the full committee. The resolution, as slightly amended after consultation with Townsend, is as follows:

WHEREAS, The governments of the German Empire and the Republic of France see fit to prohibit the importation of American hog products, upon the assumption that it is deleterious to the public health, and

WHEREAS, The government of the German Empire declines the invitation of the President of the United States to send their own exports to this country for the purpose of examining the quality and manner of marketing hog products, be it

Resolved, That the President of the United States be authorized during the session or recess of Congress to prohibit the importation of any imports, which, upon the advice of competent experts, are deemed to be injurious to the public health, from those countries which, upon the same grounds, prohibited the importation of American goods and products.

The report will probably be submitted to the full committee to-morrow, and Monday an effort will be made to have it considered in the House, under suspension of rules.

PIONEER REAL ESTATE, Mining and Collecting AGENCY.

E. M. HOYT,
Broadway, Helena, Montana.

FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot in Hauser Addition.
Lot corner Clure and Clarke streets.
House and Lot on Rodney street.
Frame House and Lot on Howie street.
House and lot corner Rodney and Breckenridge streets.
Three Houses and Lots on Clure street.
Brick House and Lot on Howie street.
Two Brick Houses on Eighth street.
Brick House and lot on Ming street.
Frame House on Broadway.
Brick House on Ninth street.
House and Lot on Sibilly street.
Two Houses and Lot on Water street.
Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extending to Cutler street.
A one-fourth interest in one of the most valuable water rights and ditches in the Territory, covering many miles of valuable placer ground. Terms reasonable and on easy payments.
A Number of Lots in Maulden's Addition.
Seven Ranches in good localities.

Will buy, sell or otherwise negotiate any and all transactions in Real Estate or Quartz, or Mines, both at home and abroad.

FOR SALE OR RENT. —HOUSES AND LOTS.— In all parts of the city.

Receiver's Sale.

The undersigned receiver of the partnership property of Her & Co., new owners for sale a large and complete stock of wines, liquors, cigars, and bar fixtures, and bar glassware at the old place of business.
The stock of goods is full and complete in every respect, and is being sold under an order of court to wind up the partnership of said firm.
The attention of purchasers is invited to this sale, as an unusual opportunity presents great bargains in the line of goods.
The undersigned receiver of Her & Co. is prepared to receive payment, and proceeds owing the firm will make payment to me.
D. H. DUTCHMAN,
Receiver for Her & Co.
Helena, M. T., Dec. 1883.

C. K. of A.

A meeting of the Rocky Mountain Chapter of the C. K. of A. of the Catholic Knights of America, the Catholic school house on the 1st of every month, at 8 o'clock.

ROYAL



BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 105 Wall Street, N. Y. mar30dt

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING.

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., (Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel).

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the finest line of Counter Goods for the finest trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,

HAND MADE CREAM,

AND NUT CANDIES,

STICK CANDIES,

CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

Under judgment of discontinuance the property of the Penobscot and Snowdrift Consolidated Mining Company is offered for sale by the trustees. For particulars inquire of or address W. M. MUTH, A. T. jan17w

SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

Pursuant to an order of the Probate Court of the county of Lewis and Clark there will be sold at public auction in front of the Court House, in Helena City, on the 4th day of January, 1884, at 10 o'clock noon of said day, to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate, the property of the minor heirs of Katarina Oppe, deceased, to-wit: Lots numbered twenty-four and sixty in block number three of the Helena town site, Lewis and Clark county, Montana Territory.
H. R. COMLY, Attorney.
M. REING, Guardian of said minors.
dec13dtw

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, AUDITOR'S OFFICE, DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE.
HELENA, January 14th, 1884.

It is hereby certified, That the Sun Insurance Company, located at San Francisco, in the State of California, has complied with the insurance laws of this Territory, through its duly appointed agents, holding a certificate of authority, until the 31st day of March, A. D. 1885.

Witness my hand and seal to day and year first above written.
[Seal]
J. P. WOOLMAN,
Territorial Auditor.
L. F. LACHOIX,
Agent at Helena.

PROBATE NOTICE.

SALE OF REAL ESTATE.
Notice is hereby given that on or after January 28th, 1884, the property described below will be sold at private sale. Bids therefor will be received in writing by Mrs. Lea Kenck, or her attorney, H. R. Comly at said attorney's office in Helena, M. T. any time after the first publication of this notice.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY.

An undivided four-sevenths of lot No. 42, in block No. 30 of the Helena City townsite, in Lewis and Clark county, M. T., being the property of Oscar M. and Albert F. Kenck, minors, and the other three-sevenths thereof the property of Lea Kenck.
The sale of the interest of said minors is made pursuant to the order and subject to the confirmation of the Probate Court of Lewis and Clark county, M. T. Separate bids for the two interests are required.
H. R. COMLY, Attorney.
HELENA, M. T., January 17, 1884. jan18dtw

REFUGEE'S PARTITION SALE.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a decree and order of sale issued out of the District Court of the Third Judicial District of the Territory of Montana, in and for the County of Lewis and Clark, in the suit of Daniel C. Corbin, Plaintiff, against James K. O. Sherwood, Sol. Star, Josephine E. Totten, Oscar B. Totten, Martha Bullock and Erastus D. Edgarson, Defendants, duly attested the 9th day of December A. D. 1883.
I, Stephen C. Gilpatrick, Sheriff of Lewis & Clark County, master in chancery and referee in said suit, will on Saturday, the 19th day of January, A. D. 1884, at 12 o'clock m., of said day, at the front door of the Court House in Helena, Lewis & Clark County, Montana, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash in hand, all the right, title and interest of Daniel C. Corbin, James K. O. Sherwood, Sol. Star, Josephine E. Totten, Oscar B. Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock, Erastus D. Edgarson and Richard Lockyer, in and to all that certain lot, piece, or parcel of real estate situated in the County of Lewis & Clark, Territory of Montana, to-wit: The northwest quarter of second number thirty-two (32) in township number ten (10) north of range number three west, containing one hundred and sixty acres.

STEPHEN C. GILPATRICK,
Sheriff of Lewis & Clark County, Master in Chancery and Referee in said Suit.
HELENA, M. T., Dec. 29, 1883.

SUMMONS.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA. In J. suce' Cou Lewis and Clark County.
Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace.
Royal F. Clark vs. C. Green.
The people of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named defendant.
The said defendant is hereby summoned to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clark County, and to answer the complaint filed therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the said Lewis and Clark County; otherwise within forty days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons, if served outside the said Lewis and Clark County.
The said action is brought to recover the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars for professional services, as physician, rendered by the plaintiff to you, as more fully appears in plaintiff's complaint on file in this office, and you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment against you by default for the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars and costs of suit, as demanded in said plaintiff's complaint.
Given under my hand this 26th day of December, A. D. 1883.
JOHN W. EDDY,
Justice of the Peace.

Montana Improvement Co. (LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN

Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.

A. J. DAVIDSON,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

HELENA, MAIN STREET, MONTANA.

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

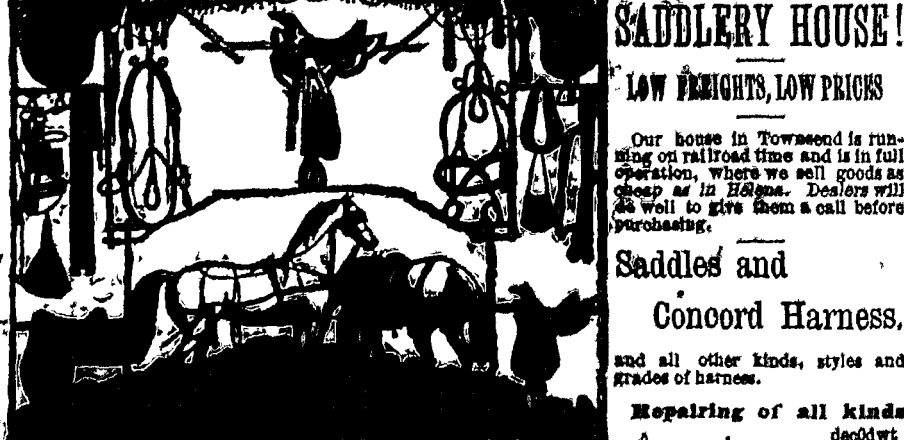
AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank.

ZEIGLER & CO.,

UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T., Wholesale and retail



SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW PRICES, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and

Concord Harness,

and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness.

Repairing of all kinds

dec21dtw

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

1867.

ESTABLISHED 1867.

1883

Helena Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM.

C. F. ELLIS.

TATEM & ELLIS.

(Successors to DAVIS & TATEM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General

MACHINERY.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS

Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers, Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash Buyers at Low Figures.

CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY
PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Jan17dtw

MERRILL & INCALLS,

Assayers and Dealers in

Mines and Mining Properties

BROADWAY, ... HELENA, M. T.

SHERIDAN & BARKER.

—THE—

FASHIONABLE TAILORS



OF HELENA.

KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

—ALSO—

A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHINGS SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION

863

1883

JNO. R. WATSON,

The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business.

NO. 91, MAIN STREET.

ALL KINDS OF

Fine Groceries,

At the Lowest Market Prices

Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.

SOLE AGENT FOR

THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR

TRAIN'S GALLERY.



Butler Street, near the head of Main Street, HELENA, MONTANA.

We are always on hand to oblige old and new customers with the best and all of the latest styles of Photos, Porcelain and Photo Oil, which is a new style here.
Also, a fine assortment of Stereo and large views of Montana and other points.
aug14dt

H. KIRKENDALL & CO'S

Freight Transfer Line, —

Helena, Montana.

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freights received at the Depot and

TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other points in the Territory.

Orders for hauling and forwarding of ores will receive prompt attention.

20McC—At the Depot.

Jan14dtw

The Helena Independent.

VOL. 19. HELENA, MONTANA TERRITORY, SATURDAY, JANUARY 19, 1884. NO. 245

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES
Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.

First National Bank, Corner Main and Wall St.
Montana National Bank, Main St.
Merchants' National Bank, Main St.
Second National Bank, Main St.

DRY GOODS HOUSES.

Van Wart & Co., Main St.
T. C. Power & Co., Main St.
Sands Brothers, Main St.

FURNITURE.

A. P. Curtin, Broadway.
J. R. Sanford, Broadway.

CARPETS.

Sands Brothers, Main St.
A. P. Curtin, Broadway.

HOTELS.

St. Louis Hotel, Jackson St.

PLANING MILLS.

Gebauer & Yerry, Main St.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.

S. C. Ashby & Co., Main St.
T. C. Power & Co., Main St.
C. L. Weaver & Co. (M. Bullard, assignee), Broadway.

HARDWARE.

Clarke, Conrad & Curtin, Main St.
Sturrock & Tang, Main St.
Kleinschmidt Bros. & Co., Main St.

FOUNDRY AND ENGINES.

Tatem & Ellis, Main St.

SADDLES AND HARNESS.

Zeigler & Co., Main St.
A. J. Davidson & Co., Main St.
B. H. Roberts, Main St.

JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.

W. G. Bailey & Co., Main St.

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.

Gans & Klein, Main St.
Humbert & Kennett, Main St.
J. Feldberg, Main St.

GROCERIES.

John R. Watson, Main St.
Davis & Jeffers, Main St.
Kelly & Miller, Helena Avenue.
W. H. Elm & Son, Main St.
Charles Lehman, Upper and Lower Main St.

BOTTLING WORKS.

Nick Kessler, Main St.

RESTAURANTS.

Don Ton, Main St.
Saddle Rock Oyster House, Main St.

LIQUOR DEALERS.

I. L. Israel & Co., Main St.

INSURANCE AGENCIES.

Richard Lockey, Broadway.
Porter & Foote, Main St.

AMUSEMENTS.

Skating Amphitheatre, Edwards St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Nick Millan, Main St.

REAL ESTATE.

E. M. Hoyt, Broadway.
Richard Lockey, Broadway.
James P. Porter, Main St.

MINING PROPERTIES.

Merrill & Ingalls, Broadway.

CONFECTIONERS.

W. E. Norris & Brother, Main St.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.

Hale & Co., Main St.
Wells & Pope, Main St.
Paynter & Comstock, Main St.

STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.

H. M. Padden & Co., Main St.

BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.

Charles K. Wells, Main St.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

H. Toun, Broadway.
Raleigh & Clark, Main St.

MINERS' SUPPLIES.

Conrad, Muth & Bach, Main St.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

W. Y. Simonton, Fifth Avenue.
Wm. F. Myers, Between Broadway and Davis St.

MERCHANT TAILORS.

Sheridan & Barker, Broadway.
M. Weinmann, Broadway.
Frank Prouse, Wall St.

LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.

Sanford & Evans, Main St.
Montana Improvement Company, Near Depot.
A. M. Holter & Co., Main St.

BAKERIES.

W. H. Elm & Son, Main St.
W. E. Norris & Brother, Main St.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

Schwab & Zimmerman, Main St.
J. L. Jernel & Co., Main St.
Helden Brothers, Main St.
Morris Brothers, Main St.

CROCKERY, GLASS & SILVERWARE, LAMP AND FANCY GOODS.

Morris Brothers, Main St.

HEAVY HARDWARE, MACHINERY AND TOOLS.

A. M. Holter & Brother, Main St.

FISH, GAME AND OYSTERS.

Tom & Charly, Main St.

MEAT MARKETS.

Lindsay & Co., Main St.
Hagaman & Co., Main St.
Rodney St.
City Meat Market, Bridge St.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS & MUSIC.

Chas. K. Wells, Main St.

SCHOOLS.

Business College, Broadway.

FREIGHT AND TRANSFER.

Kirkendall & Co., At the Depot.

Wilson & Rogers,
ENGINES, BOILERS

—AND—
MACHINERY,
Mill Supplies.

315 and 318 ROBERT ST.,
St. Paul, - Minnesota.
Jeffrey

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND
DRY GOODS HOUSES.

PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS.

Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,

AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRENCH FRUITS.
Northwestern Agents for the "Peck's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars

14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke,
WHOLESALE
Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.

214 and 216 HENNEPIN AVENUE.

DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.
The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in the largest wholesale houses East, and always at New York prices.

GEO. R. NEWELL, H. B. LANGDON, W. D. WASHBURN

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

H. G. HARRISON & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE GROCERS.

Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO
Manufacturers Coffees, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc. First Ave. South & Second St.

Coykendall Bros. & Co.
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Dry Goods & Notions
MANUFACTURERS OF
MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS
Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

PECIAL INDUCEMENTS

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

VANWART & CO.

"Costs More Than Others
Because it is Better."

WHITE SEAL.

BAKING POWDER,

Put Up in Improved Air Tight Cans.

Makes light and wholesome Bread, Biscuit, and
luxurious pastry. Contains no Alum, Tannin, or
any unwholesome ingredient. Manufactured only by the

Minnesota Coffee and Spice Mill
ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.
Jeffrey

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any
paper in Helena, and chal-
lenges investigation.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

SHIPWRECK.

One Hundred and Four Lives
Lost--A Meagre Ac-
count.

The Attorney General Decides
that Chinamen May Cross
the United States en
route to China
from Cuba

A Clever Forger is Arrested
After Having "Done Up"
Several Cities--Novel
Scheme.

Steamer Wrecked--One Hundred Lives
Lost.

Boston, January 18.—W. F. Nickerson
and Son, agents for the Savannah Steam
ship line, received the following dispatch
"New Bedford, Mass. January 18
To F. W. Nickerson & Son

The Steamer City of Columbus is ashore
on Devil's Bridge Head, she is fast
breaking up and about one hundred lives
are lost. I will leave on early train in the
morning. Signed, S. E. Wray, Master.
"The City of Columbus left Boston at 3
o'clock yesterday afternoon for Savannah."
Following is Capt. Wright's statement: The
City of Columbus left Boston at 3 o'clock
Thursday afternoon, carrying eighty pas-
sengers and a crew numbering forty-five.
At 8:45 a m Friday with a light breeze
south half east breeze the vessel struck on
the outside of Devil's Bridge buoy. The
wind was blowing a gale west by north.
The vessel immediately filled and keeled
over, the water breaking in and flooding the
port side of the saloon. All the passengers
excepting a few women and children came
on deck nearly all wearing life preservers,
nearly all the boats cleared the way, but were
immediately swamped. The majority of
the passengers were washed overboard.

Following is a partial list:
Levi Lawrence, residence unknown; G. H.
Kellogg, residence unknown; Dr. H. C.
Bartlett, residence unknown; Mrs. S. Kean,
residence unknown; Mrs. D. R. Small,
Southampton, Mass.; Miss Beach, residence
unknown; Mrs. Gibson, residence unknown;
Oscar Jasigi, Turkish consul general, Bos-
ton; A. J. Morton, Boston Globe; Helen
Brooks, Northboro, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. C.
A. Rand and son, Boston; Mrs. Henry
Slade, Chelsea, Mass.; R. B. Belyea, wife
and two children, residence unknown; Mrs.
Jarkensen, residence unknown; Mrs. L.
Davis, residence unknown; C. Richardson
and wife, residence unknown; E. F. Hut-
chinson and wife, residence unknown;
Vance, residence unknown; H. L. Buch-
elder, Dorchester, F. James, unknown;
James A. Merrill, Boston; Henry L. Dan-
iels and wife and child, residence
unknown. Mrs. James Reals,
Mrs. Beal, Mrs. Whitcomb, Lew Mitchell,
J. Tibbets, F. A. Day, M. Sergeant, A.
Cumming, D. Eaton, A. Chase and wife, H.
Sweetland, Mrs. P. Pichem, W. Lepham,
R. C. Hammond, C. D. Ball, C. Frost, J.
Nourse. Passengers as follows: George
Annie Kelley, Susie Smith, G. E. Goddard,
T. E. McCarthy, G. Hines, G. Griffin, T.
Giddings, W. E. Wright, August Parson,
J. R. Heber, Alton Aldridge, Chatham, Mass.,
J. G. Whitcomb, C. G. Willett, Brown,
Walker, Nassett. The last three named
applied for tickets just before the hour of
starting and their full names were not
learned. The officers were—Edward Fuller,
1st mate; Barnstable, 2d mate; Boatswain
Philip Clark, Quartermaster McDonald, En-
gineer Archibald Morrison, Second Engin-
eer Collins, and Purser W. T. Spaulding,
Boston; Second Steward Howard, and
thirty-three seamen, names not known.

Following are members of the crew known to
be saved: Captain Wright, Assistant
Engineer Phillips, Fireman O'Leary, Stew-
ard Pittman and Seaman Madden. Follow-
ing are the names of those taken ashore at
Gayhead, one of them (it is not known
which one) being dead: Harry Collins, 3rd
engineer, Wm. Spaulding, purser; Michael
Kennedy, waiter, Edward O'Brien, waiter,
Jno. Holmes, seaman, and one passenger,
name unknown.

Following are those on the raft, whose
fate is unknown: A Morrison, chief en-
gineer, Edwin Fuller, 1st mate; August
harding, 2d mate.

LATER.—The City of Columbus had 59
first class and 22 steerage passengers, and a
crew of 45. Of these 55 first class, 15 steer-
age and 34 officers and crew were lost.

Fallen from Grace.
New York, January 18.—George F. Kel-
ler, provision merchant, assigned prefer-
ences \$26,910.

Rev. Florence McCarthy, who was lately
used by the lady organist in his church, in
Brooklyn, for attempted indecent assault,
was charged at the Harlem police court to-
day with being drunk and disorderly while
sleigh riding with a female companion, and
was fined \$10.

San Francisco, January 17.—The
orange crop of California has been com-
bated by a combination of three local firms.
They have already secured nine-tenths of the
crop. The idea was suggested by the short
crop in Florida.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

House.

WASHINGTON, January 18.—The Com-
mittee on Commerce are by no means
unanimous concerning the immediate retali-
atory measures against France and Ger-
man.

Townsend's bill was defeated in com-
mittee to day, and the whole matter was
postponed until Tuesday.

Stocum spoke in support of the Fitz John
Porter bill. He said if any gentleman de-
sired a clear and concise statement of this
case he could find it in the few pointed com-
prehensive sentences uttered by Gen. Porter.
He drew a picture of the excitement which
existed at the time of Porter's trial, and
without casting aspersions on the court de-
clared the result was a foregone conclusion.
Up to the hour of his arrest there had not
been a stain on Porter's escutcheon, but in
the time of intense excitement, when men's
passions usurped control he was convicted.
But to day Fitz John Porter, no matter
what action Congress takes, stands before
the world fully vindicated—no, not fully
vindicated, but awarded the highest merit
of praise by the most eminent authority of
the country. The same men that ruined
Porter struck a deadly blow at Sherman,
and he had seen at the review of the union
army General Sherman refuse his hand to the
Secretary of War because he had at-
tempted to throw disgrace upon him. It
was his (Stocum's) firm belief that had not
the war closed as it had Sherman's
name would have been placed side by
side with that of Porter. Stocum's
speech was warmly applauded. Steele fol-
lowed in opposition to the bill. He was not
surprised that the gentleman from New
York (Stocum) had neglected to touch the
merits of the case, he had appealed to the
sympathies of the House but did not say the
sentence of the court was not just.

Steele proceeded to defend the personnel
of the court martial, asserting that it was
satisfactory to Reverdy Johnson, Porter's
counsel, who admitted that Porter had had
a fair trial. He gave a history of the orders
of the 27th and 29th of August, which, he de-
clared, Porter utterly failed to obey, for all
the good he had done he might as well have
taken his corps and gone to Washington.
Porter did not disobey the orders because he
was afraid, he did not recuse him of that.
It was not because he declined to serve his
country, but it was because he loved Mc-
Clellan better than his country. Porter
had positive orders to push his army against
the right of the enemy, and there was no
proof presented at the court martial to show
that he did so, and General McDowell said
he firmly believed that if Porter had gone
as ordered by Pope, the Union victory
would have been decisive. Hooker, Sigel,
and Reynolds were friends of Porter en-
gaged in the battle, and yet he turned not a
hand to save his country that day. Porter
declined to obey because he said if he
moved his men as ordered he would have to
fight, to which McDowell replied, "That's
what we came here for."

Maginnis inquired why, if McDowell
wanted to fight, he did not do so.

Calkins replied that it was just what he
did do.

Both of these gentlemen spoke in an ex-
cited manner, and several other members
jumping to their feet caused great confusion
for some moments, and drowned the voices
of the debaters.

Continuing, Steele said he did not wish to
reflect upon the gentlemen who composed
the board of review, but he claimed that
they did not constitute a legal constitutional
court, and under the laws of New York
they were liable for trial for assuming judi-
cial functions.

Referring to the organization of
the board he said Senator Randolph
had obtained a list of the names of the per-
sons selected and sent it to Willard's
hotel and submitted it to know whether
they were satisfactory or not. Steele, con-
tinuing, said the board found that General
Pope's army would have been annihilated if
the 1,200 men of Porter's had not come into
the fight. Such reasoning, that to increase
an army by the addition of the best corps
would cause its extinction was absurd.

During his trial a gentleman now an of-
ficer in this house heard Porter say, after
McDowell's testimony, they accuse me of
not being loyal to Pope. Well, I was being
loyal to a commanding officer was being
loyal to the country, when that officer was
consistently fighting his country's battle. He
hoped the gentleman on the other side was
not being carried away by political bias.

Scheffeld and Tury, of the committee
rose and she House agreed to hold session
tomorrow to debate only the Fitz John
Porter Bill. Adjourned.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, January 18.—The Chair
laid before the Senate the message of the
President transmitting the consideration to
Congress of the communications of the Sec-
retaries of War and the Navy on the subject
of the expense of the relief of the Greeley
party, and recommending immediate action
as the situation of the party is most perilous;
also correspondence relating to the execu-
tion of the Chinese Exclusion act.

The Senate then went into executive ses-
sion. Miller, of California, from the Com-
mittee on Foreign Relations, reported favor-
ably the bill relating to the execution of the
supplemental commercial treaty between
the United States and China.

The doors were re opened, and the Senate
adjourned till Monday.

Live Stock Market.

CHICAGO, January 18.—Hogs—receipts,
23,000 Strong; packing, \$5.15@5.50, pack-
ing and shipping, \$5.00@5.25, light, \$5.00
@5.60.

Cattle—Receipts, 6,500 Dull; price 10@
25 lower on shipping, good to
choice shipping, \$5.63@5.90; common to
medium, \$4.50@5.25; stockers, \$3.00@4.25;
feeders, \$4.00@4.60, grass Texans, 4.50@
5.25.

Sheep—Receipts, 3,300. Strong, inferi-
or to fair, \$3.00@3.75 per cwt., good,
\$4.25@4.75; choice, \$4.25@5.50.

The Orange Crop Cornered.

SAN FRANCISCO, January 17.—The
orange crop of California has been cornered
by a combination of three local firms. They
have already secured nine-tenths of the
crop. The idea was suggested by the short
crop in Florida.

Forger Arrested.

STOUR CITY, Iowa, January 18.—Charles
Henderson was arrested here to day for
forgery, and held in \$1,500 bonds. He has
worked all the largest towns in the state.
His game was to purchase a coffin for his
child and enlist the sympathy of the under-
taker to such an extent that his checks were
invariably cashed. Henderson pleaded his
own case most ably, and it has since trans-
pired that he was formerly a noted criminal
lawyer, and also a journalist in Kansas.

The Chinese Restriction Act.

WASHINGTON, January 18.—The Sec-
retary of the Treasury sent to the Senate to-
day copies of correspondence touching the
operation of the Chinese Restriction act. It
shows that since the date when the act went
into operation numerous troublesome ques-
tions have arisen respecting the right of the
Chinese under the exemption law. The
most important of these questions appears to
be respecting transit across the country
from New York to San Francisco. In the
case of Chinamen residents of Cuba or the
West India Islands, who wished to go home
to China by the overland route to San Fran-
cisco, some of them desiring also the priv-
ilege of being allowed to return by the same
route, the Attorney General rendered two
opinions, the later and final one deciding
that such transit was not in conflict with
law. Among the letters is one from the
Chinese Minister at Washington to the State
Department in which he denies the truth of
the statement about the importation of Chi-
nese laborers to this country in a state of
involuntary servitude.

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C. K. of A.

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ica, take place at the Catholic school house on the
2d and 4th Sundays of every month, at 3 o'clock
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It is one of the
Best Winter Ranges in Montana.

Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use
for this ranch. For further particulars address the at-
torney at Fort Benton
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AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

Cattle Men Hold A Conference with the President.

C. P. Huntington Appears Before the Committee on Public Lands For His Oregon and California Companies.

Railroad Poole in Utah—The Nutt Trial Etc. Etc.

Senator Elected.
ANNAPOLIS, Md., January 18—Judge E. R. Wilson was elected United States Senator on the sixth ballot, to succeed Groomer, March 4.

Killed by Explosions.
ALLENTOWN, Pa., January 18—There was an explosion this morning in the mixing house of the Vulcan Dynamite Company instantly killing J. M. Bucknbone, Isaac Kramer, and Jacob Heffner, three men were slightly injured.

SCRANTON, Pa., January 18—L. H. Emery, the only person killed by the explosion of the powder mill last night, was struck by a piece of flying machinery half mile from the mill. The first explosion was caused by an incendiary, the other was caused by sparks from the building fired.

The Nutt Trial.
PITTSBURGH, January 18—When the Nutt trial opened this morning the medical experts testimony as to the prisoner's mental condition was continued. Several prominent physicians were examined, all of whom agreed that at the time of the shooting of Dukes, young Nutt was insane. At the conclusion of the expert testimony, the letters which have given the Dukes-Nutt case such a fearful prominence, were produced by the defense. Before reading them, the ladies were requested to leave the court room and young Nutt was led out, it being evident that he could not stand hearing the documents read. The letters which were the same as produced at Dukes' trial were listened to with breathless silence and created a profound sensation.

Railroad Pool.
CHICAGO, January 18—During his recent trip west Commissioner Daniels drafted an agreement looking to the formation of a Utah passenger traffic pool between Salt Lake and Missouri river points. The proposition is to embrace the following roads in the proposed pool: The Union Pacific, Burlington and Missouri, Denver and Rio Grande, and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe. The terms of agreement are not known, but it is understood that the agreement has been submitted to Manager Clark, of the Union Pacific, and approved by him. It is also understood that the officers of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe approve the agreement. The document is now being considered by the managers of the other roads, and it is stated on good authority that the terms of the proposed passenger pool will not be consummated until the Utah freight pool difficulties with the Union Pacific are adjusted.

WASHINGTON ITEMS.
The Cattle Interest—C. P. Huntington Before a Congressional Committee.

WASHINGTON, January 18—Several gentlemen representing the cattle interest of the country, including Hon. D. W. Smith, of Illinois, ex Congressman Grinnell, of Iowa, and Judge Cary, of Wyoming, called at the White House. The President assured them of his hearty co-operation in their endeavors to stamp out pleuro-pneumonia and other diseases of cattle. He said he had personally inquired into the matter, and the prevailing sentiment of the members of Congress was favorable to the desired appropriation, without which nothing can be done.

Mr. Smith, of Illinois, said it was a matter which the States could not control, and this was the reason why the power of the Federal Government was invoked. He further stated that one infected beef in the stock yards of Chicago would do more damage and entail greater loss upon the stock raisers of this country than did the great fire upon the citizens of Chicago.

Judge Cary said that if ever the disease obtained a lodgment among the best herds that graze upon the Western prairies, nothing could extinguish it short of total extermination.

At a meeting of the House Committee on Public Lands C. P. Huntington appeared on behalf of the California & Oregon company. The first intimation that the members of the committee had of his presence was when he was introduced by Chairman Cobb. He came, he said, as the representative of a corporation which had always performed its contract in the time required and had never asked additional aid or leniency. For this reason, he thought, Congress ought not to interfere in this one instance. A general outline of the work of the California & Oregon road was given. He said the work was suspended because the line could only be built to the Oregon state line, where it was to connect with the Oregon & California. The work on the latter had, however, been suspended, making the building of the road be represented inexpedient.

FOREIGN NEWS.
England.
LONDON, January 18.—A leading member of the Chinese legation being interviewed, stated that China has not declared war against France, although her memorandum to Premier Ferry declaring that an assault on Sonkay, Hanoi or Bac Ninh would be a casus belli will be carried out to the letter. When Sonkay was captured Marquis Tseng withdrew from France to England to await instructions from the Chinese government. These instructions Tseng has since received, but the rumor could not be divulged. The attack upon Sonkay was a violation of the friendly relations between the two countries, but Tseng would not therefore make a formal declaration of war against France. France attacked both Hue and Sonkay without declaring war against China, which were large bodies of French troops, which met the French forces and fought with all their power against the French.

visited England, but the report is true that the object was to see Lowell, the United States minister, to obtain the mediation of the United States government.

Tseng, the attaché continued, was visiting London on business for the Chinese legation, but it was not unlikely he would discuss with Granville, the British Foreign secretary, the position of affairs between China and France. The attaché most positively declared that China had never entertained the proposal to evacuate Bac Ninh as a basis of negotiations for a settlement of the Tonquin question.

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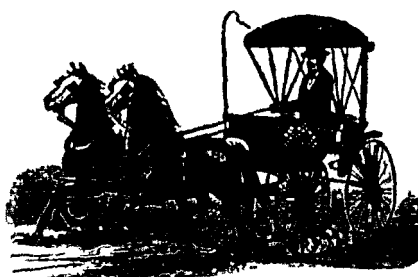
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

J. FELDBERG, THE OLD and RELIABLE CLOTHIER AND MEN'S OUT-FITTER.

MAIN STREET, HELENA, M. T.

Latest Styles, Lowest Prices, Honest Treatment.

Your Patronage is Respectfully Solicited and Satisfaction Guaranteed.



RY. ZEIGLER'S NEW LIVERY, HACK, SALE AND FEED STABLE.
RODNEY STREET, - HELENA.

Gentle Driving Horses for Ladies.
TAKE RY. Z'S HACK LINE
or the Depot or to any Part of the City.

HACKS
can be had hourly for \$2.00 for first hour and \$1.00 for every succeeding hour. Leave orders at Zeigler & Co's harness store or at stable on Rodney street.

HACKS WILL MAKE ALL TRAINS.



THE ROYAL ROUTE.
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha, and Chicago & North-Western Railways.

Passengers over the Royal Route have all the luxuries of modern railway travel, palace dining cars, luxurious smoking room sleepers, and elegant day and night coaches for passengers who do not ride in sleeping cars, with no change of cars for any passengers between Minneapolis, St. Paul and Chicago; also no change of cars between St. Paul and Council Bluffs, with through sleepers to Kansas City. If you wish the best traveling accommodation

Always Buy Tickets Over the Royal Route
J. H. HILAND, General Traffic Manager.
T. W. TEASDALE, Gen Passenger Agent, St. Paul, Minn. Apt 2d17

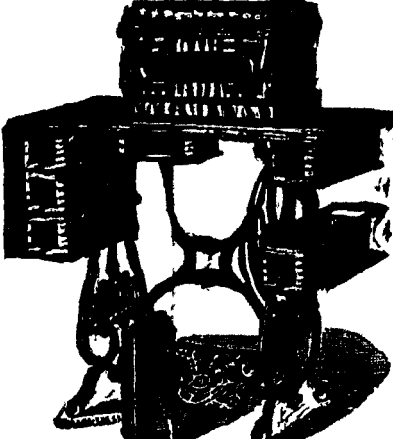
1888.

T. C. POWER & CO.,

Helena and Bozeman.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

FARMERS' PRODUCE.



ECLIPSE WIND-MILLS.

Cooper Wagons, Fairbanks Scales

Walker A. Wood's Har-

vesting Machinery.

WHITMAN CELEBRATED HAY PRESS.

John Deere Plows, Broadcast Seeders and Seed Drills, Harrows, Flaming Mills, Chicago Screw Pulverizer, Tom Connolly Buggies, Sleighs, Cutters and Bobs, Honny Buggies, Scofield & Cooper Buggies, Buckboards and Road Carts, Domestic Sewing Machines, Hay Cutters, Food Mills, Farm Pumps, Road Scrapers, Barb Wire, Grain, Flour and Ore Sacks, Oilmax Churns, Hay Knives.

Mowers, Self Binders, Reapers and Hay Rakes.

SAFETY NITRO POWDER, CAPS AND FUSE.

I. L. ISRAEL & CO.,

Successors to Auerbach, Israel & Co.,

Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealers.

Deal in the Choicest Brands of

Pure Kentucky Whiskies, Brandies and Wines,
FAMILY TRADE SOLICITED.

Manufacturers of Fine Havana Cigars. Also Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Imported and Domestic Cigars, Tobaccos, Fruit, Confectionery, Playing Cards, Pipes, Etc.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS: The Largest Stock of Meerschaum Goods in the Territory

Main Street, Opposite Merchants' Nat'l Bank, Helena, M. T.

THE BEST OF ALL LINIMENTS FOR MAN AND BEAST.

For more than a third of a century the Mexican Mustang Liniment has been known to millions all over the world as the only safe reliance for the relief of accidents and pain. It is a medicine above price and praise—the best of its kind. For every form of external pain the

MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT
Liniment is needed by somebody in every house. Every day brings news of the agony of an awful scald or burn, of rheumatism, of a horse or ox, of a valuable horse or ox, saved by the healing power of this

MUSTANG LINIMENT
which speedily cures such ailments of the HUMAN FLESH as Rheumatism, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Contused flesh and bruises, Sprains, Pains in the Back, Neck, and Arms, Poisonous Bites and Stings, Scurvy, Erysipelas, Old Sores, Ulcers, Frostbites, Chills, Sore Nipples, Caked Breast, and indeed every form of external disease. It is a medicine above price and praise—the best of its kind. For every form of external pain the

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Obtained, and all other business in the U. S. Patent Office attended to for MODERATE FEES. Our office is opposite the U. S. Patent Office, and we can obtain patents in less time than those from Washington. Send MODEL OR DRAWING. We advise as to patentability free of charge, and we make NO CHARGE UNLESS WE OBTAIN PATENT. When patent is granted a drawing of your invention, with claim, your name and address, will be published in the United States Patent Office Gazette, a paper of immense circulation, AND THE ONLY ONE THAT PUBLISHES THIS FREE. We return, to the Postmaster, the Supp. of Money Order Biv., and to outside of the U. S. Patent Office. For circular, advice, terms, and references to actual clients in your own State or county, write to

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Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

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SLUMBER!

SANFORD & EVANS

Manufacturers and Dealers in

Lumber, Shingles, Lath,

AND

Standard Mills Flour!

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HELENA, MONTANA

KENNEDY'S

EAST INDIA BITTERS

COMPOUND WITH MINERAL WATER.

BEST REMEDY IN THE WORLD!

FOR Rheumatism, Dyspepsia, Constipation, Sedentary Diseases, Biliousness, Kidney Complaint, Lung Diseases, Impure Blood.

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PROPRIETORS AND SOLE MANUFACTURERS, OMAHA, NEB.

SOLD BY DRUGGISTS, GROCERS AND WINE MERCHANTS.

W. H. ULM SON, MONTANA BAKERY

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN Choice Staple and Fancy

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS, GLASSWARE, QUEENSWARE,

Flour, Tobaccos, and Cigars OF ALL KINDS.

Lower Main St., - Helena, M. T.

A SURE RECIPE

For Fine Complexions.

Positive relief and immunity from complexional blemishes may be found in Hagan's Magnolia Balm. A delicate and harmless article. Sold by druggists everywhere.

It imparts the most brilliant and life-like tints, and the closest scrutiny cannot detect its use. All unsightly Discolorations, Eruptions, Ring Marks under the eyes, Sallowiness, Redness, Roughness, and the flush of fatigue and excitement are at once dispelled by the Magnolia Balm.

It is the one incomparable Cosmetic.

HENRY COLLEGE LOTTERY

Regular Monthly Drawing will take place in the Masonic Hall, in Louisville, Ky.,

THURSDAY, JANUARY 31st, 1884.

A Lawful Lottery and Fair Drawings chartered by the Legislature of Kentucky

Every ticket holder his own supervisor, can call out the number on his ticket and see the corresponding number on the card placed in the wheel in his presence. These drawings will occur on the last Thursday of every month. Read the magnificent

JANUARY SCHEME
1 Prize, \$50,000 100 Prizes \$500 each \$50,000
2 Prize, 10,000 100 Prizes 100 each 10,000
3 Prize, 5,000 200 Prizes 50 each 10,000
4 Prize, 2,500 each, 5,000 600 Prizes 20 each 10,000
5 Prize, 1,000 each, 5,000 1,000 Prizes 10 each 10,000
6 Prize, 500 each, 5,000 2,000 Prizes 5 each 10,000
7 Prize, 200 each, 5,000 4,000 Prizes 2 each 10,000
8 Prize, 100 each, 5,000 8,000 Prizes 1 each 10,000
1,887 Prizes \$110,400
Whole Tickets \$2. 27 Tickets \$50.
Half Tickets \$1. 55 Tickets \$100.
Remit money or bank draft to letter, or send by express. Don't send by registered letter or postoffice order, until further notice. Orders of \$5 and upwards by express, can be sent at our expense. Address all orders to J. J. DOUGLASS, Louisville, Ky. Jan 15-21 1884

A TRIUMPH OF SKILL.

Dr. Price's SPECIAL



FLAVORING EXTRACTS

Prepared from Select Fruits have yielded the finest Flavors. Have been used for years. Become The Standard Flavoring Extracts. None of Greater Strength. None of such Perfect Purity. Always certain to impart to Cakes, Puddings, Sauces, the natural Flavor of the Fruit.

MANUFACTURED BY **STEELE & PRICE,**

Chicago, Ill., and St. Louis, Mo.

Makers of Lippitt's Yeast Cakes, Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder, and Dr. Price's Gelatine Food.

ASSIGNEE'S CLOSING-OUT SALE

The partnership property of C. L. Vawter & Co., having been assigned to me for the benefit of the creditors of said firm, I now offer for sale the entire stock, consisting of

Agricultural Implements, Bain Wagons, Road Carts, Spring Wagons, Miller Buggies, Buck Boards, John Deere Sulky Plows, John Deere Walking Plows, ssady Sulkyows, Grain Drills, Disc Harrows, Racine Fanning Mills, Mounted Grind Stones, Oliver Chilled Plows, Wagon Hardware, A Full Line of Harness, Whips, Collars, Cushions, Wagon Extras, Extension Tops, Etc.

These Goods will be sold for cash at such prices as will afford opportunities for securing great bargains. Address: C. L. VAWTER & CO., Helena, Montana, Sept. 19, 1883. sept 19 dwt

30 DAYS' TRIAL

DR. DYES

FOR THE CURE OF ALL SKIN DISEASES, INCLUDING ITCHING, SCALD, ECZEMA, AND ALL OTHER AFFECTIONS OF THE SKIN.

VOLTAIC BELT CO., MARSHALL, MICH.

dec 20 dwt

"John,"
our stock."
"Gladly."
"And arries, arey
that?"
"Yes, sir; a fresh barrel that
morning."
"Our stock of selves, lotions,
bone remedies of all sorts is com-
plete."
"Yes, sir, we've got enough of
thing."
"Very well, then," said the pro-
ducer, at the sky through the
windows. "It looks as though we might have
a cold freezing night, and you had better
go out and wash down the steps."

Plantation Philosophy.

Arkansas Traveler.
Too much perfume makes a man sick. De
sweetest smell in all de world is nuthin'.
When de curmudgeon takes up de notion
dat a man is er fool, dar ain' much use'n
kickin' agin de judgment.
I ain' afeerd o' no man what frown when
he gits mad, but de man what smiles when
he's mad makes me feel mighty uneasy.
De polortician is a'ers watchin' out fur
de good o' de people, jes' like de hawk
what is a'ers watchin' out fur de good o' de
chicken.

De fatter de dog gits de lazzer he is, but
de richer a man gits de more 'disturbous he
becomes. Dis is 'bout de bigges' differ-
ence dat I ken see 'twixt de dog an' de aber-
age rich man.

Why Tennyson Got His Baronage.

Philadelphia Call.
"Mamma," said a fashionable New York
young lady to her mother, "the papers are
making a great fuss over Mr. Tennyson, of
England." "Yes," responded the mother,
"he has been raised to the dear, delightful
peerage." "He has been made a baron, I
see," said the daughter. "Yes, and his wife
will be a baroness, I suppose," reflected the
old lady. "How exquisitely beautiful it
must be to be a baroness." "What has he
been doing to be a baron?" asked the cul-
tured young lady. "What has he been do-
ing of?" repeated the mother. "Why, he is
the sole survivor of the noble six hundred
who made the famous charge at Balak-
lava."

Borrowing Neighbors.
Kentucky State Journal.

"Mrs. Harmon, my mother sent me over
fur to see if you'd lend her your irons this
afternoon."

"No, I've lent my irons to her already
till they're all rough, and I can't see why
she don't quit borrowin' from her neighbors
and take some of that money she puts in
fine clothes for that girl of hers, who struts
along here as if she owned the whole town,
and buy her own irons." No, I'll not lend
yer mother my irons."

"Well, she wants to know if yer done
with her crimpin' irons, they ain't no ac-
count nohow. I can borrow Mrs. Holmes's,
and they're a good deal better than these
are."

Business and the Weather.
Arkansas Traveler.

"This is miserable weather," a man was
heard to growl, as he leaned against a lamp
post.

"I think its beautiful," replied an ac-
quaintance. "The sun has shone every day
for a week, and the air is dry and pleasant."
"That's all very well," said the growler,
"but you know I'm a coal dealer."

"Why not longer ago than a couple of
months I heard you growling because it
was so cool."

"Yes," but you know, I was in the ice
business then."

They Divided Up Bliss.
Texas Sittings.

"My dear," said the aunt of a young widow
to her niece one day, "is that your husband's
portrait on the wall?"

"Yes, auntie."

"How blissfully happy, and what a heaven
on earth must have been his life below,"
smpered the aunt.

"Ah, yes," said the widow, "but we di-
vided the thing up, so that when he became
blissful in heaven I became happy on earth."

Plenty of Room at the Top.

Clara playfully tapped Augustus on the
head as if knocking on the door.

"Come in," said Augustus, facetiously.

"Thanks, dear," said Clara. "I don't
like to go into an empty room, it's so cheer-
less and lonesome like, you know."—Mer-
chant Traveler.

Dr. SPINNEY

No. 11 KEARNEY STREET,
Treats All Chronic and Special Diseases
YOUNG MEN.

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM

the effects of youthful follies and indiscretions
will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest
boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity.
DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit \$500 for
every case of Gonorrhea, Syphilis, or any other
kind of character which he undertakes and
fails to cure.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are
troubled with too free evacuations of the bladder,
often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning
sensation and a weakness of the system in a manner
the patient cannot account for. On examining the
urinary deposits aropy sediment will often be found,
and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear,
or the color will be of a thin, milky hue, again
changing to dark and torpid appearance. There
are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of
the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weak-
ness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all cases,
and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary or-
gans.

Office Hours—10 to 4, and 6 to 8. Sundays from
10 to 11 a.m. Consultation free. Thorough examina-
tion and advice \$2.

"P. S.—For private diseases of short standing, a
course of medicine, sufficient for a cure, with all in-
structions, will be sent to any address on receipt of
ten dollars."

Call or address, **DR. SPINNEY & CO.,**
uly10dwt No. 11, Kearney street, San Francisco.

NOTICE OF FORFEITURE.

To T. P. Benton:
You are hereby notified that we have expended one
hundred dollars in labor and improvements upon the
La Crose lode claim, located in Boulder Mining Dis-
trict, Jefferson County, Montana Territory, as will
appear by certificate filed January 12, 1884, in the
office of the Recorder of said County, in order to hold
said premises, under the provisions of Section 2,344,
Revised Statutes of the United States, being the
amount required to hold the same for the year ending
December 31, 1883; and it within ninety days from
the service of this notice, (or within ninety days after
this notice by publication) you fail or refuse to con-
tribute your proportion of such expenditures, we, the
owner, your interest in said claim will become the
property of the undersigned, under and subject to the
claim of the said T. P. Benton.

W. H. ULM SON, MONTANA BAKERY

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN Choice Staple and Fancy

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS, GLASSWARE, QUEENSWARE,
Flour, Tobaccos, and Cigars OF ALL KINDS.

Lower Main St., - Helena, M. T.

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 19 1884.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING
(EXCEPT MONDAYS)

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS

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Month, \$1.50
By Mail—per Month, \$1.00

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ORGANIZED IN 1866.

Designated Depository of the United States.

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Surplus and Profits, 250,000
Individual Deposits, 2,000,000
Government Deposits, 100,000

S. T. HAUSER, President
E. W. KNIGHT, Cashier
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FIRST NATIONAL, Fort Benton, Montana
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FIRST NATIONAL, Butte, Montana

Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.

Interest paid on time deposits aug34ly

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

CATHOLIC Missionaries have lately been
badly treated in China

SENATOR PAYNE, of Ohio, does not suit
some people, but his speeches have the true
ring

New discoveries of gold and silver on the
Isthmus of Darien and in Columbia, con-
tinue to be reported

BROOKLYN is trying to provide herself
with 20,000,000 gallons of water per
diem in addition to the present supply

SUNDAY week was the coldest day that
Charleston, South Carolina, has seen for 100
years. The thermometer went down to 13
above zero

THERE is talk of tearing down the Ex-
position building in Chicago. If this is done,
the Republican Convention will find no
suitable accommodations

THERE were 35,000,000 trade dollars
coined, and Mr. Burchard, Director of the
Mint, thinks that some 30,000,000 have
been exported or melted down

THE census statistics show the United
States to be the wealthiest nation in the
world. Its wealth is put down at \$50,000,
000,000—or about \$1,000 for each in-
habitant

THERE has been a falling off in railroad
building during the last year of 4,983 miles
—6,008 miles in 1883 and 11,591 for 1882.
We now have an aggregate of 120,000
miles

THE House Committee on Pensions have
directed that a favorable report be made on
granting pensions to all the survivors of the
Mexican war, the wars with the Creeks and
Seminoles, and the Black Hawk war.

THE message of Governor Hale, of Wy-
oming, was delivered on the 17th. It pre-
dicts a brilliant future for the Territory, and
recommends that the jurisdiction of the Na-
tional Park be extended to the judicial au-
thority of the counties in which the park
lies, a revision of the election and game
laws be made rendering them more string-
ent, and that special attention be given to
certain railroad projects. The Governor
wholly ignores the absorbing subject of wo-
man suffrage.

HERALD VERSUS HERALD.

The Organ has the greatest facility for
contradicting and ignoring itself, but has
the assurance of infallibility whether it de-
clares the one or the other, or both sides of
a question to be correct.

On the 16th it said: "If the amendment
of Col Callaway had been adopted, it
would have saved the people of the Terri-
tory at least \$1,000.

After the INDEPENDENT had shown the
declaration to be false, it says, on the 18th:
"The reductions also were not all made in
the bill offered by Callaway." On the 16th
they were, and on the 18th they "were not."

Again on the 16th, it said, "The Demo-
cratic majority took the sole responsibility"
etc.; but on the 18th, it said, "The effort to
make the reduction above referred to was
chiefly" etc. Thus the sole of one day be-
comes the chiefly of another.

A paper which advocates the Latin as a
study, ought to know the meaning of *solus*
better than that. In order to make
good its \$1,000 the Herald reduces five
salaries and abolishes three secretaries, none
of which were proposed by Mr. Callaway,
or by any other member, if its own report of
the proceedings is reliable. Why not have
the manhood to say we were wrong instead
of accusing others of making facts and
spending the people's money?

TARIFF AND MANUFACTURES.

It is a great mistake to suppose that a
tariff is necessary to the prosperity of a
large proportion of our manufacturing es-
tablishments. Our tariff gives no protec-
tion to, but rather levies a tax on, Agricul-
tural implements. And yet no class of
manufactures, has been so much improved,
so increased, and been pushed with so much
energy as that of Agricultural implements.

In 1880 there were 1,012 factories, with
an invested capital of \$63,100,000, employ-
ing 40,000 laborers, paying \$15,350,010 in
wages and \$31,581,170 for materials, and
selling \$68,540,436 worth of implements and
machines. The increase has been very
great since 1880, so these figures are much
too small for the present condition of this
class of manufactures.

Talk about stimulation by tariff! when
there is not a tariff stimulated product that
can show such progress and extension over
so wide a field. Besides supplying the
home markets, their tools and implements
are exported to every quarter of the globe.
The soils of South America, Africa, Asia
and Europe are turned by American plows,
and their harvests are gathered by our reapers.
It is no uncommon thing for one of our
houses to receive an order for 10,000
plows to go to South America or Europe.

Here then we have a vast industry de-
pressed rather than stimulated by the Tariff,
which has surpassed all others in progress
at home, and has taken the first premiums
over all agricultural implements and ma-
chines in all the great fairs of the world, for
the last fifteen years.

The quiet modesty with which this grand
work has been done has no parallel, and the
stimulus it has given to agriculture is be-
yond computation. Our vast crops of
wheat, corn, oats and hay could not have
been made and harvested without our im-
proved cultivators and harvesters. And
without the increased productions, the bal-
ance of trade would have been against us
for the last ten years, and our gold and sil-
ver would have gone to pay for imported
goods. Specie payments could not have
been resumed without financial ruin, the
national credit would have been below par,
and the debt would have remained an incu-
bus upon our people.

WOOL-GROWERS' MEMORIAL.

We are indebted to Mr. A. H. Craig, Sec-
retary, A. M. S. R. for the following copy
of a Memorial, which is being widely cir-
culated throughout the country for signatures
to Senators and Members of Congress:

"The wisdom of the last Congress, prompt-
ed by the recommendation of the Tariff
Commission, removed the *ad valorem* duty
on foreign wools, by so doing a great and
manifest injustice has been done the wool
grower and the agriculturist generally. The
tariff act of 1867 gives to wool the only pro-
tection it had, and is the only law worthy
of your consideration that gives any pro-
tection to any agricultural interest. We do
assure you that under the present law such
losses are incurred that wool-grow-
ing ceases to be remunerative, and we will
be compelled to abandon sheep husbandry
and go into other pursuits. We beg your
careful attention to this subject, and pray
you to speedily restore the tariff of '67 on
foreign wools, thereby guaranteeing to us
that justice which our prominence as Amer-
ican citizens entitles us to.

We thus earnestly appeal to the Forty-
eighth Congress to restore that which we
must have, or our honest toil goes unre-
warded, therefore we come to you, trust-
ing that you will not fail to heed us in our
humble petition.

Every signer should affix his postoffice
address; and when signed the memorial
should be forwarded to A. H. Craig, Cal-
dwell, Wis., who will have them all pre-
sented to Congress in the proper manner.
All should be forwarded before February
10th.

There is good reason why the duties of
the act of 1867 should be restored to wool
and sugar, which were the articles most af-
fected by the fraudulent reductions of the
last congress.

While manufactures are protected there is
sound reason why a revenue tariff should
and the producers of the raw material.
When manufacturers are reduced to the re-
venue standard, it will be time to talk of re-
ducing wool. In other words, it was a
fraud to reduce the low tariff on wool while
the very high tariff on woolen fabrics, was
retained, and when the duties on woolen
goods, are reduced as low as the duties on
wool, there will be time to talk of reducing
the latter. We do not see any reason why
the wool-manufacturer should have more
protection than the wool grower. As it is
they have about twice as much.

And besides the number engaged in grow-
ing wool is ten times greater than those en-
gaged in manufacturing wool.

We make the following extract from the
Wool growers appeal.

"You who are not interested in the rear-
ing of sheep, must bear in mind that farmers
must live, that the prosperity of the country
depends on their success. If they thrive
all business is carried with it. If they stag-
ger the world feels the shock. If wool
raising is not remunerative, then these 800,-
000 producers must become your competi-
tors, they must produce your products
and your profits must be divided with them.
Are you willing to thus patriotically
face the music that must follow, if the
tariff on wool is removed? If not you
are earnestly requested to consider the
whole question in all its bearings, and lend
your assistance in our humble effort to pre-
vent any further disaster than what has al-
ready been accomplished."

CIVIL-SERVICE AND PENDLETON.

The St. Louis Republican makes the fol-
lowing very strong assertions about the re-
spect paid to the Civil-Service law by Re-
publican leaders, who express regret at the
defeat of Mr. Pendleton:

"The Republicans are deeply moved that
Mr. Pendleton, the putative author of the
civil-service reform law, should have been
defeated in Ohio. Within the past few days
the chairman of the Republican State Com-
mittee of Indiana, in violation of the letter

and spirit of that law, made his demands on
the Indiana public service to con-
tribute money to carry that State at the ap-
proaching elections. In no part of this
wide land has one Republican, who has one
single dollar's worth of patronage to dis-
pense, paid or offered to pay the slightest
attention to the law for the reform of the
civil service. From President Arthur to the
smallest county official every one is a
partisan and puts his party interests before
the public interests. And this is true of the
civil service commission itself and every
agent it has authorized to act in its name
and behalf. It amounts to the very sublimi-
ty of impudence, therefore, for these people
to sit up and whine and groan over the de-
feat of Senator Pendleton on the ground of
his connection with the reform of the civil
service."

MERCHANTS NATIONAL BANK!

—OF—
HELENA.

Paid in Capital, - \$150,000
Surplus Fund, - 32,000

L. H. HERSHFIELD—President
A. J. DAVIDSON—Vice Pres.
AARON HERSHFIELD—Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
S. S. HUNTLEY W. D. NICHOLAS
A. SANDS MOSES MORRIS
THOMAS CRUSE D. H. WESTON
CHAS. LEHMAN L. H. HERSHFIELD
A. J. DAVIDSON A. HERSHFIELD

A General Banking Business
Transacted.

Collections Receive Prompt Attention.

Purchase Gold and Silver Bullion
Gold Dust and County
Securities.

Interest Allowed for Deposits
Left for a Specified Time.

Exchange Sold on the Princi-
pal Cities of Europe.

JNO. W. EDDY,
(Formerly Clerk U. S. Land Office, Helena)

U. S. LAND & MINING ATTORNEY,
Notary Public and Conveyancer.
Patents secured, Entries in the Land Office attended
to, Maps, Deeds, Contracts Etc drawn
Refers by permission to Hon J. H. Moe, Register
and Hon F. P. Sterling, late Receiver of U. S. Land
Office

OFFICE, Jackson street, corner of Broadway.
HELENA MONTANA.

Montana National Bank OF HELENA.

A. BROADWATER, - - President.
A. G. CLARKE, - - - Vice-President.
E. SHARPE, - - - - - Cashier

Designated Depository and
Financial Agent of the
United States.

Paid-up Capital, - - \$250,000
Largest of any Bank in the Territory.

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF THE ACCOUNTS OF
MERCHANTS, MINERS, RANCHMEN AND
THOSE ENGAGED IN STOCK AND
WOOL-GROWING.

Interest Paid on Deposits.
CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.

DIRECTORS:
S. C. ASHBY, B. F. POTTS,
HERMAN GANS, H. F. GILLEN,
S. H. CROUNSE, C. W. CANNON,
R. B. HARRISON, N. H. WEBSTER,
H. A. WILDER, of St. Paul. nov18-wly

CHAS. K. WELLS,
BOOKSELLER, STATIONER,

—AND DEALER IN—

Fancy Goods, Notions, Toys,
PIANOS, ORGANS,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
MOLDINGS, MIRRORS,
AND
WALL PAPERS.

HELENA, - M. T.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Estate of Wm. Swift, deceased. Notice is hereby
given by the undersigned, administrator of the estate
of Wm. Swift, deceased, to the creditors of and all
persons having claims against the said deceased, to
submit them with necessary vouchers within four
months after the first publication of this notice, to the
said administrator at his office on Main street, Hele-
na, Montana, the same being the place for the trans-
action of the business of said estate.

CHARLES HAGEMAN, HENRY HILL, R. DROSP

The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST
Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice
Meat and Sausage always on hand.
FREE DELIVERY
all over the City.

July 24ly HAGEMAN & CO.

TIETJEN BROS

—NEW—

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars home-made from the finest Havana
Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled work-
men

—CALL FOR THEM—

Best Hand-Made.

MAIN STREET HELENA
(next to Robinson's) July 24ly

HELENA SKATING

Amphitheatre!

The Most Popular Place of
Amusement in the City.

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.

Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies
Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts
Sept 18d3m

THE HOT SPRINGS.

No One Should Fail to Try the Hot
Springs. After a Trial they Will
Speak for Themselves.

Better to Pay Bath Bills than Doctor's Bills

An elegant bar, supplied with all kinds of summer
drinks, connected with the baths
July 24ly HENRY HAUPT, Proprietor

SECOND NATIONAL BANK!

HELENA, MONT.

Does a General Banking Business
Sells Foreign Drafts and Exchange Tickets
Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits
Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention.

Has a Savings Department.

THE ONLY

SAVINGS INSTITUTION IN MONTANA

DIRECTORS:

E. D. EGGERTON, Pres't, D. S. WADSWORTH, Vice-Pres't
J. B. SANFORD, A. F. BENKLEY, Cashier
CORNELIUS HADGERS, GEORGE BRECK,
JAN 20-daily CHAS. K. COLE, CHRIS. KANCK

HELENA

Business College.

English Training School.

Broadway, - - - Helena, Montana.
Imparts a thorough and practical education in all
Commercial branches. The advantages of the institu-
tion are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial
Colleges
TUITION SO HIGH THAT IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGES
The same text-books and manner of instruc-
tion are used here as in the leading Bryant &
Stratton Commercial Colleges in the United States.
PENMANSHIP & BOOK-KEEPING A SPECIALTY
Circulars giving rates, course of study and other
information will be sent to any address on applica-
tion to H. T. ENGELBORN, Principals.
or E. O. RAILSBACK, Principals.
sept-18d3wly HELENA, Montana.

Great Reduction

In view of the fact that the Rail-
road is at hand, giving better facili-
ties for shipping Goods, and at lower
rates of freight, we will sell from this
date everything in the line of

Crockery,

Glassware,

Chandeliers,

and Lamps,

Rodgers' Plated Ware,

and all goods in our line at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our
line, and will make it to every one's
interest to examine our goods and
prices before purchasing.

During the Fruit Season we will, as
heretofore, ship daily the choicest to
be had. We have a large stock of
Tobacco, which will be closed out at
cost.

MORRIS BROS.,

St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena
nov24-dly

DR. S. IRVINE STONE,

Operative and Mechanical

DENTIST,

Permanently located opposite the Herald office.

BROADWAY, - - - HELENA, M.T.
Jan 8-84-dly

SANDS BRO.'S

SEMI-ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.

SANDS BROS.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena, RALEIGH, LAMME & CO, Bozeman

ENORMOUS SUCCESS
ENORMOUS SUCCESS
ENORMOUS SUCCESS

THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY.
FOR CASH ONLY.
FOR CASH ONLY.

RALEIGH & CLARKE, - - - Main Street.
RALEIGH & CLARKE, - - - Main Street.
RALEIGH & CLARKE, - - - Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

JAS. L. DAVIS, CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE MODEL GROCERY!

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call

DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

SEP 25-dly

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own
Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that
will compete with any eastern house

oct12dly W. G. BAILEY & CO.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO.,

PARCHEN'S CORNER,
HELENA.

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS AND STATIONERS.

CARRY THE

LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

Jan 7-dly

NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last sea-
son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of
new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture,
the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to
an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office
goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great
care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Vel-
vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of
Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades,
Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs,
Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings,
Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pic-
tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet
sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing
Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for no
cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make
prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and
compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.
Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repair-
ing, etc., etc.

daily-mb16

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.

Repaired and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the
accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSHER.

This, together with his new and already popular

BCN-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

dec8dly

Helena, Montana, January, 19 1881.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.
(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.
"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 16, 1883.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST	
No. 1—Pacific Express	8 a.m. Mountain time.
No. 18—Express (freight)	2 30 p.m.
TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA.	
No. 2—Atlantic Express	5 50 p.m.
No. 14—Express (freight)	6 00 p.m.
TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE WEST	
No. 3—Atlantic Express	5 25 p.m.
No. 14—Express (freight)	4 50 p.m.
No. 4—Local (freight)	1 00 a.m.
TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.	
No. 1—Pacific Express	8 25 a.m.
No. 18—Express (freight)	3 00 p.m.
No. 3—Local (freight)	12 00 a.m.

Pullman Palace and Dining Cars run through between St. Paul and Minneapolis and Helena and Portland on Atlantic and Pacific express trains. Time from Helena to Portland, 36 hours, to St. Paul, 47 hours, Chicago, 75 hours.

S. G. FULLON, General Agent

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Finally Closing Out at Cost.
Mr. Weinstein, the fashionable merchant tailor, will close out at cost his entire stock of cloths, consisting of heavy suitings, pants patterns and overcoats, which he will make up at 25 per cent. less than the regular price, for the next sixty days, in order to make room for the coming spring stock. Parties should call, examine goods and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere. First class work and a good fit guaranteed. Herald building, Broadway, corner 2nd St.

Situations Wanted.
Two competent girls with situations in private families or hotel, one as cook and the other as house-girl. Apply at this office or at the Grand Pacific Hotel, near the depot, for 5 days. Jan 19/84

Rooms to Rent.
Furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent. Apply to Mrs. Sam H. Davidson. Jan 19/84

Academy of Music.
Grand opening Saturday evening, January 19, 1884. One of the finest combinations of talent in Montana. First class in every respect. Jan 19/84

Frame Building for Sale.
The International Hall building, corner of Jackson and Broadway, is for sale. The building is in good repair and is one of the best of its kind in the city. It is situated on a corner lot and is a very desirable investment. Price \$10,000. For particulars apply to A. H. Woolf. Jan 19/84

Canvasser Wanted.
An experienced canvasser is wanted. Leave address at the Independent office. Jan 19/84

Tailors Wanted.
Two good and sober coat makers wanted at Frank Press's, Wall street. Jan 19/84

Wanted.
A. Brady, Brown's block, Warren street, does all kinds of watch and clock repairing cheaper than any other place in town. Watch cleaning, \$1.50 crystals, 25 cents. Jan 19/84

To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good point, by a practical and experienced hotel man. Address: GRAND FORKS, D. T. Jan 19/84

Dr. Lindsay has removed to the St. Louis Block, over Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can always be found. Jan 19/84

Go to the Elevator.
Private club room, parlors, reading room and sideboard. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at 10 p.m. Dec 22/83 BOSWORTH & CO

Platt & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry, Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market. Dec 22/83

No such thing as full with Bennett's Magic Cure. Nov 22/83

Job Work of all Kinds.
Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures at the office of the INDEPENDENT. Jan 19/84

DR. E. CRUTCHER, (graduate of Allopathy and Homoeopathy) Specialist: Gynecology, Female Troubles, and diseases of Rectum, Office, Brown's building, Warren street. Dec 15/83

Magic Cure.
The sovereign remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia, sprains, bruises, etc., at WEIR & POPE. Nov 22/83

Wanted.
A good business house, inquire at this office. Sept 12/83

Dr. Von Holzschuhner,
American and German Physician. Office over Her- man's furniture store. Aug 26/83

Bennett's Magic Cure at R. S. HALT & CO. Nov 22/83

OUR KITCHEN OUTFIT FOR \$5.

1 dish pan	25c	1 tea strainer	50
4 milk pans	60c	1 cake pan	10c
4 8-quart pans	50c	1 can opener	10c
4 4-quart pans	40c	1 egg beater	10c
2 8-pint pans	30c	1 dipper	10c
6 pie pans	80c	1 nutmeg grater	5c
6 jelly pans	30c	1 vegetable grater	10c
1 dipper	10c	1 salt shaker	10c
1 pudding dish	20c	1 skimmer	10c
1 wash dish	10c	1 baking spoon	10c
1 funnel	10c	1 1/2-cake stove big	10c
1 dust pan	10c	1 box boot blacking	5c
1 dust brush	10c	1 bottle ink	5c
1 scrub brush	10c	1 bottle mangle	5c
1 tea tray	10c		

Or the Outfit for Five Dollars at the "FAIR" on Broadway, Helena. Jan 19/84

MONTANA NATIONAL BANK

OF HELENA.

Organized November, 1882.

C. A. BROADWATER, President.
A. G. CLARKE, Vice President.
E. SHARPE, Cashier.

United States Depository.

PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.

SURPLUS AND PROFIT, \$35,000.

DIRECTORS:
S. O. ASHBY, N. E. WEBSTER, B. F. GALEN, C. W. GANNON, A. H. WILDER, of St. Paul, Dec. 24

D. F. POTTS, HERMAN J. HENS, H. E. CROUNSE, R. D. HARRISON, Dec. 24

Receiver's Sale.

The undersigned receiver of the partnership property of Her & Co. now offers for sale a large and complete stock of wines, liquors, cigars, bar fixtures, and bar glassware at the old place of business. The stock of goods is full and complete in every respect, and is being sold under an order of court to wind up the partnership affairs of said firm. The attention of purchasers is invited to this sale, as an unusual opportunity to secure good bargains in this line of goods. All claims against Her & Co. should be presented to me for payment, and persons owing the firm will make payment to me. D. H. CUTHBERT, Receiver for Her & Co. Helena, M. T., Se. 1888.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Fifth Day's Proceedings—Land Grants Asked of Congress—Judiciary of the New State.

The Convention met at 10 a. m., and after calling the roll and reading and approving the minutes of Thursday's session, Mr. Ferris, of Gallatin county (who arrived yesterday morning) was called forward to the President's desk and sworn in.

The President then added Mr. Ferris to Committee No. 2, on Rights of Suffrage, and to Committee No. 20 on Boundaries, Public Lands and Homestead Exemptions. A resolution has been introduced (but as yet has not been acted upon or discussed) requesting Congress, after Montana shall have been admitted as a State, to grant to it 50,000 acres of land to be sold for the purpose of creating a fund for the erection of public buildings, also to grant 20,000 acres of land for the improvement of the Missouri river between the Great Falls and the mouth of the Yellowstone; also 20,000 acres for the improvement of the Yellowstone between Billings and Glendive, also 50,000 acres for public schools, and 40,000 acres for the purpose of maintaining a State University or institute of learning.

The President stated that the Governor had offered the use of the Executive building for committee rooms.

Smith offered the following resolution: Resolved, That the following shall constitute the Article on the Judiciary of the State. The judicial power of the State of Montana shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, probate courts, courts of justices of the peace, and police courts. The Supreme court shall consist of four judges who shall hold their offices for a term of eight years. The State of Montana shall be divided into four districts, as nearly equal, according to population as practicable, and one judge of the Supreme court shall be elected from each district, and the first judge elected from the first district shall hold for two years only, when a successor shall be elected for a full term, and the first judge elected from the second district shall hold his office for four years, when a successor shall be elected for a full term, and the first judge elected from the third district shall be elected for six years, and a successor shall thereafter be elected for a full term. No person shall be elected as judge of the Supreme court unless he shall have been a practicing lawyer for eight years next preceding his election, and shall have been a citizen of the United States and of the State of Montana for at least one year. The qualifications of the District court judges shall be the same as for judges of the Supreme court. The qualifications of probate judges, justices of the peace, police judges, etc., shall be fixed by law.

Referred to the Judiciary Committee. Stephens introduced a resolution in relation to assessors and collectors of revenues and the manner in which they shall settle with treasurers.

Referred to the Committee on Revenue and Taxation. On motion of Hedges the convention then adjourned until 10 o'clock this morning.

The boss oyster cooks at the Bon-Ton.

The Holden-Elmslie Wedding.
The marriage of Mr. Walter N. Holden, a popular young gentleman of Helena, and Miss Fannie F. Elmslie, also of this city, took place Wednesday at the bride's home on Clure street. A large number of the friends of the bride and groom were present. The presents (a list of which is presented below) were numerous and elegant, many of them having been sent from a distance.

Beautiful cashmere and satin dress—Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Bundy.
Handsome fruit dish—Helena Wright.
Two pair of vases—Dr. and Mrs. Dr. Clark.
Beautiful mate—Claude Hillman.
Fine towels—Mrs. Sallie Sheriff.
Pair of gloves and bed spreads—Mrs. R. J. Elmslie.

Tidy—Daisy DeKowle.
Oil paintings—Lillie Mann.
Water pitcher with stand—J. J. Schmidt.
Napkin rings—C. J. Holden.
Half dozen spoons—E. M. Gould.
Album—Mr. H. D. Jones.
Shaving set—Dr. Lindsay.

Pair of beautiful pictures—Mr. and Mrs. Fenner, Philadelphia, Pa.
Handsome Bible—John P. Holden.
Beautiful vase—Mrs. Garvin.
Picture—Alice C. Bundy.
Toilet set—Frank Clark.

Table cloth—Mr. O. C. Bundy.
Silver teaspoons—W. E. and J. E. Norris.
Dressing case—Bennet Price.
Silver tablespoons—Rose and Rhodina Priest.
Beautiful lamp—Mr. and Mrs. J. Heberling.

Set of knives and forks—Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Priest.
Fine laces—Mary Rodda.
Pickle castor—Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gamber.
Broom—Lannie Wether.
Ring—A. P. Sweeney.
Photo Album—Lannie Wether.
Solid silver teaspoons—Annie Brown and Ella Beach.

Silver tablespoons—Henry Yergy.
Silver cake basket—John R. Watson.
Fruit dish—H. S. Horton.
Castor—Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Curtiss.
Table linen—P. C. Jones.
Castor—Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Brown.
Silk napkin rings—Mr. and Mrs. D. S. Merrill.

Beautiful timepiece—Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Rinda.
Fruit dish—John R. Watson.
Water Pitcher—Julia McGovern.
Inkstand—Frank Bundy.
Sugar spoon and butter knife—F. L. Bundy.

Solid silver sugar sifter—Ida Caldwell.
Glass set—Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Evans.
Fruit dish—Ida Stubbs.
Goblets—J. Landis.
Cake plate—M. Mulligan.
Lace handkerchiefs—Mary Williams.
Silver napkin ring—Ida Sweet.
Silver butter dish—David and Clara Beach.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

First Grand Masquerade Ball of the Season.

The Helena Turn Verein will give their first masquerade ball at Milton Hall on February 14th, (St. Valentine's day). No expense will be spared to make this the

most enjoyable affair of the season. Those who attend the popular semi-monthly soiree of the Helena Turn Verein will undoubtedly be glad to have the opportunity of participating in the ball. The Helena Turn Verein brass band, consisting of twenty-five pieces, will be in attendance for promenade and concert music, besides a string band consisting of five pieces for dancing music.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

The Mistake in the Former Statement Was Simply As to the Man Whose Head Was Demanded.

To the Editor of the Independent.
WASHINGTON, January 12.—By some curious mistake I said in a former letter that John Schnuyler Crosby had telegraphed Magnus demanding the head of Adkinson, Register of the Land Office. It was Ballou, the Receiver, whose head Crosby wanted brought him on a salver. I suppose the Governor denied my statement with the same righteous indignation with which a man who had stolen a white horse would protest against being accused of stealing a black horse. EAST.

Private dining rooms for ladies at the Bon-Ton.

BRIEF ITEMS.

—The Academy of Music will re open to night.
—See notice of furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent.
—Northern Pacific stock (common) was quoted in New York yesterday at 24.

—Revival meetings will be held at the Baptist church every night next week.

—The anniversary of the Baptist Sunday school will be celebrated to-morrow evening.

—The floor of the Amphitheater will be reserved this afternoon especially for the ladies.

—There will be a children's meeting at 8 o'clock this afternoon at the Grand street church.

—See Mr. Weinstein's new notice in the special column. He is closing out his stock of fall and winter goods at cost.

—An interesting lecture on "Contracts" was delivered at the Helena Business College last evening by Judge Hedges.

—Two competent girls want situations in private families or a hotel, one as cook and the other as house girl. See special notice.

—Ben Hogan's interesting and effective services at the Opera house still continue, and every night a large number sign the pledge.

—The planing mill and foundry whistles, after trying the new railroad time for a while, recommenced tooting on Helena time about ten days ago.

—Two city pounds have been provided for stray stock, one at A. T. Allen's corral on Edwards street and the other at Zeigler's stables on Broadway street.

—One thousand pounds of mountain and salmon trout were recently brought in from Henry's Lake and sold to Straub and Livingston, our Bridge street butchers.

—Ten pounds of gold retort, valued at about \$2,000, was brought down from the Albion mine at Bald Butte by Pat Powers this week. It was the result of a five days' run by the 5 stamp mill.

—Harmonia hall is rented on two evenings of each week, which makes it necessary to move out all the desks etc., used by the Constitutional Convention. This is the reason why carpets are not put down.

—The assistant sergeant-at-arms of the Constitutional Convention has resigned to accept a steady position at Missoula. This necessitates the election of some one in his stead. There are several applications.

—The Helena, Montana, City Council have taken steps to suppress the sale of police papers in that city. The people will now begin to scan the western horizon for the dawn of the millennium.—Bismarck Tribune.

—As the Constitutional Convention is now getting down to work the members of the Third House (or House of Lords) are beginning to put in an appearance in the capital city, to be in readiness for the meeting of the House, which will occur in a few days.

The Bon-Ton has everything that's nice to eat.

PERSONALS.

—S. T. Hauser is home from the east.

—John Largent, of Sun River, arrived in the city yesterday.

—Hon. W. B. Settle, of Benton, came in by Thursday's coach. He expects to leave for home this morning.

—Hon. E. F. Ferris, of Gallatin county, member of the Constitutional Convention, arrived yesterday morning.

—Wm. Gibson has resigned his office of assistant sergeant at arms of the Constitutional Convention, and will leave this morning to accept a position with J. Solomon's Missoula dry goods house.

—Charles Clark, for several years past the Superintendent of the Hope mine at Phillipsburg and a large owner in the Granite Mountain mine at the same place, is back from the east. He leaves this morning for the west side.

Paynter & Comstock sell drugs.

BORN.

TOWNSEND—In Helena, January 18, 1884, to the wife of Benj. J. Townsend, a daughter.

DIED.

LISSNER—In Helena, January 18, 1884, Lindore LISSNER, aged 5 months daughter of Marjorie and John LISSNER. Funeral will take place from the family residence on Sunday, at 2 p. m.

THE STREET CAR QUESTION.

After Considerable Discussion in the Council it is Referred to Another Committee.

At the meeting of the City Council last evening the special committee to which was referred the proposition made by the Helena City Railway Company, reported the proposition back to the council without recommendation and requesting that it be considered in committee of the whole. The matter was accordingly taken up in committee of the whole.

Some members of the Helena City Railway Company were present, and Mr. Ming, representing the other street car company, was also present. Messrs. Botkin, Lockey, and Holter explained the proposition of the former company and maintained that the previous action of the council in relation to Mr. Ming's line was not at all binding as no ordinance had been passed granting him a franchise. On the other hand Mr. Ming said that the Council had already made a decision in favor of his proposition, and had ordered an ordinance drawn to that effect—which in his view of the case was equivalent to granting his franchise.

Alderman Cole asked what the Helena City Railway Company was willing to bind itself to do, if they were willing to bind themselves to build the proposed line on the west side down Clure street and Benton avenue within a specified time—as well as on Main street and Helena avenue? If the new company was not willing to bind itself to build more road than Mr. Ming, he would be in favor of the latter on account of priority.

Mr. Botkin replied that the company which he represented was willing to leave it to the council to fix the time.

After some further discussion, it was proposed to refer the matter back to the committee which had it under advisement, but Morris objected to this, saying that the committee did not want to assume the responsibility of acting in the premises. It should be acted upon by the council.

The question was finally referred to a new special committee of five, consisting of Morris, Horsk, Hamilton, Payne, and Blackburn, to report at the next meeting.

Paynter & Comstock are the druggists.

The Granite Mountain Mine.

Mr. Charles Clark, for many years Superintendent of the Hope Mining Company, of Phillipsburg, arrived from St. Louis yesterday.

He has been spending the winter in St. Louis but leaves for Butte to day to look after his valuable mining interests in that city. Mr. Clark is also a large owner in the famous Granite Mountain Mine at Phillipsburg. Its gross yield last year from 1495 tons of ore reduced in the Algonquin mill, was \$278,897, and left a net profit after paying the purchase price of the mine and all the expenses of two years development of over \$160,000.

It is estimated that there is a million dollars worth of ore in sight in the mine over and above all the expenses of reduction, and the company propose during the present season to erect expensive reduction works near the mine.

This is certainly one of the most valuable mining properties in the Territory.

New art goods at Paynter & Comstock.

The Council Returns to Helena Time.

At last evening's meeting of the City Council the following resolution, introduced by Alderman Curtis, was adopted:

Resolved, That the city officers of the City of Helena be and they are hereby instructed to adhere to Helena meridian time in all matters pertaining to their official duties, where performance is by any ordinance, resolution, or order of the City Council, required to be done at or within any specified time.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

WEATHER REPORT.

Furnished by the United States Signal Service.

HELENA, January 18, 1884, 8 40 p. m.

STATIONS.	THERMOMETER.		Wind.	Weather.
	Minimum.	Maximum.		
Helena	16	27	N	Clear
Fort Shaw	12	30	N	Clear
Benton	10	31	N	Clear
Ashtabula	9	17	NE	Cloudy

S. W. MORRISON, Observer.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Israel Sahlenger vs. Amazin T. Allen et al.

To be sold at sheriff's sale on the 9th day of February, 1884, at 12 o'clock m. at the Court House, in the City of Helena, Montana, all that certain lot or parcel of land situated, lying, and being in the County of Lewis and Clarke, Territory of Montana, and particularly described as follows:

Commencing at the new corner of the half of the NW 1/4 of section 28, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and running thence S. along the W. boundary line of said NW 1/4 of the NW 1/4 of section 28, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said 40-acre tract crosses Ton Mile creek, thence along the channel of said creek in a N. direction to a point where the N. boundary line of said 40-acre tract crosses said creek, thence along the N. boundary line of said tract to the place of beginning, containing an area of 10 acres of land, more or less.

Dated January 10, 1884. S. C. GILPATRICK, Sheriff.

PROBATE NOTICE.

SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

Notice is hereby given that on or after January 28th, 1884, the property described below will be sold at private sale. Bids therefor will be received in writing by J. M. Lee, Clerk, or her attorney, H. E. Conly, at said attorney's office in Helena, M. T. any time after the first publication of this notice.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY.

An undivided four-sevenths of lot No. 40, in block No. 30 of the Helena City townsite, in Lewis and Clarke county, M. T., being the property of Oscar M. and Albert F. Knott, minors, and the other three-sevenths thereof the property of Lee Knott.

Facts are Stubborn.

GANS & KLEIN.
SPECIAL PRICE LIST.

Cotton suits, Saxon....	\$4 00	Lined Duck Overalls	\$1 50 each
Cassimere suits, Anglaise..	8 00	do do Coats...	2 50 do
do do Francaise	15 00	do do Ulsters.	4 50 do
do do Diagonal.	18 00		
do do Satin lin'd	25 00	Shaker Socks, 3 pairs.....	\$ 50
And 200 other styles too cheap to enumerate.		Cotton Socks, per dozen...	1 00
		Cotton Handkerchiefs, per dozen.....	1 00
Overcoats, Chinchilla.....	\$5 00	Men's White Shirts.....	1 00
do do Raritan Ulster	7 50	do Dress do	2 00
do do Kersey, satin lined.....	27 50	do Night do	1 25
do do Newmarket...	25 00	do do do (fa'ncy)	2 25
do do D'uble bl'nk't	9 00	Boys' White do	75
And 100 Other Styles.		do Cass do	1 00
Grey Calf. Miss. Blankets, 84x72	\$7 50	Men's do do	1 25
Brown Calif Miss Blankets, 84x72	8 50	do Overalls	55
Grey Calf. Miss Blankets, extra large.....	17 50	Boys' Undershirts.....	50
Brown Calif. Miss Blankets, extra large.....	15 50	do Short Pants.....	75
Grey, Brown and Mottled Blankets, very large and heavy	\$5 00 @ 6 00	Men's Jeans do	1 25
Grey California flannel underwear	\$1 00 each	do Cotton do	1 25
Scarlet Cal flannel underwear..	1 50 do	do Cassmere Pants...	3 50
White Cal flannel underwear ..	1 50 do	do do (fine) do ..	5 00
White and mixed merino ..	60 do	do Chinch Jackets.....	6 00
Canton flannel...	40 do	do Cardigan do	1 00
		do do do (fine)	3 00
		do Calico Shirts...	50
		do Percale do	1

A LEAF FROM THE PAST.

Washington Forty Years Ago—A Memorable Sermon and Its Sequel.

Boston Journal.

In the spring of 1841, when Van Buren retired from the White House and General Harrison took possession of it, I spent a few weeks in Washington. At that time some of the greatest orators and statesmen then living in our country were in the height of their popularity. In the Senate were Daniel Webster, John C. Calhoun, Thomas Hart Benton, Silas Wright, James Buchanan, and others of less notoriety. In the House were John Quincy Adams, styled "The old man eloquent," Caleb Cushing, Henry A. Wise and S. S. Prentiss, all of whom were men of superior abilities, and when it was known that they were to speak the galleries were sure to be filled with ladies and gentlemen, who would be spell-bound by their eloquent words.

Among the clergymen of that time noted for eloquence and goodness was George G. Cookman, pastor of a Methodist church in Washington and chaplain of the Senate. He had a large attendance at his church every Sunday, and among his regular hearers, during the session of Congress, were a number of distinguished men from the Senate and House. On the Sunday preceding the adjournment of Congress, he preached at the hall of the House of Representatives, and had for his hearers John Quincy Adams, John C. Calhoun, and many other distinguished individuals, members of Congress, and of Van Buren's cabinet. At the conclusion of his sermon, he said:

"This is the last time I shall address this assembly in my capacity of chaplain. We now separate, never, all of us, to meet this side of the grave. You go to your homes and business, and I embark on the ocean to visit my native land, England, to make a farewell visit to my venerable father, and to shed a tear of filial affection upon the grave of a loving and devoted mother. I beg you to bear me in your prayers at the throne of Divine Grace, that my journey may be safely accomplished, that I may return again to labor with you, and at last to mingle my dust with that of those I so dearly love and in whose behalf it is my duty and my pleasure to labor."

Little did the eloquent preacher think as he closed his memorable discourse, of the sad fate that awaited him. A few days after this he took passage at New York, on the steamship President, for Liverpool, and the fate of that vessel with its precious freight of humanity is known only to Him who has cognizance of the secrets of the mighty deep. This was the first steamer plying between the United States and Europe that was lost, and no one has ever known whether it was consumed by fire, or engulfed in a moment by coming in collision with an iceberg. Such is human destiny!

It is related of a Chicago young woman and a Chinese lady that on being introduced they looked at each other's feet, and then both faintly dead away, the former from mortification and the latter from fright.

"What is the worst thing about riches?" asked a Sunday school teacher. "That they take unto themselves wings and fly away," promptly replied the boy at the foot of the class.

"How do you know when a cyclone is coming?" asked a stranger of a western man. "Oh, we get wind of them," was the reply.



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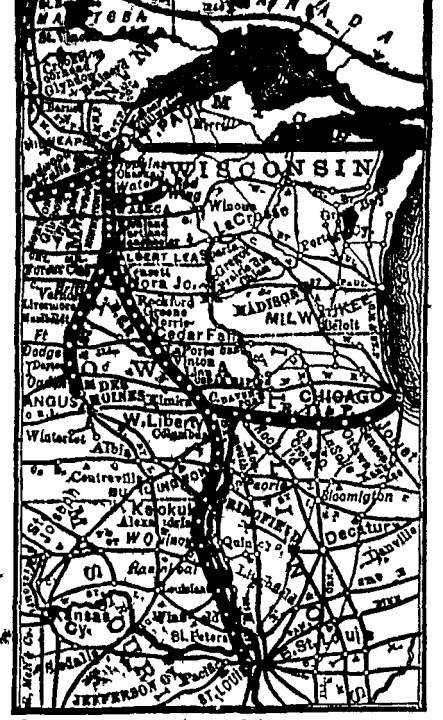
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THE college institute for the cure of all special, complicated and so-called incurable chronic diseases. Dr. Liebig's German Investigator is a powerful remedy to cure nervous and physical debility, seminal weakness, lost manhood, spermatorrhea, loss of energy, ringing and buzzing in the head, melancolia, hopeless feelings and prostration. The doctor, a regular college physician, from Europe, will agree to forfeit a thousand dollars for a case which the Investigator will not cure under special treatment and advice. The reason so many cannot be cured of weakness and the above diseases is owing to a complication called Prostration, which requires regular treatment. Dr. Liebig's Investigator No. 2, the only positive cure for prostration. Price of either Investigator, \$2 per bottle, six for \$10. Sent to any address on receipt of price or O. D. Responsible persons pay when cured. Strictest secrecy maintained. Patients cured at home. Dr. Liebig's Dispensary has an elegant drug store in its building. Two frequent eruptions of the bladder and rosy sediment in urine are symptoms of secondary seminal weakness and spermatorrhea. Complaints readily yield to the Dr. Liebig treatment. Ordinary cases—Any recent cases of special or private diseases cured for \$10. Remedies sufficient to cure will be promptly sent, with full directions and advice, on receipt of \$10. All packages are securely covered from observation.

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The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 19, 1881.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT. (FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

MONTANA MATTERS.

The Butte term of District court will commence the second Monday in March. The Billings Herald has suspended publication on account of insufficient patronage.

The chinook predicted by Tice of Raderburg has its toes frost bitten coming over the range.

Iron cages are to be placed in the Beaverhead county jail to render it more difficult for prisoners to escape.

Bozeman is experiencing a revival of religion. Fifteen people united with one of its churches last Sunday.

The Northwestern products exhibited at Cincinnati last year by the Northern Pacific were awarded a gold medal and diploma.

The engineer of one of the Mogul locomotives at Bozeman range died last week, and his locomotive is now draped in mourning.

J. J. Kennedy, of Benton, and Miss I. M. Morrison, of Galien, Ohio, were married at the home of the bride on the 27th of December.

Joseph Rich's pawnbroker shop at Butte, was burglarized of watches and other jewelry Tuesday night, to the value of about \$2,000.

A Choteau county ranchman made his girl a holiday present of a gallon of butter-milk and a roll of butter, accompanied with an oral assurance that he loved none but her.

G. K. Barnes will recuperate for a few weeks before again entering the railroad business. He has had several flattering offers from eastern roads, one of which he will probably accept.

A miners' meeting was held at Chico last week to organize the Emigrant Gulch Mining District, and to establish laws for the regulation of mining affairs. Up to this time there has been no organized mining district.

A J. Pritchard and Mrs. Katharina Whistler, were married in Kootenai on Monday, the 7th, by Hon. Henry Melder, probate judge. Mr. Pritchard is the well known pioneer of the Coeur d'Alene gold fields. The bride is a very pleasant lady, recently from Colorado.

Another daily paper for Butte is talked of. In view of the fact that both of the old dailies have been compelled to reduce their size nearly one half on account of insufficient patronage it would seem to be rather a risky undertaking for a new paper to start in.

The latest reported instance of loss by the Northern Pacific is that of Roscoe Conkling. During his trip over the road last summer he was so impressed by the greatness of the road and country through which it runs, that he invested his whole fortune in its stock and has lost every cent of it.

The Benton Record says it is surprising to see with what confidence people about town speak of the railroad prospects. There is scarcely a man here who has a most excellent reason for presuming to know that a road is to be built here this year, and the way these reasons are backed up is astonishing. Money, hats and everything else are bet on every side, and it is easy to see that every body has an abundance of confidence to last them into warm weather.

Five "dead broke" fellows at Livingston who were summoned as witnesses in the preliminary trial of a Chinaman for keeping an opium joint, swore that they knew all about it, their object being to be held in jail as witnesses till the next term of court, three months hence. Not being able (or willing) to furnish bail they were held, and besides getting board and lodging free they will have about \$900 in witness fees coming to them by the time the trial comes off, and this will be a sufficient stake with which to go to the Coeur d'Alene mines. It is a brilliant scheme.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING WHOLESALE AND MANUFACTURING HOUSES.

D. M. OSBORNE & Co.*

This is the oldest manufacturing establishment of reaping and mowing machinery in the world. The machinery is very generally used in all the grain growing countries of both the United States and Europe and is rapidly extending into Montana. This firm has headquarters at Auburn, New York, and the North-western agency at Minneapolis, was established in the fall of 1880. The building occupied by them in that city is a brick structure one hundred feet square with three floors and basement, packed from top to bottom during the selling season with machinery. The average stock carried by the Minneapolis House alone is over \$400,000 and the annual sales for 1880, were about one million dollars. In 1883 the sales increased nearly fifty per cent. The large building of the firm is situated near the St. Paul road and is well provided with switching accommodations, so that orders are filled by loading directly from the store house upon the cars. Among the most popular machines sold by this house is the New No. 2 mower, the No. 8 reaper, and the No. 11 twine binder. It would be impossible in this brief mention to give full particulars in regard to these new and valuable machines. Suffice it to say that the New No. 2 Osborne mower is a front cut machine, with the gearing all enclosed so that no dirt can get in it, and that the gearing apparatus can be rolled up or down to cut high or low as the occasion requires.

The New No. 8 Osborne light reaper has proved its ability to handle the heaviest crops of rye and wheat in any part of the world. It is made very largely of steel, malleable, and wrought iron, and by the

combination we get both lightness and strength. The rake is exceedingly simple, and it lays the sheaves on the ground with the greatest regularity and in the best condition for binding.

The Number 11 Twine Binding Harvester is substantially the same machine as has been furnished by this company for a number of years past, the superiority of which all who have used them acknowledge—manufacturers as well as farmers. This latter binder, however, differs from others in the fact that it has packers and a compressor, which a great many farmers regard as absolutely necessary for good binding. This is becoming a very popular machine.

The trade of this enterprising house is rapidly extending throughout Montana, and it solicits correspondence with dealers in agricultural implements, and furnishes price lists upon application.

M. W. GLENN, Boiler Works.*

This establishment manufactures boilers, tanks, heaters, stacks, brichtings, and all kinds of sheet iron work. It is the largest boiler making establishment in the West. The works were originally established in 1855, Mr. Glenn becoming the proprietor about eight years ago. The main building of his establishment, situated between First and Second streets, is 70x100 feet in size and furnished with the amplest and best facilities for handling all kinds of large or small work. This house undertakes to supply its Western customers with everything in its line at less than Chicago prices, when the difference in freight rates is considered. The cost of material is no more than at Chicago, and the cost of labor is no greater, while the difference in freight rates is not less than twenty five per cent. On account of its superior facilities for supplying the wants of the northwest at reduced cost, this establishment is doing a large and increasing business throughout the western States and Territories. The number of workmen employed ranges from fifty to seventy five, and the "boiler chorus" constantly ascends during the working hours. Mr. Glenn has invested in his business a large capital and his annual transactions approximate \$300,000. The mill men and others in Montana desiring to purchase machinery, will find it greatly to their interest to open correspondence with him. He is a courteous and pleasant gentleman, and, withal, one of the most popular citizens of Minneapolis, and we are sure that any one wanting anything in his line, will find it both pleasant and profitable to communicate with or see him in person before buying elsewhere.

See advertisement in Minneapolis column.

SUMMONS.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, County of Jefferson.

In Justice Court, before Alex. J. Elder, Justice of the Peace.

R. W. JEFFRIES, Plaintiff, vs. R. WELLS, Defendant.

The People of the Territory of Montana send Greeting to the above named Defendant.

You are hereby notified to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, in the Justice Court of Boulder Precinct, Jefferson County, Montana Territory, and to answer to the complaint filed therein, within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the county; otherwise within forty days, or judgment will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of seventy-four and forty three hundredths dollars, for merchandise sold and delivered during the year 1883.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer to the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment by default against you for the said sum of seventy-four and forty-three hundredths dollars, and costs of suit, as demanded in plaintiff's complaint.

Given under my hand this 21st day of December, A. D. 1883. ALEX. J. ELDER, Justice of the Peace, dec20-4w

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

Are constantly in Receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any

Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.

W. Y. SIMONTON,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER!

GENERAL JOBBING

—IN ALL KINDS OF—

CARPENTER WORK

OFFICE—Fifth Avenue, Near Grand Street Church. dec21

FERRY'S SEED ANNUAL FOR 1884

Will be mailed FREE to all applicants and to customers of last year without ordering it. It contains illustrations, prices, descriptions and directions for planting all Vegetable and Flower Seeds, Plants, etc. Invaluable to all. D.M. FERRY & CO. DETROIT, MICH.

PROBATE NOTICE.

In the Probate Court of Jefferson County, Montana Territory.

In the matter of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased. Order to show cause why sale of real estate should not be made.

It appearing to the court by the petition presented and filed by Samuel T. Dalgan, the administrator of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased and the expenses and charges of administration.

It is therefore ordered by the court, that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court, on Monday, the 15th day of January, A. D. 1884, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court room in said Probate Court, in the town of Boulder, in said county of Jefferson, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said administrator to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary, and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the Helena Independent, a newspaper printed and published in the city of Helena, in Lewis and Clarke county, M. T.

D. G. WARNER, Probate Judge, dec20-4w

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

We will sell on sealed bids to the highest and best bidder, for cash, the entire lot and brand of cattle running on the Judith range as they run belonging to the estate of Martin Wessnell, deceased, including all corals, etc., belonging to the estate. All bids will be addressed to the undersigned at Fish Creek, Montana. Will make the award February 1st, 1884, with the reserved right of rejecting any and all bids. HARRISON JORDAN, JACOB ROSS, Administrators.

dec 30-4w

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

Under judgment of disincorporation the property of the Penobscot and Snowdrift Consolidated Mining Company is offered for sale by the trustee. For particulars inquire of or address WM. MUTH, Agent, Helena, M. T.

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, AUDITOR'S OFFICE, DEPARTMENT OF SURVEY.

HELENA, January 14th, 1884.

It is hereby certified, That the San Francisco Company, located at San Francisco, in the State of California, has complied before the Auditor of this Territory, through its duly appointed agents, holding a certificate of authority, until the 31st day of March, A. D. 1883.

Witness my hand and seal to day and year first above written. J. P. WOOLMAN, Territorial Auditor, L. F. LAOROVIC, Agent at Helena.

SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

Pursuant to an order of the Probate Court of the county of Lewis and Clark, there will be a public auction in front of the Court House, in Helena, City, on the 4th day of January, 1884, at 12 o'clock noon of said day, to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate, the property of the minor heirs of Katarina Oppa, deceased, to-wit: Lots numbered twenty-four and sixty in block number three of the Helena town site, Lewis and Clark county, Montana Territory.

H. R. COULT, Attorney, dec23-4w

CHEMISTS HAVE ALWAYS FOUND

DR. PRICE'S BAKING POWDER

The Most Perfect Made.

A PURE FRUIT ACID BAKING POWDER.

There is none stronger. None so pure and wholesome. Contains no Alum or Ammonia.

Has been used for years in a million homes. Its great strength makes it the cheapest.

Its perfect purity the healthiest. In the family loaf most delicious. Prove it by the only true test.

THE TEST OF THE OVEN.

MANUFACTURED BY STEELE & PRICE, Chicago, Ill., and St. Louis, Mo.

Manufactured at Apple Valley, Minn. The only Special Flavoring Extracts, and Dr. Price's Unique Food-Powder. WE MAKE NO SECOND GRADE GOODS.

STURROCK & LANG

—AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED—

UNIVERSAL STOVES,

—HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF—

Heating and Cook Stoves

FOR COAL OR WOOD.

School Room Heaters, Roynton's Hot Air Furnaces and

HOTEL RANGES.

—A FULL LINE OF—

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Buckeye Force Pumps.

ROOFING, PLUMBING, and BAR WORK.

—TIN SHOP in connection with Store. Jobbing promptly attended to.

Corner Edward and Main St.

nov28-ly

GEBAUER & YERGY

PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash, Door and Blind

MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors, Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames, etc., etc.

STAIR BUILDING A SPECIALTY.

Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of work. Orders from the country solicited, and prompt attention given.

Lower Main Street, HELENA, M. T. dec20-4w

FIRE AND LIFE

INSURANCE.

Only Companies of Established Reputation.

PROMPT. CONSERVATIVE. SAFE.

RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT, HELENA, M. T.

ABSTRACTS.

Titles are Defective. An Abstract is Absolutely Necessary to a Safe Investment.

Call at

Lockey's Abstract Office

Capitol Building,

HELENA, MONTANA.

And get absolutely Correct Abstracts and Reliable Information at Reasonable Prices.

Ranches, Town Lots, Residences, Business Property, Mines, etc., For Sale, Rent or Exchange.

Rents Collected, Loans Negotiated, Collections Made, Steamship Tickets Sold.

LOCKEY'S LAND AGENCY, Corner Broadway & Jackson Streets, HELENA, M. T. mch25-4w

MERCHANT TAILOR

Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P O

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new invoice of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of San Francisco, consisting of

Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers, Chevots, Piques, Outlines, Worsted, Diagonals, Tweeds, Doeskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths, Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods for cash, in first class style, Superior Work and guarantee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.

Frank Preuss, aug21

St. PAUL LEADING DRY HARDWARE AND MUSIC

FARWELL, OZMUN & JL

Wholesale Hardware, Tin Plates

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BARBED WIRE

AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES,

225 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

Arthur, Warren & Abbott.

WHOLESALE NOTIONS, HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS.

Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of buyers to look us up before placing their orders for these goods.

186, 188 and 190, East Third Street, St. Paul, Minn.

AUERBACH, FINCH & VAN SLYCK.

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

FOURTH, SIBLEY AND FIFTH STREETS

SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn. Mission Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal. Pioneer Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal. BLANKETS, ROBES AND FLANNELS.

Glidden, Griggs & Company,

Importers & Wholesale Grocers

Teas, Tobaccos and Cigars a specialty. Northwestern Agents Kluge Powder Mills

242 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.

JOHN H. ALLEN DANIEL H. MOON FRANCIS B. HOWELL.

ALLEN, MOON & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers,

201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner Sibley.

MAXFIELD & SEABURY, II

Wholesale Groceries.

Agents for the Oriental Powder Co.

195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers.

And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oils, Macaroni, Vermicelli, and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the celebrated Spring Garden Cigars. Send for sample list. The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest.

ESTABLISHED IN 1858.

WATSON FORD KNABE PIANOS FISCHER PIANOS CLOUGH & BOWMAN PIANOS

96 E. THIRD ST. ST. PAUL.

POWERS, DURKEE & CO.,

Wholesale Dry Goods, Notions, Etc

Nos. 228, 230 and 232 East Fourth Street.

P. H. KELLY,

Mercantile Company.

ST. PAUL.

Lindekes, Warner & Schurmeier,

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS and NOTIONS

Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty.

CORNER OF 4th AND SIBLEY STS.

Mayo & Clark,

(ESTABLISHED IN 1854.)

Wholesale Hardware!

ST. PAUL.

STRONG, HACKETT & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of

Hardware and Cutlery, Tinners Stock & Tools

Guns and Sporting Goods.

213, 215 217 & 219 East Fourth Street.

YANZ & HOWES,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

Nos. 248, 250 and 252 E. Third St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

LOOK HERE, FURNITURE

At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis' Vertical Feed Sewing Machine the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain stitch, the light running, high-armed White and Stewart Sewing Machines; the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$25.

All Other Goods at Lower Prices Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

J. R. SANFORD, Broadway, Helena, Montana.

JAMES P. FORTY HENRY W. FORTY

Porter & Foots,

General Insurance and House Renting Agents.

This Agency is composed of some of the OLDEST, BEST and MOST RELIABLE companies in the United States.

Aggregate Assets represented over

\$38,000,000.

Have Desirable Properties for Rent. Rents Promptly Collected and paid for.

FOREIGN NEWS.

England.

LONDON, January 18.—The British post office, after September 1, 1884, will forward all mails for America by the fastest steamer, under monthly contract, chiefly by way of Queenstown. The mails are to be forwarded, if an agreement is reached, by Southampton mid weekly, by fast German steamers, which leave there at midnight on Thursday.

An attaché of the French legation in an interview said France had determined to take Bacinh at all costs. When that object is accomplished she will be ready to accept the mediation of England or the United States.

France.

PARIS, January 18.—Placards are posted in various parts summoning the people to make a demonstration to compel the Chamber to accede to the popular demands. Precautionary measures are being taken at the Palais Bourbon where infantry and numerous police are stationed.

Egypt.

CAIRO, January 18.—An official dispatch says that the whole country around Khartoum is in open rebellion against the Egyptian Government.

TELEGRAPHIC BRIEFS.

There was a shock of earthquake at Wilmington, N. C., about 8 o'clock yesterday morning, shaking crockery on the tables. The shock was felt at Beaufort a little earlier, there was a jar sufficient to shift stove pipes and unlash doors.

The Montezuma hotel, at Hot Springs, Las Vegas, N. M., was destroyed by fire with all its contents, yesterday. This hotel was one of the finest in the West and belonged to the Santa Fe railway company.

The Denver & New Orleans railroad company has filed a complaint in the United States court against the Union Pacific company for \$1,000,000 damages.

The Scoville and Culpepper hotel at Sulphur Springs, Florida, was burned at an early hour yesterday morning, loss, over \$100,000. Some of the one hundred guests were slightly injured.

Edward Tappan has been arrested at Hunter's Point, Long Island, for connection with the Townsend outrages. He confesses that his brother John and himself were concerned in the murder of Mrs. Maybee and daughter at Brookville.

Monseigneur Cesaire, a dignitary of the church, was murdered in his bed in Rome last night and his room plundered by assassins.

In consequence of a protest by the British government, the work of obstructing the Canton river has been suspended by China.

Prince Victor Napoleon, in reply to an inquiry from Cassagnac as to how the Bonapartists might count upon him, says that at present he has no particular role to fill and intends to hold himself in reserve until duty calls him to the service of his country.

Farmers with one hundred and sixty plows and three hundred and twenty horses plowed fifty acres on Parnell's estate Thursday.

Secretary Folger recommends an act appointing tea inspectors at various ports to prevent the importation of worthless teas.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

COURT SQUARE CORRAL,

FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK.

JOS. E. ALLEN, - Proprietor, nov23dly

E. C. GRUDE,

CIVIL ENGINEER.

STRANAHAN & GRUDE.

—MAP PUBLISHERS—

Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel. P. O. box 593 sept22dly

D. B. J. LEISER,

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,

DAY AND NIGHT.

HELENA, MONT. dec25dly

W. A. PETERS,

ARCHITECT

WITH

CHANDLER & CHATER,

sept 7dly HELENA, MONTANA,

T. H. CARTER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broadway. oct21dly HELENA, MONTANA

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.

HOMOEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana. dec2dly

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,

On Main, Opposite Grand Street.

Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,

PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,

GAME AND OYSTERS.

nov2dly LINDSAY & CO.

MERCHANTS' HOTEL,

Billiard Hall and Sample Room.

The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana. The finest and best west of St. Paul.

COTTER & KENNEDY, Managers. dec2dly

J. W. WADE,

U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor

All Work Faithfully Performed.

Cor. Broadway and Jackson st., Helena, Montana my2dly

R. F. CLARK, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon

Formerly Surgeon United States Army. Surgery at residence Jackson and Grand Streets. feb26-d4w1

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitudes of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall Street, N. Y. mar3dly

Taken Up.

Came to my place at Park City, near Unionville, about September 1, 1883, one red heifer about two years old with white rump, scrubby horns and a slit in both ears. Owner can have the same by proving property and paying charges. THOS O'CONNOR, jan10w1

REFEES' PARTITION SALE.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a decree and order of sale issued out of the District Court of the Third Judicial District of the Territory of Montana, in and for the County of Lewis & Clarke, in the suit of Daniel C. Corbin, Plaintiff against James K. O. Sherwood, Sol. Star, Josephine E. Totten, Oscar B. Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock and Ernest D. Edgerton, defendants, duly attested the 27th day of December, A. D. 1883.

I, Stephen C. Giffpatrick, Sheriff of Lewis & Clarke County, master in chancery and referee in said suit, will on Saturday, the 10th day of January, A. D. 1884, at 10 o'clock in. of said day, at the front door of the Court House in Helena, Lewis & Clarke County, Montana, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash in hand, all the right, title and interest of Daniel C. Corbin, James K. O. Sherwood, Sol. Star, Josephine E. Totten, Oscar B. Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock, Ernest D. Edgerton and Richard Lockey, in and to all that certain lot, piece, or parcel of real estate situated in the County of Lewis & Clarke, Territory of Montana, to-wit: The northwest quarter of section number thirty-two (32) in township number ten (10) north of range number three west, containing one hundred and sixty acres.

STEPHEN C. GIFFPATRICK, Sheriff of Lewis & Clarke County, Master in Chancery and Referee in said Suit. HELENA, M. T., Dec. 29, 1883

SUMMONS

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, {In J. slice' Cou Lewis and Clarke County. Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace Royal F. Clark vs C. Green

The people of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named defendant. You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clarke County, and to answer the complaint filed therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the said Lewis and Clarke County, otherwise within forty days of judgment will be taken against you according to the prayer of the said complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars for plaintiff's complaint on file in this office, and you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint as above required the said plaintiff will take judgment against you by default for the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars and costs of suit, as demanded in said plaintiff's complaint.

Given under my hand this 26th day of December, A. D. 1883. JOHN W. EDDY, Justice of the Peace

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote the lowest prices on the trade on the finest line of Counter Goods for the first retail trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,

HAND MADE CREAM,

AND NUT CANDIES,

STICK CANDIES,

CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List. dec2dly

PIONEER

REAL ESTATE,

Mining AND Collecting

AGENCY.

E. M. HOYT,

Broadway, Helena, Montana.

FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot in Hauser Addition. Lot corner Gore and Clark streets. House and Lot on Rodney street. Frame House and lot on Howie street. House and lot corner of Rodney and Breckenridge streets.

Three Houses and Lots on Gore street. Brick House and Lot on Howie street. Two Brick Houses on Eighth street. Brick House and lot on Ming street. Frame House on Broadway. Brick House on Clark street. House and Lot on Bluff street. Two Houses and Lots on Water street. Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extending to Cutler street.

A one-fourth interest in one of the most valuable Water Rights and ditch in the Territory, covering many miles of valuable place ground. Terms reasonable and on easy payments.

A Number of Lots in Maule's Addition. Seven Banobes in good localities.

Will buy, sell or otherwise negotiate any and all transactions in real estate of all sorts or Mines, both at home and abroad.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

—HOUSES AND LOTS.—

In all parts of the city.

July 30dly

Montana Improvement Co. (LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN

Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.

A. J. DAVIDSON,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

HELENA, MAIN STREET, MONTANA.

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank. nov27dly

ZEIGLER & CO.,

UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T., Wholesale and retail

SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW PRICES, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and Concord Harness.

and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness.

Repairing of all kinds dec2dly

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAY ON HAND,

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

1867.

ESTABLISHED 1867.

1883

Helena Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM.

C. F. ELLIS.

TATEM & ELLIS.

(SUCCESSORS TO DAVIS & TATEM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General

MACHINERY.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS

Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers, Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

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KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

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A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHINGS SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

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Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.

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Butler Street, near the head of Main Street, HELENA, MONTANA.

We are always on hand to oblige old and new customers with the best and all of the latest styles of Photos, Porcelain and Photo Oil, which is a new style here.

Also, a fine assortment of Stereo and large views of Montana and other points. [O. C. HUNDY. aug14dly

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Freight Transfer Line, Helena, Montana.

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freights

received at the Depot and

TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other

points in the Territory.

Orders for hauling and forwarding of

ores will receive prompt attention.

20McC—At the Depot. jan1dly

The Helena Independent

VOL. 19. HELENA, MONTANA TERRITORY, SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1884. NO. 246

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Montana National Bank, Main St.
Merchants' National Bank, Main St.
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W. E. North & Co., Main St.

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H. M. Parthen & Co., Main St.

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Tom & Charly, Main St.

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"Costs More Than Others

Because it is Better."

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WHITE SEAL

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BAKING POWDER,

Put Up in Improved Air Tight Cans.

Makes light and wholesome bread, biscuit, and

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any unhealthful ingredient. Manufactured only by

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The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in

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AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

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GENTLEMEN--I am just in receipt of a new invoice

of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of

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Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,

Chivots, Piques, Quatines,

Worsted, Diagonals, Tweeds,

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Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods

for cash, in first class style. Superior Work and guar-

anteed perfect satisfaction in cutting and fitting.

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Dairy and Ranch for Sale.

One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Gov-

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The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain

Branch, No. 286, of the Catholic Knights of Amer-

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2d and 4th Sundays of every month, at 8 o'clock

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The INDEPENDENT has the

Largest Circulation of any

paper in Helena, and chal-

lenges investigation.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

The Latest Reports Concern-

ing the Shipwreck.

A Few of the Bodies Being

Picked Up.

A Man and His Wife Lynched

THE OCEAN DISASTER.

Additional Particulars of the Wreck-

ing of the Steamer "City of

Columbus."

Boston, January 19--Other survivors in

their statements, which were secured this

morning, say that it was very dark when

the steamer struck, the vessel remaining up

right and drifting backward, during which

time the passengers were crowding on deck

After drifting several lengths astern the ves-

sel lurched, and a heavy sea swept every-

thing on deck

The Farnsworth boys climbed into the

rigging and were saved through the energy

of John White. The survivors say that one

boat containing seven women was upset in

the sea and the boat was demolished. It

was fearful to see the way the women were

swept away. Some rushed on deck with

their husbands, and as the full force of the

storm broke upon them they realized that

all was lost, and throwing their arms around

their husbands' necks bade them good bye,

and a few minutes later they were swept

overboard. A mother with her

child held tight in her arms

was borne away by the waves almost before

reaching the deck. Not one woman reached

the rigging and many were washed over-

board by the waves. A number were prob-

ably smothered in their berths

After the vessel struck the quartermaster

saw that she was sinking. He then got all

the hands ready when the ship listed and all

who could get on the starboard side did so,

but some were washed from the port side

into the sea. In five minutes the ship

righted and sank. From the time she struck

until she listed was about fifteen minutes

On the arrival of the Boston special train at

New Bedford, some fifty people who were

at the depot immediately surrounded the

fifteen survivors of the shipwreck.

All bore marks of the struggle for

life. Hardly one had a complete suit of

clothing. The most cheerful of all in ap-

pearance was the Farnsworth boy, who ap-

peared not to have suffered severely from

their exposure. They were neatly clad in

clothing, furnished by the citizens of New

Bedford. The survivors were placed in car-

riages and driven to the office of the steam-

boat company. The men and women were

closely scanned by each, but their friends

were not among the rescued.

Devil's Bridge like a shepherd's crook. It

begins near the shore just north of the light

house and runs westerly about half a mile,

then extends in a northerly direction a few

hundred yards further. A buoy marking

the outside reef is distant about a quarter

of a mile from the end of the reef, and

not over three-quarters of a mile from the

shore.

It is not usual for steam

ers, bound from Boston for the

South, to take the course pursued by the

Columbus. They generally sail south of Nan

tucket, giving the dangerous shoals extend-

ing fifty miles south of that island a wide

berth. It seems probable that Captain

Wright, in laying his course for the ocean,

departed from the usual course too soon,

steering relatively a northerly course, which

brought him outside the Devil's Bridge and

consequently upon the reef.

Another of the bodies brought here by the

Dexter has been identified as F. K. Hale, a

produce dealer in Boston. No one woman

on

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

THE WRECKED STEAMER.

Bitter Experience Related by the Survivors.

A Damaging Gas Explosion in Boston.

A County Treasurer's Office Robbed.

THE WRECKED STEAMER.

The Captain Goes Violently Insane—The Pilot's Story—Experience of One of the Survivors.

Boston, January 19.—A dispatch from Capt. S. B. Wright says: The wreck of the City of Columbus is a mile and a half from shore. The bow is out of water while the stern lies in about four fathoms, the upper works are gone. If the weather moderates it may be possible to save some part of the vessel. Nickerson, president of the company, left Boston at 8 o'clock this morning on a special train for New Bedford, and will look after the saved and take charge of the bodies drowned.

The tug Storm King and revenue cutter Dexter are storm bound, the former at Woods Shoals and the latter at New Bedford. A driving snow storm prevails and the weather is very thick.

Fifteen of the survivors of the wrecked City of Columbus arrived this morning from New Bedford. Many are in a pitiable condition and some too dazed to give an intelligent account of the wreck.

F. W. Fairbanks, of Gorham, Me., says he was in his birth in the steamer when he awoke and was somewhat uneasy when the accident occurred. He is of the opinion that the steamer struck on the rocks several times before she came upon them. He noted three successive shocks and thought it might be that the high sea was hurling the ice against the side. When the steamer was jammed upon the rocks the water rushed into the steamer and he scrambled out taking a part of his clothing with him. As the vessel filled she keeled over, and he got into the rigging where he clung for hours with the sea breaking over him at intervals. At one time some of the rigging gave way and fell upon him, and he received a blow across his forehead which stung him, and another in the chest, but his fingers were frozen to the rigging and he was not swept off. He attributes his safety to the rubber coat he had tied around him, and thus kept his clothing dry. Many more he thinks would have been saved but for the high sea that was running. Boats could not approach the wreck, and even when his turn came he jumped into the water, and after reaching the surface was swept within reach of the rescuers. There were two who made a perilous leap overboard and were washed away to death, and he believes many more met the same fate. Before the rescue a single boat with several Indians in it came out, but they could not approach the wreck. They were engaged in picking up floating matter.

While in the rigging the pilot told him he had fixed the course of the vessel and fastened the wheel, and as he was very cold he went to the smoke stack to warm himself. That he remained there twenty minutes and when he returned to his post he found the ship had veered around, when he ascertained that the vessel was among the rocks and it was probably impossible to save her, he put her right on the shore, and ran her high as he could with the result, that although she drew nearly seventeen feet of water, her forefoot was in eleven feet.

Fairbanks is of the opinion that many passengers did not leave their cabins until they bodies were washed out by the waves which soon tore off the after part of the deck and carried out bodies, furniture and baggage before the eyes of the horrified survivors. Oscar Toia was in the rigging with him but he perished before aid came to hand.

Haver Hill, Mass., January 19.—Rev. C. A. Rand, lost on the City of Columbus, was the rector of the Trinity Church here and was just starting on a vacation with his wife and daughter. Father and mother also perished.

Savannah, Ga., January 19.—News of the wreck of the City of Columbus and the terrible loss of life is met with profound sorrow in this city. No Savannah people were aboard.

Gas Explosion.

Boston, January 19.—An explosion (probably gas) last night in 157 and 159 Hanover street, completely demolished the buildings, blowing out the front and sending the roof across the street. William Conly, of East Boston, and A. H. Blake, of Chelsea, who were passing at the time, were badly hurt. The windows in almost every building, on both sides of Hanover street for the distance of two squares, were broken. Nobody was killed. The loss will probably amount to \$15,000.

Railroad Suit.

MEMPHIS, January 19.—The case of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railroad against the Southern Express company, for \$100,000, alleged deficit in settlement, was tried yesterday in the Federal court, and was decided against the Iron Mountain Railroad.

County Treasurer's Office Robbed. SPRINGFIELD, Mass., January 19.—Three masked men entered the county treasurer's office last evening, bound and gagged the treasurer, and robbed the safe of \$200 in cash and undeposited checks to the amount of \$150.

Bank Statement.

New York, January 19.—Reserve in excess, \$3,193,060; the banks now hold \$17,394,225 in excess of the legal requirement.

W. Y. SIMONTON,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER!

GENERAL JOBBING

—IN ALL KINDS OF—

CARPENTER WORK

OFFICE—Fifth Avenue, Near Grand Street Church.

STRAUB & LIVINGSTON,

Proprietors of the

City Meat Market!

Where Always Can be Found

GAME, FISH AND MEATS

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Free delivery wagon runs to all parts of the city.

Shop on Bridge Street, above M. Reinig's.

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This establishment is complete in all its branches.

Depot in Helena, where orders can be left at

KESSLER'S BREWERY SALOON,

MAIN STREET.

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Opposite International Hotel, Is Now Reopened.

Meals at all Hours

Oysters, Game and Fish Specialties

Private Rooms for Parties!

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All kinds of

MASON WORK & PLASTERING

Done Promptly and in Workmanlike Manner

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PIANOS, ORGANS,

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AND

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HELENA, - M. T.

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An Excellent Sheep Ranch, with Improvements,

Located within six miles of Fort Benton. It has good

water, good hay land, growing timber, and

three hundred and twenty acres of

river bottom land, proved up.

It is one of the

Best Winter Ranges in Montana.

Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use

for this ranch. For further particulars address me at

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Milwaukee & St. Paul

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NORTH RAILROAD PACIFIC,

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LaCrosse and Milwaukee to

CHICAGO

And all points in the Eastern States and Canada.

IT IS THE ONLY LINE

Under one management between

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And is the Finest Equipped Railway in the North-

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It is the ONLY ROUTE

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Smoking Cars via the famous

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Along the shores of Lake Pepin and the beautiful

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at St. Paul.

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and Chicago.

The Finest Dining Cars in the World are

now being run by this Company be-

tween St. Paul and Chicago.

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advantages to passengers going East via the

Union Pacific Railway.

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Milburn Wagons, Triumph Sowers and Drills, Randall Pulverizing Harrows, Tiger and New Hollings-

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Mower and Binder, and a full line of best Carriages

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CREAMERY AND DAIRY BUTTER.

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Manufacturers and Jobbers in

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Cigar Manufacturers,

127 and 129 East Fifth Street

Correspondence solicited Price Lists furnished on application by mail Private brands a specialty.

ESTABLISHED 1860.

Bohn Manufacturing Co

Sash, Doors, Blinds and Mouldings.

INDEPENDENT JOB OFFICE.

The INDEPENDENT has refurnished and greatly improved its

JOB DEPARTMENT

and is prepared to do all kinds of job work

On Short Notice, in the Best Style,

and at the

LOWEST PRICES.

We invite our Patrons to give us a call before going elsewhere.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

J. FELDBERG,
THE OLD and RELIABLE
CLOTHIER
AND MEN'S
OUT-FITTER.
MAIN STREET, HELENA, M. T.

Latest Styles,
Lowest Prices,
Honest Treatment.

Your Patronage is Respectfully Solicited and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

RY. ZEIGLER'S
NEW LIVERY,
HACK, SALE AND FEED STABLE.
RODNEY STREET, - HELENA.

Gentle Driving Horses for Ladies.
TAKE RY. ZEIGLER'S HACK LINE
or the Depot or to any Part Of the City for Fifty Cents.
HACKS

can be had hourly for \$2.00 for first hour and \$1.00 for every succeeding hour. Leave orders at Zeigler & Co.'s harness store or at stable on Rodney street.
HACKS WILL MAKE ALL TRAINS.

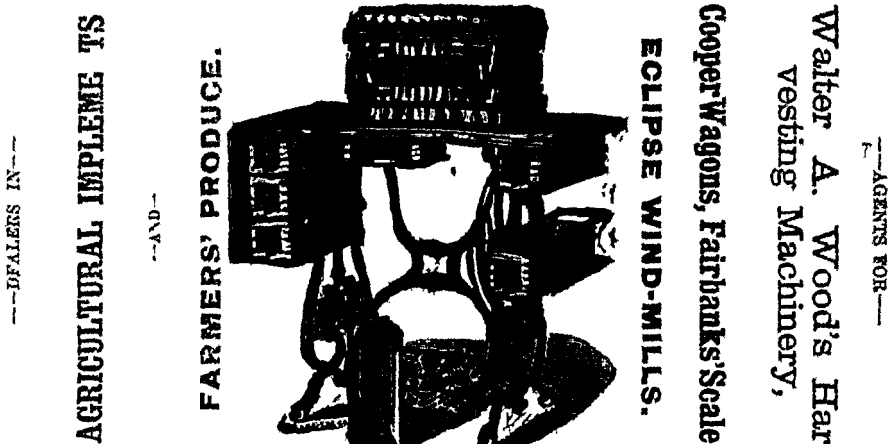


THE ROYAL ROUTE.
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha, and Chicago & North-Western Railways.

Passengers over the Royal Route have all the luxuries of modern railway travel, palace dining cars, luxurious smoking parlors, sleepers, and elegant day and night coaches for passengers who do not ride in sleeping cars, with no change of cars for any passenger between Minneapolis, St. Paul and Chicago, also no change of cars between St. Paul and Council Bluffs, with through sleepers to Kansas City. If you wish the best traveling accommodation

Always Buy Tickets Over the Royal Route
J. H. HILAND,
General Traffic Manager.
T. W. TEASDALE,
Gen. Passenger Agent, St. Paul, Minn.,
April 24th

1888. **T. C. POWER & Co.,** 1889.
Helena and Bozeman.



WHITMAN CELEBRATED HAY PRESS.

John Deere Plows, Domestic Sewing Machines, Hay Cutters, Feed Mills, Farm Pumps, Tom Conolly Buggies, Road Scrapers, Barb Wire, Grain, Flour and Ore Sacks, Henny Buggies, Scofield & Cooper Buggies, Oilmax Churns, Hay Knives, Buckboards and Road Cars.

Mowers, Self Binders, Reapers and Hay Rakes.

SAFETY NITRO POWDER, CAPS AND FUSE.

I. L. ISRAEL & CO.,

Successors to Auerbach, Israel & Co.,

Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealers.

Deal in the Choicest Brands of

Pure Kentucky Whiskies, Brandies and Wines.

FAMILY TRADE SOLICITED.

Manufacturers of Fine Havana Cigars. Also Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Imported and Domestic Cigars, Tobaccos, Fruit, Confectionery, Playing Cards, Pipes, Etc.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS: The Largest Stock of Meerschaum Goods in the Territory

Main Street, Opposite Merchants' Nat'l Bank, Helena, M. T.

THE BEST OF ALL LINIMENTS FOR MAN AND BEAST.

For more than a third of a century the Mexican Mustang Liniment has been known to millions all over the world as the only safe reliance for the relief of accidents and pain. It is a medicine above price and praise—the best of its kind. For every form of external pain the

MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT
Mustang Liniment is without equal. It penetrates flesh and muscle to the very bone—making the continuance of pain and inflammation impossible. Its effect upon Human Flesh and the Brute Creation are equally wonderful. The Mexican

MUSTANG LINIMENT
Liniment is needed by somebody in every house. Every day brings news of the agony of an awful accident or burn, of a rheumatic martyr restored, or a valuable horse or ox saved by the healing power of this

LINIMENT
which speedily cures such ailments of the HUMAN FLESH as Rheumatism, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Contracted Muscles, Burns and Scalds, Cuts, Bruises and Sprains, Poisonous Bites and Stings, Scurvy, Eczema, Old Sores, Ulcers, Frostbites, Chilblains, Sore Nipples, Caked Breasts, and Induced every kind of external disease. It heals without scars.

For the BRUTE CREATION it cures Sprains, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Founder, Hock Sore, Hoof Disease, Foot Rot, Scab, Worms, Scab, Hollow Horn, Scratches, Windfalls, Spavin, Curbs, Lameness, Old Sores, Poll Evil, Fills upon the Sight and every other ailment to which the occupant of the Stable and Stock Yard are liable. The Mexican Mustang Liniment cures and never disappoints, and it is, positively,

THE BEST OF ALL LINIMENTS FOR MAN OR BEAST.

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Obtained, and all other business in the U. S. Patent Office attended to by C. A. SNOW & CO., who have been in the U. S. Patent Office for over twenty years. Our office is opposite the U. S. Patent Office, and we can obtain patents in less time than those remote from Washington. Send MODEL OR DRAWING. We advise as to patentability free of charge and we make NO CHARGE UNLESS WE OBTAIN PATENT. When patent is granted a drawing of your invention, with claims, your name and address, will be published in the United States Patent Office Gazette, a paper of immense circulation. AND THE ONLY ONE THAT PUBLISHES THIS FREE. We refer, here, to the Postmaster, the Sup't. of Money Order Div., and to officials of the U. S. Patent Office. For circular, advice, terms, and references to actual clients in your own State or county, write to

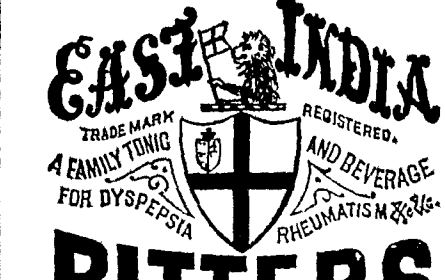
C. A. SNOW & CO.,
Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
Oct 24th

LUMBER!

ANFORD & EVANS
Manufacturers and Dealers in
Lumber,
Shingles,
Lath,
AND
Standard Mills Flour.

OFFICE—Lower Main Street
HELENA, MONTANA
Oct 28-1889

KENNEDY'S



BITTERS
MINERAL WATER.
BEST REMEDY IN THE WORLD!

FOR Rheumatism, Constipation, Biliousness, Lung Diseases, Impure Blood, Dyspepsia, Sedentary Diseases, Kidney Complaint, Impure Blood.

ILER & CO.
PROPRIETORS AND SOLE MANUFACTURERS, OMAHA, NEB.

SOLD BY DRUGGISTS, GROCERS AND WINE MERCHANTS.

W. H. ULM SON, MONTANA BAKERY
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Choice Staple and Fancy
GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS, GLASSWARE, QUEENSWARE, Flour, Tobaccos, and Cigars OF ALL KINDS.
Lower Main St., - Helena, M. T.
Nov 28th

A SURE RECIPE For Fine Complexions.

Positive relief and immunity from complexional blemishes may be found in Hagan's Magnolia Balm. A delicate and harmless article. Sold by druggists everywhere.

It imparts the most brilliant and life-like tints, and the closest scrutiny cannot detect its use. All unsightly Discolorations, Eruptions, Ring Marks under the eyes, Sallowiness, Redness, Roughness, and the flush of fatigue and excitement are at once dispelled by the Magnolia Balm.

It is the one incomparable Cosmetic.

HENRY COLLEGE LOTTERY

Regular Monthly Drawing will take place in the Masonic Hall, in Louisville, KY.
THURSDAY, JANUARY 31st, 1889.

A Lawful Lottery and Fair Drawings Chartered by the Legislature of Kentucky. Every ticket holder his own supervisor, can call out the number on his ticket and see the corresponding number on the tag placed in the wheel in his presence. These drawings will occur on the last Thursday of every month. Read the magnificent

JANUARY SCHEME

1 Prize, \$50,000 20 Prizes \$500 each \$10,000
2 Prize, 10,000 100 Prizes 100 each 1,000
3 Prize, 5,000 300 Prizes 50 each 150
4 Prize, \$2,500 each, 5,000 500 Prizes 20 each 10,000
5 Prizes, 1,000 each, 5,000 1,000 Prizes 10 each 10,000
6 Prizes, 500 each, Approximation Prizes, \$2,500
7 Prizes, 200 each, " " 1,000
8 Prizes, 100 each, " " 500
1,857 Prizes, " " \$10 400

Whole Tickets \$2. Half Tickets \$1.
27 Tickets \$50. 55 Tickets \$100.

Permit money or bank draft in letter, or send by express. Don't send by registered letter or postoffice order, until further notice. Orders of \$5 and upwards by express, sent at our expense. Address all orders to J. J. DOUGLASS, Louisville, Ky. Jan 15-21st 1889

A TRIUMPH OF SKILL.

Dr. Price's SPECIAL

Prepared from Select Fruits that yield the finest Flavors. Have been used for years. Become The Standard Flavoring Extracts. None of Greater Strength. None of such Perfect Purity. Always certain to impart to Cakes, Puddings, Sauces, the native Flavor of the Fruit.

MANUFACTURED BY
STEELE & PRICE,
Chicago, Ill., and St. Louis, Mo.
Bakers of Lippitt's Best Buns, Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder, and Dr. Price's Cocoa. We make no second grade goods.

ASSIGNEE'S

CLOSING-OUT SALE

The partnership property of C. L. Vawter & Co., having been assigned to me for the benefit of the creditors of said firm, I now offer for sale the entire stock, consisting of

Agricultural Implements, Bain Wagons, Road Cars, Spring Wagons, Miller Buggies, Buck Boards, John Deere Sulky Plows, John Deere Walking Plows, ssady Sulkyows, Grain Drills, Disc Harrows, Racine Fanning Mills, Mounted Grind Stones, Oliver Chilled Plows, Wagon Hardware, A Full Line of Harness, Whips, Collars, Cushions, Wagon Extras, Extension Tops, Etc.

These goods will be sold for cash at such prices as will afford opportunities for securing great bargains. **MASSENA BULLARD,** Assignee of C. L. Vawter & Co. Helena, Montana, Sept. 19, 1888. Sept 19th 1888

30 DAYS TRIAL

DR. DYES

VOLTAIC BELT CO., MARSHALL, MICH.

King of that which universal popularity has made a son of Orpheus, by a and a Disenchant. Mac seventeenth century produced of original genius, John Milton Bunyan.

Mr. Walter White, of London, the author of many charming books of travel, volume of poems, has written a bazaar scrip of Bunyan's great story, of which the following are the concluding verses:

To Babel came they next—a land Where shined the sun a way, Where bith birds sing, and flowers upspring In beauty every day

There pleasant is the air, and sweet, No dangers there annoy; That land lies near the land of Heaven, And thence Heaven's light and joy.

There on is Doubting Castle bld, The Vale of Death unseen; Giant Despair cannot come there, N'r show his dreadful mein.

But pilgrims gazing thence afar, The City can behold Uplifting on a distant hill, All bright with pearl and gold.

And Shining Ones come there to walk, And voices say from far, "Behold, now thy salvation comes, And all rewarded are."

And with the pilgrims there spake two, Whose garments shone like gold, And showed between them and the gate, A broad, deep river roll'd

"Through that broad stream ye both must pass, Or ye find not the gate." The pilgrims look'd, but saw no bridge, And fell in doubtful state.

But to the brink they came, and steep Into the water deep "I sink!" cried Christian; "O'er my head 'The rushing billows leap

"Cheer up!" said Hopeful, "for I feel Firm ground beneath my feet; I see the gate, and angels there, Who coming pilgrims greet

"Hold up thy head—be sure that God Will thee nowise forsake, Though, haply, of our faith and hope He may rue trial make"

Then Christian also felt the ground, And there the stream ran low, Their mortal garb was washed away, In that dark river's flow

Up sped they, led by Shining Ones, Up to the golden gate, And glorious voices heard all around, Where troops of angels wait

Ten thousand hallo-hellos pealed, And glorious voices spoke, Of life and praise for evermore, And then the dreamer woke!

This was the dream that prisoner wrote All dreams surpassing far A guide to pilgrims every where, That shined like a star.

This dream shall live, that book be read, Through ages yet unborn, Yea, long as men throughout the earth Shall speak our English tongue!

HOSTETTER'S
The necessity for prompt and efficient household remedies is daily growing more imperative, and of these Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is the chief in merit and the most popular. Irrregularity of the stomach and bowels, mania, fevers, liver complaint, debility, rheumatism and minor ailments, are thoroughly remedied by this incomparable family restorative and medicinal safeguard, and it is justly regarded as the purest and most comprehensive remedy of its class. For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

"THE FRENCH SPECIFIC" INJECTION SANTINELI!

Trade mark Registered. Made from Prof. Santinelli's Formula. USED IN THE PRINCIPAL HOSPITALS OF LONDON, PARIS AND BERLIN. A sure and speedy cure for all recent and chronic diseases of the urinary passages in both sexes. GLEET, GONORRHOEA AND LEUCORRHOEA. Cures the most obstinate cases in five days. Sold by all leading druggists and medicinal dealers in the world. Complete directions in all languages. \$1 per bottle, sent by express, "cure from observation, on receipt of price.

FAIRMOUNT CHEMICAL CO.
Nos. 175, 177 and 179 Spaymure Street, CINCINNATI, OHIO, U. S. A.

Or C. F. Richards & Co., San Francisco, Cal. C. S. Muscetter, Denver, Col. F. Frederickson, New Orleans. Lyman Bros., Minneapolis, Minn. Bush & Co., Worcester, Mass. H. M. FARMER, Helena, Montana, decidedly

Dr. SPINNEY

No. 11 KEARNEY STREET, Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases

YOUNG MEN.

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM the effects of youthful indiscretion. The greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forth \$500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or Private Disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN. There are many at the age of thirty who are troubled with too free evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakness of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits a rosy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin, milky hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all cases, and a healthy restoration of the genital-urinary organs.

Office Hours—10 to 4, and 5 to 8, Sundays from 10 to 11 a. m. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice \$5.

"P" For private diseases of short standing a course of medicine, sufficient for a cure, with all instructions, will be sent to any address on receipt of ten dollars.

Call or address, **DR. SPINNEY & CO.,** 1110daveit No 11 Kearney street, San Francisco

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ALY &
State & Co.

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 20 1884.

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(EXCEPT MONDAYS)

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS

Publication Office, Main Street.

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City subscribers, delivered by carrier, per
Month \$1.00
By Mail—per Month \$1.10

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF HELENA.

ORGANIZED IN 1866.

Designated Depository of the United States.

Paid-Up Capital, \$300,000
Surplus and Profits, 250,000
Individual Deposits, 2,000,000
Government Deposits, 100,000

S. T. HAUSER, President
E. W. KNIGHT, Cashier
J. A. DAVIS, Vice-President
T. H. KLEINSCHMIDT, Asst. Cashier

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ASSOCIATED BANKS:
FIRST NATIONAL, Fort Benton, Montana
MISSOULA NATIONAL, Missoula, Montana
FIRST NATIONAL, Butte, Montana

Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.

Interest paid on time deposits *augdly*

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

MAC ALPINE does not seem to know that
bills introduced in the 47th Congress died
with that Congress

IMPROVED rivers, free ships, sailors' rights,
a revenue tariff, official integrity, and legis-
lative economy, are what the people need
and will have

ELEVEN thousand bills were introduced
into the last Congress, and 700 became
laws. Some 3,000 have already been intro-
duced in the present Congress

REDWOOD lumber is furnished for paving
the streets of San Francisco at \$21.50 per
thousand. Portland Cement costs the city
\$5 per barrel. It can be manufactured for
\$1 per barrel.

THE *Herald*, self-constituted champion of
labor, insists that the Territorial Conven-
tion should reduce the price of labor below
what is paid for similar services in places
where labor is cheaper than in Montana

AN ambitious journal proposes to re-
form our Senate by making it up from ex-
Presidents and ex-Governors. Only think
of Hayes in the place of Pendleton or Sher-
man, and Grant in the place of Conkling

MR. R. P. FLOWER, of New York, ap-
pears as a new-fledged candidate for Demo-
cratic Presidential honors. Mr. Flower is a
good man to beat an Astor for Congress,
but he is not the hickory timber we need for
the next Presidential campaign.

It is said Gen Hancock is looming up for
the presidential nomination. But the
General stands better before shot and shells,
than he does before newspaper tariff pel-
lets. The next campaign will be fought on
flat footed, uncompromising tariff reform
principles. Before the General hesitated
and was lost. No such candidates will do
for the next campaign

MR. DEUSTER, of Wisconsin, has intro-
duced the following constitutional amend-
ment in Congress:

Resolved, by the Senate and House of
Representatives, etc., that neither the Con-
gress of the United States, nor the legisla-
ture of any State or Territory thereof shall
enact any laws prohibiting the manufacture
or sale of any article composed or prepared
in whole or in part of any product of the soil

It now appears that Ex President Villard
was not Villard, but Hilgard, a relative of
Prof. Hilgard of the Coast Survey and Prof.
Hilgard of the University of California.
His object for changing his name, was one
of foolish pride, the fear that his honest labor,
when poor, would disgrace his family. This
was an unaccountable weakness in a man of
common sense and common ability.

THAT MISSIONARY.

The Salt Lake *Tribune* says it is a mis-
sionary. If we can judge by the gospel it
preaches, its god is mammoth and its prop-
het is Mr. John Raash, the ship builder.
The gospel of so crooked a prophet, will not
do for Montana. He says at one time, he
can build ships as cheap as they can in Eu-
rope; but on another day he says we must
not be permitted to buy ships where one can
get them the cheapest, because it will injure
his business, his monopoly.

And besides he wants to increase his
profits by a subsidy to American built ships.
The ship yards of Mr. Raash have been re-
rotated from all foreign competition for
twenty years, and he has had the rich spoils
of a hundred condemned naval ships and
disarmed navy yards.
We have no use for such a prophet and
no for the preacher of such a gospel. We
commend the *Tribune* to the home field

CONGRESSIONAL EDUCATION.

Mr. Albert S. Willis, of Louisville, Ky.,
has introduced a bill into Congress to donate
to the States \$10,000,000 a year for five
years, for educational purposes. We see
no use in this mode of supporting State
schools, to collect the money from the peo-
ple of the States and then give it back to
them again. It has been the policy of the
States to educate their own children, to col-
lect and disburse their own money for edu-
cational purposes. This has been the uni-
form practice from the beginning. The
State has from the first exercised the
sovereign right of guardianship over its own
children; and has undertaken to discharge
the duty of guardians in providing for the
education of its wards.

This sovereign right of guardianship
and education, few have denied to the States.
But the establishment of the Bureau of
Education at Washington, was the first con-
vert step in the move to transfer the guar-
dianship of the youth of the country to the
Federal Government, and with the guar-
dianship, the right to educate. This right
of guardianship and education is perhaps
the most sacred function of sovereignty. It
is, in fact, absolutely necessary to the exis-
tence of sovereignty. For if you will let us
educate the youth of any sovereign, we will
ensure his deposition when that generation
comes upon the stage of active life.

It is humiliating to the States. For it
assumes a superior ability on the part of the
General Government to manage the internal
affairs of the States, whereas the States
have all the machinery in operation and are
better fitted to manage the education of their
youth. The sending a man from Ken-
tucky to Washington, gives him no fitness
to direct the education of the youth of Ken-
tucky.

The fact that Congress has granted lands
to the States for the endowment of
Schools, is cited as a precedent for this pro-
posed donation from the Federal Treasury,
but there is no such similarity in the two
acts as would make the one a precedent for
the other.

After Virginia ceded the North West to
the General Government, and when new
States were formed, the policy was in-
augurated to give each new State a portion
of its domain for the endowment of a Uni-
versity and for the support of the public
schools. But the entire management was
left to the States themselves.

In 1862 Congress donated the States other
lands for the endowment of Industrial
Schools, but these gifts were placed wholly
in the care and management of the States.
Many objected to this last donation as un-
constitutional, and others consented to it on
the ground that the land in the States really
belongs to the States themselves under the
right of Eminent Domain.

These grants, however, can give no possi-
ble precedent for Congress to assume the
guardianship of the children of the State
and to collect money from the citizens and
to distribute it for the education of those
children, according to the illiteracy of the
people.

This is an assumption of power in a di-
rection most dangerous to the citizens and
sovereignty of the States. The subject is
in itself most commendable, and that makes
the movement ten fold more dangerous. A
State might accept so great a sum for the
education of its children, without due con-
sideration of the cloud it would throw over
her right of guardianship of her own child-
ren.

The main object in this move is doubt-
less to aid the people of the south in "edu-
cating" the freedmen and the poor white
trash; and it is made general to avoid any
appearance of partiality.

But some other mode of curing this evil
should be devised. It would be poor econ-
omy to endanger the liberties of a whole
people in an effort to educate a part of that
people.

In an address delivered last August at
Ocean Grove by the Rev. A. D. Mayo, of
Boston, he said:

"No people can be educated permanently
by another people. As far as concerns its
educational life, every State of this Union
is practically a separate people. Although
much can be done at certain critical periods,
as in our new states of the west, by national
aid and the inspiration of superior teachers
and advanced methods introduced from
abroad, yet each of these great States to day
has built up its own system of education, in
some respects better than the corresponding
systems in older Commonwealths. So
must it be with the south in the building up
of the vast enterprise of new education. If
these sixteen states, or those of them which
were involved in the experiment of the
Confederacy, had lain dormant through
these fifteen years, or, if they had
wrought in an obstinate spirit of op-
position to education, the prospect now
would indeed be hopeless. For there is
not power enough, under our system of gov-
ernment in the nation, the Church, or the
people of the North, to force the American
type of education even into Delaware
against its will, to say nothing of the giantic
folly of attempting to school a region
larger than Europe with eighteen millions of
people, at arm's length across a hostile
border land, in the face of political, social
and ecclesiastical disagreement, intensified by
a race problem more complex than any ever
presented to any civilized land."

That is the doctrine, and worthy of
all consideration; as it comes from the
shadows of Faneuil Hall, the old Cradle
of Liberty, so often rocked by the Revolution-
ary Fathers and their noble descendants.

The Radical papers have trouble
with their whilom friend and *patron*, Ben.
Butler, as they now call him. When he
was with them, he was Gen. Benjamin
Franklin Butler; but since he has shown
some disposition to lead an honorable politi-
cal life, he is Ben Butler, the leader of the
Rag-tag and Bob-tail. They very much
fear he will break up the next National
Democratic Convention. The nominee of
that Convention will give them more trouble
than General Butler ever did.

THE HAUSER INTERVIEW.

The good news contained in the brief
interview with S. T. Hauser in another col-
umn will give a fresh impulse to all real
estate values in Helena. The railroad to
Benton, and the extension of the Wickes
branch to Butte, will fix the status of He-
lena as the future railroad and commercial
center of Montana, and these will be but
the forerunners of other branch lines in the
future. Branch lines are necessary feeders
for the Northern Pacific. Without these
the road would fail to draw to itself the
trade of remote sections which are properly
tributary to it. It will soon be brought into
close competition with the Canadian Pacific
and must reach out its iron arms for the
trade along our northern border, or its Cana-
dian rival will reap the golden harvest
from that rich and prosperous region. A
branch to Benton is a necessity for the
Northern Pacific, and it has doubtless seen
the necessity of running that branch from a
wealthy commercial center like Helena
rather than from some point in the wilder-
ness along the Yellowstone. Besides, the
branch from Helena would be shorter and
cheaper, which are important considera-
tions. Here, too, material aid might be
furnished toward the construction of such a
road. There none could be obtained.
Here a flourishing local trade would exist
the moment the road was constructed;
there, the road must wait for the develop-
ment of the wilderness and the influx of
population. A branch to Benton is a neces-
sity for the Northern Pacific and that
branch will run from Helena.

The Mexican Treaty miscalled a "re-
patriation treaty," was justly rejected by the
Senate.

REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF HELENA,

At Helena, in the Territory of
Montana, at the close of Bus-
iness, Dec 31, 1883

RESOURCES	
Loans and discounts	\$2,329,184 03
Overdrafts	26,573 43
U. S. bonds to secure circulation	100,000 00
U. S. bonds to secure deposits	100,000 00
Other stocks, bonds and mortgages	160,019 00
Transient accounts	23,177 00
Due from approved reserve agents	418 93
Due from other National banks	24,040 23
Due from State and private banks and	
banking houses	\$ 8,469 81
Other real estate	2,307 84
Furniture and fixtures	3,075 78
	41,822 58
Prepayments paid	3,000 00
Checks and other cash items	7,807 53
Bills of other banks	12,945 00
Fractional paper, currency, nickels and	
cents	45 00
Specie, viz:—gold coin	\$98,685 00
Silver coin	14,119 40
	112,804 40
Legal Tender Notes	86,000 00
Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer	
(not more than five per cent on circula- tion)	4,500 00
Due from U. S. Treasurer (other than 5 per cent redemption fund)	2,106 40
Total	\$3,125,863 37
LIABILITIES	
Capital stock paid in	\$300,000 00
Surplus fund	60,000 00
Undivided profits	214,560 20
Circulating notes received from Com- ptroller	90,000 00
Individual deposits subject to check	\$ 720,487 39
Demand certificates of de- positors	1,006,253 68
Certified checks	4,399 25
United States deposits	1,830,000 21
Deposits of U. S. disbursing officers	28,405 07
Due to other National banks	333,818 38
Due to State and private banks and	
bankers	120,620 31
Bills re-discounted	80,917 03
Total	\$3,125,863 37
Territory of Montana, County of Lewis and Clark, ss:	
I, E. W. Knight, Cashier of the First National Bank, Helena, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.	
E. W. KNIGHT, Cashier.	
Sworn to and subscribed before me this 18th day of January, 1884.	
MARGARET BULLARD, Notary Public	
Correct—Attest.	
JOHN O. CURTIN, S. T. HAUSER,	
Directors	

MONTANA NATIONAL BANK OF HELENA.

Organized November, 1882.

O. A. BROADWATER, President
A. G. CLARKE, Vice President.
E. S. SHARPE, Cashier.

United States Depository.

PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.

SURPLUS AND PROFIT, \$35,000.

DIRECTORS:
S. C. ASHBY, B. F. POTTE,
N. H. WEBSTER, HERMAN GANS,
H. F. GALEN, B. H. CHOUNSE,
C. W. CANNON, B. B. HARRISON,
A. H. WILDER, of St. Paul, Dec. 24

JNO. W. EDDY,
(Formerly Clerk U. S. Land Office, Helena.)

U. S. LAND & MINING ATTORNEY,
Notary Public and Conveyancer.

Patents secured, written in the Land Office attended to,
Maps, Deeds, Conveyances, Etc., drawn.
Refers by permission to Hon. J. H. Moe, Register
and Hon. F. P. Sterling, late Receiver of U. S. Land
Office.

OFFICE, Jackson street, corner of Broadway,
HELENA.

Receiver's Sale.

The undersigned receiver of the partnership prop-
erty of Her & Co. now offers for sale a large and com-
plete stock of wines, liquors, cigars, bar fixtures, and
bar glassware at the old place of business.
The stock of goods is full and complete in every
respect, and is being sold under an order of court to
wind up the partnership affairs of said firm.
The attention of purchasers is invited to this sale,
as an unusual opportunity to secure great bargains in
this line of goods.
All claims against Her & Co. should be presented to
me for payment, and persons owing the firm will
make payment to me.
D. H. CUTBERT,
Receiver for Her & Co.
Helena, M. T., Se . 1883, sep-2

CHARLES HAGEMAN. HENRY HILL. R. BROSE.

The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST

Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice
Meat and Sausage always on hand.

FREE DELIVERY

all over the City.

HAGEMAN & CO.

Jan 1st

TIETJEN BROS

—NEW—

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars home-made from the finest Havana
Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled work-
men.

—CALL FOR THEM—

Best Hand-Made.

MAIN STREET HELENA
(next to Bohrbau's) July 23rd

HELENA SKATING

Amphitheatre!

The Most Popular Place of
Amusement in the City.

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.

Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies
Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts
sept 13th

THE HOT SPRINGS.

No One Should Fail to Try the Hot
Springs. After a Trial they will
Speak for Themselves.

Better to Pay Bath Bills than Doctor's Bills

An elegant bar, supplied with all kinds of summer
drinks, connected with the bath—
Jy 23rd HENRY HAUFF, Proprietor.

SECOND NATIONAL BANK! HELENA, MONT.

Does a General Banking Business.
Sells Foreign Drafts and Passage Tickets.
Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits.
Collections received Prompt and Faithful Attention.

Has a Savings Department.
THE ONLY

SAVINGS INSTITUTION IN MONTANA

DIRECTORS
E. D. EDGEMONT, Pres't, D. S. WADSWORTH, Vice-Pres't
J. D. SANFORD, A. E. BUCKER, Cashier
G. W. HEDGES, GEORGE BRICK,
JAN 20th—dec 17th CHAS. K. COLF, JOHN KINNAN,
CHRIS. REACK.

HELENA Business College

English Training School,

Broadway, - - - Helena, Montana.
Imparts a thorough and practical education in all
commercial branches. The advantages of the institu-
tion are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial
Colleges.
CLERK NO HIGHER THAN IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGE
The same text-books and manner of instruction
are used here as in the leading Bryant &
Stratton Commercial Colleges in the United States
FRESHMANSHIP & BOOK-KEEPING A SPECIALTY
Circulars giving rates, course of study and other
information will be sent to any address on applica-
tion to
H. T. ENGELHORN, Principal.
or E. O. RAILSBACK, J. Principals.
sept 18th—dec 17th HELENA, Montana

Great Reduction

In view of the fact that the Rail-
road is at hand, giving better facil-
ities for shipping Goods, and at lower
rates of freight, we will sell from this
date everything in the line of

Crockery,

Glassware,

Chandeliers,

and Lamps,

Rodgers' Plated Ware,

and all goods in our line at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our
line, and will make it to every one's
interest to examine our goods and
prices before purchasing.

During the Fruit Season we will, as
heretofore, ship daily the choicest to
be had. We have a large stock of
Tobacco, which will be closed out at
cost.

MORRIS BROS.,

St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena
nov 24—dec 17

DR. S. IRVINE STONE, Operative and Mechanical

DENTIST,

Permanently located opposite the Herald office.

BROADWAY, Jan 28th—dec HELENA, M.T.

SANDS, BRO.'S

SEMI-ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

*Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods
Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.*

cell 24—dec 17

SANDS BROS.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena RALEIGH, LAMME & CO., Bozeman

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

THE GREAT SALE.
THE GREAT SALE.
THE GREAT SALE.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY
FOR CASH ONLY.
FOR CASH ONLY

RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.
RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.
RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

JAS. L. DAVIS.

CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE MODEL CROCERY!

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call.

DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

Sept 24—dec 17

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own
Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard and at prices that
will compare with any eastern house.

cell 13—dec 17

W. G. BAILEY & CO.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO.,

PARCHEN'S CORNER,
HELENA.

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.

CARRY THE

LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

Jan 24

NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last sea-
son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of
new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture,
the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to
an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office
goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great
care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Vel-
vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of
Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades,
Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs,
Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings,
Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pic-
tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet
sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing
Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for no
cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make
prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and
compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January, 20 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 10, 1883.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST.

No. 1—Pacific Express. . . 8 a m Mountain time.

No. 13—Express (freight). . . 8:30 p. m.

TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA.

No. 2—Atlantic Express. . . 8:50 p. m.

No. 14—Express (freight). . . 12:05 a. m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM THE EAST.

No. 1—Atlantic Express. . . 8:50 p. m.

No. 11—Express (freight). . . 4:50 p. m.

No. 1—Local (freight). . . 7:00 a. m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.

No. 1—Pacific Express. . . 8:50 a. m.

No. 12—Express (freight). . . 12:05 a. m.

No. 1—Local (freight). . . 7:00 a. m.

Pullman Palace and Dining Cars run through

between St. Paul and Minneapolis and Helena and

Portland on Atlantic and Pacific express trains.

Time from Helena to Portland, 36 hours; to St.

Paul, 57 hours; Chicago, 75 hours.

S. G. FULTON, General Agent.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Jurgens and Price's stage leaves Marysville at 8 a.

m, and Helena at 1 p m each day.

Positively Closing Out at Cost.

Mr. Weinstein, the fashionable merchant tailor,

off close out at cost his entire stock of clothes,

consisting of heavy suitings, pants, patterns and over-

alls, which he will make up at 25 per cent less

than the regular prices, for the next sixty days, in or-

der to make room for the coming spring stock. Par-

ties should call, examine goods and compare prices

with other establishments. First class work and a

good guaranteed. Herald building, Broadway

mar 27ly

Situations Wanted.

The competent girls with situations in private

families or hotels, one as cook and the other as house-

keeper. Apply at this office or at the Grand Pacific Ho-

tel, near the depot, for 3 days. Jan 19/84

Rooms to Rent.

Furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent. Apply

to Mrs. Sam Richardson. Jan 19/84

Academy of Music.

Grand opening Saturday evening, January 19

8:15 p m. First of a series of musical entertain-

ments in Montana. First of a series in 1884. Jan 19/84

Frame Building for Sale.

The International Hall building, corner of Jackson

and Broadway, is for sale, the purchaser having the

right to use it after April 1st. The building is

one of the best of the quality, and cost with the

land is \$10,000. For particulars apply to

W. H. Woodcock. Jan 19/84

Animals Wanted.

A experienced harness man is wanted. Leave ad-

dress at the Independent office. Jan 19/84

Tailors Wanted.

Two good and sober coat makers wanted at Frank

Travis, Wall street. Jan 19/84

A Bradley, Brown's block, Warren street, does all

kind of watch and clock repairing cheaper than any

other place in town. Watch cleaning, \$1.50 crystals

cleaned. Jan 6/84

Wanted.

To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good

place, by a practical and experienced hotel man

and a good cook. Apply to J. H. D. T. Jan 19/84

Dr. Laidley has removed to the St. Louis block,

near Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can

ways be found. Jan 19/84

Go to the Elevator.

Private bath room, parlors, reading room and side-

board. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at

the elevator. 222 Broadway. Jan 19/84

Flat & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry,

Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market.

No such things as fall with Bennett's Magic Cure

now sold. Jan 19/84

Job Work of all kinds.

Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures

at the office of the Independent. Jan 19/84

DR. E. CRUTCHER, (graduate of Al-

bany and Homoeopathy.) Specialty:

Cholera, Female Troubles and diseases of Rectum

and Prostate. Brown's building, Warren street. Jan 19/84

Magic Cure.

The sovereign remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia,

catarrhs, bruises, etc., etc., at WEIR & POPE

Jan 19/84

Wanted.

A good business house. Inquire at this office

separately. Jan 19/84

Dr. Von Holzschuber,

American and German Physician. Office, over Her-

man's furniture store. Jan 19/84

Bennet's Magic Cure a

secret. R. S. HALE & CO.,

Jan 19/84

OUR KITCHEN OUTFIT FOR \$5.

fish pan. . . 35c

tea strainer. . . 50c

cake pan. . . 50c

egg beater. . . 15c

spoon. . . 25c

vegetable grater. . . 50c

meat grater. . . 10c

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LOCAL DEPARTMENT.
(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Sixth Day—Amendment of Rules—Miscellaneous Business.

The Constitutional Convention met at 10 a m.

McCormick was excused on account of the illness of his wife. Pease was also excused, the death of Foreman Bell, of the Bozeman Coal company's mine, having made his presence in Bozeman necessary for a few days.

The Committee on rules reported in favor of amending several rules. One was in rule 25, that when the Convention resolved itself into committee of the whole the President should appoint a member to preside, that propositions and resolutions relating to a constitution should be considered by sections in committee of the whole. Rule 30 was amended so that it required a two thirds vote to suspend, alter, or amend a rule, and that rules 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, and 26 could not be amended without unanimous consent of the committee. Rule 42 was amended so that except on the final passage of matters to be incorporated in the constitution a yeas and nays vote must be demanded by at least two members. Rule 13 in relation to official stenographers was amended so as to provide that the stenographers, before receiving their compensation, shall deliver to the secretary their short hand report, the long hand transcript of the same, to be delivered by the secretary to the Territorial Secretary.

After extended discussion of the proposed amendments, the principal objection being to that in reference to certain rules requiring a unanimous vote in order to suspend them, the report, including the amendments, was adopted.

Merriman's memorial requesting Congress to make certain grants of land for Territorial buildings in Montana, and also for educational purposes and for river improvement, was read and ruled out of order, because it did not relate to the Constitution.

A proposition relating to the Judiciary and to the manner in which grand juries may find indictments, was read and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

Merriman introduced a resolution for abolishing grand juries. Read and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

Stephens introduced a proposition to the effect that there should be no distinction in citizenship on account of sex.

Collins introduced a resolution asking that the Committee on Finance be empowered to employ another clerk at \$5 per day for the time he is actually employed.

This created considerable discussion, members wanting to know whether the services of the three clerks already provided for were employed. It was ascertained that they were.

Howell moved that Mr. Armstrong (one of the clerks who was working on the journal) be ordered to turn over his books and papers to the assistant secretary, and report to Mr. Collins for duty. The motion was adopted.

On motion, the privileges of the floor of the convention were extended to the President of the last Council, the Speaker of the House, and the Attorney General of the Territory.

The resignation of Wm. Gibson, assistant sergeant at arms, was received and read. The convention then adjourned (without appointing Mr. Gibson's successor) till 10 o'clock Monday morning.

Sunday Services.

Services at the Episcopal church to day at 11 a. m. and 7 30 p. m. Sunday School at 2 30 p. m. Rev. F. T. Webb, Rector.

There will be the usual service at the Presbyterian church this morning at 11 o'clock (old time) and this evening at 7 30. Sunday school at 2 30 p. m. T. V. Moore, pastor.

Services of Broadway M. E. church. Preaching at 11 a. m. Sunday school at 2 30 p. m. Rev. J. J. Garvin, pastor.

Services at the church of the Sacred Heart (Catholic): Low Mass at 8 a. m., High Mass at 10 30 a. m.; Vespers at 7 p. m. Sunday school at 2 30 p. m.

Baptist church, corner Grand and Warren streets, the Rev. L. L. Wood, pastor. Preaching at 11 a. m. and 7 30 p. m. Sunday school at 12 o'clock m.

Congregational church, corner of Benton avenue and West Sixteenth street. Rev. Rufus B. Tobey, pastor. Services in the chapel at 11 a. m. Bible school at 2 30 p. m. Seats free. Public cordially invited.

Services of the Christian church will be held at the Court house at 11 a. m. to-day. Sunday school at 2 30 p. m. M. L. Streater, Evangelist.

Gans & Klein's Consolidated Store.

ishing goods establishment in Montana, and we are not sure but it is the largest in the northwest. They have three floors, each 25x110 feet in dimension, devoted exclusively to their business—and these floors are all packed with goods. In the basement are goods in bulk, from which wholesale orders are filled. The street floor is used for the display of their immense stock of gent's furnishing goods of all kinds (also boots and shoes), while the upper floor, (a splendidly lighted room) is the clothing department. The two last named departments are connected by a broad staircase in the center of the building, which may be said to almost unite the two floors in one. They already have a very large stock of all kinds of goods in their line and are receiving new consignments by every train. The establishment of Messrs Gans and Klein is now a really metropolitan one, and as they have greatly lessened their expenses by consolidating they are prepared to give their customers even better bargains than before. If any one is in want of anything in the clothing or gent's furnishing goods line, they should not fail to call at Helena's mammoth clothing emporium.

Articles of Incorporation.

The following articles of incorporation were filed in the office of the Territorial Secretary the past week.

Thursday—Bullion Railroad Company; object, to build a railroad from the terminus of the National Park branch of the Northern Pacific railroad to Cooke City in Gallatin county. Capital stock \$1,000,000. Principal office, Cooke City. Incorporators, Geo. O. Eaton, F. D. Pease, Geo. A. Huston, D. E. Fogarty, and Geo. Haldorn.

Saturday—New York Cattle Company; object, raising and dealing in stock of every kind. Capital stock \$150,000, or 1,500 shares of \$100 each. Principal office, Billings, M. T. Incorporators, Wm. S. Smoot, J. B. Herford, and J. A. Church.

MONTANA MATTERS

A Cœur d'Alene quartz ledge was sold a few days ago for \$80,000.

A telegraph line is being constructed into the Cœur d'Alene mining district.

A thirteen foot body of very rich silver ore was struck a few days ago at Nahart.

The settlement of Grapenage, thirty-five miles south of Missoula, is much in need of school facilities.

The Dominion Cattle Company, of Texas, will in the spring drive 34,000 head of cattle to eastern Montana.

Charles Barker sold a four-horse load of fresh pork at White Sulphur Springs last week at twelve cents per pound.

The trip from Trout creek station to the Cœur d'Alene mines is estimated to be a good two days' walk with a light pack.

Rev. Alfred Brown, of Topeka, Kansas, the recently appointed rector of the Billings Episcopal church, has arrived in that city.

A party of fifteen miners from Montana, on their way to Eagle City, got wrecked on lake Cœur d'Alene a couple of weeks ago and lost everything they had.

The miners in and around Eagle City, recently held a meeting, and decided not to cut down the size of claims, the proposition being defeated by eleven votes—Missoulian.

A week or two ago a miner named Hale lost his way while traveling from the Cœur d'Alene mines to Missoula and was so badly frozen that he died within a short time after completing the journey.

Jack Wright, of the Missouri valley, drowned himself in the river near Center-ville last Tuesday. No cause is assigned for the act except general despondency and hopelessness for the future.

The widow, owner of the Widow's Claim in the Cœur d'Alene, is now at the post awaiting an opportunity to get in to the mines. She weighs 400 pounds and will have to wait till the snow goes off or a very thick crust forms on it.

In Beaverhead county the horse malady has not prevailed to any serious extent for the past year, but, like the Territory of Montana all over, there has been considerable loss sustained during the past six months from the different horse maladies that have been going the rounds of the stables and ranges—Dillon Tribune.

The Indian says: Geo. W. Leary arrived from Big Spring creek during the past week with Perry Jacoby, who has lost his mind. Mr. Jacoby was taken in charge by the authorities here, adjudged insane and taken to Deer Lodge. His mental aberration is thought to have been caused by a blow on the head, received in a fight last summer.

It will not be long till Choteau county is magnificently provided with public buildings. At the county seat (Benton) is a \$15,000 jail, and in the course of erection and to be completed the present year, are the following structures: A court house, costing \$50,000; a school house, costing \$30,000; a hospital, nearly ready to be turned over to the Sisters of Charity, costing \$15,000.

The Missoulian says: Indian police from the Flathead reserve came over last week in search of an eloping couple, and found them industriously cutting wood for Andrew Logan, of Missoula. In accordance with their notions of right and wrong they immediately set to work to flog the offending sister, who, after receiving considerable punishment, took refuge in her employer's house, and for the time eluded her captors. The half-dozen policemen then turned their attention to the man in the case, and after a struggle succeeded in tying him securely, and endeavored to carry him off. Although he did not do very valorous work in defense of his lady love, he proved a good-sized elephant on the hands of "the police" as he rolled and squirmed about so that it was all the half dozen of them could do to carry him. The city marshal rescued him.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

We will sell on sealed bids to the highest and best bidder, for cash, the entire lot and brand of cattle running on the Judith range as they run belonging to the estate of Mathias Rosestehel, deceased, including all corral, etc., belonging to the estate. All bids will be addressed to the undersigned at Fish Creek, Montana. We make the award February 1st, 1881, with the reserved right of rejecting any and all bids.

HARRISON JORDAN, JACOB ROSENTHAL, Administrators.

Under judgment of disincorporation the property of the Panhandle and Snowdrift Consolidated Mining Company is offered for sale by the trustees. For particulars inquire of or address WM. MUTH, Agt., Helena, M. T.

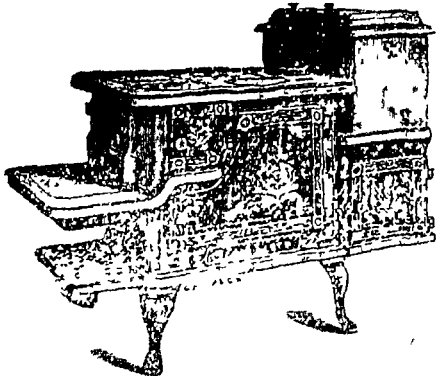
TRUSTEE'S SALE.

1864. CLARKE, CONRAD AND CURTIN, 52, 54 AND 56 MAIN STREET, HELENA, - - - MONTANA.

Importers of and Jobbers and Retail Dealers in Heavy, Shelf & Building.

HARDWARE

The famous Prize Silver and Loyal ACORN COOKING STOVES!



Non. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.

The Superior Acorn Ranges, and the celebrated Cincinnati Wrought Iron

HOTEL RANGES!

Waverly Base Burner Parlor Stoves, Nos. 2 and 3, and the celebrated Forest and Modern Acorn Base Burner

PARLOR STOVES!

Montana Miners' Stoves, English and American Cutlery, Rogers & Bro's Plated Ware,

English and American Glassware and Queensware

French and American Mirrors Wood and Willow Ware
Scott's 4-Point Steel Barb Fence Wire, Naylor & Jessup's Celebrated Pick and Drill Steel, Norway and American Iron, Scales, Axes, Etc.
Complete Stock of Rubber and Leather Belting, Rubber Hose and Packing Hydraulic Pipe and Nozzles
Tinners' Stock and Plumbers' Goods, Gas Pipe and Fittings, Brass Goods, etc.

HARDWOOD!

MILL SUPPLIES! RAILROAD SUPPLIES!!

THE WHOLE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT STOCK

WAS BOUGHT FOR NET CASH!

and shipped by the Missouri River, at low rates of freight, which will enable us to name LOW PRICES on all goods in our line

CLARKE, CONRAD & CURTIN.

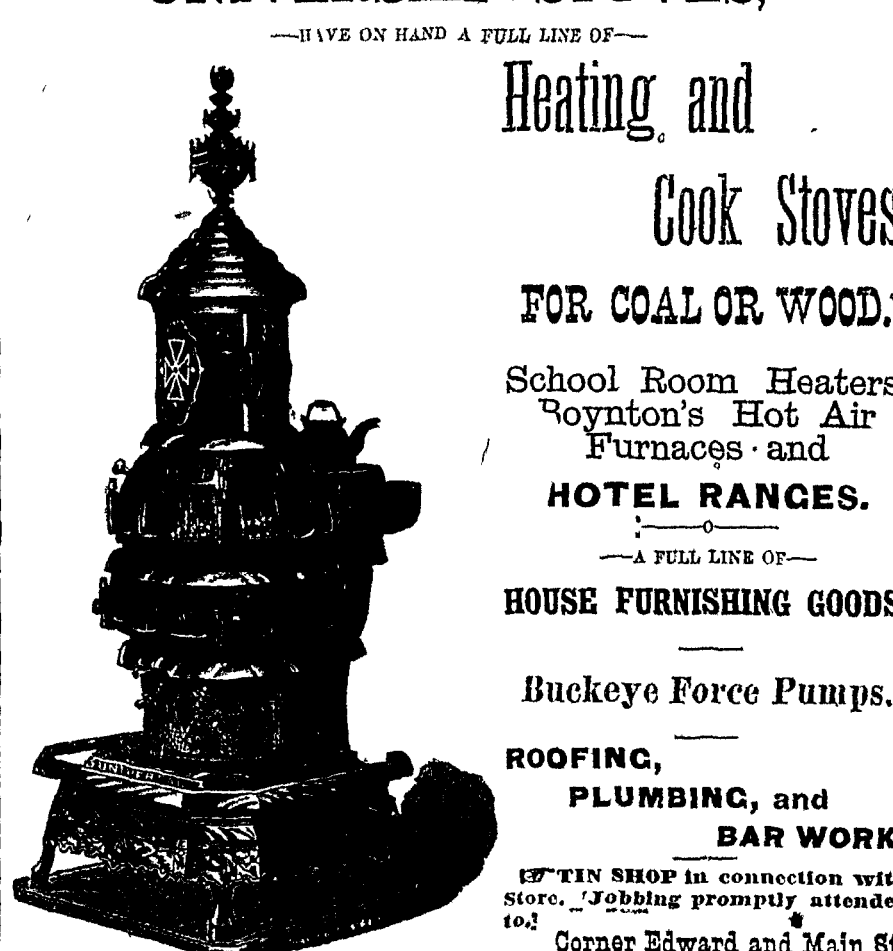
P. S.—OUR MOTTO—Prompt Shipment and Delivery.

STURROCK & LANG

—AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED—

UNIVERSAL STOVES,

—HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF—



nov28dly

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Israhel Saltzinger et al. vs. Amariah T. Allen et al.
To be sold at sheriff's sale on the 9th day of February, 1881, at 12 o'clock m., at the Court House, in the city of Helena, Montana, all that certain lot or parcel of land situated, lying, and being in the County of Lewis and Clarke, Territory of Montana, and particularly described as follows:
Commencing at the NW corner of the NW 1/4 of section 23, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and running thence S along the W boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 23, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 23 crosses Ten Mile creek, thence along the channel of said creek in a S direction to a point where the N boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 23 crosses said creek; thence along the N boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 23, 60 rods to the place of beginning, containing an area of 10 acres of land, more or less.
Dated January 19, 1881.
J. O. GILPATRICK, Sheriff.

NOTICE OF FORFEITURE.

To T. P. Benton:
You are hereby notified that we have expended one hundred dollars in labor and improvements upon the La Crosse lode claim, located in Boulder Mining District, Jefferson County, Montana Territory, as will appear by certificate filed January 12, 1881, in the office of the Recorder of said County, in order to hold said premises, under the provisions of Section 2324, Revised Statutes of the United States, the better to enable you to locate your claim, you fail or refuse to contribute your proportion of such expenditure as co-owner your interest in said claim will become the property of the undersigned, under said Section 2324, property of the undersigned, under said Section 2324.

Geo. H. BARTLEY, SAM'L MILLER, HERBERT DRESEN.

PROBATE NOTICE.

SALE OF REAL ESTATE.
Notice is hereby given that on or after January 28th, 1881, the property described below will be sold at private sale. Bids therefor will be received in writing by Mrs. Lea Kenok, or her attorney, H. B. Comly, at said attorney's office in Helena, M. T. any time after the first publication of this notice.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY.
An undivided four-sevenths of lot No. 40, in block No. 20 of the Helena City townsite, in Lewis and Clarke county, M. T., being the property of Oscar M. and Albert F. Kenok, minors, said the other three-sevenths thereof the property of Lea Kenok.
The sale of the interest of said minors is made pursuant to the order and subject to the confirmation of the Probate Court of Lewis and Clarke county, M. T. Separate bids for the two interests are required.
LEA KENOK, Guardian.
H. B. COMLY, Attorney.
HELENA, M. T., January 17, 1881.

TERMINAL OFFICE OF THE TERRITORY OF MONTANA, DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE.
HELENA, January 14th, 1881.
It is hereby notified that the Sun Insurance Company, located at San Francisco, in the State of California, has complied with the insurance laws of this Territory, through its duly appointed agents, holding a certificate of authority, until the 31st day of March, A. D. 1881.
Witness my hand and seal to day and year first above written.
J. P. WOOLMAN, Territorial Auditor
L. P. LAROCK, Agent at Helena.

St. PAUL LEADING DRY GOODS, HARDWARE AND MUSIC HOUSES.

FARWELL, OZMUN & JACKSON, Wholesale Hardware, Tin Plates & Metals, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BARBED WIRE, AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES, 225 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

Arthur, Warren & Abbott, WHOLESALE NOTIONS, HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS, Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of buyers to look us through before placing their orders for these goods 186, 188 and 190, East Third Street, St. Paul, Minn.

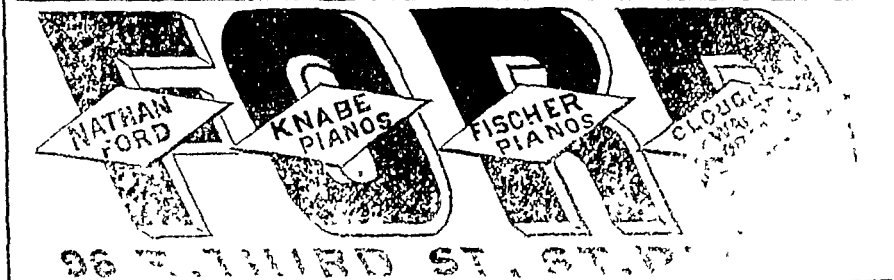
AJERBACH, FINCH & VAN SLYCK, IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS, SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mission Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.; Pioneer Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal. BLANKETS, ROBES AND FLANNELS.

Glidden, Criggs & Company, Importers & Wholesale Grocers, Teas, Tobaccos and Cigars a specialty Northwest Agents Kings Powder Mills, 242 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.

JOHN H. ALLEN, DANIEL H. MOON, FRANCIS B. HOWELL, ALLEN, MOON & CO., Wholesale Grocers, 201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner Sibley.

MAXFIELD & SEABURY, Wholesale Groceries, Agents for the Oriental Powder Co. 195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

BRUNO BEAUPRE, FRANK KEOGH, JOHN F. BRODERICK, BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO., Wholesale Grocers, And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oils, Macaroni, Vermicelli, and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the Celebrated Spring Garden Cigars. Send for sample lot. The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest. ESTABLISHED IN 1856.



POWERS, DURKEE & CO., Wholesale Dry Goods, Notions, Etc, Nos. 228, 230 and 232 East Fourth Street.

P. H. KELLY, Mercantile Company, ST. PAUL.

Lindekes, Warner & Schurmeier, WHOLESALE DRY GOODS and NOTIONS, Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty, CORNER OF 4th AND SIBLEY STS.

Mayo & Clark, (ESTABLISHED IN 1854.) Wholesale Hardware! ST. PAUL.

STRONG, HACKETT & CO., Importers and Jobbers of Hardware and Cutlery, Tinners Stock & Tools, Guns and Sporting Goods, 213, 215 217 & 219 East Fourth Street.

YANZ & HOWES, WHOLESALE GROCERS, Nos. 248, 250 and 252 E. Third St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

LOOK HERE, Furniture At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis Vertical Feed Sewing Machine the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain stitch; the light running, high-armed White and Stewart sewing Machines the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$25

All Other Goods at Lower Prices Than Ever Before Offered in Montana. J. R. SANFORD, Broadway, Helena, Montana.

JAMES P. FOOTE, HENRY W. FOOT

Porter & Foote, General Insurance and House Renting Agents.

This Agency is composed of some of the OLDEST, LARGEST and MOST RELIABLE companies in the United States. Aggregate Assets represented over \$38,000,000. Have Desirable Properties for Rent. Rents Promptly Collected and cared for.

In the midst of life he was in business.

Boston Journal.

On Washington street, the other afternoon, the mass of snow upon the roof of a high building began to slide, and fell in a white and smothering cascade upon the crowded sidewalk. One unfortunate man was caught by it and completely buried from sight. Immediately the people who had avoided a share in his misfortune rushed to his assistance. One man grouped into the snow and caught him by the leg, another got a purchase on his arm, and others gripping him by clothing and body, in due time he was brought to his feet again. He presented a sorrowful appearance, however. His hat looked like a half-inflated cocoon, his coat was torn, and his collar hung only by the buttons at the back of his shirt, and wherever he disclosed a lodging place for the snow in his raiment or person, there the chilling element had established itself. He was apparently lifeless also, and a great crowd collected, with every manifestation of sympathy. The stranger soon revived, he sighed and opened his eyes, the flush of life returned to his ashen cheek. He saw the concourse about him and smiled, opened his mouth to speak, and as the people crowded around to hear him, said, "Ah—hi that was a narrow escape for me. The perils of winter, even in this temperate zone, are indeed fearful. But how much more terrible are they in the frozen regions of the Pole! I have here"—and he opened a satchel which had survived the shock—"the new book describing the sufferings and death of the De Long party, for which I am taking subscriptions, and which I should be pleased to sell you at"—but here somebody yelled that another snow slide was coming, and the crowd vanished like smoke.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

COURT SQUARE CORRAL,
FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK.

JOS. E. ALLEN, Proprietor.

E. C. GRUDE,

CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUDE,
—MAP PUBLISHERS—

Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel. P. O. box 553.

D. R. J. J. LEISER,

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,

DAY AND NIGHT

HELENA,

MONT.

W. A. PETERS,

ARCHITECT

WITH

CHANDLER & CHATER,

sept 7th

HELENA, MONTANA.

T. H. CARTER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broadway.

oct 21st

HELENA, MONTANA

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.,

HOMOEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana.

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,

On Main, Opposite Grand Street

Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,
PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,
GAME AND OYSTERS.
nov 4th LINDSAY & CO.

MERCHANTS' HOTEL,

Billiard Hall and Sample Room.

The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana.

The best and best west of St. Paul.

COTTER & KENNEDY,
Managers.

dec 3rd

SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

Pursuant to an order of the Probate Court of the county of Lewis and Clark there will be sold at public auction in front of the Court House, in Helena, City, on the 4th day of January, 1884, at 10 o'clock noon of said day, to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate, to-wit: the property of the minor heirs of Katarina Oppe, deceased, to-wit:
Lots numbered twenty-four and sixty in block number three of the Helena town site, Lewis and Clark county, Montana Territory.
H. B. COMLY, Attorney.
M. REINIG, Guardian of said minors.
dec 18th

SUMMONS.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA,
County of Jefferson.

In Justice Court, before Alex. J. Elder, Justice of Peace.

W. JEFFRIES, Plaintiff,

R. WELLS, Defendant.

The People of the Territory of Montana send Greeting to the above named Defendant:
You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, in the Justice Court of Boulder Precinct, Jefferson county, Montana Territory, and to answer to the complaint filed therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the county; otherwise within forty days, or judgment will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of seventy-four and forty three hundredths dollars, for merchandise sold and delivered during the year 1883. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer to the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment by default against you for the said sum of seventy-four and forty three hundredths dollars and costs of suit, as demanded in said complaint.

Given under my hand this 21st day of December, A. D. 1883.

ALEX. J. ELDER, Justice of the Peace.

FERRY'S
SEED ANNUAL
GR 1884

Will be sent FREE of charge to any subscriber who will send us a year without ordering it. It contains illustrations, prices, descriptions and directions for planting all Vegetable and Flower seeds, Plants, etc.

D. M. FERRY & CO. DETROIT.



ROYAL
BAKING
POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

WEIR & POPE,
DRUGGISTS,

Are constantly in Receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any
Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., (Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the finest line of confectionery goods for the finest retail trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,

HAND MADE CREAM,

AND NUT CANDIES,

STICK CANDIES,

CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List

PIONEER
REAL ESTATE,
Mining and Collecting
AGENCY.

E. M. HOYT,

Broadway, Helena, Montana.

FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot in Hauser Addition.
Lot corner Clure and Clarke streets.
House and Lot on Rodney street.
Frame House and lot on Howie street.
House and lot corner of Rodney and Breckenridge streets.
Three Houses and Lots on Clure street.
Brick House and Lot on Howie street.
Two Brick Houses on Elgin street.
Brick House and lot on King street.
Frame House on Broadway.
Brick House on Ninth street.
House and Lot on Sibley street.
Two Houses and Lots on Water street.
Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extending to Cutter street.
A one-fourth interest in one of the most valuable water rights and ditch in the Territory, covering many miles of valuable placer ground. Terms reasonable and on easy payments.
A Number of Lots in Maudslayi's Addition.
Seven Ranches in good localities.

Will buy, sell or otherwise negotiate any and all transactions in Real Estate or Quartz, or Mines, both at home and abroad.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

—HOUSES AND LOTS—

In all parts of the city.

July 20th

PROBATE NOTICE.

In the Probate Court of Jefferson County, Montana Territory.

In the matter of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased. Order to show cause why said real estate should not be made.

It is therefore ordered by the court that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on Monday, the 14th day of January, A. D. 1884, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon of said day at the court room of said Probate Court in the town of Boulder, in said county of Jefferson, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said administrator to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the Helena Independent, a newspaper printed and published in the city of Helena, in Lewis and Clark county, M. T.

D. G. WARNER, Probate Judge.
Dated December 18, 1883.

Montana Improvement Co.
(LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN

Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.

A. J. DAVIDSON,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

HELENA, MAIN STREET, MONTANA.

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank.

ZEIGLER & CO.,

UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NATL BANK, HELENA, M. T.,

Wholesale and retail

SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW PRICES, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and

Concord Harness.

and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness.

Repairing of all kinds

dec 2nd

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

1867.

ESTABLISHED 1867

1883

Helena Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM.

C. F. ELLIS.

TATEM & ELLIS.

(Successors to DAVIS & TATEM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General
MACHINERY.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS
Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers, Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash Buyers at Low Figures.

CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY

PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

MERRILL & INCALLS,

Assayers and Dealers in

Mines and Mining Properties

BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T.

SHERIDAN & BARKER.

—TIL—

FASHIONABLE TAILORS



OF HELENA.

KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

—ALSO—

A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHING'S SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION

863 JNO. R. WATSON, 1883

The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business.

NO. 91, MAIN STREET.

ALL KINDS OF

Fine Groceries,

At the Lowest Market Prices

Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.

SOLE AGENT FOR

THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR

dec 6-daw

TRAIN'S GALLERY.

H. KIRKENDALL & CO.'S

Freight Transfer Line, &
Helena, Montana.

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freight received at the Depot and TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other points in the Territory.

Orders for hauling and forwarding of ores will receive prompt attention.

Office—At the Depot.

Butler Street, near the head of Main Street, HELENA, MONTANA.

We are always on hand to oblige old and new customers with the best and all of the latest styles of Photos, Porcelain and Photo Oil, which is a new style here.

Also, a fine assortment of Stereos and large views of Montana and other points.

JO. C. BUNDY.

The Helena Independent

VOL. 19.

HELENA, MONTANA TERRITORY, TUESDAY, JANUARY 22, 1884.

NO. 247

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES

Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.
First National Bank, Corner Main and Wall St.
Montana National Bank, Main St.
Merchants' National Bank, Main St.
Second National Bank, Main St.

DRY GOODS HOUSES.
Van Wart & Co., Main St.
Haleigh & Clarke, Main St.
Sands Brothers, Main St.

FURNITURE.
A. P. Curtis, Broadway
Sands Brothers, Broadway

CARPETS.
Sands Brothers, Main St.
A. P. Curtis, Broadway

HOTELS.
St. Louis Hotel, Jackson St.

PLANING MILLS.
Gebauer & Yergy, Main St.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.
C. Ashby & Co., Main St.
C. Power & Co., Main St.
L. Vawter & Co. (M. Bullard, assignee), Broadway

HARDWARE.
Clarke, Conrad & Curtis, Main St.
Sunderland & Co., Main St.
Kleinmiller Bros. & Co., Main St.

FOUNDRIES AND ENGINES.
Tren & Ellis, Main St.

SADDLES AND HARNESS.
Ziegler & Co., Main St.
A. J. Davidson & Co., Main St.
H. R. Roberts, Main St.

JEVELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.
W. G. Bailey & Co., Main St.

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.
Sims & Klein, Main St.
Humbert & Kennett, Main St.
Feldberg, Main St.

GROCERIES.
John R. Watson, Main St.
Davis & Jeffers, Main St.
Kelly & Miller, Main St.
W. H. V. & Son, Main St.
Charles Lehman, Upper and Lower Main St.

BOTTLING WORKS.
Wick Kessler, Main St.

RESTAURANTS.
Van Ton, Main St.
Huddle Buck Oyster House, Main St.

LIQUOR DEALERS.
L. Israel & Co., Main St.

INSURANCE AGENCIES.
Richard Locke, Broadway
Porter & Foote, Main St.

AMUSEMENTS.
Hunting Amphitheatre, Edwards St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.
Nick Millan, Main St.

REAL ESTATE.
M. Hoyt, Broadway
Richard Locke, Broadway
James P. Porter, Main St.

MINING PROPERTIES.
Merrill & Ingalls, Broadway

CONFECTIONERS.
F. L. Norris & Brother, Main St.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.
Lyle & Co., Main St.
F. L. Norris & Brother, Main St.
F. L. Norris & Brother, Main St.

PAPERHANGING AND WALL PAPER.
M. Parham & Co., Main St.

BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.
H. L. Wells, Main St.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.
T. J. Tunn, Broadway
Haleigh & Clarke, Main St.

MINERS' SUPPLIES.
Corrad, Muth & Bach, Main St.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.
Y. E. Eimontson, Fifth Avenue
Wm. F. Myers, Between Broadway and Davis St.

TAILORING TAILORS.
Beridan & Barker, Broadway
J. Weinstein, Broadway
Frank Preuss, Wall St.

LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.
Stanford & Evans, Main St.
Montana Improvement Company, Near Depot
M. H. Hutter & Co., Main St.

BAKERIES.
W. H. Ulm & Son, Main St.
W. E. Norris & Brother, Main St.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.
Schwab & Zimmerman, Main St.
L. Israel & Co., Main St.
H. R. Roberts, Main St.
Morris Brothers, Main St.

CROCKERY, GLASS & SILVERWARE, LAMPS AND FANCY GOODS.
Morris Brothers, Main St.

HEAVY HARDWARE, MACHINERY AND TOOLS.
M. Hutter & Brother, Main St.

FISH, GAME AND OYSTERS.
Tom & Charly, Main St.

MEAT MARKETS.
Henday & Co., Main St.
Hagman & Co., Rodney St.
City Meat Market, Bridge St.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS & MUSIC.
Thas. K. Wells, Main St.

SCHOOLS.
Business College, Broadway

FREIGHT AND TRANSFER.
Kirkendall & Co., At the Depot

Wilson & Rogers, ENGINES, BOILERS

MACHINERY, Mill Supplies.

315 and 318 ROBERT ST.,
St. Paul, - Minnesota.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND DRY GOODS HOUSES.

PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES, IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS.

Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,

AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRENCH FRUITS.
Northwestern Agents for the "Peck's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars.
14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

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Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.

DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO., DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,

501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.
The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in the largest wholesale houses East, and always at New York prices.

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO., Wholesale Grocers,

Minneapolis, Minnesota.
H. G. HARRISON
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H. G. HARRISON & CO., Importers and Wholesale Grocers.

Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO.
Manufacturers Coffees, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc. First Ave. South & Second St.

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MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS

Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

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THE "OLD REL AB

-BRAND OF-

ROASTED COFFEE!

The Finest Package Coffee in America.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE

Minnesota Coffee & Spice Company

IMPORTERS AND ROASTERS,

St. Paul, - Minnesota.

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HELENA, MONTANA.
Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory.
Special attention paid to collections.
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M. E. DAYTON, Solicitor of AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS and expert in PATENT CAUSES

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HELENA, MONTANA.

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BROADWAY, - HELENA
(Above Herald Office.)
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FORT BENTON, MONTANA.
nov28d4r

IF YOU WANT TO BUY
GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,
And all farm produce at lower prices than at
any other place go to

Charles Lehman's
Stores, on upper and lower Main Street
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MERCHANTS NATIONAL BANK!

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HELENA.

Paid in Capital, - \$150,000

Surplus Fund, - 32,000

L. H. HERSHFIELD--President A. J. DAVIDSON--Vice Pres. AARON HERSHFIELD--Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
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Transacted.

Collections Receive Prompt Attention.

Purchase Gold and Silver Bullion
Gold Dust and County
Securities.

Interest Allowed for Deposits
Left for a Specified Time.

Exchange Sold on the Principal
Cities of Europe.

MERCHANT TAILOR Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN--I am just in receipt of a new invoice
of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of
San Francisco, consisting of

Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,
Cheviots, Piques, Quatines,
Worstedes, Diagonals, Tweeds,
Doerskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,
Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods
for cash, in first class style. Superior Work and guar-
anteed perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.
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Frank Preuss.

Dairy and Ranch for Sale.

One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Gov-
ernment Title and with all im-
provements.

The above ranch is situated one mile above the Hot
Spring on Ten Mile creek, six miles from Helena.
Inquire at the ranch.
dec1d4r

P. C. DUPUIS.

C. K. of A.

The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain
Branch, No. 306, of the Catholic Knights of Amer-
ica, take place at the Catholic school house on the
3d and 4th Sundays of every month, at 8 o'clock
p. m.

JNO A. McDOUGALL, President.
C. F. CAMERON, Secretary.

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any
paper in Helena, and chal-
lenges investigation.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

Senator Voorhees Delivers the Closing Ad-
dress in the Nutt Trial.

Great Excitement at the Cœur d'Alene
Mines.

Suicide of a Bank Cashier.
PARSONAGE, L. I., January 21--E. S.
Beck, cashier of the wrecked Patchogue
Bank, shot himself at 2 o'clock this after-
noon, just after leaving the bank.

Postmasters Appointed.
WASHINGTON, January 21--Nominations
Postmaster, Newton R. Barker, Corvallis,
Oregon, Michael A. Flanagan, Benton,
Montana.

Over a Game of Cards.
DENVER, January 21--A Republican Gun-
nison special says Willis Kisse and Jack
Kellogg, two sporting men, became involved
in a quarrel over a game of cards to day,
both using revolvers, Kisse was instantly
killed, and Kellogg was die.

Badly Injured.
ST. LOUIS, January 21--The Wabash
(cannon ball) train due here early this morn-
ing, struck a broken rail three miles below
Macon, Mo., and the sleeping car and two
coaches were wrecked. There were fifty
passengers on the train, six of whom were
badly injured, and child fatally.

The Nutt Trial Closed.
PITTSBURG, January 21--This afternoon
Senator Voorhees delivered the closing ad-
dress for the defendant. He spoke two
hours. Patterson closed the prosecution.
Judge Stowe charged the jury this morning.
His rulings were rather against insanity.
The jury retired shortly after 8 o'clock, the
court waited a half hour and then ad-
journd till this morning. It is the general
belief that the verdict will be acquittal.

The Cœur d'Alene Mines.
SALT LAKE, January 21--A Tribune's
Spokane special says: The Cœur d'Alene
excitement is high. Miners are daily
bringing in glowing reports. Last evening
the citizens of Spokane formed a stage line
and will send three coaches daily. This
place is full of men going to the mines.
The miners of Utah are greatly excited
over the alleged strike on the north-
west coast is expected in the spring.

Voted Down.
CINCINNATI, January 21--The Chamber
of Commerce to day voted to request the
National Board of Trade to place on its
calendar a resolution requesting and body
to consider the propriety of memorializing
Congress and the executive department of
the government in behalf of prompt re-
proval action upon the prohibition of the
exportation of American pork into France
and Germany. The chamber voted down
the clause, suggesting that proper action
would be to prohibit the importation of
adulterated vinous and spirituous liquors.

Adjournment Granted.
JAMAICA, L. I., January 19--Edmund
Tappan, self confessed accessory to the
murder of Mrs. Maybree and daughter the
night of November 17th was brought into
court this morning, handcuffed and looking
very dejected and nervous. He had been in
court but a few minutes when he was seized
with cramps and rolled off his chair in great
agony. When somewhat recovered the dis-
trict attorney asked an adjournment, not
being fully prepared. Adjournment was
granted till Wednesday. The name of the
woman suspected of aiding in the murders
is not yet divulged.

Live Stock Market.
CHICAGO, January 18--Hogs--receipts,
16,000 brisk; packing, \$5.80@6.80; pack-
ing and shipping, \$5.60@6.25; light, \$5.15
@5.80.

Cattle--Receipts, 5,000. Stronger, price
10c higher on shipping, good to
choice shipping, \$5.40@6.00, common to
medium, \$4.75@5.50; stockers, \$5.90@4.80
feeders, \$3.50@4.50, grass Texans, 4.50@
5.25.

Sheep--Receipts, 2,600. Strong; inferi-
or to fair, \$3.00@4.00 per cwt., good,
\$3.75@4.50, choice to extra, \$4.75@5.50.

Bodies Identified.
BOSTON, January 31--All the unident-
ified bodies from the wreck of the City of
Columbus will be brought to Boston from
New Bedford by train, and deposited in the
morgue. Of the ten brought this afternoon
those of J. A. Merrill, H. D. Mitchell, H.
D. Daniels, and W. W. Wright, were iden-
tified.

New Bedford, January 21.--The life
raft upon which several of the passengers
and crew, including Chief Engineer Mor-
rison, embarked drifted ashore yesterday
afternoon at Cedar Tree Point, ten miles
from Gayhead. The steamer Storm King
arrived here this afternoon, bringing with
her the bodies from Gayhead. Those posi-
tively identified are Mrs. Richardson, Thos.
F. James, Daniel McCarthy, ship's baker;
Thos. Gallagher, second cook, and Mrs.
Richardson, of Boston. Another body is
supposed to be that of Joel Mourse, of Bos-
ton. Of the remainder there are three males
and one female.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

House.
By Anderson--To provide for the adjust-
ment of land grants made to aid in the con-
struction of railroads, also to reduce from
life time patent to five years.

By Peters--To regulate United States
commerce through the national government
by arbitration.

By Cutcheon--To improve the civil ser-
vice by relieving legislative from perform-
ing executive functions.

By Barnes--To encourage education by
providing a national series of text books
within the jurisdiction of Congress.

By Morgan--To regulate the attorneys'
fees in personal cases.

By Taylor (Ohio)--The repealing of all
limits in time by which meritorious applica-
tions for pensions be filed.

By George--A resolution authorizing the
commission on Indian affairs to make an in-
vestigation of the massacre of Dr. Marcus
Whitman and others in '47.

By Warner (by request)--To procure in-
formation relative to the demand and price
of American agricultural products in other
countries.

By Hendley--Changing the arsenal at
Benecia, California, into an arsenal of con-
struction and manufacture.

Boutelle, affixed a resolution requesting
the Secretary of War to inform the House
whether it be true that for several years
past, maps, diagrams, etc., in the case of
Fitz John Porter be submitted to the mem-
bers of each graduating class at West Point
for the purpose of inviting their criticism,
and judgment, and that the findings of the
court martial were held in pursuance of law.

OUR KITCHEN OUTFIT FOR \$5.

1 dish pan	35c	1 tea strainer	5c
4 milk pans	60c	1 cake pan	.10c
4 quart pans	60c	1 can opener	.10c
4 quart pans	40c	1 egg beater	.15c
2 5-pint pans	10c	1 teapot	.25c
6 pie pans	80c	1 nutmeg grater	5c
6 jelly pans	30c	1 vegetable grater	.10c
1 dipper	6c	1 sack hammer	.10c
1 pudding dish	20c	1 skimmer	.10c
1 wash dish	17c	1 basting spoon	.10c
1 funnel	10c	1 1-b cake stove bit	.10c
1 dust pan	10c	1 box boot bucking	5c
1 dust brush	15c	1 bottle ink	5c
1 scrub brush	10c	1 bottle mangle	8c
1 tea tray	30c		

Or the Outfit for Five Dollars
at the
"FAIR" on Broadway, Helena,
jan10d4r

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PLANING MILL

Sash, Door and Blind

MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in
the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors,
Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames,
&c., &c.

STAIR BUILDING

A SPECIALTY.

Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of
work. Orders from the country solicited, and prompt
attention given.

Lower Main Street,
HELENA, - M. T.
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J. W. WADE, U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor

All Work Faithfully Performed.

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R. F. CLARK, M. D., Physician and Surgeon

Formerly Surgeon United States Army. Surgery a
Specialty.

Office and residence Jackson and Grand Street
in Montana.
feb 25-d4r

SUMMONS

TERRITORY OF MONTANA. } In J. stice' Cou
Lewis and Clarke County.

Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace.
Royal F. Clark vs C. Green.

The people of the Territory of Montana send greet-
ing to the above named defendant:

You are hereby required to appear in an action
brought against you by the above named plaintiff in
the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clarke
County, and to answer the complaint filed therein
within ten days (exclusive of the day of service.) af-
ter the service on you of this summons. If served
within the said Lewis and Clarke County; otherwise
within forty days or judgment will be taken against
you according to the prayer of the said complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the
sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dol-
lars for professional services, as physician, ren-
dered by the plaintiff to you, as more fully appears
in plaintiff's complaint on file in this office, and you
are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and an-
swer the said complaint as above required the said
plaintiff will take judgment against you by default
for the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dol-
lars and costs of suit, as demanded in said plaintiff's
complaint.

Given under my hand this 26th day of December,
A. D. 1883. JOHN W. EDDY,
Justice of the Peace.

PATE

F. A. Babman, Solicitor
Patent, Washington, D. C.
with Patent, whether before
Court, promptly attended to
and a patent is secured. See for det

INDEPENDENT JOB OFFICE.

The INDEPENDENT has refurnished and greatly improved its

JOB DEPARTMENT

and is prepared to do all kinds of job work

On Short Notice, in the Best Style,

and at the

LOWEST PRICE

We invite our Patrons to give us a call before going

elsewhere.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

J. FELDBERG,
THE OLD and RELIABLE
CLOTHIER
AND MEN'S
OUT-FITTER
MAIN STREET, HELENA, M. T.
Latest Styles,
Lowest Prices,
Honest Treatment.

Your Patronage is Respectfully Solicited and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

RY. ZEIGLER'S
NEW LIVERY,
HACK, SALE AND FEED STABLE.
RODNEY STREET, HELENA.
Gentle Driving Horses for Ladies.
TAKE RY. ZEIGLER'S HACK LINE
for the Depot or to any Part of the City for Fifty Cents.
HACKS
can be had hourly for \$2.00 for first hour and \$1.00 for every succeeding hour. Leave
orders at Zeigler & Co's harness store or at stable on Rodney street.
HACKS WILL MAKE ALL TRAINS.

THE ROYAL ROUTE.
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis &
Omaha, and Chicago & North-
Western Railways.
Passengers over the Royal Route have all the
luxuries of modern railway travel, palace dining
cars, luxurious smoking room sleepers, and
elegant day and night coaches for passengers
who do not ride in sleeping cars, with no change
of cars for any passengers between Minneapolis,
St. Paul and Chicago, also no change of cars
between St. Paul and Council Bluffs, with
through sleepers to Kansas City. If you wish
the best travelling accommodation
Always Buy Tickets Over the Royal Route
J. H. HILAND,
General Traffic Manager.
T. W. TEASDALE,
Gen. Passenger Agt., St. Paul, Minn.
April 1911

1868
C. POWER & CO.,
Helena and Bozeman.
1883.
AGENTS FOR
Walker A. Wood's Har-
vesting Machinery,
Cooper Wagons, Farbanks Scales
ECLIPSE WIND-MILLS.
FARMERS' PRODUCE.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
WHITMAN CELEBRATED HAY PRESS.
John Deere Plows, Domestic Sewing Machines,
Broadcast Seeders and Seed Drills, Hay Cutters,
Harrows, Fanning Mills, Feed Mills,
Chicago Screw Pulverizer, Farm Pumps,
Tom Conolly Buggies, Road Scrapers,
Sleighs, Cutters and Bobs, Barb Wire,
Henny Buggies, Grain, Flour and Ore Sacks,
Scott & Cooper Buggies, Climax Churns,
Buckboards and Road Cars, Hay Knives.
Mowers, Self Binders, Reapers and Hay Rakes.
SAFETY NITRO POWDER, CAPS AND FUSE.
nov20dkw3m

I. L. ISRAEL & CO.,
Successors to Auerbach, Israel & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealers.
Deal in the Choicest Brands of
Pure Kentucky Whiskies, Brandies and Wines,
FAMILY TRADE SOLICITED.
Manufacturers of Fine Havana Cigars. Also Whole-
sale and Retail Dealers in Imported and Do-
mestic Cigars, Tobaccos, Fruit, Con-
fectionery, Playing Cards,
Pipes, Etc.
FOR THE HOLIDAYS: The Largest Stock of Meerschaum
Goods in the Territory
Main Street, Opposite Merchants' Nat'l Bank, Helena, M. T.
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**THE BEST
OF ALL
LINIMENTS
FOR MAN AND BEAST.**
For more than a third of a century the
Mustang Liniment has been
known to millions all over the world as
the only safe reliance for the relief of
accidents and pain. It is a medicine
above price and praise—the best of its
kind. For every form of external pain the
Mustang Liniment is without an equal.
It penetrates flesh and muscle to
the very bone—making the continu-
ance of pain and inflammation impos-
sible. Its effects upon Human Flesh and
the Brute Creation are equally wonder-
ful. The Mexican
Liniment is needed by somebody in
every house. Every day brings news of
the agony of an awfully cold or burn
subdued, or rheumatic marly re-
tarded, or a valuable horse or ox
saved by the healing power of this
**MEXICAN
MUSTANG
LINIMENT**
which speedily cures such ailments of
the HUMAN FLESH as
Rheumatism, Swellings, Stiff
Joints, Contracted Muscles, Burns
and Scalds, Cuts, Bruises and
Sprains, Poisonous Bites and
Stings, Stiffness, Lameness, Old
Sore Throats, Eczema, Chills, and
Sore Nipples, Caked Breast, and
indeed every form of external dis-
ease. It heals without scars.
For the BRUTE CREATION it cures
Sprains, Swellings, Stiff Joints,
Founder, Hock Sore, Hoof Dis-
eases, Foot Rot, Sore Wounds, Sores,
Hollow Horns, Scratches, Wind-
galls, Spavin, Thrush, Kingbone,
Old Sores, Poll Evil, Film upon
the Sight and every other ailment
to which the occupants of the
Stable and Stock Yard are liable.
The Mexican Liniment will cure
always cures and never disappoints,
and it is, positively,
**THE BEST
OF ALL
LINIMENTS
FOR MAN OR BEAST.**

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Obtained, and all other business in the U S Patent
Office attended to for MODERATE FEES.
Our office is opposite the U S Patent Office, and we
can obtain patents in less time than those remote
from Washington.
Send MODEL OR DRAWING. We advise as to
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CHARGE UNLESS WE OBTAIN A PATENT.
When patent is granted a drawing of your inven-
tion, with claims, your name and address, will be
published in the United States Patent Office Gazette,
a paper of immense circulation, AND THE ONLY
ONE THAT PUBLISHES THIS FREE.
We refer, here, to the Postmaster, the Supt. of
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Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
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Manufacturers and Dealers in
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Shingles,
Lath,
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Standard Mills Flour.
OFFICE—Lower Main Street
HELENA, MONTANA
**KENNEDY'S
EAST INDIA
BITTERS**
COMPOUNDED WITH
**BEST
REMEDY IN THE WORLD!**
FOR
Rheumatism, Dyspepsia,
Constipation, Sedentary Diseases,
Biliousness, Kidney Complaint,
Lung Diseases, Impure Blood.
ILER & CO.
PROPRIETORS AND SOLE MANUFACTURERS,
OMAHA, NEB.
SOLD BY DRUGGISTS, GROCERS
AND WINE MERCHANTS
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**W. H. ULM SON,
MONTANA BAKERY**
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Choice Staple and Fancy
**GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
GLASSWARE,
QUEBENWARE,
Flour, Tobaccos, and Cigars
OF ALL KINDS.**
Lower Main St., Helena, M. T.
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**A SURE
RECIPE
For Fine Complexions.**
Positive relief and immuni-
ty from complexional blem-
ishes may be found in Hagan's
Magnolia Balm. A delicate
and harmless article. Sold
by druggists everywhere.
It imparts the most bril-
liant and life-like tints, and
the closest scrutiny cannot
detect its use. All unsightly
Discolorations, Eruptions,
Ring Marks under the eyes,
Sallowiness, Redness, Rough-
ness, and the flush of fatigue
and excitement are at once
dispelled by the Magnolia
Balm.
It is the one incomparable
Cosmetic.

**HENRY COLLEGE
LOTTERY**
5th
Regular Monthly Drawing
will take place in the Masonic Hall, in
Louisville, Ky.,
THURSDAY, JANUARY 31st, 1881
A Lawful Lottery and Fair Drawings
chartered by the Legislature of Kentucky
Every ticket holder has his own supervisor, can
call out the number on his ticket and see the cor-
responding number on the tag placed in the wheel in
his presence. These drawings will occur on the last
Thursday of every month. Read the magnificent
JANUARY SCHEME 1881
1 Prize, \$30,000 20 Prizes \$500 each \$10,000
1 Prize, 10,000 100 Prizes 100 each 10,000
1 Prize, 5,000 200 Prizes 50 each 10,000
2 Prizes \$500 each, 5,000 500 Prizes 20 each 10,000
6 Prizes, 1,000 each, 5,000 1,000 Prizes 10 each 10,000
9 Prizes, 250 each, Approximation Prizes, \$2,700
9 Prizes, 200 each, 1,800
9 Prizes, 100 each, 900
1,800 Prizes \$2.50
27 Tickets \$50. 55 Tickets \$100
Remit money or bank draft to letter, or send by ex-
press. Don't send by registered letter or postoffice
order, until further notice. Orders of \$5 and upwards
by express, can be sent at our expense. Address all
orders to J. J. DOUGLASS, Louisville, Ky.
Jan19w3m1y

**CHEMISTS HAVE ALWAYS FOUND
DR. PRICE'S
CREAM
BAKING POWDER**
The Most Perfect Made.
A PURE FRUIT ACID BAKING POWDER.
There is none stronger. None so pure
and wholesome. Contains no Alum or
Ammonia.
Has been used for years in a million homes.
Its great strength makes it the cheapest.
Its perfect purity the healthiest. In the
family loaf most delicious. Prove it by the
only true test.
THE TEST OF THE OVEN.
MANUFACTURED BY
STEELE & PRICE,
Chicago, Ill., and St. Louis, Mo.
Manufacturers of Louisville Yeast, Germ, Dr. Price's Special
Flouring Machine, and Dr. Price's Unique Perfumes.
WE MAKE NO SECOND GRADE GOODS.
**ASSIGNEE'S
CLOSING-OUT SALE**
The partnership property of C. L. Yawter & Co., hav-
ing been assigned to me for the benefit of the
creditors of said firm I now offer for
sale the entire stock consist-
ing of
Agricultural Implements,
Bain Wagons, Road Carts,
Spring Wagons,
Millior Buggies, Buck Boards
John Deere Sulky Plows,
John Deere Walking Plows,
ssady Sulkyows,
Grain Drills, Disc Harrows,
Racine Fanning Mills,
Mounted Grind Stones,
Oliver Chilled Plows,
Wagon Hardware,
A Full Line of Harness, Whips
Collars, Cushions,
Wagon Extras, Extension Tops, Etc.
These Goods will be sold for cash at such prices as
will afford opportunities for securing great bargains.
MARGENA BULLARD,
Assignee of C. L. Yawter & Co.
Helena, Montana, Sept. 19, 1883. sept19dkw3m1y

30 DAYS TRIAL
DR. DYER'S
ELECTROLYTIC BELT, and other Electro-
lytic Appliances. We will send on Thirty Days
TRIAL TO MEN, YOUNG OR OLD, who are suffering
from NEURALGIA, BRUISES, LOST VIRILITY, and those
diseases of the NERVOUS SYSTEM resulting from
EXCESSIVE AND OTHER CAUSES. Speedy relief and com-
plete restoration to HEALTH, VIGOR and MANHOOD.
Satisfactory. Send at once for illustrated Pamphlet
free. Address
VOLTAIC BELT CO., MARSHALL, ILL.

Ho Was No Thief.
Arkansas Traveller
"Gentlemen," said an Arkansas Colonel,
as he stood under the limb of a tree from
which depended a rope, "I must protest my
innocence. I did not steal the mule. I am
above petty theft. I know that you all have
the interest of the community at heart, and
I do not blame you; but there are times
when we are all liable to be too rash. If I
had stolen the mule, my guilt would op-
press me until I would beg to be put out of
the world in the most summary way."
"The mule was found in your posses-
sion," said the leader of the mob.
"Very true, my dear sir."
"Did he jump into your lot?"
"No sir, I conducted him to the confines
of my premises."
"Did you buy the animal?"
"No, sir."
"Did you trade for him?"
"I did not."
"Then who stole him? Let down the rope
boys."
"Gentlemen, I hope you will give me a
chance to explain. The mule in question
was the property of one of our distin-
guished fellow citizens, Major Ruglesberry.
Some time ago the Major and I exchanged a
few words of an uncompromising nature,
I intimated that the Major's blood would be
highly satisfactory to me, and the Major
said that my gore would please him might-
ily. Well, we separated thoroughly agree-
ing with each other. The next day the Ma-
jor and I met. I got what is vulgarly called
the drop on him, and relieved him of the
top of his head. He was riding a mule at
the time, and when he fell off I saw that he
had no longer any practical use for the an-
imal, so I took charge of him. Now, if I
had dismounted in the way he did, I should
have interposed no objection to the Major's
taking my horse."
"I hope, sir, that you will excuse us," re-
plied the leader of the mob. "We thought
that you stole the mule. Your explanation
is most satisfactory, and I hope you'll ex-
cuse us. Let us all take a drink."

Why Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder
is superior to all others is because the testi-
mony in its favor is the strongest, most in-
telligent, and most competent. The million
housekeepers who use it are a community,
a nation expressing a preference. They know
that in the kitchen in actual use, they find
it superior to all others.
HOSTETTER'S
The necessity for
prompt and efficient
remedies
is a daily growing one,
imperative, and of
these Hostetter's
Stomach Bitters is the
chief in merit and
the most popular,
irregularity of the
stomach and bowels,
malarial fevers, liver
complaint, debility,
"the humors," and
minor ailments, are
thoroughly conquered
by this incomparable
family restorative
and medicinal safe-
guard, and it is justly
regarded as the pur-
est and most com-
prehensive remedy of its
class. For sale by all
Druggists and Dealers generally.

"THE FRENCH SPECIFIC"
INJECTION SANTINELI!
Trade-mark Registered
Made from Prof. Majendie's Formula.
USED IN "TUN, PARIS" AND "BERLIN"
A sure and speedy cure for all recent and chronic
discharges of the urinary passages in both sexes, as
GLEET, GONORRHOEA, AND LEUCORRHOEA.
Cures the most obstinate cases in five days. Sold by
all leading drug and medicine dealers in the world.
Complete directions in all languages for its use, and
sent by express, secure from observation, on receipt
of price.
FAIRMOUNT CHEMICAL CO.,
Nos. 175, 177 and 179 Sycamore Street,
CINCINNATI, OHIO, U. S. A.
Or C. T. Rich, druggist, San Francisco, Cal.; C. S.
Mauver, druggist, St. Louis, Mo.; J. F. Frederickson, druggist,
Lyman Bros., Minneapolis, Minn.; Bush & Co., Wor-
cester, Mass.; H. M. Farnham, Helena, Montana.
dec20dkw3m1y

Dr. SPINNEY
No. 11 KEARNEY STREET,
Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases
YOUNG MEN.
WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM
the effects of gonorrhea and indiscretion,
will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest
boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity.
DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit \$500 for
every case of Gonorrhea or Stricture, if he fails to
cure it, of any kind or character which he undertakes and
falls to cure.
MIDDLE-AGED MEN.
There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are
troubled with too free evacuations of the bladder,
often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning
sensation and a weakness of the system in a manner
the patient cannot account for. On examining the
urinary deposits aropy sediment will often be found,
and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear,
or the color will be of a thin, milky hue, again
changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There
are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of
the cause, which is the second stage of gonorrhea.
Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all cases,
and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary or-
gans.
Office Hours—10 to 4, and 6 to 8, Sundays from
10 to 11 a. m. Consultation free. Thorough examina-
tion and advice \$5.
"P. S.—For private diseases of short standing, a
course of medicine, sufficient for a cure, with all in-
structions, will be sent to any address on receipt of
ten dollars."
Call or address, **DR. SPINNEY & CO.,**
1110 Lawt. No. 11, Kearney street San Francisco.

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(HALE'S NEW BLOCK)
Helena, Montana.
ESTABLISHED IN HELENA IN 1864.
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
**DRUGS, MEDICINES,
AND—
CHEMICALS.**
Fancy Toilet Articles, Paints,
Oils, Brushes, Perfumery.
And all goods to be found in a properly stocked
Drug Store. Particular attention given to
orders from Country Physicians
and Customers.
All Medicines warranted
FRESH AND GENUINE
and of the best quality.

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 22 1884.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING
(EXCEPT MONDAYS)

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS

Publication Office, Main Street.

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City subscribers, delivered by Carrier, per
Month \$1.00
By Mail—per Month \$1.10

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Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.
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The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any paper
in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

A Pittsburg Glass Factory has adopted
the co operative system of giving the work
men a share of the profits

SENATOR LOGAN, shows his good sense in
saying he will no longer oppose the justifi-
cation of Gen. Fitz John Porter.

SULLIVAN, while on his way from Helena
to Butte; met a better man than he in the
shape of a little Montana miner

AN Ottawa dispatch informs us that the
government of Manitoba has applied for the
extension of the Manitoba boundary to Hud-
son bay.

A CARRO dispatch says Seven hundred
black recruits for the Egyptian army, had to
be driven by the cavalry to the train waiting
to transport them to Suez

Our Chicago telegram says A rumor is
in circulation that the Canadian Pacific
road has asked the government for addi-
tional assistance to the amount of \$4,000,-
000

A WASHINGTON telegram says. The House
Committee of the Pacific Railroads, will
soon report a bill compelling all land grant
roads to pay the cost of the surveying and
selecting lands given to aid their construc-
tion.

It is rumored at Washington that a
new National Party will be formed on a
free trade platform

If the Democrats do not reform the pre-
sent infamous tariff, such a party will spring
up and advocate extreme measures.

The Boston telephones are all out of
order. They cannot stand the wear and
tear of the learned talk which passes over
them. It crystallizes the wires; and it is
supposed that nothing but gold will do for
the conductors in the Hub

ARTHUR, Logan, Sherman, Lincoln and
Blaine are mentioned as suitable men to fill
the Presidential Chair. Of these Mr.
Blaine is by far the best man for the place.
But Mr. Blaine is too wise to seek the nom-
ination since the election of a Democrat is
almost certain.

MONTANA has besides Post Masters and
their clerks, 138 federal office-holders, liv-
ing at the public crib. We ought to be
well governed for a satrapy. Utah less
fortunate, has only 41, and Wyoming only
51, Idaho has 65; Arizona, 74; New
Mexico, 84, Washington, 152, and Dakota
has 218. Dakota must be the prime favor-
ite among the territories.

WAYS THAT ARE DARK.

Secretary Folger's reply to the Senate
resolution calling for vouchers of expenses
in the Department of Justice, shows a re-
markable state of affairs at Washington, and
some very questionable modes adopted by
the Department to obtain information.

A Spy, called an operative, is employed,
at \$5 a day, expenses for drinks, cigars,
rides, etc. paid, to dog the steps of Senators,
Representatives and any body, they may be
set upon, at his hotel, on the avenue, at the
Capitol and wherever he may go, to report
where he goes, with whom he talks and
what he says. Such espionage may be just-
ified in ferreting out some criminals, but the
cases must be very rare where such espionage
of a public officer, is justifiable. If a
spy should be ordered to dog the steps of
some men, we could mention, he would do
well to get his head insured before he un-
dertakes the job. And still between June
and August this Department spent \$10,000
and they did not

THE CLASSICAL QUESTION AGAIN.

To the Editor of the Independent.

Sir—In the issue of the Helena Herald
of January 18, appears a leading editorial on
the subject of "Important Testimony,"
which, although a straddling article, is en-
tirely one-sided, and makes certain state-
ments in regard to the test of the classical
and scientific students in Germany which
are unsupported by the facts in the case.

If the writer of the aforesaid article had
previously consulted the *Popular Science*
Monthly for January, 1884, and read care-
fully "The Classical Question in Germany"
by Prof Edmund J. James, he might have
changed his opinion concerning the truth of
the Berlin report, unless wholly blinded by
prejudice

Like President Porter in his article in the
Princeton Review for September, 1883, the
writer in the *Herald* starts out with a mis-
statement of the facts. He says "There
has been a trial of the two systems made in
Germany in the Gymnasiums and the Real-
schulen, supported alike in all respects, with
the main difference that in the former one-
half the entire course is given to the study
of Latin and Greek, while in the other there
is no Greek and only half the amount of
Latin"

Now, let us see whether this was a fair
trial between the gymnasiums and the real
schools, "supported alike in all respects,"
or whether this boasted test was not alto-
gether a one-sided affair

1 As to support in 1869 the government
paid forty-six times as much toward sup-
porting the gymnasiums as for the real
schools, and in 1874 thirteen times as much.
In 1869 the government paid twenty-five
per cent of all the expenses of the gymnasiums
and less than three per cent of those of the
real schools. Does that look like giving the
two systems equal support?

2 The graduates of the real schools have
never been admitted to all the privileges of
the University. They are prohibited from
entering the faculties of law, medicine and
theology. They are limited to natural sci-
ence, mathematics and modern languages.
This cuts off all competition to the real
school graduates, to preferment in both
church or State. It is well known to every
body who is conversant with the educa-
tional system of Germany that the Gymnasiums
have received better support from the Gov-
ernment, have been in operation far longer,
have as a rule better paid and more efficient
teachers, than the real schools, and more
over, are patronized by pupils from the
wealthier and more cultured families, and
hence have in every way the advantage in
education. Yet the *Herald* writer says they
are "supported alike in all respects"

3 The hundred members of the Phil-
osophical Faculty of Berlin, who signed the
report testifying that classical students
stood higher than those taking a scientific
and mathematical course, were without
probably a single exception graduates of the
gymnasiums and hence no doubt in many cases
biased toward the schools in which they had
been educated. But this is not all.
It has become an open secret that much of
this Berlin Report was drafted not only by
classical men, but by extremists, and with
out sufficient data. There is no general sys-
tem of recitation and marking in the Ger-
man Universities. There are no examina-
tions except the final one for a degree, so the
professors have no means of judging cor-
rectly which class of students stand the
higher. Besides, many who signed the Re-
port never took the pains to investigate the
subject

It is not remarkable at all that these men
should have been unanimous in their
opinion. They receive their support from
the State. They live, and move and have
their being under the shadow of a great
military despotism. The question of clas-
sical study in Germany is simply a contest
between mediocrity and modern thought
and progress, a contest between the people
struggling for liberty and an educational
hierarchy sustained by a despotic govern-
ment. The gymnasiums are the schools of the
wealthy and of the aristocrats

So much for the Berlin Report. It proves
nothing as to the relative merits of classical
and scientific education.

The article in question winds up with the
statement that, "It seems to be the order of
nature that children should first acquire a
wide familiarity with words, as the means
of expressing thought and acquiring ideas."
This, doubtless, is the natural method in
teaching parrots, whether they ever acquire
any ideas I am unable to say, but children
should be taught ideas, and ideas before
names or words. This order in teaching
children is the basis of all modern primary
instruction.

The old order of teaching children or
rather compelling them to commit endless
terms and rules and roots, without an idea
as to their meaning, received its death blow
at the hands of Pestalozzi and Froebel.
I am in favor of learning both Language
and Science. Let the pupils in all our
schools be taught ideas and especially prac-
tical ideas and how to express them prop-
erly. Let those who desire to give their
children a classical education do so, but let
us by all means study carefully and critically
our own language. The English language
is not excelled by any other
either living or dead. Let us
encourage its culture in our public schools.
Popular opinion when formed, as in this
case, after years of experiment, is likely to
be correct, vox populi, vox Dei.

AGRICOLA

SENATOR Sherman and Keifer have been
trying to bring out General Sherman as the
Republican candidate for President. If the
General will run as a Republican, he is the
strongest man named on that side. But
Sherman was a Democrat, and it is very
doubtful whether his supporters at Wash-

HEARD FROM AT LAST.

That sleepy functionary, Secretary Fre-
linghuysen, has at last shown some signs of
life by a feeble correspondence with Lord
Granville on the Clayton-Bulwer treaty.
The treaty provides for the protection of
any inter oceanic canal through Central
America or the Panama isthmus by Great
Britain and the United States. But Secretary
Frelinghuysen properly claims that Great
Britain has violated the treaty by ignoring
the provision that neither party can establish
a colony in Central America. Great Britain
has for some time officially recognized Re-
luz as a British colony, and such relation
Belize undoubtedly sustains to the mother
country. This violation releases our gov-
ernment from the bonds of the old treaty.
Another point is that the Clayton-Bulwer
treaty, as to the canal stipulations, con-
templated speedy construction of a canal by the
Nicaragua route, but this particular scheme
has never been executed. Mr Frelinghuysen
shows more dignity than did Mr. Blaine
in his correspondence on the same subject.
Mr. Blaine always showed a disposition to
make the British Lion wince; but our pres-
ent secretary smooths his bristling mane
with a velvet brush.

England has never regarded that treaty,
and her connection with Honduras has been
a constant menace to the American policy
as declared in the Monroe doctrine. It is
time to declare that treaty null and void

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And get absolutely Correct Abstracts and Re-
liable Information at Reason-
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Ranches, Town Lots,

Residences,

Business Property,

Mines, etc.,

For Sale, Rent or Exchange.

Rents Collected, Loans Negotiated,

Steamship Tickets Sold.

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Corner Broadway & Jackson Streets,

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MONTANA NATIONAL BANK

OF HELENA.

Organized November, 1882.

O. A. BROADWATER, President

A. G. CLARKE, Vice President

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PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.

SURPLUS AND PROFIT, \$35,000.

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P. E. GALEN, S. H. GORDON,

C. W. GANNON, B. HARRISON,

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JNO. W. EDDY,

(Formerly Clerk U. S. Land Office, Helena.)

U. S. LAND & MINING ATTORNEY,

Notary Public and Conveyancer.

Patents secured, Entries in the Land Office attended to,
Maps, Deeds, Contracts Etc. drawn.

Refers by permission to Hon J. H. Moe, Register
and Hon F. P. Sterling, late Receiver of U. S. Land
Office

OFFICE, Jackson street, corner of Broadway,
HELENA, MONTANA.

Receiver's Sale.

The undersigned receiver of the partnership prop-
erty of Iler & Co. now offers for sale a large and com-
plete stock of wines, liquors, cigars, bar fixtures, and
bar glassware at the old place of business.
The stock of goods is full and complete in every
respect, and is being sold under an order of court to
wind up the partnership affairs of said firm.
The attention of purchasers is invited to this sale,
as an unusual opportunity to secure great bargains in
this line of goods.

All claims against Iler & Co. should be presented to
me for payment, and persons owing the firm will
make payment to me.

D. H. CUTBERT,
Receiver for Iler & Co.
Helena, M. T., Se 1883.

PROBATE NOTICE.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, } In Probate Court.

County of Lewis and Clarke, } In the matter of the guardianship of the estate of
Ida May Rodda, Helens J. Rodda and Grant Langton
Rodda, minors.

Henry Yerzy, guardian of the estates of the above
named minors, having filed his petition, duly verified,
in this court, praying for an order of sale of certain
real estate, the property of said wards, to-wit: Their
interests in lot 3 of block 28, of the Helena townsite;
and there to show cause why an order should not be
made for the sale of such estate; and that a copy of
this order be published for three successive weeks
prior to said date in a newspaper printed and pub-
lished in this county.

Dated this 19th day of January, 1884

F. P. STERLING, Probate Judge.

Attorney for Guardian.

CHARLES H. HAGEMAN, J. H. H. H. R. BROSE

The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST

Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice

Meat and Sausage always on hand.

FREE DELIVERY

all over the City.

HAGEMAN & CO.

Jan1dly

TIETJEN BROS

-NEW-

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars home-made from the finest Havana
Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled work-
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Best Hand-Made.

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(next to Robbraugh's) July3dly

HELENA SKATING

Amphitheatre!

The Most Popular Place of

Amusement in the City.

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.

Every morning from 10 to 12 o'clock for ladies
Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts
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THE HOT SPRINGS.

No One Should Fail to Try the Hot
Springs. After a Trial they Will
Speak for Themselves.

Better to Pay Bath Bills than Doctor's Bills

An elegant bar, supplied with all kinds of summer
drinks, connected with the baths.

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SECOND NATIONAL BANK!

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Does a General Banking Business

Sells Foreign Drafts and Passage Tickets

For Europe, Asia, Africa and Australia

Collects and receives Prompt and Faithful Attention

Has a Savings Department.

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Jan20-d&wly CHAS. K. COLE, CHRIS. KYNCK

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Imparts a thorough and practical education in all
commercial branches. The advantages of the in-
stitution are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial
Colleges.

TUITION NO HIGHER THAN IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGES

The same text-books and manner of instruction
are used here as in the leading Bryant &
Stratton Commercial Colleges in the United States.

FEES MANSHIP & BOOK-KEEPING A SPECIALTY.

Circulars giving rates, course of study and other
information will be sent to any address on applica-
tion to

H. T. ENGELHORN, Principal.

sept-18d&wly HELENA, Montana.

Great Reduction

In view of the fact that the Rail-
road is at hand, giving better facili-
ties for shipping Goods, and at lower
rates of freight, we will sell from this
date everything in the line of

Crockery,

Glassware,

Chandeliers,

and Lamps,

Rodgers' Plated Ware,

and all goods in our line at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our
line, and will make it to every one's
interest to examine our goods and
prices before purchasing.

During the Fruit Season we will, as
heretofore, ship daily the choicest to
be had. We have a large stock of
Tobacco, which will be closed out at
cost.

MORRIS BROS.,

St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena

Nov14-dly

DR. S. IRVINE STONE,

Operative and Mechanical

DENTIST,

Permanently located opposite the Herald on

BROADWAY, - - - HELENA, M.T.

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SEMI-ANNUAL

CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare
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Oct1d&wly

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ENORMOUS SUCCESS

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OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

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OF Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

OF Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

OF Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY

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RALEIGH & CLARKE,

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January, 22 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 16, 1883.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST

No. 1—Pacific Express ... 8 a. m. Mountain time

No. 13—Express (freight) ... 5:30 p. m.

TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA

No. 2—Atlantic Express ... 5:30 p. m.

No. 14—Express (freight) ... 4:00 p. m.

No. 4—Local (freight) ... 7:00 a. m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA

No. 1—Pacific Express ... 8:25 a. m.

No. 12—Express (freight) ... 9:00 p. m.

No. 3—Local (freight) ... 12:05 a. m.

Pullman Palace and Dining Cars run through

between St. Paul and Minneapolis and Helena

and Portland and Seattle and Tacoma

Time from Helena to Portland, 36 hours, to St.

Paul, 67 hours, to Chicago, 75 hours

J. H. FULTON, General Agent

SPECIAL NOTICES

Miss Abrahams, formerly of San Francisco, has just opened a dressmaking establishment in the Jumbo building, over John's millinery store. She solicits the patronage of the ladies of Helena.

Jurgens and Price's stage leaves Marysville at 8 a. m., and Helena at 1 p. m. each day.

Positively Closing Out at Cost.

Mr. Weinstein, the fashionable merchant tailor, will close out at cost his entire stock of clothes, consisting of heavy suitings, pants patterns and overcoats, which he will make up at 25 percent less than the regular prices, for the next sixty days, in order to make room for the coming spring stock. Parties should call, examine goods and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere. First class work and a good fit guaranteed. Herald building, Broadway.

Situations Wanted.

Two competent girls with situations in private families or hotel, one as cook and the other as house-girl. Apply at this office or at the Grand Pacific Hotel, near the depot, for 3 days.

Rooms to Rent

Furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent. Apply to Mrs. Sam Richardson.

Academy of Music.

Grand opening, Saturday evening, January 19. New Stars, 12. One of the finest combinations in Montana. First class in every respect.

Frame Building for Sale.

The International Hall building, corner of Jackson and Broadway, is for sale. The purchaser having the right to remove it after April 1st. The building is in this building is in good condition and cost with the frame, cash, etc., between \$4,000 and \$5,000. For terms apply to A. M. Woolfolk.

Canvasser Wanted.

An experienced canvasser is wanted. Leave address at the Independent office.

Tailors Wanted.

Two good and sober coat makers wanted at Frank Treu's, Wall street.

A Bradley, Brown's block, Warren street, does all kinds of repair work. Watch cleaning, \$1.50 crystals, 25 cents.

Wanted.

To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good point, by a practical and experienced hotel man. Address: GRAND HOTEL, P. O. Box 1006.

Dr. Lindsay has removed to the St. Louis Block, over Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can always be found.

Go to the Elevator.

Private club room, parlors, reading room and sideboard. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at 10 p. m.

Platt & Co. select Oysters, Poultry, Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market.

No such thing as fat with Bennett's Magic Cure.

Job Work of all kinds

Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures at the office of the Independent.

DR. E. GRUTHER, graduate of Allopathy and Homoeopathy, Specialties: Obstetrics, Female Troubles, and diseases of Rectum. Office, Brown's building, Warren street.

Wanted.

The sovereign remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia, sprains, bruises, etc., at WEIR & POPE.

Wanted.

A good business house. Inquire at this office.

Dr. Von Holzschuber,

American and German Physician. Office, over Hermann's furniture store.

Bennet's Magic Cure at

R. S. HALE & CO.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Estate of Wm. Swift, deceased. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrator of the estate of Wm. Swift, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with necessary vouchers within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said administrator at his office on Main street, Helena, Montana, the same being the place for the transaction of the business of said estate.

T. H. CARTER, Public Administrator and Administrator of the Estate of Wm. Swift, deceased.

A Pertinent Inquiry Concerning the Removal of H. W. English.

To the Honorable, the Mayor of Helena City, M. T.

We, the undersigned, citizens of the City of Helena, M. T., understanding from the published accounts of the proceedings that Policeman Harvey W. English has been removed from office by the Mayor and the Board of Aldermen, upon charges preferred against him by the City Marshal, of insubordination and conspiracy, and we having long entertained a high opinion of said Harvey W. English, as a worthy citizen and upright man, and believing that it is not only a matter of justice to him and his family and friends, but also due to the citizens of this city that an investigation of said charges be openly and publicly made, your petitioners would therefore request that you shall at such time and place as it shall please you appoint a hearing upon such charges and permit said H. W. English to answer to the same, and that a full investigation thereof be had.

N. Hilger, Fred Gerner, A. Gerhauser, M. Sande, John E. Blaine, C. C. Orris, Orest. Hageman, W. P. Keller, Henry Richter, G. H. Ramsey, Wm. H. Smith, Isaac Greenwood, O. P. Van Wart, Geo. P. Roever, Schwab & Zimmerman, and many others.

A TRIP TO WICKES.

Letter From Horace F. Brown.—Prophecy of Cole Saunders.

The Old Alta Montana and the New—What the Railroad Has Done for the Wickes Works.

Mr. Horace F. Brown, having accompanied Col. J. T. Dodge and party on a tour of inspection over the Wickes road, favors the Independent with an account of his trip. We regret that the pressure upon our columns will only admit of the insertion of the following interesting

EXTRACT

From Jefferson to Wickes it is uphill work, having a maximum grade of 158 feet per mile. Corbin is a new town about two miles above Jefferson and has the honor of being the first new town on the road. The extensive concentrating mill recently erected by the Helena Reduction and Mining Company is located here, and just being completed. It is strange how completely the locomotive harmonizes with any and all surroundings. The ancient town of Wickes, that never saw a larger train than one of Hugh Kirkendall's mule outfits, nor ever heard a greater din than the braying of those said mules, or the gentle expressions of Hugh himself when excited, seems to incorporate the railway as part of itself, and to gather new life and new vigor from the puffing of the engine as it pulls the loaded trains to its door. Perhaps it is not generally known that this same "Wickes branch" is the fulfillment of a prophecy. In July, 1880, Cole Saunders, then assistant managing director in Montana of the Alta Montana Company, while showing your correspondent the works, and desecrating on the future of the property, struck a peculiar "Saundersian" attitude, with thumbs in the armpits of his vest, and exclaimed:

"I shall see the day when the cars shall be backed up to that trestle to receive the ores and bullion that will be shipped out of here."

The prophecy is fulfilled and his faith in the future confirmed.

In this connection one cannot help recalling the old company whose efforts and money opened the way for the present management. It is easy to criticize the action of those in the past, and often easy to point out their errors, but not always easy to do simple justice. The Alta Montana Company redeemed every obligation of the old Montana Company, and began business owing no man a dollar. At the end of three years the burden they had assumed seemed too heavy to bear, and the Alta Montana Company went out of existence owing no man a dollar. The directors personally advanced over three hundred thousand dollars to build up and carry on the business in their heroic struggle to achieve legitimate success.

ACTION WITHOUT A PARALLEL

In mining history they felt that this enterprise was founded upon a series of mining properties that made success attainable by legitimate means, and they honestly strove for that end. It is easy to say now that their failure was due to bad management, etc., but be that as it may, no one can say that it was due to lack of honest effort. The Helena Reduction & Mining Company, as the successor of the Alta Montana Company, begins where the latter left off, but with a valuable ally in the railroad. They have good mines, but the development of these mines represents a part of the expenditure of the old company. Ores that were mined by the old company and laid aside as not of sufficient value to pay for treatment, now bring the new company a revenue owing to the difference in cost of the material needed in treatment. Ores that cost the Alta Montana company thousands of dollars to open up, are mined and started down the railroad on their way to market before they are twenty-four hours out of the ground, which, before the building of the railroad, would have to be held until mid-summer if mined in the winter and designed for shipment.

TO DAY THESE ORES ARE SHIPPED

from Wickes to Newark, New Jersey, for less money than the Alta Montana company could have shipped them to Dillon, the nearest shipping point, and the lowest rate obtainable from there to Omaha was \$28 per ton. In other words, the new company can market ores for \$35 per ton less than the old company could have done, and can reap a rich harvest from ores developed by the Alta Montana company, but which they could not handle except at a loss. In treatment the same relative difference in expense stands in favor of the new company from the same cause.

The mismanagement of the Alta Montana company was in being too far in advance of railroad facilities and in not being able to hold on until they could reap the benefit of the new order of things. Any one at all familiar with the Wickes properties, and the advantages of the railroad in connection with the same can see that there is every reason to expect a prosperous future for the Helena Reduction and Mining company, and it is a matter for congratulation that this is the case, and that the enterprise is in the hands of men able and competent to make a success of it.

This was not intended as other than a rambling series of railroad notes, but it may be in place to say that there is not a mining enterprise in reach of the railroad but will be benefited equally with the

Wickes district, if they will display equal energy in availing themselves of the new order of things.

To return to our text. The project of the Wickes branch was looked upon as

CHEMICAL SCHEME

by all but a few. One prominent man as set in emphatic terms that the cause of the depression in Northern Pacific stock was entirely due to the foolish and wanton expenditure of money in building the Wickes Branch and that he furnished the information that caused the panic in prices east. Another prominent citizen with more foresight and more money offered to take the road and guarantee one per cent. per month on the investment.

The Wickes Branch pays. This fact is peculiarly gratifying, as it has been demonstrated without the aid of the Wickes smelters, which, when running, will add largely to the income of the road, or the new concentrator of which will about double the outgoing freight. The success of this branch will insure the building of many others which will prove invaluable in building up and developing our resources.

After a stop of a quarter of an hour at Corbin to allow the party to inspect the magnificent new concentrator—a time scarcely long enough to allow of visiting each floor of the building—the party embarked for home where they arrived in safety all much pleased with the trip and wishing Col. Dodge may have to build a hundred branch roads and we be able to make a tour of inspection with him.

HORACE F. BROWN

THE TERRITORIAL PRINTING.

The Lawless Crosby Gang Continue to Show Their Hands.

Yesterday one of the attorneys for the Independent Publishing Company called upon Joseph P. Woolman, Territorial Auditor, and exhibited to him its new contract to do the territorial printing for two years, and also presented a bond of \$5,000 for his approval, conditioned for the faithful performance of the contract. Mr. Woolman, indorsed on the bond his satisfaction with its form and sufficiency, but objected to filing and approving it as the law requires, for the reason as alleged that Wade, Judge, had decided the law invalid in the case of Fisk Bros vs Woolman. Of course Mr. Woolman holds his office by virtue of Crosby's appointment and would naturally be expected to obey the orders of his superior.

But the absurdity of endeavoring to bind the Independent by a decision of the district court in a suit to which it was not a party is well illustrated in the case of Mr. Woolman himself. When applied to some time since by the manager of the Independent to appeal from the adverse decision rendered in the case of Fisk Bros vs J. P. Woolman, he declined to do so. The Independent consequently has been held bound by a decision in the made up case of Fisk Bros vs Woolman to which it was not in a party and from which it has not been permitted to appeal. If the Independent could have been legally effected by the decision in the case of the Fisk Bros vs Woolman, then it would have the right to appeal from the decision. Other wise a wrong might be perpetrated without a remedy, which is contrary to the whole spirit of the law. The fact that Mr. Woolman could refuse to appeal showed that the case was his own, and that the decision in his case could not bind others who were not parties to it.

But under the new code of laws given us by Crosby and Wade a man's rights may be determined without bringing him into court. He is in court for the purpose of being fleeced by a judicial decision, but out of court when it comes to seeking redress by appeal. This is very like the Crosby criminal code, which hangs a man first and tries him afterwards.

But such reckless lawlessness cannot win. The Independent stands upon its rights under its contract, and will enforce them as soon as we have an honest and impartial judge upon the bench, which cannot be long delayed. When that day comes it will certainly recover the full value of the profits of which it has been unlawfully deprived. It is an outrage, however, that the Territory should be forced to incur such risks of loss in order to gratify the animosities of a prejudiced judge and his unscrupulous ally.

PERSONALS.

—L. H. Hershfield left for the east Saturday evening. He will be gone several weeks.

—Arthur O'Connor, one of Miles City's young attorneys, came in on yesterday morning's train.

—Wm. Francis, general traveling agent of the Florida Short Line, arrived in the city yesterday morning.

—Maurice Sands and wife, nee Jacobs, left Butte last week for a visit to Salt Lake City. They are expected to arrive in Helena next week.

—Col. Ilges left for the east Saturday evening. He intends returning and establishing himself in Montana in about two months.

—S. H. Crouse, receiver in the case of the Clendenin assignment at Martinsdale, is again at home, having taken an inventory of the stock and placed Mr. Emery in charge.

—J. P. Ketchum, of the firm of Ketchum & Zastrow, left for the east yesterday for the purpose of purchasing additional machinery to meet the demands of their large and increasing trade.

—Lieut. Geo. S. Hoyt, of Fort Assinaboine, who has been visiting in the east on a leave of absence, reached Helena yesterday morning. He will leave this morning for Fort Assinaboine.

JOHN SKYLARK CROSSBOY.

Conclusion of the Remarkable Document Prepared by Him and Called a Constitution.

The remainder of the constitution which was intended to be, but wasn't, is given below:

ARTICLE III.—EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

1. The supreme executive power of the state shall be and remain in me and my heirs in perpetual succession. This is the theory of government in Italy and is entirely acceptable to me.

2. The Executive shall be Lieutenant-General of the militia of the Province and shall not be superseded by any other officer when called into the service of the United States.

3. The militia shall at all times be in strict subordination to me and shall wear gallygaskins (vulgarily known as leggings) when on duty.

4. The Executive shall have concurrent jurisdiction with the Supreme court of this Province and shall in all cases be entitled to dictate the judgments of said court.

5. No reprieve shall be granted under any circumstances whatever, nor shall any convict receive pardon, however meritorious the case may be. Hanging in the one case, and a dungeon and chains, in the other, are pleasing in my august sight. Vengeance is mine, and I will repay, saith the Crossboy!

6. No periodical literature shall be issued in this Province except copies of Executive vetoes in pamphlet form. It is also my intention at an early day to banish from my possessions certain vile daily publications which take the name of the Crossboy in vain.

7. The Executive reserves to himself, at all times, the privilege of publishing in his organs such personal notices and puffs of himself as he may from time to time see fit to prepare. He that readeth let him understand. The postoffice is nigher than the sword!

8. No person within this Province shall be attainted of treason except for speaking disrespectfully of the Executive.

9. No subject shall bear arms except in my defense.

10. No one of my subjects shall choke or otherwise abuse his servants, without incurring the penalties prescribed in the Fifteenth Amendment. This shall also apply to subjects who throw rubbish into a neighbor's yard—howsoever lowly that neighbor may be.

11. No hereditary emoluments, privileges, or honors, shall ever be granted or conferred in this Province except to grand sons of signers and their progeny.

12. All debts (tailor bills and freight bills excepted) are hereby pronounced just, and must be paid by the person owing the same.

13. The game of the Territory should be better protected from wanton destruction by the common herd whose plebeian palates are entirely too uncultivated to properly appreciate the distinguishing difference between a muskrat stew and a quail on toast. This in order that the executive table may be amply provided with those delicacies for which the balmy breezes of the Arno have inspired the appetite executive. I will remark, in passing, that the fishes and game of the National Park are exclusively reserved for the executive, also that by this act I do rechristen that great pleasure ground, to be hereafter spoken of by my subjects only as Crossboy's Park.

14. The exclusive right to breed yellow dogs in this Province is reserved for the Executive kennel, and all acts pertaining thereto shall be under the personal supervision of the Executive himself. (While on this subject I will remark parenthetically that desiring to emulate the example of my plebeian predecessor, I have bought Black Diamond. My agricultural subjects will take notice, and the Herald is hereby ordered to make editorial mention of the fact from time to time.)

15. All future enactments by my Legislature shall commence, "Be it enacted by the Governor of the Province," and all past enactments shall be changed to conform thereto by the next Legislative Assembly.

16. All subjects of this Province who desire to maintain the privilege of living therein shall take the following oath, "I, do swear by the great and dreadful name of John Skylark Crossboy that I will support the [this] constitution and be a true and lawful subject of the Province of Montana: So help me Crossboy!"

17. Rubber stamp men and railroad conductors will not be permitted to take said oath, nor remain in this Province without having my executive brand, "P. F.," burned into their flesh; and W. F. Slanders is hereby banished from this Province.

ARTICLE IV.—JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

(See Executive Department.)

ARTICLE V.—LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

(See Executive Department.)

ARTICLE VI.—MILITIA

(See Executive Department.)

ARTICLE VII.—SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

1. The Seat of Government shall be in the Executive Chair.

ARTICLE VIII.—AMENDMENTS.

1. Constitutional amendments are relics of barbarism and will not be countenanced or tolerated within my Province.

ARTICLE IX.—ANTHEM.

The following touching little gem is hereby adopted as the national anthem of the Province of Montana:

John Skylark Crossboy, thee,
Son-of-a-gun from Maine,
Thy purp we love!
Though thou art such a pill,
Yet do we love thee still!
Our hearts with tapestry thrill,
Crossboy, our "Gov."

BRIEF ITEMS.

—The dispatches announce that Michael A. Flanagan has been reappointed postmaster at Benton.

—Attention is called to the advertisement in the special column of an experienced hotel man who wants to rent.

—A dressmaking establishment has been opened in the Jumbo building by Miss Abrahams, late of San Francisco. See advertisement in special column.

—One of U. F. Ziegler's fine sleighs, which was standing in front of his livery stable on Rodney street, was reduced to fragments Sunday by a runaway stage team attached to a stage sleigh.

—Northern Pacific stock (common) was quoted in New York yesterday at 22½, a falling off of three quarters of a point from Saturday's quotation. This is the lowest point yet reached.

—The postoffice building was given a shock Sunday morning by a runaway team striking against it while attempting to turn into Wall street. The runaways continued on their way up Wall street.

—In the police court yesterday Robert Bryden was committed to jail for sixty days for stealing a pair of blankets, and R. C. Hancock was sentenced to pay \$5 and costs for willfully breaking glass in Ig. Miller's saloon.

—Huntley & Clarke's 8 year old general purpose stallion, Almost, which at last fall's fair took the first premium against six competitors, died recently at their Riverside stock farm, in Jefferson county, near Radersburg. He was valued at about \$2,000.

—The city fathers were yesterday congregated on the bluff south of Andy O'Connell's residence on the west side, viewing the landscape over. They were looking over the situation with a view to ascertaining whether or not the extension of Benton avenue to a point even with Bridge street was advisable.

—The aspirations of the Herald are very high. It aims to become a hokspittle and hopes ultimately to reach the dignity of a parasite. We asked a prominent Republican what he thought of that paper's adulation of Crossboy and the other carpet baggers. We did not disturb his musings, and he soliloquized on natural history, "There are fleas on the pup of a coach dog." It is probable

—The eastern part of town seems to be on the eve of a building boom. On Eighth street G. W. Reed has just finished a neat brick-veneered dwelling 20 by 40 feet, one story high, and costing about \$2,500. In Tietjen's addition some twenty or twenty-five houses of various sizes and styles have been erected in the last few months. In Hoback's addition as many more have been recently built or are in course of construction.

In the same part of town a party from St. Paul has lately bought twenty lots, on each of which he proposes to put up a house in the spring.

REMOVAL!

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All our friends and patrons

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GENEVIEVE WARD.

Her Marriage to a Russian Noble and the Result.

Gath in the Philadelphia Times.

A few weeks ago I found at an old book stand a pamphlet published twenty years ago, called "Memoirs of Genevieve Ward," which is the life of Genevieve Ward. She went to Europe at three years of age with her father, became a mutual protegee of Madame de Stael, the student of music near Rossini, who called her, "my consolation." She refused to be engaged to a rich New Yorker who was abroad and whom her parents favored, but struck for a title, and a Russian, the Count de G., as she calls him, applied for her hand. Her mother started to Paris with the romantic girl, but was taken sick at Genoa, and at Nice they were married at the American consulate. The Count endeavored to stave off a Greek ceremony at Turin, but Genevieve and her mother found from the Prussian minister that the marriage would not be binding upon a Russian subject. So, without the consummation of the nuptials, the bride set off for Paris, and the Count following them, endeavored, without success, to seduce her. He then became alarmed at a threat to appeal to the Emperor, and proceeded to abuse his wife's reputation and used the American legation to assist him. The bride intimated that the secretary of legation himself endeavored to seduce her also. Suddenly General Dix arrived in Paris (1854). He took up Miss Ward's case, wrote to Governor Seymour, of Connecticut, our minister at St. Petersburg, and the lady and her brother and mother started thither in the dead of winter, before any railroads were open.

The young girl meantime set to work to study Russian, she was, at law, another American nor Russian under the peculiar circumstances of her case. They traveled from Königsberg to Riga by sledge. In six days more they reached St. Petersburg, having been attached on the road by Russian boots. Minister Seymour introduced Genevieve into the court society, his object being to produce an interest in her behalf that would offset the official rank of her husband's family. She met her own brother-in-law, a general at the Emperor's staff, who became her warm friend and told her his brother Constantine was the black sheep of the family. A Russian prince wished to marry her, but she remained true to her purpose of an honorable vindication, and her brother-in-law himself took the case to Alexander II. When we reflect upon the terrible death of this emperor we can do him the justice of commending his behavior in this case. He sent his chief police, Prince de Dolgorouki, to see the maiden bride and ask her to name the General G.'s punishment.

"To marry me forthwith."
"Nothing but that," asked the astonished Tartar.

"Immediate divorce after marriage," said Genevieve Ward.

The Minister said that would be impossible under the church and the laws, that she would be compelled to live with the count a few weeks. To this hard condition she assented, and the recreant bridegroom was ordered back to Russia. He meantime had engaged himself to the Russian Minister's daughter, and was giving splendid parties, borrowing money, etc. The news of his marriage to Genevieve Ward astonished Naples, and brought out the additional fact that he was at the same time engaged to two other Neapolitan ladies. He narrowly escaped a public horse-whipping for sleeping the letters of one of these women, and sailed out of the harbor in his yacht only to run upon Col. Ward, the father of Genevieve, at Paris. Together father and son-in-law proceeded to Warsaw. The count had now concluded to marry his wife and get rid of her, if he so desired, by poison or violence. The viceroy of Poland, Prince Gotschakoff, informed the count that it was to be instant marriage or Siberia for life and the confiscation of all his property to the American wife. He then called on the lady in the presence of all her family.

"Nothing, sir," she said, "could induce me to live with you one hour."
"What is your motive, Genevieve?"
"Your infamy."

Said he, in a few minutes "Why do you put me in chains?"
"Thus far," said she, "I have been a wife without a husband. Henceforth you shall be a husband without a wife."

The Russian scoundrel now took to oaths and rage, but Gotschakoff coolly pointed to Siberia.

Warsaw cathedral at 11 o'clock the next day was crowded with the elite of Russia and Poland. Genevieve was attended by her father, mother and brothers. She was dressed in deep black and carried a lighted taper in the ceremony. At the conclusion she walked out of the church, drove to the railroad depot and left the country, refusing to claim any of her husband's property. She went to Milan and came out in opera at the Carcano Opera House there in 1857. At Paris the scoundrel of a husband intruded into her apartment and notified her that he would live with her at all hazards. His various swindles and indiscretions in Paris rendered it easy for the police to handle him. She never heard of him again. About 1858 she appeared in opera in Paris and continued to sing till she exchanged the lyric for the dramatic stage. She is, I think a near relative of Sam Ward and Julia Ward Howe.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Israel Salinger
Amaziah T. Allen et al.
To be sold at sheriff's sale on the 9th day of February, 1884, at 12 o'clock m., at the Court House, in the City of Helena, Montana, all that certain lot or parcel of land situated, lying and being in the County of Lewis and Clark, Territory of Montana, and particularly described as follows:
Commencing at the NW corner of the NE 1/4 of section 22, T. 10 N., R. 7 W., Meridian of Montana, and running thence along the W. boundary line of said NE 1/4 of section 22, 80 rods to the point where said line of said do-creet tract crosses Ten Mile creek; thence along the channel of said creek in a N. direction to a point where the N. boundary line of said do-creet tract crosses said creek; thence along the N. boundary line of said tract to the place of beginning, containing an area of 10 acres of land, more or less.
S. C. GILPATRICK, Sheriff.
Dated January 19, 1884.
Jan 19/84.

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THE college institute for the cure of all special complicated and so-called incurable chronic diseases. Dr. Liebig's German Invigorator is positively guaranteed to cure nervous and physical debility, seminal weakness, lost manhood, spermatorrhea, loss of energy, ringing and buzzing in the ears, and all other diseases of the system. The doctor a regular college physician, from Europe, will agree to forfeit a thousand dollars for a case not cured. The Invigorator will not cure under special treatment and advice. The reason so many cannot be cured of weakness and the above diseases is owing to a complication called Prostatitis, which requires special treatment. Dr. Liebig's Invigorator No. 2, is the only positive cure for Prostatitis. Price of either Invigorator, \$2 per bottle, six for \$10. Sent to any address on receipt of price or C. O. D. Responsible persons who have cured Stricture, secretly maintained Patients cured at home. Dr. Liebig's Dispensary has an elegant drug store in its building.

Too frequent evacuations of the bladder andropy sediment in urine are symptoms of secondary venereal disease, and of Prostatitis. Complaints readily yield to the Dr. Liebig treatment.

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INVIGORATOR SAMPLES FREE.

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Most powerful electric belts free to patients. Consultation, examination and advice free and private. Call or write.

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Established for the Scientific and Speedy Cure of Chronic, Nervous and Special Diseases.

THE EXPERT SPECIALIST.

Dr. Allen, as is well known, is a regular graduated physician, educated at Bowdoin College and University of Michigan. He has devoted a lifetime to the study of the treatment and cure of diseases of this specialty.

YOUNG MEN

And Middle-Aged Men, who are suffering from the effects of Youthful Indiscretions or Excesses in mature years. Nervous and Physical Debility, Impotence, Lost Manhood, confusion of ideas, dull eyes, aching back, despondent spirits, and all the various losses of energy and memory, frequency of urinating, etc. Remember, that by a combination of remedies of great curative power, the Doctor has so long and successfully treated, that it will not only afford immediate relief but permanent cure.

MY HOSPITAL EXPERIENCE.

(Having been surgeon in charge of two leading hospitals) enables me to treat all private troubles with excellent results. I wish to distinctly understand that I do not claim to perform impossibilities, or to have miraculous or supernatural power. I claim only to be a skillful and successful Physician and Surgeon, thoroughly informed in my specialty.

DISEASES OF MAN.

All applying to me will receive my honest opinion of their complaints, no experimenting. I will guarantee a positive cure in every case 1 week, or until \$1,000. Consultation in office or by letter free and strictly private. Charges reasonable. Thorough examination, including chemical and microscopical analysis of urine and advice, \$3.00. Call or address

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Is a never-failing Cure for Nervous Debility, Exhausted Vitality, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhea, Prostatitis, etc.

It is a powerful and reliable remedy for all the above diseases, and for all other diseases of the system. It is a powerful and reliable remedy for all the above diseases, and for all other diseases of the system.

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Carriage & Wagon Material
CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS, IRON AND STEEL.

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J. M. POTTLE & SON,
MANUFACTURERS OF FINE CARRIAGES

Of all kinds, and the Only Manufacturers of the Celebrated Coan & Ten Brook Concord Buggy.

Refers permission to Paris Gibson, of Fort Benton

PRATT, GILMAN & FRANCIS,
WHOLESALE FRUITS.

Oranges, Lemons, Grapes, Apples & Pear

Agents E. B. Mallory's Fresh Oysters. Send for our weekly quotations

Sullivan & Farnham,
Marble & Granite Monuments

Headstones, Etc.

TIRES—Including Low's Celebrated ART TILES. Fireplace Decorations in Bronze, Brass, Copper and other styles. Also GRATES of all kinds. Mantels in Onyx, Marble and Marbleized Slate

JOYSLIN & MERRIAM,
WHOLESALE TOBACCONISTS.

The only Exclusive Wholesale Tobacco and Cigar House in the Northwest. Sole Agents for Smoker's & Boy's Celebrated Havana Cigars. Mail orders a specialty. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

27 SOUTH SECOND STREET.

SMITH & WYMAN,
Manufacturers of Doors, Sash, Blinds,

Glazed Windows, Mouldings, Brackets, and Dealers in Hard Wood.

Office and Factory, Corner 6th Street and 2d Avenue South East Side

J. H. KERRICK & CO.,
Iron and Wood-Working

Machinery and Supplies

Of Every Description. Cor. 3d Street and 3d Ave. North.

CHARLES T. LEONARD,
MANUFACTURER OF

Window Shades, Curtain Fixtures, Awnings & Tents.

Wholesale dealer in Shades, Shade Cloths, Hollands, Cords, Fringes & Tassels, Fixtures, etc. Specialties: Shades for Store Fronts, Hotels, Public Buildings, Awnings for Store Fronts and Private Residences, etc.

No. 211 Hennepin Avenue.

Cummings, Smith & Co.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES & RUBBERS.

200 and 202 Washington Ave. N.

BRADNER SMITH PAPER CO.,
PAPER MAKERS and DEALERS.

121 and 123 Washington Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn.

Proprietors of Appleton Mills, Monticello Mills, Winnebago Mills, Rozet Mills, Michigan Mills.

PRESTON & NOTT,
Manufacturers and Jobbers of

Leather, Rubber and Cotton Belting

HOSE PACKING, LACE LEATHER, ETC.,
Rubber Boots, Shoes and Clothing, and all kinds of Rubber Goods.

208 Nicollet Avenue.

Northwestern Agents N. Y. Belting and Packing Co. J. B. Hoyt, Ch.

REED, DAILY & BETTMAN
"PIONEER WHOLESALE JEWELRY HOUSE,"

IMPORTERS OF
Diamonds, Watches, Opera & Field Glasses

SPECTACLES and WATCH GLASSES.
—JOBBER IN—
American Movements, Watch Cases, Jewelry, Optical Goods,
Watchmakers' Tools and Materials.

219, 221, 223 NICOLLET AVENUE,
Goods sent on Selection to Responsible Parties.

AND MANUFACTURING HOUSES.

Established 1855.
JANNEY, BROOKS & EASTMAN,
JOBBER OF

HARDWARE, IRON, &c.,
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

PLANT & PETERSON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CARPETS,
Curtains and Upholstery Goods.

We are prepared to give the lowest Eastern prices.
206 Nicollet Avenue. 207 Hennepin Avenue.

M. W. GLENN, GUNNISON & FAY,
Proprietor of the Minneapolis MANUFACTURERS OF

BOILER WORKS, SIGNS

Fifth Ave. S., between First and Second Sts.

Boilers, Tanks, Heaters, Stacks, Brickwork, and all kinds of sheet iron work. Dealers in second-hand

ENGINES AND BOILERS.
Estimates Furnished.

Correspondence Solicited. 108 WASHINGTON AVE., S.

CROWN IRON WORKS.
—MANUFACTURERS OF—

Mill Machinery and Supplies

Steam Engines, Trip Hammers, Steam Pumps, Saw Arbors, Wood Turning Laths, Emery Grinders, Shafting, Pulleys and Gearing, Wood Shapers Machine and Steel Forging. Particular Attention given to Repairing

Correspondence Solicited 113 & 115 Second Avenue South, E. D.

OFFICE: No. 210 Washington Ave. South. WORKS: On St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba R. R. at 25th St. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

MONITOR PLOW WORKS.
ESTABLISHED 1860. —MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF—

Plows, Breakers, Cultivators, Etc.

Ferguson Patent Sulky Plow, Monitor Plow of Sulky Hay Rakes, The Monitor Patent Hand Corn Planter. We call attention to our celebrated Patent Solid Steel Root Boards, Patent Adjustable Steel Beam Plows, and other Import and Improvements.

W. B. JACKSON, Jr., Sec'y & Treas.

Donald Kennedy, Pres. D. M. Gilmore, Vice Pres and Gen. Manager. A. G. Kennedy Sec'y and Treas.

D. M. GILMORE FURNITURE CO.
WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF

Chairs, Beds, Tables, Stands, Chamber Suits

Office and Factory 1600 Western Ave., Minneapolis. Free List and Catalogue sent on application.

Minneapolis Engine and Machine Works.

(Successors to CHICKER, PELL & BOARDMAN) Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES, MINING MACHINERY,
Saw and Flour Mills and a General Line of Foundry Work.

11th Avenue and 4th St. S.

Thurston & Hatch,
ART BOOK STORE.

Books, Stationery, Picture Frames.

329 Nicollet Avenue.

Artists Materials, Playing Cards, Bank and Pocket Books, Maps, Miniatures, etc.

D. MORRISON, Pres. C. MORRISON, Vice Pres. J. I. ALLEN, Sec'y. S. W. JACKSON, Pres. Treas.

Minneapolis Harvester Works.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Minneapolis Harvester and Twine Binder,
and Minneapolis Mower

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

THOMAS GARDINER,
Homeopathic Pharmacy, Surgical and

DENTAL DEPOT.

Dealers in Medical and Dental Books, Batteries and parts of all kinds. Catalogue sent on application.

306 N. 4th Ave.

SALISBURY, ROLPH & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF

Wool, Hair, Husk & Excelsior Mattresses,

And Dealers in all kinds of Bedding and Curled Hair. Also, Spring Beds, Water Mattresses, etc.

Nos. 101 & 103 Main St., S. E. D. Send for Price List.

BARDWELL, ROBINSON & CO.,
Manufacturers of Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Etc., Etc.

Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

Planing Mill,

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 22, 1881.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Local Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

MAKING A CONSTITUTION.

Several of the Standing Committees Hand in Their Reports.

Suggestions as to City, County, and Town Organizations, State Institutions, State Militia, and State Education.

The Convention was called to order at 11 a. m. Hon. Francis Medhurst, of Silver Bow county, having appeared, he was summoned to the President's chair and took the oath of office.

Douglass presented a memorial to Congress asking for a land grant for State purposes, river improvement and school purposes, which was referred to a special committee consisting of Douglass, Eddy, and Waterbury.

(121.) COUNTY AND TOWN ORGANIZATION. The committee on city, county, and town organizations reported in substance as follows: That our present counties shall remain the same after our admission as a State, that the removal of a county seat shall require a majority vote of the qualified electors of the county, and that after one such proposition has been voted upon there shall not be another such election for at least four years; that to take a portion of one county and add it to another shall require a majority vote of the electors. New counties created must assume their proportion of the indebtedness of the old county, and if they fail to pay their proportion the old county may levy and collect by taxation the due proportion of indebtedness the same as if the territory cut off still belonged to the old county.

No county, town, or city will be permitted to aid or subsidize any railroad or corporation, and no authority shall be granted them for that purpose by the general assembly of the State. The remainder of the report relates to county, township, and precinct officers, being substantially the same as the regulations now in force. The report was placed on file.

Douglass offered a resolution to the effect that nothing contained in this constitution should be construed to prevent any future legislature from providing a per diem for members of this convention. This was also filed.

Power presented a skeleton or outline for a constitution, which, without being read, was referred to the committee on revision.

Callaway offered as a matter which should be incorporated into the constitution that no executive, legislative, ministerial, or judicial officer shall accept a bribe, compensation, or other valuable consideration from a railroad corporation. Referred to the committee on miscellaneous business.

The President announced that he had added Mr. Ferris to committee 13, and Mr. Medhurst to committees 7 and 15. Four members were added to the committee on mining and water rights—Power, McVintock, Abascal, and Van Gasken.

STATE INSTITUTIONS. Handley, from the committee on state institutions and public buildings, reported, recommending that educational, reformatory, penitential, and charitable institutions be established and supported by the state.

That the legislature shall have no power to change or locate the seat of government of the state, but shall, at its first session after the adoption of this constitution, provided by law for submitting the question of the permanent location of the seat of government to a popular vote, and a majority of the votes cast shall determine the location. If a tie vote between two places arises the choice shall be determined by another election. But until the seat of government shall be permanently located it shall remain at Helena. When the seat of government shall be permanently located, the location shall not be changed except by a two thirds vote at an election at which the question of a proposed change shall have been submitted by the general assembly.

The Legislature shall make no appropriations or expenditures for capital buildings or grounds until the seat of government shall have been permanently located.

The Legislature shall make provision, as soon as possible, for a State University, State asylum, and State penitentiary, and not more than one of these institutions shall be located in any one county, the location to be determined at a general election. The trustees shall be appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The Governor shall fill any vacancy until the Legislature meets and a successor to his appointee shall be confirmed and qualified. Each county shall provide for its own poor.

Placed on file. The question of electing an assistant sergeant-at arms was then taken up, and John

B. Sloan, of Boulder valley, was duly elected and took the oath of office.

The convention then adjourned till 1 p. m.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The convention resumed at 1 p. m.

Howell, from the Committee on Military Affairs, reported, recommending that the militia of the State of Montana shall consist of all able bodied men, between the ages of 18 and 45 years, unless lawfully exempt; that the Legislature shall provide for maintaining the militia by appropriation, and for the keeping of military records, relics, and banners; that the Governor shall be Commander-in-Chief of the State militia, except when it is in command of a United States officer, and that he shall have power to call out the militia to suppress insurrection or to repel invasion. Placed on file.

EDUCATIONAL SUGGESTIONS.

Hedges, from the committee on Education presented a report covering the following points: That the Legislature of Montana shall establish and maintain a general, universal and thorough system of public free common schools, that the public school funds of the state shall consist of the proceeds of the sale of lands already granted and which shall hereafter be granted to the state by the general government, or by gift or grant of any person or corporation, also all estates that may escheat to the state and all unclaimed shares and dividends of corporations incorporated under Montana laws, that investment of the surplus of such funds shall so far as possible be made in public securities within the state, including school district bonds, that the state board of land commissioners shall consist of the Governor, Secretary of State, and Attorney General, who shall have the direction, control, and disposition of the school lands of the state, that interest on invested state school funds shall be apportioned among the districts according to the number of children of school age—no district to have any part thereof which does not have at least three months of school for the year, that deficiencies in the amount required shall be supplied by tax levy (or otherwise) made by Legislature, that the public free schools of the state shall be open to all children of school age and the Legislature may provide for the compulsory attendance for at least three years of children between the ages of five and fifteen years when not educated by other means.

That in all school elections women shall be entitled to vote the same as men and shall be eligible to office under the school law, that no school monies or public funds shall be appropriated to any church or sectarian purpose or to support any school or institution controlled by any church, sect, or denomination. That no religious or sectarian qualification shall be necessary for the admission of any pupil or for the employment by any teacher, nor shall any sectarian tenets be taught in any public school of the state; that the election of school officers (not including school district officers) shall take place, if possible, at other than what is generally known as a general election, that four persons to be known as the "Regents of the University of Montana" shall be elected at the first general school election, their only compensation to be the actual expense of discharging their official duties. The Regents shall choose a President of the University who shall hold office until removed by them. The President shall preside at meetings of the Board, shall be the principal executive officer of the University and shall be a member of the faculty thereof. The Board of Regents shall have the general supervision of the University and exclusive control of its monies and lands.

The report was filed. The report of the committee on revenue and taxation was read and referred to the committee on finances, after which the convention adjourned till 10 o'clock this morning.

MONTANA MATTERS.

Last week Butte shipped bullion to the value of about \$30,000.

F. R. Miles has purchased the Phillips ranch in upper Deer Lodge valley. He paid \$25,000 for it.

J. E. Keeney has located a mineral spring between the Gallatin and Yellowstone rivers. Its waters are inflammable and will burn like petroleum.

On the 3d inst. the Original mine, of Butte, paid its twenty-ninth successive monthly dividend of five cents per share, aggregating \$3,000.

In November six children and five adults were buried in the Butte cemetery and in December eleven children and three adults. Six out of the seventeen children died of diphtheria.

To the present date the Glöster mine has paid a total of \$310,000 in dividends, the Hecla \$337,000, the Hope \$87,000, the Lexington 1,000,000 francs, and Butte mining companies claim \$2,000,000 paid in dividends the past year.

Rev. Dr. McMillan, President of the Deer Lodge College Institute, is now in the east and feels sure of raising \$75,000 for the institute—\$25,000 for a professorship, \$25,000 for building a dormitory, and \$25,000 for general purposes.

James Smith was frozen to death last Thursday while trying to make his way from Anaconda to a wood camp about seven miles distant, where he was employed. He was under the influence of liquor at the time, and had a bottle in his pocket.

Hon. J. H. McCusick has been reappointed superintendent of the railway mail service for this district. His division is the largest in the country and includes the States of California, Oregon, and Nevada, and the territories of Utah, Montana, Idaho, Washington, and Alaska.

A petition to President Arthur and to Congress is being circulated in the Yellowstone country, reciting in part that the Crow reservation, consisting of 4,800,000 acres, is inhabited by but 8,300 Indians, and asking that this great body of land be restored in whole or in part to the public domain.

Con Orem, of Dillon, published a challenge to John L. Sullivan in which he says that Sullivan cannot knock him out in four rounds, for money; also that he will fight

Sullivan twenty rounds according to the rules of the London prize ring, but must have thirty days in which to prepare for the fight.

Hereafter when any stranger wants to compare the "git up and git" of Helena and Butte he has but to compare the size of the papers of the two cities. The six column sheets of Butte, with their appearance of starvation (so far as advertising is concerned) do not speak much for the enterprise of the Silver City.

Asa Samples has purchased over 2,000 head of young stock this winter in Iowa and other Western States and in the spring will ship them to Montana. T. C. Power & Bro. are interested in the purchase and the stock will be driven to the Judith Basin where they will be kept under the management of Governor H. P. Brooks. About 1,500 head were shipped in by the company last summer and of course they have done finely this winter. This lot is the advance guard of thousands that will follow during the summer.—*Butte Press.*



MAGNETIC ELASTIC TRUSS COMPANY.

CLARKE, CONRAD AND CURTIN,

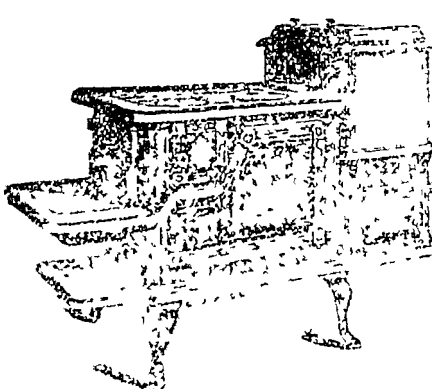
52, 54 AND 56 MAIN STREET,

HELENA, - - - MONTANA.

Importers of and Jobbers and Retail Dealers in Heavy, Shelf & Building

HARDWARE

ACORN COOKING STOVES!



Nos. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.

The Superior Acorn Ranges, and the celebrated Cincinnati Wrought Iron

HOTEL RANGES!

Waverly Base Burner Patent Stoves, Nos. 2 and 3, and the celebrated Forest and Modern Acorn Base Burner

PARLOR STOVES!

Montana Miners' Stoves, English and American Cutlery, Rogers & Bro.'s Plated Ware,

English and American Glassware and Queensware

French and American Mirrors Wood and Willow Ware, Scott's 4-Point Steel Barb Fence Wire, Naylor & Jessup's Celebrated Pick and Drill Steel, Norway and American Iron, Scales, Axes, Etc. Complete Stock of Rubber and Leather Belting, Rubber Hose and Packing.

Hydraulic Pipe and Nozzles Tinners' Stock and Plumbers' Goods, Gas Pipe and Fittings, Brass Goods, etc

HARDWOOD!

MILL SUPPLIES!

RAILROAD SUPPLIES!!

THE WHOLE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT STOCK

WAS BOUGHT FOR NET CASH!

and shipped by the Missouri River at low rates of freight, which will enable us to name LOW PRICES on all goods in our line.

CLARKE, CONRAD & CURTIN.

P. S.—OUR MOTTO—Prompt Shipment and Delivery.

STURROCK & LANG

—AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED—

UNIVERSAL STOVES,

—HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF—

Heating and Cook Stoves FOR COAL OR WOOD.

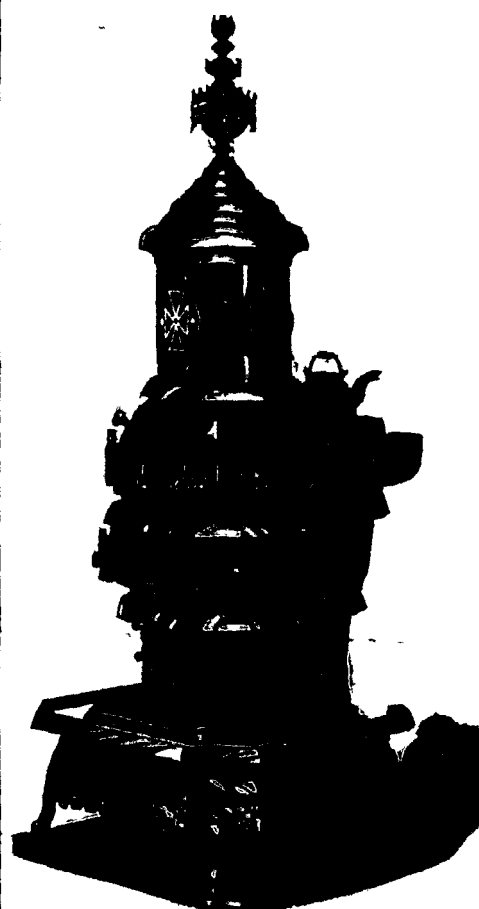
School Room Heaters, Roynton's Hot Air Furnaces and HOTEL RANGES.

—A FULL LINE OF— HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Buckeye Force Pumps.

ROOFING, PLUMBING, and BAR WORK.

STURROCK & LANG in connection with stores, Jobbing promptly attended to. Corner Edward and Main St.



nov25dwt

NOTICE OF FORFEITURE.

To T. P. Benton. You are hereby notified that we have expended one hundred dollars in labor and improvements upon the La Crosse lode claim, located in Boulder Mining District, Jefferson County, Montana Territory, as will appear by certificate filed January 18, 1881, in the office of the Recorder of said county, in order to hold said premises, under the provisions of Section 2341, Revised Statutes of the United States, being the amount required to hold the same for the year ending December 31, 1881, and if within ninety days from the date of this notice, (or within ninety days after this notice is published,) you fail or refuse to contribute your proportion of such expenditure as co-owner, your interest in said claim will become the property of the undersigned, under said Section 2341, property of the undersigned, under said Section 2341.

Geo. H. Bartlett, Plaintiff.

SAUL MILLER, Defendant.

PROBATE NOTICE.

SALE OF REAL ESTATE. Notice is hereby given that on or after January 29th, 1881, the property described below will be sold at private sale. Bids therefor will be received in writing by Mrs. Lea Kenek, or her attorney, if it should be published, at the office of the undersigned, at any time after the first publication of this notice.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY. An undivided four-sevenths of lot No. 47, in block No. 10 of the Helena City townsite, in Lewis and Clark county, M. T., being the property of Oscar M. and Albert F. Kenek, minors, and the other three-sevenths thereof the property of Lea Kenek. The sale of the interest of said minors is made pursuant to the order and subject to the confirmation of the Probate Court of Lewis and Clark county, M. T. Separate bids for the two interests are required. Published by LEA KENOK, Guardian. J. H. R. COMLY, Attorney. Helena, M. T., January 17, 1881. Jan18dwt

St. Paul, Minn. HARDWARE AND

FARWELL, OZMUN & J.
Wholesale Hardware, Tin Plate
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS BARBED WIRE
AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALE
225 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. P.

Arthur, Warren & Abbott.
WHOLESALE NOTIONS,
HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS.
Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of buyers to look us through before placing their orders for these goods.
188, 189 and 190, East Third Street, St. Paul, Minn.

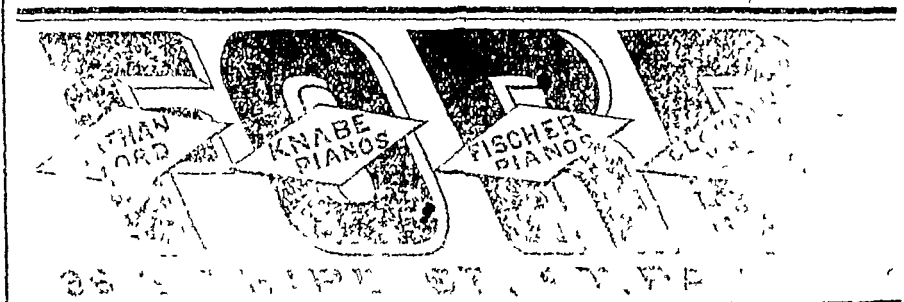
AJERBACH, FINCH & VAN SLYCK.
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.
FOURTH, SIBLEY and FIFTH STREETS
SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mission Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.; Pioneer Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.; BLANKETS, ROBES and FLANNELS.

Clidden, Griggs & Company,
Importers & Wholesale Grocers
Teas, Tobaccos and Cigars a specialty. Northwestern Agents Kings Powder Mills.
242 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.

ALLEN, MOON & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner Sibley.

MAXFIELD & SEABURY, II
Wholesale Groceries.
Agents for the Oriental Powder Co.
195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers.
And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oils, Macaroni, Vermicelli, and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the Celebrated Spring Garden Cigars. Send for sample list. The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest.
ESTABLISHED IN 1858.



POWERS, DURKEE & CO.,
Wholesale Dry Goods, Notions, Etc
Nos. 228, 230 and 232 East Fourth Street.

P. H. KELLY,
Mercantile Company.
ST. PAUL.

Lindekes, Warner & Schurmeier,
WHOLESALE
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS
Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty.
CORNER OF 4th AND SIBLEY STS.

Mayo & Clark,
(ESTABLISHED IN 1854.)
Wholesale Hardware!
ST. PAUL.

STRONG, HACKETT & CO.,
Importers and Jobbers of
Hardware and Cutlery, Tinners Stock & Tools
Guns and Sporting Goods.
213, 215 217 & 219 East Fourth Street.

YANZ & HOWES,
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
Nos. 248, 250 and 252 E. Third St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

LOOK HERE,
Furniture
At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis' Vertical Feed Sowing Machine, the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain sitch, the light running, high-armed White and Stewart Sowing Machines, the Stewart-Ginger Machine for \$25

All Other Goods at Lower Prices
Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

J. R. SANFORD, Broadway, Helena, Montana.
nov1

JAMES P. FORT. HENRY W. FOOT

Porter & Foote,
General Insurance and House Renting Agents.

This Agency is composed of some of the OLDEST, LARGEST and MOST RELIABLE companies in the United States. Aggregate Assets represented over
\$38,000,000.

Have Desirable Properties for Rent. Rents Promptly Collected and paid for.

BRIEFS

There will be forty-six cases each against Easton, Comstock and Lohmstein, of Dallas Texas, for complicity in the Pacific cotton swindle. It is expected that Comstock and Easton will turn state evidence, and starting developments are looked for.

New York, January 21.—Wm H. Guion, of the late firm of Williams & Guion, has made an assignment for the benefit of his individual creditors. The firm of Williams & Guion yesterday dissolved in consequence of the embarrassment of William H. Guion. Guion's liabilities are rumored to be two million dollars.

The Bricklayers' International Union, which has just closed a session of several days at Cincinnati, will meet next in Jersey City, January 12, 1885. They voted to urge the passage of the pending bill in Congress to prevent the importation of alien labor. The matter of eight hours for a day's work was referred to the local unions, their vote to be sent in by August 1st.

The Iron Workers' Society at Darlington, England, to day received a telegram from the Iron and Steel Workers' Society of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, stating that agents are going to England to induce workmen to go to America. The society has resolved to circulate the telegram in all the iron districts in the hope that no British workmen will assist in defeating their brethren in America.

The Boston Post calls upon the public for a testimonial subscription to be presented to Lieutenant Rhodes, of the revenue cutter Dexter, in recognition of his heroic efforts to save the lives of those wrecked on the City of Columbus.

The Nationalists' meeting at Boyle yesterday was attended by five thousand persons. The speakers were O'Brien and Kenny, members of Parliament.

During the riot at Ennskillen on Saturday the police charged the mob and were met by the Nationalists with a shower of stones. The Orangemen also stoned the police and afterwards stoned the Catholic school houses.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

COURT SQUARE CORRAL,

FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK

JOS. E. ALLEN, - Proprietor, - nov23dly

E. C. GRUDE, CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUDE, -MAP PUBLISHERS-
Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel P. O. box 593 sept23dly

DR. J. J. LEISER,

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,

DAY AND NIGHT

HELENA, - MONT dec25dly

W. A. PETERS, ARCHITECT

CHANDLER & CHATER, -HELENA, MONTANA, sept 7dly

T. H. CARTER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broadway. oct21dly

HELENA, MONTANA

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.,

HOMOEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Mont. dec2dly

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,

On Main, Opposite Grand Street.

Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,

PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,

GAME AND OYSTERS. nov6dly

LINDSAY & CO.

MERCHANTS' HOTEL,

Billiard Hall and Sample Room.

The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana. The finest and best west of St. Paul.

COTTER & KENNEDY, Managers. dec23dly

SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

Pursuant to an order of the Probate Court of the county of Lewis and Clark there will be sold at public auction in front of the Court House, in Helena City, on the 4th day of January, 1885, at 12 o'clock noon of said day, to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate, the property of the minor heirs of Katarina Oppe, deceased, to-wit:

Lot numbered twenty-four and sixty in block number three of the Helena town site, Lewis and Clark county, Montana Territory.

H. R. COWLEY, Attorney M. REINIG, Guardian of said minors. dec18dly

SUMMONS.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, County of Jefferson.

In Justice Court, before Alex. J. Elder, Justice of the Peace.

W. JEFFRIES, Plaintiff, vs

R. WELLS, Defendant. Summons.

The People of the Territory of Montana send Greeting to the above named Defendant.

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, in the Justice Court of Boulder Precinct, Jefferson county, Montana Territory, and to answer to the complaint filed therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the county; otherwise within forty days, or judgment will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of seventy-four and forty three hundredths dollars, for merchandise sold and delivered during the year 1883.

You are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer to the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment by default against you for the said sum of seventy-four and forty-three hundredths dollars and costs of suit, as demanded in plaintiff's complaint.

Given under my hand this 21st day of December, A. D. 1884.

ALEX. J. ELDER, Justice of the Peace. dec24dly

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

Under judgment of disincorporation the property of the Helena and Snowdrift Consolidated Mining Company is offered for sale by the trustees. For particulars inquire of or address WM. MUTH, Agt., Helena, M. T. jan17

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. 106 Wall Street, N. Y. mar30dly

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

Are constantly in receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists. mar16-da

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING.

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the finest line of Counter Goods for the finest retail trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,

HAND MADE CREAM,

AND NUT CANDIES,

STICK CANDIES,

CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List. dec23dly

PIONEER REAL ESTATE, Mining and Collecting AGENCY.

E. M. HOYT,

Broadway, Helena, Montana.

FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot in Hauser Addition.

Lot corner Clors and Clarke streets.

House and Lot on Rodney street.

Frame House and lot on Howie street.

House and lot corner of Rodney and Breckenridge streets.

Three Houses and Lots on Clors street.

Brick House and Lot on Howie street.

Two Brick Houses on Eighth street.

Brick House and lot on Ming street.

Frame House on Broadway.

House and Lot on Ninth street.

House and Lot on Sibley street.

Two Houses and Lots on Water street.

Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extending to Cutler street.

A one-fourth interest in one of the most valuable Water Rights and ditch in the Territory, covering many miles of valuable irrigable ground. Terms reasonable and on easy payments.

A Number of Lots in Maulden's Addition.

Seven Ranches in good localities.

Will buy, sell or otherwise negotiate any and all transactions in Real Estate or Mines, both at home and abroad.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

—HOUSES AND LOTS.—

In all parts of the city. July 20dly

PROBATE NOTICE.

In the Probate Court of Jefferson County, Montana Territory.

In the matter of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased. Order to show cause why sale of real estate should not be made.

It appearing to the court by the petition presented and filed by Samuel T. Deigan, the administrator of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased and the expenses and charges of administration.

It is therefore ordered by the court that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on Monday, the 14th day of January, A. D. 1885, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court room of said Probate Court, in the town of Boulder, in said county of Jefferson, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said administrator to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary, and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the Helena Independent, a newspaper printed and published in the city of Helena, in Lewis and Clarke county, M. T.

D. G. WATNER, Probate Judge. Dec24dly

Dated December 13, 1884.

Montana Improvement Co. (LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

sept23dly **HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.**

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN

Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.

A. J. DAVIDSON,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

HELENA, MAIN STREET, MONTANA. nov27dly

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank. nov27dly

ZEIGLER & CO., UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T., Wholesale and retail

SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW FREIGHTS, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and Concord Harness.

and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness

Repairing of all kinds. dec24dly



HUMBERT & KENN.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYT ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

1867 ESTABLISHED 1867. 1883

Helena Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM.

C. F. ELLIS.

TATEM & ELLIS.

(Successors to DAVIS & TATEM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General **MACHINERY.**

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers, Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash Buyers at Low Figures.

CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY

PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. jyl7-dly

MERRILL & INCALLS,

Assayers and Dealers in

Mines and Mining Properties

BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T. sept19dly

SHERIDAN & BARKER.

—THE—

FASHIONABLE TAILORS



OF HELENA.

KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

—ALSO—

A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHINGS SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

prompt attention given to orders SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION oct19dly

863: 1883

JNO. R. WATSON,

The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business.

NO. 91, MAIN STREET.

ALL KINDS OF

Fine Groceries,

At the Lowest Market Prices

Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.

SOLE AGENT FOR

THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR

dec24dly

TRAIN'S GALLERY.

Butler Street, near the head of Main Street, HELENA, - - - MONTANA.

We are always on hand to oblige old and new customers with the best and all of the latest styles of Photos, Porcelain and Photo Oil, which is a new style here.

Also, a fine assortment of Stereo and large views of Montana and other points. aug14dly

O. C. BUNDY.

Orders for hauling and forwarding of ores will receive prompt attention.

Office—At the Depot. jan1dly

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freights received at the Depot and TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other points in the Territory.

The Helena Independent.

VOL. 19.

HELENA, MONTANA TERRITORY WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 23, 1884.

NO. 248

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES

Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.
First National Bank, Corner Main and Wall St.
Montana National Bank, Main St.
Second National Bank, Main St.

DRY GOODS HOUSES.
Van Wert & Co., Main St.
Rau & Clarke, Main St.
Sands Brothers, Main St.

FURNITURE.
A. P. Curtis, Broadway
J. R. Farnor, Broadway

CARPETS.
Sands Brothers, Main St.
A. P. Curtis, Broadway

HOTELS.
St. Louis Hotel, Jackson St.

PLANING MILLS.
Gebauer & Yergy, Main St.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.
S. C. Ashby & Co., Main St.
T. C. Power & Co., Main St.
C. L. Yawer & Co. (M. Billard, assignee), Broadway

HARDWARE.
Charles, Conrad & Curtis, Main St.
Sutrock & Lang, Main St.
Kilgus & Bros. & Co., Main St.

FOUNDRY AND ENGINES.
Tatum & Ellis, Main St.

SADDLES AND HARNESS.
Ziegler & Co., Main St.
A. J. Davidson & Co., Main St.
B. R. Roberts, Main St.

JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.
W. G. Bailey & Co., Main St.

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.
Gans & Klein, Main St.
Humbert & Kennett, Main St.
J. Feldberg, Main St.

GROCERIES.
John H. Watson, Main St.
Davis & Jeffers, Main St.
Kelly & Miller, Helena Avenue
W. H. Tim & Son, Main St.
Charles Lehman, Upper and Lower Main St.

BOTTLING WORKS.
Nek Kessler, Main St.

RESTAURANTS.
Bon Ton, Main St.
Liddle Rock Oyster House, Main St.

LIQUOR DEALERS.
L. L. Israel & Co., Main St.

INSURANCE AGENCIES.
Richard Luckey, Broadway
Porter & Ford, Main St.

AMUSEMENTS.
Seating Amphitheatre, Edwards St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.
Nek Millan, Main St.

REAL ESTATE.
E. M. Hoyt, Broadway
Richard Luckey, Broadway
Jain & P. Porter, Main St.

MINING PROPERTIES.
Merrill & Ingalls, Broadway

CONFECTIONERS.
W. L. Norris & Brother, Main St.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS.
Hile & Co., Main St.
Wells & Papp, Main St.
Paynter & Constable, Main St.

STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.
H. M. Padden & Co., Main St.

BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.
Charles K. Wells, Main St.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.
H. Tonn, Broadway
Rudolph & Clark, Main St.

MINERS' SUPPLIES.
Conrad, Muth & Bach, Main St.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.
W. Y. Simonton, Fifth Avenue
Win. F. Myers, Between Broadway and Davis St.

MERCHANT TAILORS.
Sheridan & Barker, Broadway
M. Weinlein, Broadway
Frank Preuss, Wall St.

LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.
Sanford & Evans, Main St.
Montana Improvement Company, Near Depot
A. M. Heller & Co., Main St.

BAKERIES.
W. H. Elm & Son, Main St.
W. E. Norris & Brother, Main St.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.
Schwab & Zimmerman, Main St.
L. J. Jarnet & Co., Main St.
Tiedjen Brothers, Main St.
Morris Brothers, Main St.

CROCKERY, GLASS & SILVERWARE, LAMPS AND FANCY GOODS.
Morris Brothers, Main St.

HEAVY HARDWARE, MACHINERY AND TOOLS.
A. M. Bolter & Brother, Main St.

FISH, GAME AND OYSTERS.
Tom & Charly, Main St.

MEAT MARKETS.
Lindsay & Co., Main St.
Hageman & Co., Rodney St.
City Meat Market, Bridge St.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS & MUSIC.
Chas. K. Wells, Main St.

SCHOOLS.
Business College, Broadway

FREIGHT AND TRANSFER.
H. Kirkendall & Co., At the Depot

Wilson & Rogers,
ENGINES, BOILERS

MACHINERY,
Mill Supplies.

315 and 318 ROBERT ST.,
St. Paul, - Minnesota.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND DRY GOODS HOUSES.

PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS.

Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,
AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRENCH FRUITS.
Northwestern Agents for the "Peck's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars
14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke,
WHOLESALE
Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.
214 and 216 HENNEPIN AVENUE.

DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.
The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in the largest wholesale houses East, and always at New York prices.

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO.
Wholesale Grocers,
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

H. G. HARRISON & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Grocers.
Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO
Manufacturers Coffees, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc. First Ave. South & Second St.

Coykendall Bros. & Co
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Dry Goods & Notions
MANUFACTURERS OF
MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS
Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

Special Inducements in

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

VANWART & CO.

THE "OLD RELIABLE"
—BRAND OF—
ROASTED COFFEE

The Finest Package Coffee in America.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE
Minnesota Coffee & Spice Company
IMPORTERS AND ROASTERS,
St. Paul, - Minnesota.

BULLARD & BARBOUR,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
HELENA, MONTANA.
Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory
Special attention paid to collections.
aug14ly

M. E. DAYTON,
Solicitor of
AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS
and expert in
PATENT CAUSES
aug14ly Chicago Ills

CHARLES D. CURTIS,
NOTARY PUBLIC
HELENA, MONTANA.

DR. A. F. FOOTE,
DENTIST
ROADWAY, - HELENA.
(Above Herald Office.)
jy13dly

DONNELLY & EASTMAN
Attorneys at Law.
FORTBENTON, MONTANA.
jy20dly

IF YOU WANT TO BUY
GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,
All farm produce at lower prices than at any other place go to
Charles Lehman's
Stores, on upper and lower Main Street.
jan1y

MERCHANTS
NATIONAL BANK!
—OF—
HELENA.

Paid in Capital, - \$150,000
Surplus Fund, - 32,000

L. H. HERSHFIELD—President
A. J. DAVIDSON—Vice Pres.
AARON HERSHFIELD—Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
S. S. HUNTLEY, W. D. NICHOLAS
A. SANDS, MOSES MORRIS
THOMAS CRUSE, D. H. WESTON
CHAS. LEHMAN, L. H. HERSHFIELD
A. J. DAVIDSON, A. HERSHFIELD

A General Banking Business
Transacted.

Collections Receive Prompt Attention.

Purchase Gold and Silver Bullion
Gold Dust and County
Securities.

Interest Allowed for Deposits
Left for a Specified Time.

Exchange Sold on the Principal
Cities of Europe.

MERCHANT TAILOR
Frank Preuss
WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new lot of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of San Francisco, consisting of
Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,
Cheviots, Piques, Quatines,
Worsted, Diagonals, Tweeds,
Doerings, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,
Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods for cash, in first class style, Superior Work and guarantee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting
aug14ly
Frank Preuss.

Dairy and Ranch for Sale.
One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Government Title and with all improvements.
The above ranch is situated one mile above the Hot Springs on Ten Mile creek, six miles from Helena. Inquire at the ranch.
dec27dly P. C. DUPUIS

G. K. of A.
The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain Branch, No. 396, of the Catholic Knights of America, take place at the Catholic school house on the 2d and 4th Sundays of every month, at 8 o'clock p. m.
JNO. A. McDUGALL, President.
C. F. CAMERON, Secretary.

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any
paper in Helena, and challenges investigation.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

XLVIIIth CONGRESS

The First National Bank of
Leadville Closes its Doors.

Experts will Determine as to
Nutt's Insanity

The Canadian Government is Not
Paying Expenses

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

Senate.
WASHINGTON, January 23.—Cameron, of Wisconsin, from the Committee on Indian Affairs, reported adversely to a number of petitions asking for the opening of the Oklahoma lands for settlement.

At the conclusion of the morning business Anthony's resolution relating to the prohibition of American pork by France and Germany was called up.

Beck proceeded to address the Senate. Anthony's resolution relating to the exclusion of American meats, as agreed to, reads:

Resolved, That the Committee on Foreign Relations is instructed to inquire and report to the Senate such legislation as shall protect our interests against the governments which prohibited or restrained the importation of meats from the United States.

Beck's amendment requiring the committee to inquire as to what discrimination may have been made against the United States by tariffs, treaties, etc., was agreed to.

In referring to the discriminations made against our commerce by France through tariff, Beck said: Up to 1881 when modification effected nearly every article of American manufactures, including cotton and woolen goods, were absolutely prohibited from entering their ports. France's modification then was an improvement, but, nevertheless, American manufacturers and the trade of England and Germany with France, these treaties by which the general tariff of ten per cent operates, gives England and Germany so much advantage over the United States in their trade relations with France as to amount to practical prohibition, because our goods cannot compete in France with these countries. The relation these foreign governments wanted would only have the effect to injure American commerce, our manufacturers have been excluded for liquors from France, why did we not want retaliation? Because our manufacturers were not seeking foreign markets. If we exclude French and German goods from our country it would reduce the demand in Germany of our alcohols and complaints would be heard. We can neither sell our alcohols nor our hogs. What Mr. Beck desired was a thorough investigation of the whole subject of discrimination, whether by tariff or otherwise. We have by our tariff prohibited these foreigners trading with us. They exercise a similar right in refusing to allow us to trade with them. France receives imports from the German nation, between which and herself are strong differences of national feeling, but she does this because it is to her interest to do so. There is no sentimentality indulged in such matters. Logan did not understand that sort of legislation referred to would be injurious to our interests. He was in favor of giving the President the power to exclude foreign wares or other articles which an examination declared injurious. On that very principle France and Germany have excluded our meats, meats that are more healthful than what they can produce. In justice to ourselves we should exclude foreign adulterations while foreigners exclude our meats. After the bill was further discussed in opposition to the bill by Miller, of New York, Maxey's resolution was amended and agreed to as follows:

Resolved, That the committee on foreign relations be instructed to inquire into reports of such Senate legislations to protect our interests against those governments which prohibited or restrained the importation of meats from the United States, and the committee are further instructed to report what discriminations are made against exports from the United States by tariff laws of the principal countries of Europe and America, especially France, Germany, Mexico and Brazil, by reason of commercial or other special treaties, or any agreement with more favored nations, and report the causes that led to such discriminations, and what efforts, if any, have been made to remove them, and what legislation, if any, is necessary to place the United States on an equal footing with the most favored nations. This investigation will not, however, delay the committee on the first branch of the resolution.

The Senate took up the bill to provide a civil government for Alaska. The debate on this bill was participated in by Harrison, Dawes, Ingalls, Jones, of Florida, and Garland. Ingalls remarked that the Monroe Doctrine was written on America, and that manifest destiny indicates that our northern shore will be washed by the Polar sea and our southern boundary by the inter oceanic canal connecting the Atlantic and Pacific coasts. Apart from whatever value lay in this idea, he thought Alaska the most worthless territorial acquisition that any government was ever afflicted with.

Without reaching any conclusion on the bill the executive session adjourned.

Payson, from the Committee on Public Lands, reported a bill relative to the forfeiture of the Texas Pacific land grant. House calendar—It is the bill agreed upon by the committee last night, of which a synopsis was telegraphed.

By Latham—The Committee on Territories reported a bill authorizing the appointment of a commission to form boundary lines between the Indian Territory and Texas.

Calendar—By Colgrove—Committee on Private Land Claims, reported a bill for the relief of Myra Clark Gaines. Calendar—The house went into a Committee of the Whole, Cox (New York) in the chair. On the Greeley Relief bill Randall briefly explained the necessity of a relief expedition. He said the committee thought it best not to place any limitation on the amount appropriated. The committee then rose and presented the bill to the house. Passed.

The house then proceeded to the consideration of the calendar and to look up bills relative to the forfeited land grants, which were reported to the sub committee on Judiciary for the purpose of enabling the house to pass upon the question as reference.

Cobb moved that it be referred to the Committee on Public Lands.

Poland argued that the Committee on Judiciary was the proper one to be entrusted with the bills. The courts had decided that all the conditions of these land grant bills were conditional, and the subsequent lands can only be forfeited by judicial proceedings, therefore the whole question resolved itself into a judicial one.

Cobb claimed that the Public Lands Committee had jurisdiction.

Cobb's motion was agreed to.

The next bill that was reported was by the Committee on Public Lands, relative to the Texas Pacific land grant. As the report had not yet been printed consideration was postponed without prejudice.

A bill was passed relating to recoveries for infringement on patented privileges, and maintaining that no profits shall be received from any defendant for infringement on a patent when it shall appear that it was merely used for his own benefit.

Adjourned.

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Adjourned.

Nutt's Insanity.
PITTSBURGH, January 23.—The hearing as to the mental condition of Nutt will take place at 10 a. m. to-morrow. Several experts will be examined and his counsel expects themselves as confident that he will be released. The hearing is necessary to satisfy the court that he is a proper person to be at large. The law on the subject is very clear and provides that when a person is acquitted of any offense by reason of insanity the jury should so declare, and the court shall have power to order him kept in strict custody so long as such person shall be of unsound mind.

Live Stock Market.
CHICAGO, January 23.—Hogs—receipts, 20,000 brisk, packing, \$5 35@5 55, pack-
-ing and shipping, \$5 50@5 55, light, \$5 25
@5 50.
Cattle—Receipts, 5,000. Stronger, prices 10c higher on shipping, good to choice shipping, \$5 60@6 00, common to medium, \$5 00@5 50, stockers, \$3 50@4 00 feeders, \$4 00@4 80, grass Texans, 4 50@5 25.
Sheep—Receipts, 3,500. Strong, inferior to fair, \$3 00@4 00 per cwt.; good, \$4 00@5 00, choice to extra, \$5 25@6 00.

Telegraphic Briefs.
General Hancock has arrived at St. Louis. The iron manufacturers of Portland, Oregon, have given notice of a 12 1/2 per cent. reduction in wages.

The First National Bank of Leadville has closed its doors after a heavy run. It is thought the deposits amount to \$1,300,000.

The Democratic district convention, held at Philadelphia yesterday, indicates that Randall will have the solid Pennsylvania delegation.

The expenditures of the Canadian government were \$12,000,000 greater the past year than the receipts.

Dolaney, the last of the Busbee murderers, has been delivered up by the Mexican authorities.

The only body competent to decide as to the best brand of baking powder now before the public is the community of house keepers. And it is conceded that house keepers, with great unanimity, prefer Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder, over all competing products, after twenty years' trial, there is no appeal from that decision.

OUR KITCHEN OUTFIT FOR \$5.

1 dish pan	35c	1 tea strainer	5c
1 cake pan	40c	1 cake pan	10c
1 2-quart pans	50c	1 can opener	10c
1 4-quart pans	40c	1 egg beater	10c
2 6-pie pans	50c	1 spoon	25c
6 pie pans	80c	1 nutmeg grater	10c
1 jelly pan	30c	1 vegetable grater	10c
1 dipper	6c	1 rack hammer	10c
1 pudding dish	20c	1 skimmer	10c
1 wash dish	15c	1 beating spoon	10c
1 funnel	10c	1 1-lb cake stove bkg	10c
1 dust pan	15c	1 box boot blacking	5c
1 dust brush	15c	1 bottle ink	5c
1 scrub brush	15c	1 bottle mangle	5c
1 tea tray	20c		

Or the Outfit for Five Dollars at the
"FAIR" on Broadway, Helena,
jan19dly

Montana National Bank
OF HELENA.
ORGANIZED NOVEMBER '82

C. A. BROADWATER, - - President.
A. G. CLARKE, - - Vice-President.
E. SHARPE, - - - - - Cashier.
S. E. ATKINSON, Assistant Cashier.

Designated Depository and Financial Agent of the United States.

Paid-up Capital, - - - \$250,000
Surplus and Profits, - - - \$50,000

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF THE ACCOUNTS OF MERCHANTS, MINERS, RANGERS AND THOSE ENGAGED IN STOCK AND WOOL GROWING.

DIRECT
S. C. ASHBY,
H. M. CLARK,
S. H. CLARK,
H. A. CLARK,
H. A. CLARK.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

THE NUTT TRIAL CLOSED.

A Verdict of Not Guilty is Returned by the Jury, and is Greeted by the Immense Crowd with Cheers

WASHINGTON

Various Bills before the Senate and House Committees—A Delegation Pay a Visit to the President

A TREASURER SHORT IN HIS ACCOUNTS, ETC., ETC.

The Nutt Trial—Verdict of Not Guilty.

Pittsburg, January 22.—At 10 o'clock this morning the jury in the Nutt trial returned a verdict of not guilty on account of insanity at the time the act was committed. As early as 7 o'clock the entrances to the court house were besieged, the crowd far exceeding the numbers in attendance any day since the trial. Promptly at 9:30 o'clock the court opened and the prisoner was escorted to his seat. His countenance wore a look of the most profound anxiety, now changing to one of confidence as words of encouragement were whispered into his ear, and again putting on an air of despondency as the thought that the jury might find him guilty flitted across his mind. The muscles of his face twitched nervously, and other movements of his body indicated a mind ill at rest. To his counsel he stated that he slept only two hours last night. The curiosity of the audience was intense and at every rustle or commotion at the dock there would be a turning of heads and stretching of necks. The jury filed in 9:56 a. m., and as they seated themselves the silence was oppressive. After the usual questions the prisoner was ordered to stand up, but was so weak that he had to be assisted to his feet. The foreman then announced the verdict, and the crowd, which with difficulty had been restrained during the day, gave vent to its approval with a loud cheer, which the immense crowd outside took up and answered back, and another cheer went up from those inside. Finally order was restored and the prisoner was remanded to jail until tomorrow, when he will be examined by a committee as to his present mental condition. Mrs. Nutt and Lizzie were not present, they remained at the residence of Major Brown where the glad tidings were quickly conveyed to them. Congratulatory dispatches are pouring in on them from all points.

The Cause of the Wreck.

Boston, January 22.—The fishermen say the City of Columbus did not strike on Devil's Bridge at all, but on the mussel bed mentioned yesterday as situated 800 feet outside of the buoy of the bridge. They say further that there is but fifteen feet of water there, and all contend that Captain Wright was correct when he said that he saw the buoy on the steamer's port bow at the time she struck. Quartermaster Mc Donald, the man at the wheel when the catastrophe occurred, has been reported as having said when off Nobokai light that Capt. Wright gave him the course to follow as southwest by west, and he held that course until the vessel struck the rocks. Captain Wright admits that he is correctly quoted so far as changing the course at Nobokai is concerned, but also says that before entering his state room in the pilot house he told the second mate to change the course to west southwest when the ship should be off Tarpaullin Cave light, and in his opinion this was not done. Hence the wreck.

WASHINGTON ITEMS.

Bills Before the Committee.

WASHINGTON, January 22.—Reagan's interstate commerce bill was discussed by the House Committee on Commerce this morning. An amendment making the bill applicable to all common carriers engaged in the transportation of property from one state to another, whether by land or water, was disagreed to.

The consideration of measures of retaliation on France and Germany was postponed to the next regular meeting. The House committee on post offices and post roads agreed to report favorably on the bill fixing the rate of postage at one cent for three ounces on newspapers and periodicals sent by others than the publisher or news agents.

Hoar introduced a bill in the Senate the object of which is to prevent the circulation through the mail in this country of lottery advertisements coming from foreign countries.

Senator Hale introduced in the Senate today a bill to secure to the medical profession equal rights in the service of the United States. It provides that all appointments for medical service under movement be made from legally chartered medical institutions without discrimination in favor or against any school theory in medical practice.

A delegation from the general assembly of the Presbyterian church, consisting of Justice Strong and Rev. Dr. Sunderland, of Washington, John, of Chicago, Spining, of Cleveland, and Hon. John Hill, of New Jersey, called upon the President and expressed their thanks for the action taken by him in relation to the restoration of the Nez Perce Indians to their home in Idaho.

Grave Charges.

Des Moines, January 22.—Representative Stewart (Democrat) in the lower house of the legislature submitted a resolution declaring that whereas grave charges of breach of official trust had been made against the character of Senator Allison, that a committee of investigation be appointed with power to send for persons and papers. Tabled. Ayes 50, nays 48.

A joint resolution was adopted to vote for United States senator to-morrow.

Short in His Accounts.

New York, January 22.—Peter J. Meaney, a pool player at the race courses, is missing from Brooklyn. He was under bonds to appear in court, having pleaded guilty

to the indictment of keeping pool rooms. It is also given out that Meaney, as treasurer of the Iron Moulders' Union, is short in his accounts \$30,000, that he can't make good the deficit and flight was necessary. The furniture and Meaney's palatial residence, according to advertisement, are for sale.

Sugar Refinery Burned.

MONTREAL, January 22.—The St. Lawrence sugar refinery, with the exception of one wing, was burned to day. The loss is estimated at \$150,000. Insured. The cigar factory of Davis & Son, adjoining, was damaged to the extent of \$10,000. Insured.

KESSLER'S BREWERY

BOTTLING WORKS.

NICK KESSLER, Proprietor.

This establishment is complete in all its branches. Depot in Helena, where orders can be left at KESSLER'S BREWERY SALOON, MAIN STREET.

Orders by mail or telegraph promptly attended to.

The Saddle Rock RESTAURANT!

Opposite International Hotel, is now reopened.

Meals at all Hours

Oysters, Game and Fish Specialties

Private Rooms for Parties!

L. WORKING.

WM. F. MYERS,

Contractor and Builder.

All kinds of

MASON WORK & PLASTERING

Done Promptly and in Workmanlike Manner

GENERAL JOBBING, &c., &c.

RESIDENCE—Between Broadway and Davis Street

CHAS. K. WELLS,

BOOKSELLER, STATIONER,

—AND DEALER IN—

Fancy Goods, Notions, Toys,

PIANOS, ORGANS,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

WALL PAPERS.

HELENA, M. T.

For Sale.

An Excellent Sheep Ranch, with Improvements,

Located within six miles of Fort Benton. It has good

water, good hay land, growing timber, and

three hundred and twenty acres of

river bottom land, proved up.

It is one of the

Best Winter Ranges in Montana.

Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use

for this ranch. For further particulars address me at

Fort Benton.

dec. 3/03

PARIS GIBSON

THE

CHICAGO,

Milwaukee & St. Paul

RAILWAY

IS THE SHORT LINE

IN CONNECTION WITH THE

NORTH PACIFIC,

FROM MONTANA VIA

ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS

LaCrosse and Milwaukee to

CHICAGO

And all points in the Eastern States and Canada.

IT IS THE ONLY LINE

Under one management between

St. Paul and Chicago,

And is the Finest Equipped Railway in the North-west.

It is the ONLY ROUTE

Running Pullman Sleeping Cars and Palace

Smoking Cars via the famous

"River Bank Route,"

Along the shores of Lake Pepin and the beautiful

Mississippi River to Milwaukee and Chicago.

Its train connect with those of the North-

ern lines in the Grand Union Depot

at St. Paul.

No Change of Cars of any class between St. Paul

and Chicago.

The Finest Dining Cars in the World are

now being run by this Company be-

ST. PAUL LEAD WHOLESALE

BERKEY, ALMADGE & Co.,

Tea Jars.

Coff Roasters,

Spice Grinders.

209 and 211 East 3d St. ST. PAUL MINN.

ROBINSON, CARY

M-A-C-H-I-N-E-R-Y.

Ready for immediate shipment Stationary, Upright, and Horizontal Engines and Boilers, Steam

Pumps, Fire Brick, Fire Clay Saw Mills, Shuffling Pulley, Ingersoll Rock Drills, Dynamite, Jud-

son Powder, Caps, Lugs and Gun-Mining Material

Presley, J. S. Roddy, Adam Beyer.

Established 1849.

B. PRESLEY & CO.,

Importers, Jobbers, and Commission Merchants.

Foreign, Domestic and California Fruits, Nuts, &c.

Only and Salesroom, 102 East Third Street

Warehouse and Cellar, 101 and 103 East Second Street

St. Paul, Minn.

H. P. RUG & Co.,

312 Sibley Street, St. Paul, Minn.

MILL, RAILWAY AND MINERS' SUPPLIES.

Pumps, Pipe and Fittings, Pass Valves, Engine Trim-

mings, &c., Etc.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE.

FRANK BREUER, WM. RHODES

BREUER, RHODES,

IRON, NAIL, AND STEEL,

Heavy Hardware and Carriage Material.

Burden's Horse Shoes, Peter Wright Anvil, Belows, Vices, Smith and Wagon Supplies

221 and 223 East Fourth Street.

B. SOMMERS & CO.,

Wholesale Notions and Toys.

Headquarters for 50 and 25c. Counter Supplies.

Send for our New Catalogue.

222 224 226 EAST FOURTH STREET

C. GOTLIAN & CO.,

Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in—

Boots and Shoes

189 and 191 East 3d Street.

MAHLER & THOMSON,

Jobbers in Agricultural Implements of all Kinds

Wagons, Buggies, Harness, Plows, Sewing Machines,

Pumps, Etc., Etc.

C. B. THURSTON,

Manufacturers' Agent and Wholesale Dealer in

FARM MACHINERY,

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, Co.

Office and Repository:

NO. 18, W. THIRD STREET.

SOLE NORTHWESTERN AGENT

Milburn Wagons, Triumph Seeders and Drills, Ran-

dall Pulverizing Harrows, Tiger and New Holings-

worth Rakes, Canton Plows and Harrows, Empire

Mower and Binder, and a full line of best Carriages

and Buggies

FAIRBANKS' ECLIPSE

STANDARD SELF-REGULATING

SCALES. Wind Mills.

FAIRBANKS, MORSE & CO., 371 and 373 SIBLEY STREET.

ALBRECHT, LANPHER & FINCH,

JOBBERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

Hats, Caps, Furs and Gloves, Straw Goods, Umbrellas,

AND RUBBER CLOTHING,

BUFFALO COATS A SPECIALTY.

186 and 188 EAST FOURTH STREET

HOXSIE & JAGGAR!

—SELL—

CREAMERY AND DAIRY BUTTER.

—In Car Loads.—

Eggs, Apples, Cranberries.

Correspondence Solicited at 190 East 3d Street ST. PAUL.

W. H. KONANTZ & BROS.,

Manufacturers and Jobbers in

Harness and Saddlery

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Corner Sixth and Jackson Streets.

POLLOCK, DONALDSON & OGDEN,

IMPORTERS AND DEAL IN

Crockery, Plain & Decorated China,

Glassware, Looking Glasses, Lamp Goods, Cutlery, and Plated Ware

50 East Third Street, ST. PAUL, MINN.

BOHRER & HULLSIEK,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

ALL KINDS OF COUNTRY PRODUCE.

Butter, Eggs, Pork, Poultry, Veal, Beef, Beans, Hides, Furs

BUTTER AND EGGS A SPECIALTY.

179 East Third Street, ST. PAUL, MINN.

J. OPPENHEIM & Co.,

Wholesale Dealers in

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175, 176 and 177 East Fourth Street, St. Paul, Minn.

AND MANUFACTURING HOUSES.

RUBBER AND OIL Clothing and Horse Covers.

RUBBER HIP AND THIGH BOOTS FOR HUNTING AND FISHING. Full line of Cape Ann Oil Goods, comprising Coats, Pants and Oil Slickers used by the Montana trade. Ever variety of Rubber and Oil Goods manufactured and offered to Montana Trade.

ST. PAUL RUBBER CO., RANNEY & HODGMAN, Proprietors.

Write for Prices.

A. F. MERRELL, H. SAHLGAARD, J. E. THWING

Merrell, Sahlgaard & Thwing,

Importers, Wholesale Druggists, and

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Special Attention Given to Ore Assaying and Chemical Analysis.

PILKINGTON & CO.,

FARM MACHINERY

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Wagons, Buggies, &c., at Wholesale and Retail.

Correspondence Solicited

Cor. Robert and Fourth Street.

NICOLS & DEAN,

Dealers in

Iron, Nails, Steel and Heavy Hardware,

Horseshoes, Horse-Nails, Belows, Anvils, Vices, Drills, Coal and Tools of all Kinds.

Wagon and Carriage Material

Cor. Fifth and Sibley Streets.

KUHLES & STOCK,

Cigar Manufacturers,

127 and 129 East Fifth Street

Correspondence solicited Price Lists furnished on application by mail. Private brands a specialty

ESTABLISHED 1860

Bohn Manufacturing Co

Sash, Doors, Blinds and Mouldings. Stair Work and Building Material

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Crockery.

No. 350 Sibley Street, St. Paul, Minnesota

CAMPBELL, WALSH & JILSON,

SUCCESSORS TO J. G. FREEMAN CO

CARRY IN STOCK

Mill Supplies of all Kinds.

Engines and Boilers A Specialty.

Holting, Mining and Stationary Engines and Boilers, from 1 to 100-horse power Steam Pumps, etc

Merchants Hotel Block, ST. PAUL MINN.

B. D. Buford & Co.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

PLOWS, CULTIVATORS,

Gang, Sully and Hand Plows, Harrows, Scrapers, Cultivators, Rains and Water Wagons, Buckeye

Seeders and Drills, Roll Top Seeders, etc. Platform Scales, Wagons, Buggies, etc.

Cor. Third and Broadway, ST. PAUL, MINN.

MEDICAL HALL,

Established 1873.

Surgical Instruments and Appliances.

Artificial Limbs, Crutches, Fresh Vaccines, Elastic Stockings, Operating Chairs, Barber Chairs, Miller's

Artificial Eyes

DENTAL SUPPLIES.

LAMBIE & BETHUNE, Druggists, Cor. Third and Wabash Streets

Catalogues furnished without charge

W. H. GARLAND,

WHOLESA

1883.

Services (or Amalgam Bands) and a Catalogue
of Chinese Bands, Metals,

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF HELENA

ORGANIZED IN 1866.

Designated Depository of the United States.

PAID-UP CAPITAL \$300,000
SURPLUS AND PROFITS 250,000
INDIVIDUAL DEPOSITS 2,000,000
GOVERNMENT DEPOSITS 100,000

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General Banking Business Transacted.

Interest paid on time deposits, weekly

The INDEPENDENT has the Largest Circulation of any paper in Helena, and challenges investigation.

The House has passed the Greeley relief expedition bill

New Jersey is talking about a whipping post for wife beaters

NORTH CAROLINA has been shaken up a little by some shocks of earthquakes

SOME counties in Georgia are doing away with fences and others are expected to follow suit

THERE seems to be a general opinion that the tariff on wool should be restored to the rates of the act of 1867

YESTERDAY's telegram says, the jury in the Nutt murder case, brought in a verdict of "Not Guilty" The plea of insanity saved his neck and he should now be sent to the insane asylum for life, lest he kill others.

The Paris Clarion, is out for the American hog, saying, "he is of more importance to the masses of the French people than the new Constitution" But the Clarion is a legitimist's organ and does not think much of any constitution, old or new

THERE are now twenty training schools for nurses in the United States. For the preservation of life and health, these schools are second only to medical schools in sanitary work. Life is as often dependent on the nursing as on the doctoring

PARIS smokers have been paying 75 centimes for Belgian cigars worth 3 centimes, because some sharper changed the labels from Belgium to Havana. The police seized twenty thousand boxes thus fraudulently labeled in various cigar shops.

The Texas Pacific land grant will doubtless be restored to the public domain as the Committee of the House on Public Lands, have voted unanimously to report it forfeited. So the memorable fight of Huntington and Tom Scott over the grant, comes to naught

THE INDEPENDENT is in favor of a revenue tariff on Wool, Hemp, Flax, Sugar, Molasses, and all distilled and fermented liquors. The farmers have as good a right to protection as the manufacturers have. It would encourage ship building by admitting free of duty all materials used in their construction.

THE Chronicle is hard on Dr. H. W. Beecher, when it says, he "is adding to his manifold list of sins, the detestable habit of lying," and this because the Doctor "declared that the orchardists and vineyardists of California were anxious to have the Chinese back again." But it is intimated the great lecturer has a small account to settle with California for the small houses, which assembled to hear his lectures last summer in the State of fruits and flowers.

The Minnesota Tribune says "One of the wisest and most commendable actions of the Republican National Committee since its organization was the passage, on Wednesday last, of the resolution expressing sympathy with the political condition of Southern Republicans and declaring at the same time its purpose to assist all citizens of that section of the country who are contending for better methods in southern politics"

This, of course, was a resolution of condolence and sympathy with poor Mahone in his defeat; and "the better methods in politics" means, his assessments on the employees of the Norfolk navy yard, and the federal office-holders in the State of Virginia contrary to the express provisions of the Civil Service act.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

The University of California has taken the false step of cutting down the salaries of its professors; and has thereby lost one of its best teachers. Professor John Le Conte, has resigned and accepted the presidency of the University of Texas, which is wise enough to give better pay for skilled teachers. There is no reason why first class teachers should work for one-quarter of what is paid for first class preachers, lawyers, doctors and railroad men.

The University of California has stood deservedly high, because of its excellent teachers, and these teachers were selected from the whole country because it paid salaries that would command the best talent. But the late reductions of salaries has cost the institution one of her best professors, and one who would be an honor and an ornament to any school in any land

STANDARD OIL COMPANY.

A great deal of ink has been shed over the Standard Oil Company, and the election of Senator Payne, of Ohio. The strong feature of this company is that it is always on the strong side, Democratic when and where the Democrats bear rule, and Republican where the Republicans govern. Hence in Pennsylvania it is Republican, but just now Democratic in Ohio where it has usually been Republican, because that party has been in power in that State the most of the time since the company became political.

If this company aided Mr. Payne's election, that may be put down as one good deed against the thousand bad ones in aiding the election of Republicans. The Republicans think they have a natural right to the aid of all monopolies, since the hue and cry of "Stop thief" when any one connected with them shows any inclination to the Democratic side. We cannot say this company did or did not assist Mr. Payne, for all the Republican journals say it did, judging from its general character. They ought to know, for it has usually been on their side, and they always expect all friends to give aid and comfort in a substantial way. If Mr. Payne has been in bad company, it is unfortunate, but it is yet possible for an honest man to belong to an oil company—barely possible! if that company has been Republican as long as the Standard has

EDUCATION.

"The first resolution before the Montana Constitutional Convention proposes to make every boy in the Territory learn a trade and every girl learn to cook, before arriving at legal maturity. The convention, having the example of Dakota's troubles before its eyes, declines to have anything to do with the Governor."

There is but little doubt that every child should be so educated as to fit the matured person to earn an honest living, for however far the child may be above all necessity of earning money, no one can tell what changes the wheel of fortune may make in a single year.

But the people of America have never yet felt the necessity of giving up to the Government that most sacred natural right of parents to root the education of their own children.

In certain cases, where the parents are incapacitated to discharge the duties of guardians, and where children have lost their parents, the Government has properly assumed the guardianship. It is, however, a very different matter to assume the guardianship of the children of living and sane parents.

In some cases the authorities have assumed the right to compel the attendance of children at school a sufficient time to acquire the rudiments of an education. This, however, has been deemed a usurpation by some of our best jurists.

But whether this compulsory education to give the means of acquiring knowledge, be right or not, it cannot be quoted as a precedent for compelling all boys to learn trades and all girls to learn the art of cooking. This would be declared a most flagrant violation of the vested rights of young folks generally, and of tender and ambitious parents in particular.

Governments have assumed the right to call on minors for military service and that they shall devote certain time to the acquisition of such manual skill as shall make them useful in actual service; but none have presumed to dictate what pursuits a child shall be fitted for. Governments require a man to have some visible means of support; but leaves him to choose what that shall be.

This country is too high and the air too pure; for parents to willingly permit the state to say, through some ignorant and hostile official, it may be, what their children shall do, or propose to do for a living.

The education of our youth is of the very first importance; and to secure this, the states have assumed some powers verging towards the borders of despotism. Makers of Organic and Statutory laws, are constantly tempted to use questionable means to secure so great a blessing for the youth of the state, and hence the necessity of the utmost caution not to encroach upon individual rights and parental authority.

MANUFACTURERS of glass have cut down wages and advanced prices. We only pay a tariff of 120 per cent. on plate and 84 75 on window glass.

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, AUDITOR'S OFFICE,
DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE,
HELENA, January 14th, 1884.
It is hereby certified, That the Sun Insurance Company, located at San Francisco, in the State of California, has complied with the insurance laws of this Territory, through its duly appointed agents, holding a certificate of authority, until the 31st day of March, A. D. 1885.
Witness my hand and seal of this day and year first above written.
[SEAL] J. P. WOOLMAN
Territorial Auditor.
L. F. LACROIX,
Agent at Helena.

FIRE & LIFE INSURANCE.

Only Companies of Established Reputation.
PROMPT. CONSERVATIVE. SAFE.

RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT,
HELENA, M. T.
ABSTRACTS.

Titles are Defective. An Abstract is Absolutely Necessary to a Safe Investment.

Call at

Lockey's Abstract Office

Capitol Building,

HELENA, MONTANA.

And get absolutely Correct Abstracts and Reliable Information at Reasonable Prices.

Ranches, Town Lots,

Residences,

Business Property,

Mines, etc.,

For Sale, Rent or Exchange.

Rents Collected,

Loans Negotiated,

Collectors Made.

Steamship Tickets Sold.

LOCKEY'S LAND AGENCY,

Corner Broadway & Jackson Streets,

HELENA, M. T.

Second National Bank

HELENA, MONT.

Does a General Banking Business

Sells Foreign Drafts and Passes Tickets

Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits

Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention

Has a Savings Department

THE ONLY

SAVINGS INSTITUTION in MONTANA

DIRECTORS

E. D. EDGERTON, Pres't., D. S. WADE, Vice-P't.

J. B. SANFORD, A. E. BENNETT, Cashier

CORNELIUS HEDGECOCK, GEORGE BRECK, JOHN KINNA

Jan 20-1884 CHAS. A. COLE, CHRIS. RICE

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Estate of Wm. Swift, deceased. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrator of the estate of Wm. Swift, deceased, to the creditors of said deceased, to present their claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with necessary vouchers within four months after the first publication of this notice to the said administrator at his office on Main street, Helena, Montana, the same being the place for a transaction of the business of said estate.

T. H. CANER,

Public Administrator and Administrator of the Estate of William Swift, deceased.

Jan 20-1884

REMOVAL!

GANS & KLEIN.

WE HAVE REMOVED

To our new and Spacious Building

CORNER MAIN STREET AND BROADWAY.

AND ARE NOW OPENING AN ELEGANT LINE OF

CLOTHING!

AND

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

All our friends and patrons

ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO CALL ON US

at our new location.

GANS & KLEIN.

Corner Main and Broadway.

Oct 12d & 14d-1884

CHARLES H. HENRY HILL. R. PROSE

The MEAT MARKET,

NEAPEST AND BLST

Meat Market for Cash, Choice

Meat always on hand.

SE DELIVERY

all over

HAGEMAN & CO.

HELENA SKATING

Aphitheatre!

Most Popular Place of

Amusement in the City.

EVERY DAY AND EVENING.

morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies

and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts

Meat Reduction

In view of the fact that the Rail-

road is at hand, giving better facilities

for shipping Goods, and at lower

prices of freight, we will sell from this

store everything in the line of

rockery,

Glassware,

Chandeliers,

and Lamps,

Rodgers' Plated Ware,

and all goods in our line at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our

line, and will make it to every one's

interest to examine our goods and

prices before purchasing.

During the Fruit Season we will, as

heretofore, ship daily the choicest to

be had. We have a large stock of

Tobacco, which will be closed out at

cost.

MORRIS BROS.,

St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena

Nov 21-1884

SANDS BRO.'S

SEMI-ANNUAL

CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps, Dress Goods and remnants of everything imaginable in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare opportunity.

SANDS BROS.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY

FOR CASH ONLY.

FOR CASH ONLY.

RALEIGH & CLARKE, - - - Main Street.

RALEIGH & CLARKE, - - - Main Street.

RALEIGH & CLARKE, - - - Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

JAS. L. DAVIS.

CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE

MODEL GROCERY!

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and

Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought

to this Market.

Give us a call

DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

Sep 25-1884

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our

Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own

Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim

will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that

will compete with any eastern house

Oct 12d & 14d-1884

W. G. BAILEY & CO.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO.,

PAROQUEN'S CORNER,

HELENA.

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.

CARRY THE

LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

Jan 21-1884

NOTICE!

Having now disposed of all goods carried over from last sea-

son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of

new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture,

the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to

an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office

goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great

care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Vel-

vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of

Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades,

Lace Curtains. Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs,

Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings,

Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pic-

tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet

sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing

Goods

Being the heaviest shippers in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for us

cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make

prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and

compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.

Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repair-

ing, etc., etc.

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OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.

Reputed and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the

accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSER.

This, together with his new and already popular

BCN-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

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SPHRETIUM, cures all kinds of kidney
 and bladder complaints, Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Leucor-
 rhea. For sale by all druggists, \$1 00 a bottle, six
 bottles for \$5.00.

DR. MINTIE'S DANDELION PILLS
 is the best and cheapest **DYSPEPSIA** and
BILIOUS cure in the market. For sale by all
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**American Movements, Watch Cases, Jewelry, Optical Goods,
Watchmakers' Tools and Materials.
219, 221, 223 NICOLLET AVENUE,
Goods Sent on Selection to Responsible Parties.**

Boots and Shoes,
106 and 108 Washington Avenue, North.

D. G. Bell, President and Treas. W. S. Benton, Gen. Sup't W. A. Ramsey, Secretary, J. K. Siddle, Vice-President

Minnesota Linseed Oil Company,
MANUFACTURERS OF

Pure Linseed Oil
Fine Prepared Liquid Paint, Oil Cake and Putty.
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NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

The Presidential Succession—
Hugh McQuaid and Al
Hamilton—Crosby
and Cox.

A Bill for the Admission of Dakota
and Montana.

To the Editor of the Independent.
WASHINGTON, January 16, 1884

Well, the matter of Presidential succession has been settled as I predicted a month ago. Anthony would have liked to have accepted the Presidency *pro tempore*, but the caucus was not content to erect so frail a barrier against a failure of Presidential succession. His election was, therefore, conditioned on his refusal to accept the office. Edmunds' reelection resulted from the probability that Sherman would grasp the gavel as soon as it fell from his hands—a consummation which, in the opinion of the Hon Geo F., was not devoutly to be wished.

Sherman, because of his long public services, was put second on the committee of finance, when he returned to the Senate. This session Mr Morrill, chairman of that committee, has evinced a desire to retire in order that Sherman might again attain the position of chairman. Sherman has been nothing loth, but Republican Senators have braced up the backbone of the venerable Senator from Vermont. A friend of mine remarks that Sherman will not be elected, when he heard that Sherman had declined the Presidency of the Northern Pacific. "That's the first thing Sherman ever declined."

MONTANAS IN WASHINGTON.

Hon Al Hamilton and the Hon Hugh McQuaid are here among the flesh pots, and evince no inclination to leave them. Al has gained twelve pounds since he came east, and Hugh has been twice mistaken for David Davis. Joe Healy is here, but I have not been able to see him yet.

The Postmaster General states that the postal business of Montana increased in the last year to three times what it was the previous year.

CROSBY AND CO.

Nearly a year ago to day a gentleman bearing the euphonious name of John Schuyler Crosby appeared for the first time before a Montana audience. Shortly after his first appearance he began to attack a gentleman of the still more euphonious name of Cox, referring to him in a public letter as a "common horse thief." Now, being slightly versed in the common law, I was familiar with the term "common scold," "common cheat," etc., but when I heard that Mr Cox, (Counselman from Custer county, was "a common horse thief" I fore saw that he was accused of a darker, deeper, more damning crime than was known to the common law. I could not, however, believe that the good people of Custer county had elected such a man to represent them. Possibly, said I, they may have elected some one who in a hilarious moment has stolen one, two, three, or even four horses, mules, mares or jennies, but that they have elected a man whose favorite amusement it is to corral other people's equines, I cannot believe.

So the other day I got a friend to interview Judge-Advocate Barr of the War Department. The following conversation ensued:

"Colonel Barr, a gentleman by the name of C. G. Cox, formerly of the army, was elected to the last Congress in Montana. After his election, gentlemen (and John Schuyler Crosby) claimed that he had been dismissed from the army because of dishonesty. Mr. Crosby, whom an all-wise God and an upright President have made Exarch of all Montana, has called Mr. Cox a common horse thief! Do you know anything about the matter?"

"Mr Cox was a class mate of mine," said Gen Barr. "He was the son of a distinguished clergyman of Massachusetts. He served most gallantly during the war. I knew him well. I have looked over the proceedings of the court martial which tried him, and must say that in my opinion the finding was unwarranted."

"Suppose," asked my friend, "that a bill should be introduced to correct the record in the case of Mr. Cox, what would your office report if the matter was referred to you for advice by Congress?"

"I should report favorably," replied the Judge Advocate, "because, as I have said, I do not think the finding of the court martial was warranted by the evidence before it."

"But Crosby has approved the finding of the court martial."

"Ah, I know nothing of that," answered Col. Barr with a grave look.

Now, lest some one should deny the truth of this statement and indignantly cry in hackneyed phrase, "It's a d-d lie!" I will add that two well-known Montanians overheard this conversation.

"And there they stand until this day To witness it lie."

ADMISSION OF DAKOTA AND MONTANA.

Maginnis told me yesterday that he was

going to introduce a bill in a few days for the joint admission of Dakota and Montana. However well intended his motion may be, it will prove utterly useless at the present session. The Democracy is not done swearing yet over the admission of Colorado in 1876, which lost it the election; and Republicans are no more ready to repeat the Democratic mistake of that year.

MAI YOUNG'S SUCCESSOR

A gentleman by the name of Reuben A. Allen from Chickville, Tuscarora county, Ohio, has been nominated to succeed Young as agent of the Blackfoot. His nomination is now pending before the Committee on Indian Affairs. I do not suppose there will be any opposition to his confirmation.

PLEURO PNEUMONIA IN CATTLE.

There seems to be a general interest in the passage of measures to exterminate pleuro-pneumonia, and a number of bills have been introduced for that purpose. This Congress seems thoroughly awake to the interests of the live stock owners of the country and will undoubtedly pass such laws as are necessary for their proper protection. EARL

MONTANA MATTERS

The Alpine saloon was burned last week with its contents.

Broncho Bill, a Custer county hunter, has been arrested on charge of highway robbery.

Northern Pacific employees all along the line are rejoicing over the arrival of the pay car.

The *Husbandman* is in favor of a railroad from Livingston to Benton by way of White Sulphur Springs and Great Falls.

Miles City's artesian well No 2 is now 321 feet deep. It lacks but thirty one feet of being as deep as well No 1, which struck water at a depth of 352 feet.

The Silver Bell mine at Barker has again been jumped the jumpers holding possession of one of the tunnels, though not of that from which the ore is being taken.

Rev Joseph Eyer, of the Roman Catholic church, has arrived at Miles City accompanied by six Sisters of Charity. They are on their way to the Rosebud to endeavor to christianize the Indians.

While cutting ice in the Missouri river at Benton a few days ago, Luke Curry stepped on a piece of ice that was sawed off and the next instant went heels over head into the water. He barely escaped drowning.

J. Y. Bogert reports that he has a letter from John Stevens, in which he states that he can get all the funds that he needs on the Black Warrior mine, Clark's Fork, and that he has been offered and refused \$25,000 for one half of his interest in it—he owes but one half of the mine.

The Walla Walla Statesman, in referring to the fact of so many papers being on the tapis for publication in the Court d'Alene mining district in the spring, says that the material for an office is now at the Mission and will be taken in on the first stage.

C. W. Savage, of Miles City, had a conference with his creditors at St. Paul on the 14th inst, and offered to settle with them at fifty cents on the dollar—twenty five cents to be in cash and the remainder in negotiable paper at six months. They refused to accept the offer.

In the event that Supt. P. H. Conger, of the National Park, is decapitated, which from the present aspect of affairs seems more than probable, the report has gained considerable credence that Jack Baroneit, the well-known National Park guide, will be appointed his successor.

Last Wednesday a telegram was sent along the line notifying banks that the German-American National Bank of St. Paul had refused to cash Northern Pacific checks. Consequently the two Livingston banks have refused payment pending communication with their St. Paul correspondent—*Livingston Enterprise*.

A case now before the supreme court of the United States involves the estate of the late Pierre Chouteau, Jr., the great north-western fur trader and after whom Chouteau county, Montana, is named. The litigants are the heirs of Chouteau and those of one of his partners. The property in contest is valued at hundreds of thousands of dollars.

Chas. W. Sleeper, Superintendent of the Northern Pacific Refrigerator Car Company, has arrived at Miles City and will at once commence the erection of ice houses for the company he represents, upon the land donated by Miles City for that purpose. This is the company in which the Marquis de Mores is largely interested.

Reports from the different ranges in Beaverhead county of the condition of stock are very favorable. Cattle and horses are doing finely. Sheep are getting along well, and no loss is reported, except in a few instances where the sheep piled up, which resulted in the smothering of twenty-five or thirty head. The winter, thus far, has been mild, and stock of all kinds is doing splendidly.—*Dillon Tribune*.

MONTANA NATIONAL BANK

OF HELENA.

Organized November, 1882.

C. A. BROADWATER, President.

A. G. CLARK, Vice President.

E. SHARPE, Cashier.

United States Depository.

PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.

SURPLUS AND PROFIT, \$35,000.

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A. H. WILDER, of St. Paul. Dec 24

STRAUB & LIVINGSTON,

Proprietors of the

City Meat Market!

Where Always Can be Found

GAME, FISH AND MEATS

Of all kinds of the Best Quality.

Free delivery wagon runs to all parts of the city.

Shop on Bridge Street, above M. Reindigs.

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CLARKE, CONRAD
AND CURTIN,
1882.

52, 54 AND 56 MAIN STREET,

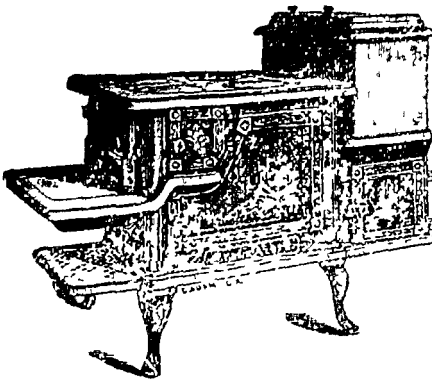
HELENA, - - - MONTANA.

Importers of and Jobbers and Retail Dealers in Heavy, Shelf & Building

HARDWARE

The famous Prize Silver and Loyal

ACORN COOKING STOVES!



Nos 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.

The Superior Acorn Ranges, and the celebrated Cincinnati Wrought Iron

HOTEL RANGES!

Waverly Base Burner Parlor Stoves, Nos 2 and 3, and the celebrated Forest and Modern Acorn Base Burner

PARLOR STOVES!

Montana Miners' Stoves, English and American Cutlery, Rogers & Bio's Plated Ware,

English and American Glassware and Queensware

French and American Mirror. Wood and Willow Ware. Scant's 4-Point Steel Barb Fence. Wire, Naylor & Joseph's Celebrated Pick and Drill Steel, Norway and American Iron, Scales, Axes, Etc.

Complete Stock of Rubber and Leather Belting, Rubber Hose and Packing.

Hydraulic Pipe and Nozzles.

Tinners' Stock and Plumbers' Goods, Gas Pipe and Fittings, Brass Goods, etc

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MILL SUPPLIES! RAILROAD SUPPLIES!!

THE WHOLE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT STOCK

WAS BOUGHT FOR NET CASH!

and shipped by the Missouri River at low rates of freight, which will enable us to name LOW PRICES on all goods in our line.

CLARKE, CONRAD & CURTIN.

P S—OUR MOTTO—Prompt Shipment and Delivery.

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—AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED—

UNIVERSAL STOVES,

—HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF—

Heating and
Cook Stoves
FOR COAL OR WOOD.

School Room Heaters,
Boylton's Hot Air
Furnaces and

HOTEL RANGES.

—A FULL LINE OF—

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Buckeye Force Pumps.

ROOFING,
PLUMBING, and
BAR WORK.

TIN SHOP in connection with
Store. Jobbing promptly attended
to.

Corner Edward and Main St.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Israel Salzhinger
Amaziah T. Allen et al.
To be sold at sheriff's sale on the 9th day of February, 1884, at 12 o'clock p. m., at the Court House, in the City of Helena, Montana, all that certain lot or parcel of land situated, lying, and being in the County of Lewis and Clarke, Territory of Montana, and particularly described as follows:
Commencing at the NW corner of the NW 1/4 of section 28, T. 10, N. 14, W. of Meridian of Montana, and running thence S. along the W. boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 28, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 28 crosses the NW 1/4 of section 29, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 29 crosses the NW 1/4 of section 30, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 30 crosses the NW 1/4 of section 31, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 31 crosses the NW 1/4 of section 32, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 32 crosses the NW 1/4 of section 33, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 33 crosses the NW 1/4 of section 34, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NW 1/4 of section 34 crosses the NW 1/4 of section 35, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NW 1/4 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TELEGRAPHIC BRIEFS.

Burglars crawled under the sidewalk at Terrell, Texas, and tunneled through three different brick walls until they reached the foundations of the vault of Children & Harris, early Sunday morning. They blew off the outer door of the safe, but failed to destroy the six-inch sheet door and its time-lock. A dense smoke caused an alarm and some papers in the outer vault were found by the officers to be on fire. The safe contained \$50,000 in money, which the robbers failed to obtain.

Jay Gould is said to contemplate another exhibition of the contents of his huge tin box in order to allay public distrust as to his standing. It is believed to hold thirty millions of Western Union, fifteen millions of Missouri Pacific, twenty millions of Texas Pacific, and a large amount of Wabash and Union Pacific.

Robert Kettle & Co., cotton yarn merchants of Glasgow, Scotland, have failed. Liabilities, £300,000.

Shortly before the special train which took the Prince of Wales to visit Rothschild at Hulton left Euston station, five packages of dynamite were found in the tunnel through which the train passed.

Information has been received from the physician attending General McKenzie, now an inmate of the Bloomingdale Insane asylum, to the effect that the General's mental condition is absolutely hopeless.

The fly wheel of the sheet mill of the Reading, Pa., Iron Works is burnt. This throws 150 hands out of work for six weeks.

The Macungie Iron Company's furnace started up yesterday, after several months' idleness.

The body of Geo. Lathrop, aged 36 years, and from Chicago a few days ago, was found frozen to death in South Fourth street, Williamsburg, N. Y.

Civil Suits Begun.

PATCHOGUE, Long Island, January 22—Civil suits have been begun against E. S. Peck, delinquent cashier of the Patchogue bank.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

COURT SQUARE CORRAL.

FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK.

JOS. E. ALLEN, - Proprietor. nov28ldy

E. C. GRUDE, CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUDE, MAP PUBLISHERS—
Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel P. O. box 593 sept22ldy

DR. J. J. LEISER,

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,
DAY AND NIGHT

HELENA, MONT. dec25ldy

W. A. PETERS, ARCHITECT

WITH CHANDLER & CHATER,
sept 7dtf HELENA, MONTANA,

T. H. CARTER

ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office on Main Street at foot of Broadway.
oct21dtf HELENA, MONTANA

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.,

HOMCEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana dec7dy

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,
On Main, Opposite Grand Street.

Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,
PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,
GAME AND OYSTERS.
nov6dy LINDSAY & CO.

MERCHANTS' HOTEL,

Billiard Hall and Sample Room.

The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana
The finest and best west of St. Paul.

COTTER & KENNEDY, Managers.
dec25ldy

SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

Pursuant to an order of the Probate Court of the county of Lewis and Clarke there will be sold at public auction in front of the Court House, in Helena City, on the 4th day of January, 1884, at 12 o'clock noon of said day, the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate, the property of the minor heirs of Katarina Oppo, deceased, to-wit:
Lot numbered twenty-four and sixty in block number three of the Helena town site, Lewis and Clarke county, Montana Territory.
H. R. COMLY, Attorney. M. REINIG, Guardian of said minors
dec13dw

SUMMONS.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA,
County of Jefferson.

In Justice Court, before Alex. J. Elder, Justice of the Peace.

W. JEFFRIES, Plaintiff, }
vs. } Summons.
R. WELLS, Defendant.

The People of the Territory of Montana send Greeting to the above named Defendant.

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, in the Justice Court of Boulder Precinct, Jefferson county, Montana Territory, and to answer to the complaint filed therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the county; otherwise within forty days, or judgment will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of seventy-four and forty-three hundredths dollars, for merchandise sold and delivered during the year 1883.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer to the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment by default against you for the said sum of seventy-four and forty-three hundredths dollars and costs of suit, as demanded in plaintiff's complaint.

Given under my hand this 21st day of December, A. D. 1883.

ALEX. J. ELDER, Justice of the Peace. dec30w4w

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

of the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. for sale by the trustee. For particulars apply to W. M. MUTH, Agent, Helena, M. T.

ROYAL



BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall Street, N. Y. mar30dy

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

... constantly in Receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING.

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the finest line of Counter Goods for the retail trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,
HAND MADE CREAM,
AND NUT CANDIES,
STICK CANDIES,
CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c. &c

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c. &c Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List. dec3dy

PIONEER REAL ESTATE, Mining and Collecting AGENCY.

E. M. HOYT, Broadway, Helena, Montana.

FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot in Hauser Addition. Lot corner Clure and Clarke streets. House and Lot on Rodney street. Frame House and lot on Howie street. Horse and lot corner of Rodney and Breckenridge streets.

Three Houses and Lots on Clure street. Brick House and Lot on Howie street. Two Brick Houses on Eighth street. Brick House and lot on King street. Frame House on Broadway. Brick House on Ninth street. House and Lot on Blinley street. Two Houses and Lot on Water street. Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extending to Cutler street.

A one-fourth interest in one of the most valuable Water Rights and ditch in the Territory, covering many miles of valuable placer ground. Terms reasonable and on easy payments. A Number of Lots in Hauser's Addition. Seven Ranches in good localities.

Will buy, sell or otherwise negotiate real estate or Quartz, or Mines, both at home and abroad.

FOR SALE OR RENT. HOUSES AND LOTS. In all parts of the city. July20dtf

PROBATE NOTICE.

In the Probate Court of Jefferson County, Montana Territory.

In the matter of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased. Order to show cause why sale of real estate should not be made.

It appearing to the court by the petition presented and filed by Samuel T. Dalgran, the administrator of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased and the expenses and charges of administration.

It is therefore ordered by the court that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on Monday, the 14th day of January, A. D. 1884, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court room of said Probate Court, in the town of Boulder, in said county of Jefferson, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said administrator to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the Helena Independent, a newspaper printed and published in the city of Helena, in Lewis and Clarke county, M. T.

D. G. WARNER, Probate Judge, dec10w4w

Montana Improvement Co.

(LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN

Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers, and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.

A. J. DAVIDSON,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

HELENA, MAIN STREET, MONTANA.

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank. nov27dw6m

ZEIGLER & CO.,

UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T., Wholesale and retail



SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW FREIGHTS, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and Concord Harness.

and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness.

Repairing of all kinds. dec2dw6m

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YOUNG'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

1867 ESTABLISHED 1867 1893

Helena Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM

C. F. ELLIS.

TATEM & ELLIS.

(Successors to DAVIS & TATUM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General MACHINERY.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers, Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash Buyers at Low Figures

CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY

PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. July17-dly

MERRILL & INCALLS,

Assayers and Dealers in

Mines and Mining Properties

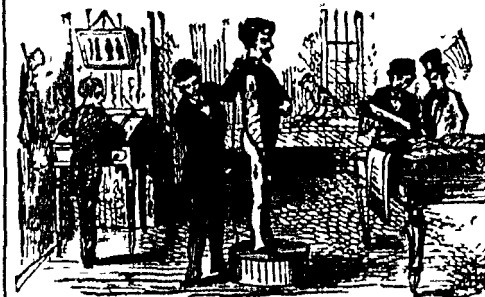
BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T.

sept10dy

SHERIDAN & BARKER,

—THU—

FASHIONABLE TAILORS



OF HELENA.

KEPT ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

—ALSO—

A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHINGS SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION. oct12dw4m

863 1893

JNO. R. WATSON, The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business.

NO. 91, MAIN STREET.

ALL KINDS OF

Fine Groceries,

At the Lowest Market Prices

Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.

SOLE AGENT FOR

THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR

dec1dw4w

TRAIN'S GALLERY.



Butler Street, near the head of Main Street, HELENA, MONTANA.

We are always on hand to oblige old and new customers with the best and all of the latest styles of style hats.

Also, a fine assortment of Stereo and large views of Montana and other points. aug14dt

O. C. BUNDY.

H. KIRKENDALL & CO'S

Freight Transfer Line, Helena, Montana.

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freight received at the Depot and

TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other points in the Territory.

Orders for hauling and forwarding of ores will receive prompt attention.

Office—At the Depot. Jan1dy

The Helena Independent.

VOL. 19. HELENA, MONTANA TERRITORY, THURSDAY, JANUARY 24, 1884. NO. 249

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES

Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.	
First National Bank	Corner Main and Wall Sts
Montana National Bank	Main St
Second National Bank	Main St
DRY GOODS HOUSES.	
Van Wart & Co	Main St
Albright & Clark	Main St
Sand Brothers	Main St
FURNITURE.	
A. P. Curtis	Broadway
J. B. Fenton	Broadway
CARPETS.	
Sand Brothers	Main St
A. P. Curtis	Main St
HOTELS.	
St. Louis Hotel	Jackson St
PLANING MILLS.	
Gebauer & Yerry	Main St
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.	
C. Ashby & Co	Main St
T. O. Power & Co	Main St
C. L. Vawter & Co	Broadway
HARDWARE.	
Clark, Conrad & Curtis	Main St
Curry & Lang	Main St
Metzger & Bros	Main St
FOUNDRIES AND ENGINES.	
Tatem & Ellis	Main St
SADDLERY AND HARNESS.	
Zelizer & Co	Main St
J. H. Davidson & Co	Main St
J. H. Roberts	Main St
JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.	
W. G. Bell & Co	Main St
CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.	
Gans & Klein	Main St
Humbert & Kautz	Main St
J. Feiler	Main St
GROCERIES.	
John B. Watson	Main St
Davis & Juffris	Main St
Adley & Miller	Main St
W. H. Hill & Son	Main St
Charles Lehman	Main St
BOTTLING WORKS.	
Nick Kessler	Main St
RESTAURANTS.	
Don Ton	Main St
Saddle Rock Oyster House	Main St
LIQUOR DEALERS.	
F. L. Israel & Co	Main St
INSURANCE AGENCIES.	
Richard Lockey	Broadway
Porter & Foster	Main St
AMUSEMENTS.	
Skating Amphitheatre	Edwards St
BOOTS AND SHOES.	
Nick Millan	Main St
REAL ESTATE.	
E. M. Hoyt	Broadway
Richard Lockey	Broadway
James P. Porter	Main St
MINING PROPERTIES.	
McMill & Ingalls	Broadway
CONFECTIONERS.	
W. F. Norris & Brother	Main St
DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.	
Hale & Co	Main St
Wor & Pope	Main St
Payner & Constock	Main St
STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.	
H. M. Padden & Co	Main St
BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.	
Charles E. Wells	Main St
MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.	
H. Tonn	Broadway
Haltich & Clark	Main St
MINERS' SUPPLIES.	
Conrad, Math & Bach	Main St
CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.	
W. Y. Shanton	Fifth Avenue
Wm. F. Myers	Between Broadway and Davis St
MERCHANT TAILORS.	
Shiridan & Barker	Broadway
W. W. Winkler	Broadway
Frank Preuss	Wall St
LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.	
Sanford & Evans	Main St
Montana Improvement Company	Near Depot
A. M. Holtz & Co	Main St
BAKERIES.	
W. H. Uhl & Son	Main St
W. E. Norris & Brother	Main St
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.	
Schwab & Zimmerman	Main St
L. L. Israel & Co	Main St
Tietjen Brothers	Main St
Morris Brothers	Main St
CROCKERY, GLASS & SILVERWARE, LAMPS AND FANCY GOODS.	
Morris Brothers	Main St
HEAVY HARDWARE, MACHINERY AND TOOLS.	
A. M. Holtz & Brother	Main St
FISH, GAME AND OYSTERS.	
Tom & Charly	Main St
MEAT MARKETS.	
Lindsay & Co	Main St
Hagman & Co	Rodney St
City Meat Market	Bridge St
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS & MUSIC.	
Chas. K. Wells	Main St
SCHOOLS.	
Bullock College	Broadway
FREIGHT AND TRANSFER.	
H. Kirkendall & Co	At the Depot

Wilson & Rogers, ENGINES, BOILERS

MACHINERY, Mill Supplies.

315 and 318 ROBERT ST., St. Paul, - Minnesota.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND DRY GOODS HOUSES.

PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES, IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS.

Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,

AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN FRENCH FRUITS. Northwestern Agents for the "Peck's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars. 14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke, WHOLESALE

Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods. 214 and 216 HENNEPIN AVENUE.

DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO., DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn. The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in the largest wholesale houses East, and always at New York prices.

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO., Wholesale Grocers,

Minneapolis, Minnesota.

H. G. HARRISON & CO., Importers and Wholesale Grocers.

Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO. Manufacturers Coffees, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc. First Ave. South & Second St.

Coykendall Bros. & Co. IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

Dry Goods & Notions

MANUFACTURERS OF MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS

Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

Special Inducements in

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

Special Inducements in

VanWart & Co.

Special Inducements in

VanWart & Co.

Special Inducements in

VanWart & Co.

Special Inducements in

VanWart & Co.

Special Inducements in

VanWart & Co.

Special Inducements in

BULLARD & BARBOUR, Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

HELENA, MONTANA. Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory and in the United States Supreme Court.

M. E. DAYTON, Solicitor of AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS and expert in PATENT CAUSES.

aug18dyr Chicago Ills

CHARLES D. CURTIS, NOTARY PUBLIC

HELENA, MONTANA.

DR. A. F. FOOTE, DENTIST

BROADWAY, - HELENA. (Above Herald Office.)

J. J. DONNELLY F. M. EASTMAN DONNELLY & EASTMAN

Attorneys at Law.

FORT BENTON, MONTANA. nov18dyr

IF YOU WANT TO BUY GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY, And all farm produce at lower prices than at any other place go to

Charles Lehman's Stores, on upper and lower Main Street. jan18dyr

MERCHANTS NATIONAL BANK!

HELENA.

Paid in Capital, - \$150,000

Surplus Fund, - 32,000

L. H. HERSHFIELD-President

A. J. DAVIDSON--Vice Pres.

AARON HERSHFIELD---Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

S. S. HUNTLEY W. D. NICHOLAS A. SANDS MOSES MORRIS THOMAS CRUSE D. H. WESTON CHAS. LEHMAN L. H. HERSHFIELD A. J. DAVIDSON A. HERSHFIELD

A General Banking Business Transacted.

Collections Receive Prompt Attention.

Purchase Gold and Silver Bullion

Gold Dust and County Securities.

Interest Allowed for Deposits

Left for a Specified Time.

Exchange Sold on the Principal Cities of Europe.

MERCHANT TAILOR

Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN: I am just in receipt of a new invoice of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of San Francisco, consisting of

Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers, Cheviots, Piques, Outings, Worsteds, Diagonals, Tweeds, Doeskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths, Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods for cash, in first class styles, Superior Work and guarantee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.

aug18dyr Frank Preuss.

Dairy and Ranch for Sale.

One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Government Title and with all Improvements.

The above ranch is situated one mile above the Hot Springs on Ten Mile creek, six miles from Helena. Inquire at the ranch. dec18dyr P. C. DUPUIS.

C. K. OF A.

The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain Branch, No. 286, of the Catholic Knights of America, take place at the Catholic school house on the 2d and 4th Sundays of every month, at 8 o'clock P. M.

JNO. A. McDUGALL, President. C. F. CAMERON, Secretary.

The INDEPENDENT has the Largest Circulation of any paper in Helena, and challenges investigation.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

A Large Immigration Boom for Montana.

Will Postmasters Have to Divide With Clerks?

Senator Allison Re-elected to the United States Senate.

Mob Law Becoming Prevalent in Colorado.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, January 23.—Confirmation of Augustus S. Worthington, District Attorney for the District of Columbia. Postmaster Howard F. Smith, Crested, Cal. Newton R. Barber, Covalis, Oregon. Michael A. Flanagan, Fort Benton, Montana.

House.

WASHINGTON, January 23.—Anderson offered a preamble and resolution, calling on the Secretary of the Interior for immediate information whether the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe railroad had been completed within ten years from the passage of the act—March 3, 1863—granting it a land subsidy, and if not, by what authority the Secretary had certified to the State of Kansas, for the benefit of that road, lands to the amount of 189,389 acres, about October 6th, 1883. Referred.

Hewitt, of Kentucky, offered a resolution asking the Secretary of the Treasury for information in regard to the trade between the United States and Mexico and the traffic over the railroads connecting the two countries. Referred.

George, from the Committee on Indian Affairs, reported a resolution calling on the Secretary of the Interior for a list of the claims allowed in his department for depredations committed by tribes of Indians who Burns, from the Committee on the State, reported a bill to supply deficiencies, reward the rebate tax on tobacco and provide expense for the legislature of New Mexico. Referred. It appropriates \$75,000 for the payment of rebate tax on tobacco and \$21,965 for the expenses of the legislature of New Mexico. He declares that the members elected of that legislature in November, 1882, are legal members providing the new territorial legislature convenes in 1883.

Aiken, from the Committee on Agriculture, reported a bill establishing a department of agriculture. The House then went into a Committee of the Whole.

Bingham from the Committee on Post Offices and Postroads reported a bill fixing the rate of postage of second class matter sent by persons other than publishers. House calendar.

The House went into a committee of the whole, with Converse in the chair, on the state of the Union.

The bill provides for the more speedy delivery of letters and free delivery at office taken up. It authorizes the Postmaster-General to issue a special ten-cent stamp, which attached to the letter, in addition to the regular postage, will insure immediate delivery at free delivery offices.

A long discussion sprang up, opponents of the measure taking the ground that its passage would have the effect of cutting down the revenue of the Postoffice Department, and its advocates replying that the new system would be found self-sustaining and insure great convenience to the people.

Belford, sustaining the proposition, ridiculed the idea that the Postoffice Department should be self supporting, and in the course of his remarks hoped the House would have sense enough to realize the facts as to its duty and get the \$100,000,000 out of the Treasury.

This giving rise to some laughter from the Republican side Belford continued, "You gentlemen, can smile, but next year when you go before the country, and are met with the fact that there are failures all over it and the Secretary of the Treasury hoarding up money in close vaults, you will be struggling for some arguments to defend the Republican party."

An Old-Timer Resigned.

FARGO, Dak., January 23.—John Iman, superintendent of the Fargo Telegraph office, has resigned his position, to take effect May 1st. He has held the position ever since the establishment of the commercial office, and for years before had charge of the telegraph and telegraph office in the Northern Pacific depot. He goes to Chicago. His successor has not been announced.

The Ice Palace.

MONTREAL, January 23.—Preparations for a winter carnival opening are very far advanced. The expenses are treble those of the previous carnival. The ice palace is three times as large as that of last year. Invitations were sent to President Arthur and the governors of all the states of the Union, and favorable replies have already been received from many of the governors.

THE IMMIGRATION BOOM.

A Correspondent States that the Mines of Montana and the Wheat Valleys of the Red River Will Cause a Large Immigration.

MINNEAPOLIS, January 23.—The following is an elaborate review of the immigration prospects for the coming year by a St. Paul correspondent of the Minneapolis Evening Journal this evening. The correspondent says: The indications point to a coming healthy immigration this spring. This is apparent in the greatly increased number of letters of inquiry received at the Manitoba and the Northern Pacific land departments. These latter average one third greater in number than last year at this time, coming from all quarters of the northern United States and Canada.

A large number of people will come from Canada and from the western States east of Minnesota. The passenger department of the Northern department is even now arranging contracts with large parties on behalf of emigrants from Canada. Many will come from Manitoba. Letters of enquiry are pouring into the land office, mostly from Ohio and Pennsylvania and Ohio. Many come from Kansas, Nebraska, southern Dakota and southern Minnesota, travel will begin in March. There is special enquiry made about the Devil's Lake country, where there are 900,000 acres of land open to settlement. The Grand Forks will take in 1,250,000 acres of land. The St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba railroad company have 2,000,000 acres in Minnesota ranging in price from \$5 to \$10 per acre which is claimed by the railway officials to be the cheapest land in the United States as to quality and location. There is considerable inquiry about timber lands that exist on the northern extension of the road. In 1882 the promise was liberal as to immigration, but it was not wholly fulfilled. This year there seems to be a widely extended purpose on the part of the Canadian to migrate. Many in Manitoba are dissatisfied with their lot. The wheat lands of the Red River Valley, the mines of Montana, the attractions of the Pacific coast, all conspire to stimulate the migration of the people, who, by all accounts, are in comfortable circumstances and better able financially than their predecessors to contend with the disabilities pertaining to a new settlement. Emigrants will come from settled countries. There may not be a "boom" but there is promise of a steady and large influx of strangers to the Northwest and West.

Postmasters may Have to Disgorge.

BLOOMINGTON, Ill., January 23.—The Attorney-General of the United States recently decided that postmasters are not entitled to fees from money orders in a postoffice in which the money order business is done by a clerk instead of the postmaster in person, and that such fees taken by the postmaster must be returned. The amount of money already taken by postmasters in this way is estimated at from a quarter to a half million of dollars. The order to get a definite ruling in this matter in the case of Gen. Dicks, postmaster at Bloomington, has been made a test case, and will be decided by the Supreme Court of the Federal court at St. Louis. There was no ruling by the Attorney-General to defend the suit. It is rumored that the clerk who actually did the money order work at the Bloomington postoffice has decided to bring a suit against Postmaster Dicks for fees collected and retained by the latter.

Gen. Hancock in St. Louis.

St. Louis, Jan. 23.—Gen. Hancock, on his return from California and the southwest, says, "I have had a delightful tour among the soldiers of the southwest, and I find the army in splendid condition. Do I think the next president will be a Democrat? I certainly do, unless the party commits greater blunders than can possibly be anticipated. The tariff question is naturally coming up again, and is destined to cut a broad figure in the political campaign. I think Carlisle is going to make himself the greatest speaker in the house, and his tariff views will undoubtedly become the Democratic party platform. Yes, there is every reason to believe we shall win this time."

General Hancock has visited nearly all the army headquarters in Texas and Arkansas, remaining several weeks in each State. He will make a call upon Gen. Sherman's family this evening in order to pay his respects to the old commander, and then continue his journey eastward this evening.

Mob Law.

DENVER, January 23.—The Republican Socorro special says that at 1 o'clock this morning Joel Fowler, a notorious Socorro desperado, was taken from the jail in spite of his frantic appeals for mercy and cries for help, and dragged to a neighboring tree and hanged. The crime for which he was hung was the murder of a man named James E. Cole. Some time in November Fowler, with a number of drunken companions, took possession of the town, marched through the streets, firing into windows, and making the citizens sing and dance at the mouth of their revolvers. Cole interfered to prevent bloodshed and was stabbed to death by Fowler, who was arrested, found guilty, and sentenced to hang on the 4th inst. An appeal was taken in the case, which was adjourned until next term. Cole is said to be the son of a prominent family; he was worth \$100,000.

United States Senator Elected.

DES MOINES, JANUARY 23.—A joint session of the House and Senate was held at noon today for the purpose of announcing the vote had in each place yesterday for a United States Senator to succeed Allison. The joint convention stood: William B. Allison, 90. Benton J. Hall, Democrat, 48. D. M. Clark, Greenbacker, 10. L. J. Keene, Democrat, 1. On motion of Senator Benton, Allison was declared United States Senator for Iowa for the term of six years, beginning March 4, 1885.

TRUSTEES SALE.

Under judgment of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Montana, the following property is offered for sale by the Trustee in and for the said Territory: The Helena Independent, a newspaper published at Helena, Montana, owned by J. H. Winkler.

For further particulars inquire of the Trustee, J. H. Winkler.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

Heavy Bank Failure in Leadville—Hancock Saugine of Democratic Success Next Year.

General Grant Writes a Letter—Important Telegraph Decision—Other Matters of Interest.

General Grant's Letter.

New York, January 23.—General Grant has written a letter to the Washington Star relative to the Mexican treaty. It having been published that General Grant as United States commissioner had large personal interests in Mexico, which would be benefited by the passage of the proposed Mexican treaty, Grant says "Mr. Romero and myself never had in our lives any pecuniary transactions or transactions of any kind since the close of our rebellion and the expulsion of Maximilian from Mexico there has been a warm sympathy between Romero and myself, our views being coincident as to the relations that ought to exist between Mexico and the United States. We have both devoted much of our time to bringing about more intimate relations between the two republics and entirely gratuitously on our part I myself have no pecuniary interest in any improvements which are taking place in Mexico with American capital, but I feel a great interest in their success. I believe its ratification would be a great step toward establishing those relations between the two contiguous republics which ought to exist and would be a mutual advantage."

Gen Grant says that the argument used that under the treaty it would be an easy matter to ship Cuban sugar to Mexico and reship it from Mexico thus evading duties, is untenable, because Mexico has a higher tariff upon sugar than the United States, and then it is only crude sugar which is admitted free under the treaty, and the difference between Cuban raw sugar and Mexican raw sugar is so great that it would not even require an expert to tell the difference.

The General says he is writing from a sick bed and hence cannot go into details. He says he has spent thousands of dollars of his own money and a great deal of time to advance the development of Mexico by United States capital and by American influence, but he has no pecuniary interest in the country save as a subscriber to a rail road which lies wholly to the south of the city of Mexico, and the success of which is very doubtful in these times when it is difficult to raise capital for any such enterprise.

A Jailor Attacked by the Prisoners.

WHEELING, W. Va., January 23.—Shortly after six o'clock this evening Jailor W. S. Colby went into the main corridor of the Belmont county jail at St. Clairsville, Ohio, to inspect the cells before locking up for the night. One of the prisoners who was locked in a cell asked for a drink of water, and as the jailor handed it to him several prisoners caught his arms and held him while one of the prisoners, Cass, took his revolver. They all then began beating Colby, knocking him down and kicking him brutally. A small boy confined in the cell raised the alarm when Cass threatened to shoot him. He hid in a corner under the bed and kept up yelling, which attracted the attention of a domestic in the jailor's family and she closed and locked every door. The prisoners then started to climb through the window, and were indulged in by the jailor and they retreated into the jail and were secured in the cells.

Colby was found lying in the corridor in sensible and with serious wounds on his person from the kicking which he received. He was revived but the extent of his injuries is not yet known.

Heavy Bank Failure.

DENVER, Col., January 23.—The announcement that the First National bank of Leadville, had closed its doors at mid night last night was received with considerable surprise here, notwithstanding the ultimate failure had long been anticipated in financial circles. The exact condition of the finances of the bank at present is unobtainable, but the failure is generally believed to be a very bad one. The deposits probably aggregate \$325,000 with no tangible assets. It is generally known that President Dewell is an inveterate gambler and it is rumored that his account is \$50,000 over drawn. Other Colorado banks are unaffected.

DENVER, January 23.—Times Leadville special: The failure of the First National bank of Leadville absorbs the public attention to the exclusion of everything else, no one at the bank being able to give any statement whatever. The bank is guarded by the sheriff, Dewell, the president, and Finn, the vice president, left the city in a carriage at daybreak this morning. Their destination is unknown. It is feared that when the miners get down from the mines there may be trouble. There is much talk about the crookedness of Dewell and Finn.

Senator Ingalls Wanting a Judgeship.
LEAVENWORTH, Kas., January 23.—Information has been received from Washington that Senator Ingalls will be appointed to fill Judge McCarty's place on the United States Circuit bench, if it can be arranged with Governor Gluck, who is a Democrat, to appoint a suitable person to fill out Ingalls' term. Gluck will say nothing regarding the matter beyond the fact that he has not committed himself. Should Ingalls be appointed and the governor appoint a Democrat to fill the vacancy it would leave the Senate at a tie as between Republicans and Democrats, with Mahone holding the balance of power. This being the situation it is not thought that President Arthur will appoint Ingalls. Still it is asserted that a very strong pressure will be brought to bear favoring Ingalls.

Important Telegraph Decision.

CHICAGO, January 23.—During the trial of James H. Melville for alleged embezzlement in the criminal court before Judge Howe yesterday, the prosecution desired to prove that part of the money was sent to Melville through the Western Union Telegraph company by money order. The clerk of the telegraph company declined to produce the original message on the ground that telegraph messages could not be made public property. The Court ruled that telegraphic communications could not be considered more confidential than others and that the telegraph company could not be excluded from the service of justice readers its production necessary.

TELEGRAPHIC BRIEFS.

The Spectator printing office, at Hamilton, Ontario, was burned yesterday morning. Loss, \$50,000; insurance, \$21,000.

The Irish Times states that the British Home Rule office and police have been warned that serious steps are being taken to perpetrate outrages in England.

Charles V. Halpert, the Boston forger who was arrested in San Francisco last fall, has restored \$30,000 of his ill gotten money and was sentenced to eight years in the penitentiary.

The National Temperance societies have issued an address to the National parties urging the nomination of a President and Vice President favoring the prohibition of the liquor traffic.

B. W. Mahan, a broker in Cairo, Illinois, was knocked down just after dark last evening and received wounds from which he died at 9 o'clock. Robbery was the object of the assault and there is no clue to the perpetrators.

The East India Association in London have sent a memorial to the President of the Council in India urging the desirability of extending the railways in India to enable India to compete with the United States in the supply of wheat and seed cotton.

The grand jury have found true bills against William B. Green, assistant commissioner of highways, and Alex. Armstrong, contractor, for conspiracy to cheat and defraud the city of Philadelphia by means of fraudulent bills for paving, under contract with the "highway department." Armstrong is also indicted for perjury.

The Emperor of Japan has conferred upon General Horace Capron, of Washington the Second Order of the Rising Sun, as a mark of appreciation of valuable services rendered by the latter to Japan, especially in the development of the resources of the Island of Yesso, the most northerly of the Japanese group. This is the first time the order has been conferred upon a foreigner.

E. E. Barnard, astronomer at the Vanderbilt University, at Nashville, Tenn., reports remarkable changes in the Brook's comet on the nights of the 20th and 21st Sunday night the nucleus was surrounded by a faint envelope, and numerous dark rifts were visible in the tail. Monday night the tail was separated into three distinct branches, show a dark sky between, and a rapid pulsation of light one degree back of the nucleus.

Restored to Liberty.

PITTSBURG, January 23.—A hearing as to James Nutt's present mental condition took place this morning before Judge Stow, and resulted in the prisoner's release. Drs. Wythe, Beatty, Herron and Christy examined him, and all agreed that at the present time Nutt is responsible, and it is thought to be perfectly safe to restore him to liberty. He was then discharged, and in company with his friends left the court room for Major Brown's office, where his mother and sister and other relatives were waiting to receive him. On the way he was tendered a perfect ovation. The scene at Brown's office was very affecting. The mother and sister wept bitterly and threw their arms around him. This afternoon at 4 o'clock James and the family will take the train for their home at Uniontown, where preparations are being made for a reception.

Villard Stocks.

NEW YORK, January 23.—In consequence of the drain in Villard stocks and the various rumors about this morning, Endicott, president of the Oregon Transcontinental Company, addressed the following letter to President Hatch of the Stock Exchange:

In view of numerous unfounded rumors put in circulation to depress the stocks in which the Oregon Transcontinental Company is interested, I deem it my duty to state that the company's position is sound. [Signed] Wm. Endicott.

Since the publication of the letter the stocks of the railroad have advanced from 2 to 2 1/2 per cent.

WM. F. MYERS,

Contractor and Builder.

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MASON WORK & PLASTERING

Done Promptly and in Workmanlike Manner.

GENERAL JOBBING, &c., &c.

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Fancy Goods, Notions, Toys,

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MOULDINGS, MIRRORS,

AND

WALL PAPERS.

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For Sale.

An Excellent Sheep Ranch, with Improvements,

Located within six miles of Fort Benton. It has good water, good hay land, growing timber, and three hundred and twenty acres of river bottom land, proved up. It is one of the

Best Winter Ranges in Montana.

Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use for this ranch. For further particulars address me at Fort Benton.

dec. 23/1885 PARIS GIBSON

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, AUDITOR'S OFFICE, DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR.

DECEMBER 14, 1884.

It is hereby certified, That the Sun Insurance Company, located at San Francisco, in the State of California, has complied with the insurance laws of this Territory, through its duly appointed agents, holding a certificate of authority, until the 31st day of March, A. D. 1885.

Witness my hand and seal to day and year first above written.

(SEAL) J. P. WOOLMAN

Territorial Auditor, L. P. LAROCK, Agent at Helena.

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Helena, Montana, January 24 1884.

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The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any paper
in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

If Choteau county was named for Pierre
Choteau, why is it not spelled Choteau?

Two Philadelphia photographers have
just been fined \$500 each for selling lewd
pictures

Exports of breadstuffs last year were
\$172,682,180, against \$182,678,805 for the
year before

MINNESOTA sends to Congress the first
Scandinavian ever elected to the national
Legislature

The expenditures of the Canadian govern-
ment for the past year, are nearly \$12-
000,000 greater than the receipts

The forces of the False Prophet have cut
off the retreat of the Sennar garrison and
have blockaded the Nile below Duem

A joint resolution has passed Congress
appropriating \$50,000 for the Indians at
Crow agency, Fort Belknap, Fort Peck and
the Blackfoot agency

According to the Census of 1880, the total
wealth of the United States was \$43,-
642,000,000, which is about \$873 for each
man, woman and child in the country

The Times dispatch says, the Democratic
District Conventions, held in Philadelphia
yesterday, indicate that Randall will have the
solid Pennsylvania delegation in the National
Convention

The Gladstone Ministry will press the
Reform bill and the extension of the same
voting privileges to Ireland as to England
and Scotland. It is said the Liberals will
support the Ministry in this move. Why not?

LAGER BEER was practically little known
in the United States thirty five years ago;
but it has since been naturalized, and has
become a popular American institution.

We have 2,500 brewers, many of vast
size, supported by a capital of \$250,000,000.
The value of the liquors produced is \$200-
000,000 a year.

RIVER IMPROVEMENT.

The prompt action of Congress in passing
the appropriation of \$1,000,000 for im-
mediate use in the improvement of the Mis-
sissippi, presages a liberal policy towards the
great natural highways of our inland Com-
merce. The Chronicle justly says

"An expenditure by the nation of \$50,
000,000 within the next ten years in the im-
provement of the Missouri, Ohio and upper
and lower Mississippi will be money
saved and not wasted. These rivers, with
the Columbia, Sacramento, San Joaquin,
Arkansas and Red River of the South, can
be made the regulators of railway traffic the
gross receipts from which amount to more
than \$250,000,000 a year"

The Mississippi and the Missouri and the
Columbia should be put in good navigable
condition just as fast as the improvements
can be economically made. The losses on
the rivers are more than sufficient to pay for
the improvements. The lower Mississippi
and the Missouri represent four thousand
miles of continuous steamboat grave yards,
and there were ships wrecked on the bar at
the mouth of the Columbia as long ago as
1811

The dangers of the navigation at the
mouth of this river broke up the Pacific
Fur Co. which founded Astoria, and turned
that whole country over to the British Sub-
jects; and but for the energy of an Ameri-
can, it would doubtless have remained a
part of British Columbia to this
day

Improvement of the Missouri, and es-
pecially the upper river, should be pressed
with completion.

SARDINES.

It is a great misfortune that every article
of food, if good and popular, must be
brought into disrepute by counterfeits and
adulterations. The time was when we
could eat the rich spicy little sardines with
the assurance that they were caught on the
sunny shores of Sardinia, cleaned by the
deft fingers of the fishermen's daughters,
and cooked in purest oil from the olive or-
chards of Italy and flavored with the rich-
est spices of Arabia the blest. But this little
fish is no longer the daintiest morsel at the
pic nic, on the cars, and at the home lunch.
The very name conjures up vivid pictures
of fishing smacks on the coast of Maine,
hogsheads of slimy herrings, cleaned by
dirty boys, and boiled in cotton-seed oil
spiced to conceal the disagreeable odor of
the herring.

At first the Maine herrings were packed
with spices in small kegs and sold under the
name of "Russian Sardines" But the
Maine fishermen soon improved, and the
small herrings in vast quantities are now
packed in cotton seed oil with spices in tin
boxes and labeled "Sardines a la Fran-
caise" So close is the imitation of the
genuine article that few can tell the counter-
feit until they taste the fish

There are twenty-eight factories on the
eastern coast of Maine devoted to packing
these sardines. A single one of these pack-
ing houses, at Lubec, puts up 4,200 boxes
per diem, and nearly all the products of the
twenty eight houses, are shipped to New
York, whence they are sent to all parts of
the country

It will surprise many to know that these
"Sardines a la Francaise" cost the packers
but five cents per box. A discredit is some-
times cast upon these Maine sardines by the
remark that "they are nothing but her-
rings." But it is equally true that the gen-
uine French sardines "are nothing but her-
rings." The French sardines are the Sar-
dian herring and the American sardines
are the Atlantic herring, and the latter if
put up with the same material and care,
would be just as good. But there is a dif-
ference between olive oil and cotton-seed
oil, and in the manner of doing the work.
In 1882 we imported 8,405 838 boxes of sar-
dines, and paid duties on them to the
amount of \$386,283

HELENA DIRECTORY.

Mr Geo B Staring, publisher, has
placed on our table a neat volume of 116
pages, entitled *The Helena Directory*. Fifty-
two pages are devoted to concise and inter-
esting histories of Montana, and Helena, the
Queen of the Mountains. These are fol-
lowed by a full list of the business houses
and residents of Helena, giving such in-
formation as such Directories usually con-
tain

It is a most valuable work, creditable
alike to the Publisher and Printers, and
shows the prosperous condition and large
business facilities of the Queen City of the
Mountains

The *Helena Directory* will be indispens-
able to every business office and to every
house. We hope the Publisher will receive
ample remuneration for the labor and money
expended.

GOVERNOR CRITTENDEN.

The Governor of Missouri has the capac-
ity to keep himself in hot water, and subject
to the criticisms of the press of both parties.
His efforts to suppress the train robbers, his
management of the police commissioners of
St Louis, and his use of a railroad pass
contrary to a constitutional provision of
that State, have subjected the worthy Gov-
ernor to several criticisms. Governor Crit-
tenden lately used a pass issued to Mrs.
Crittenden and family, claiming member-
ship in her family for himself. Most men
are members of their wives families; but it
is questionable whether this interpretation
will meet the spirit of the constitution which
forbids the acceptance of free passes by a
State officer under the penalty of forfeiting
his official position.

A TELEGRAM from Australia to Mr. Camp
mail of the Toronto observatory, announces
the discovery of another comet now ap-
proaching the sun. It will be visible here
on its return from its visit to the fountain
of light.

MANY species of trees live to a great age.
Yew, 3,200 years, schubertia, 3,000, cedar,
2,000; oak, 1,500; spruce, 1,200, lime 1,100,
Oriental plane, 1,000; orange, 630, maple,
500; elm, 300, olive, 800, cypresses, 1,100;
and black walnut, 1,000.

HOSTETTER'S
STOMACH
BITTERS

The Sufferer from indigestion, biliousness, headache, nervousness, and all the ailments arising from a disordered stomach, will find relief in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. It is a purely vegetable preparation, and its action is gentle and soothing. It is sold by all druggists and dealers generally.

The Saddle Rock RESTAURANT!
Opposite International Hotel, Is Now
Reopened.
Meals at all Hours
Oysters, Game and Fish Specialties.
Private Rooms for Parties!
L. WORKING.

FIRE & LIFE INSURANCE.

Only Companies of Estab-
lished Reputation.

PROMPT. CONSERVATIVE. SAFE.

RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT,

HELENA, M. T.

ABSTRACTS.

Titles are Defective. An Abstract is Ab-
solutely Necessary to a Safe
Investment.

Lockey's Abstract Office

Capitol Building,

HELENA, MONTANA.

And get absolutely Correct Abstracts and Re-
liable Information on Reason-
able Prices.

Ranches, Town Lots,
Residences,
Business Property,
Mines, etc.,
For Sale, Rent or Exchange.

Rents Collected,
Loans Negotiated,
Collections Made.

STEAMSHIP TICKETS SOLD.
LOCKEY'S LAND AGENCY,
Corner Broadway & Jackson Streets,
HELENA, M. T.

SECOND NATIONAL BANK! HELENA, MONT.

Does a General Banking Business
Sells Foreign Drafts and Passports
Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits
Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention

Has a Savings Department.
THE ONLY
SAVINGS INSTITUTION IN MONTANA

DIRECTORS:
E. D. EDGERTON, Pres't, D. S. WADE, Vice-Pres't
J. B. SANFORD, GEORGE BRECK,
CORNELIUS HEDGECOCK, JOHN KINNA,
JAMES LAWLEY, CHAS. K. COLE, CHRIS. KENNER

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Estate of Wm. Swift, deceased. Notice is hereby
given by the undersigned, administrator of the estate
of Wm. Swift, deceased, to the creditors of and all
persons having claims against the said deceased, to
exhibit them with necessary vouchers within four
months after the first publication of this notice, to the
said administrator at his office on Main street, Hele-
na, Montana, the same being the place for the trans-
action of the business of said estate.

T. H. CARTER,
Public Administrator and Administrator of the Estate
of William Swift, deceased.

REMOVAL!

GANS & KLEIN.

WE HAVE REMOVED

To our new and Spacious Building

CORNER MAIN STREET AND BROADWAY.

AND ARE NOW OPENING AN ELEGANT LINE OF

CLOTHING!

AND

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

All our friends and patrons

ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO CALL ON US

at our new location.

GANS & KLEIN.

Corner Main and Broadway.

CHARLES HAGMAN. HENRY HULL. R. DROSE

The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST
Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice
Meat and Sausage always on hand.
FREE DELIVERY!
all over the City.

HAGEMAN & CO.

HELENA SKATING

Amphitheatre!

The Most Popular Place of
Amusement in the City.

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.

Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies
Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts
Sept 15th to 30th

Great Reduction

In view of the fact that the Rail-
road is at hand, giving better facili-
ties for shipping Goods, and at lower
rates of freight, we will sell from this
date everything in the line of

Crockery,

Glassware,

Chandeliers,

and Lamps.

Rodgers' Plated Ware,

and all goods in our line at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our
line, and will make it to every one's
interest to examine our goods and
prices before purchasing.

During the First Season we will, as
heretofore, ship daily the choicest to
be had. We have a large stock of
Tobacco, which will be closed out at
cost.

MORRIS BROS.,

St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena
nov24-dly

SANDS BRO.'S

SEMI-ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.

SANDS BROS.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena RALEIGH, LAMME & CO., Bozeman

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY.
FOR CASH ONLY
FOR CASH ONLY

RALEIGH & CLARKE,
RALEIGH & CLARKE,
RALEIGH & CLARKE,

Main Street.
Main Street.
Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED.
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

JAS. L. DAVIS.

CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE MODEL GROCERY!

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call.

DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

sep29-dly

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own
Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that
will compete with any eastern house.

W. G. BAILEY & CO.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO., PARCHEN'S CORNER,
HELENA.

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.

LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

Jan 24th

NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last sea-
son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of
new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture,
the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to
an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office
goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great
care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Vel-
vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of
Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades,
Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Matting, Velvet Rugs,
Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings,
Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pic-
tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet
sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furni-
shing Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for me
cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make
prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and
compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.

Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repair-
ing, etc., etc.

dec24-dly

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.

Repainted and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the
accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSER.

This, together with his now and already popular

BOY-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

dec24-dly

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January, 24 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

New Time Table Taking Effect December 16, 1883.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST.	
No. 1—Pacific Express	8 a. m. Mountain time
No. 13—Express (freight)	2:30 p. m.
TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA.	
No. 2—Atlantic Express	5:50 a. m.
No. 14—Express (freight)	9:00 p. m.
TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE WEST.	
No. 3—Atlantic Express	6:35 p. m.
No. 14—Express (freight)	4:50 p. m.
No. 4—Local (freight)	7:00 a. m.
TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.	
No. 1—Pacific Express	8:25 a. m.
No. 13—Express (freight)	9:00 p. m.
No. 3—Local (freight)	1:05 a. m.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

For Sale.

A small lot of household and kitchen furniture. Cheap. Dr. Crutcher, Brown's building, Warren Street.

Positively Closing Out at Cost.

Mr. Webster, the fashionable merchant tailor, will close out at cost his entire stock of cloths, consisting of heavy suitings, pants patterns and overcoatings, which he will make up at 50 per cent less than the regular prices, for the next thirty days, in order to make room for the coming spring stock. Parties should call, examine goods and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere. First class work and a good fit guaranteed. Herald building, Broadway market.

Rooms to Rent.

Furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent. Apply to Mrs. Sam Richardson.

Frame Building for Sale.

The International Hall building, corner of Jackson and Broadway, is for sale, the purchaser having the right to remove it after April 1st. The building is of the best quality and cost with the doors, sash, etc., between \$4,000 and \$5,000. For terms apply to A. M. Woolfolk.

Wanted.

To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good point, by a practical and experienced hotel man. Address: GRAND FORKS, D. T. Jan 24/84

Dr. Lindsay has removed to the St. Louis Block, over Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can always be found.

Go to the Elevator.

Private club room, parlors, reading room and stable. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at 10 p. m. BOBOWORTH & CO.

Platt & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry, Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market.

Job Work of all kinds.

Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures at the office of the INDEPENDENT.

DR. E. CRUTCHER, (graduate of Allopathy and Homoeopathy). Specialties: Obstetrics, Female Troubles, and diseases of Rectum. Office, Brown's building, Warren street. dec 31/83

Magic Cure.

The sovereign remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia, sprains, bruises, etc., at WEIR & POPE.

Wanted.

A good business house. Inquire at this office. sept 14/83

Dr. Von Holzschner, American and German Physician. Office over Herman's furniture store. aug 29/83

Bennet's Magic Cure at R. S. HALE & CO.

A PROPOSITION.

To the Register and Receiver of the Public Lands.

GENTLEMEN: The undersigned on behalf of the INDEPENDENT Publishing Company hereby offers to publish notices of final entry for the time required by the department for \$4 instead of \$8 as now charged by the *Herald*, notices of applications for annual patents for 25 cents per line, instead of 50 cents as now charged by the *Herald*, and all other land office notices required to be published by the department at one-half the rates now charged by the *Herald*. I further agree to furnish good and sufficient bonds in any amount required for the faithful performance of this proposition on the part of the INDEPENDENT Publishing Company—should the same be accepted. I further request that a copy of this proposition be forwarded to the Commissioner of the general land office. Yours truly, A. M. WOOLFOLK, Genl. Manager of the INDEPENDENT Publishing Co.

Nuptials.

The spacious parlors of Mr. Chas. Lehman's residence on the West Side were festively lit and decorated yesterday evening for the happy occasion of the marriage of his niece, Miss Lizzy Bach, to Mr. Wm. T. Morrow, of Fort Benton. A few special friends composed a small but hearty company who surrounded the happy pair with warm congratulations and best wishes. There were tasteful, useful, and elegant presents from friends and relatives to the newly married couple; and Mrs. Lehman's hospitable board groaning beneath the weight of a bountiful repast gave good cheer to all. The hour of assembling was five o'clock p. m. and the ceremony was performed at 5:30 by Rev. T. V. Moore of the Presbyterian Church of this city. The INDEPENDENT adds its good wishes to the general congratulations.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

Woman's Christian Temperance Union.

A special meeting of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union to consider matters of great importance, will be held this (Thursday) afternoon, at the parlors of Mrs. Dr. Clarke, Jackson street, at 3 o'clock. All interested are cordially invited. By order of the President, Mrs. R. C. WALLACE, Sec'y.

The Bon-Ton has everything that's nice to eat. Payette & Comstock are the druggists.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Committee Reports on Executive Matters, Finances, Apportionment and Representation, Etc.

The Independent Designated as the Proper Paper to do the Printing of the Convention.

Napton was granted leave of absence for five days on account of pressing business. Savage from Custer was sworn in and took his seat.

On call of the reports of standing committees, Cooper from the Rights of Suffrage Committee presented a report of fourteen sections. It was the opinion of the committee that conferring upon woman the right of suffrage was inexpedient, except in school elections.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

Mills from the Executive Departments Committee reported in substance as follows: The executive of the State shall consist of seven persons—Governor, Lieut. Governor, Secretary of State, State Auditor, State Treasurer, Attorney General, and Superintendent of Public Instruction, to hold office for two years and reside at the seat of Government, the Governor to receive \$3,000 per year, the Secretary of State \$2,200, and the others \$2,000, except the Lieut. Governor or who shall receive the same per diem as the Speaker of the House while the Legislature is in session. The Governor, Secretary of State, and Attorney General shall constitute a board of pardons. In the exercise of the veto power the Governor may approve or portions of bills and disapprove of other portions. The Governor shall not be elected United States Senator during his term of office. The Lieut. Governor shall preside as President of the Senate. The remaining sections of the report are such as are embodied in the majority of state constitutions.

THE FINANCE COMMITTEE.

Collins, from the Finance Committee, reported as follows: The state shall not subsidize any company or corporation, nor exercise ownership in any company or corporation except by escheat or forfeiture. The state shall not incur an indebtedness over \$100,000 unless authorized by law and approved by the people at a general election, with ways and means provided for its liquidation within twenty years, and the money thus raised must be devoted to a specific use. No company shall become indebted to exceed five per cent of its taxable property, and this indebtedness shall not exceed \$10,000. No township or school district can incur an indebtedness to exceed three per cent of its taxable property.

APPORTIONMENT AND REPRESENTATION.

Callaway, from the Committee on Apportionment and Representation, presented substantially the following report: The state shall send one representative to Congress until a new apportionment shall be made. The General Assembly shall provide by law for an enumeration of the people as a basis for a new state apportionment. The General Assembly, when admitted as a state, shall consist of 12 senators and 24 representatives, and after the first election the Senate shall consist of 21 members and the House, of 45. The Senate and House shall not exceed 100 members before the year 1900. No county is to be divided for representative purposes.

Callaway, from the Miscellaneous Committee, offered a report upon the resolution that no officer shall receive a pass or gratuity from a railroad corporation or from any common carrier, and recommended that it be not adopted. A debate of over an hour followed, and the report was finally referred to the Committee of the Whole.

The members of the Committee on Address was appointed by the President—Messrs. Toole, Hunt, Callaway, Cooper, and Pemberton being named as the members thereof.

ADJOURNED TILL 2 P. M.

MINING AND WATER RIGHTS.

At the commencement of the afternoon session Merriman, from the Committee on Mining and Water Rights, reported, favoring the establishing of the office of commissioner of mines. The commissioner shall be appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. The report provides for the establishing of a school of mines, if thought desirable, in which metallurgy shall be taught. With reference to water rights it provides that any person may divert the course of any natural stream for mining and irrigation, when not interfering with another who has a prior right to the use of such water.

AGRICULTURE AND COMMERCE.

Fergus presented the report of the Committee on Agriculture and Commerce. It provided for establishing a bureau of industrial resources to be managed by a commissioner, and prescribed his duties. The navigable waters of the State shall be common highways, forever free to all citizens of the United States, and without tax or duty being imposed therefor.

A resolution was offered requiring the Assistant Secretary to furnish copies of the motions and resolutions adopted by the Convention to the newspapers. The resolution was adopted, there being four dissenting voices.

THE CONVENTION'S PRINTING.

Toole offered the following resolution: WHEREAS, It is the sense of this Convention that under the Joint Resolution calling for a Constitutional Convention the right is reserved to it to control its own printing, and that the Secretary of the Territory is requested to carry out the request of this Convention in that behalf. Therefore, Be it resolved, That the INDEPENDENT Publishing Company is hereby designated

as the paper to do that printing, and that the Secretary hereof forthwith notify the Secretary of the Territory of the action of this Convention.

Toole moved the adoption of the resolution, and was seconded.

Hunt moved to lay the resolution on the table.

The ayes and nays were called for. Dixon said it seemed to him that the resolution under which the convention was called provided that the printing of the convention should be done under the direction of the Secretary of the Territory. This he thought was a sufficient reason why Mr. Toole's motion should not prevail.

The question to lay on the table was lost by a vote of 9 to 23. The question upon the original motion then came up.

Burleigh opposed the resolution. Toole said that the convention had a right to decide who should do its printing. Burleigh contended that under the provisions of the joint resolution calling a Constitutional Convention the Secretary of the Territory had the exclusive right to give this printing to whomsoever he pleased.

Langhorne concurred with Mr. Toole's position in the matter, and said that so far as drawing party lines in this convention was concerned (to which Mr. Burleigh had referred) he would call the attention of the gentleman to the fact that he (Burleigh) was the first one to suggest drawing party lines in the convention, when he moved, at the first day's session, to hold a Republican caucus [Applause].

McCormick called attention to the fact that, whether party lines were to be drawn or not, about one-half of the printing that would altogether be required by the convention had already been done by the *Herald*, and that for the sake of fairness, if for no other reason, the remainder should be given to the INDEPENDENT.

Callaway said he was opposed to any action in this convention that would bring up the question of party.

Toole said he did not care to discuss at this time the validity or the invalidity of the printing law, but that he thought the convention should adopt the resolution now before it. The Republicans were opposing it because it would take the printing from the Republican press and give it to the Democratic paper of this city, where it properly belongs. It was the rule to give the printing of a body to the paper representing the political opinions predominant in that body. If the Republicans were in power in this convention they would not give the printing to the Democratic press and he believed that the Democrats should pursue the same policy.

After some further debate the motion was placed on its passage, and was adopted by the following vote:

Ayes—Abascal, Brown, Collins, Carroll, Cooper, Eddy, Howell, Hundley, Langhorne, McCormick, Malony, Pemberton, Proctor, Smith, Stephens, Toole, Van Gasken, Waterbury, Mr. President—19.

Nays—Burleigh, Callaway, Cathin, Dixon, Douglass, Eaton, Fergus, Greene, Hedges, Hunt, Medhurst, McSorley, Merriman, Mills, Pease, Power, Savage—17. Adjourned till 10 o'clock this morning.

FACTS IN A NUTSHELL.

Butte Miner.

Upon another page will be found an article from the Helena INDEPENDENT which very clearly sets forth the action of the Commissioners of this county in the matter of letting the county printing. This action is properly characterized as arbitrary, unauthorized and high handed. As we have before stated the public can have but little interest as to what paper does the printing, but it has a great deal of interest in the manner in which it is let. A word states the case. The facts are these. Upon an agreed case in which the *Miner* was neither plaintiff nor defendant Judge Wade rendered a decision in which he declared the printing law had expired by limitation. Thereupon the County Commissioners of this county refused to recognize the validity of the *Miner's* printing contract. Instead of advertising for proposals as they should have done and let the printing to the lowest bidder they appointed one of their number to see to the matter. This member, after making certain promises to the business manager of the *Miner*, which promises he violated, obtains rates from the *Inter Mountain* Publishing Company, of which one or two of their number are stockholders, and presents them to the Board at its meeting on the 7th inst. for its consideration. The *Miner's* proposal to do the printing at rates averaging 45 per cent, lower than the *Inter Mountain's* was before the Board at the same time. The *Miner's* proposal was rejected and the *Inter Mountain's* accepted.

Right here is where tax-payers become interested in these proceedings. They have a right to know why the proposal of the highest bidder should be accepted and the lowest rejected. No reason for such an arbitrary and unjust proceeding has been given. As the matter now stands it should become, as the INDEPENDENT suggests, a subject of investigation by the grand jury.

Payette & Comstock sell drugs.

BEN HOGAN'S MEETINGS.

A full house again attended at the opera house last evening. Ben Hogan was at his best, and created much merriment by his apt illustrations while discussing the evils of gambling and intemperance. The good templates were out in force occupying the platform to the number of about fifty or sixty. Rev. Mr. Tobey followed Mr. Hogan with some forcible and eloquent remarks on the subject of temperance. Several took the temperance pledge during the evening. The meeting last evening was fully as enthusiastic as any that have preceded it. The meeting goes on as usual tonight and a cordial invitation is extended to all.

A RESOLUTION.

Adopted by the Constitutional Convention With Reference to Its Printing.

At the afternoon session of the Convention Hon. Joseph K. Toole, of Lewis and Clark, introduced the following resolution, WHEREAS, It is the sense of this convention that under the joint resolution calling for a Constitutional Convention, the right is reserved to it to contract for its own printing, and that the Secretary of the Territory is requested to carry out the request of this convention is that behalf, therefore be it resolved, That the INDEPENDENT Publishing Company is hereby designated as the paper to do the printing of this convention, and that the Secretary hereof forthwith notify the Secretary of the Territory of the action of this convention.

The resolution was adopted by almost a party vote, all Democrats voting for it except Dixon, McSorley, and Greene. The latter gentlemen opposed it we understand upon the ground that the convention in their opinion had no control over the matter. This is also doubtless the view taken of the law by the Secretary, as he has continued to give the printing to the *Herald* as before. The INDEPENDENT tenders its grateful acknowledgements to the gentlemen who supported the resolution, and accepts the will for the deed.

BRIEF ITEMS.

—The weather has moderated considerably.

—To night will be ladies' night at the Amphitheatre.

—There are in Lewis and Clark county twenty nine pensioners on the United States pension rolls.

—M. A. Flanagan's nomination as postmaster at Benton was yesterday confirmed by the Senate.

—The Academy of Music, under the management of Gordon & Beckney, is doing a big business.

—The meeting of the K. of P. Social Circle has been postponed until next Wednesday evening, 31st inst.

—Northern Pacific stock (common) was quoted at 20 1/2 in New York yesterday. Preferred was quoted at 44 1/2.

—Twenty-four tons of hay belonging to L. Daly were sold yesterday under execution at the Breck ranch in the valley, the price ranging from \$8 to \$10 per ton.

—The Governor has been petitioned to pardon Dennis Manten, who in July, 1882, killed Michael Calkins in Hell Gate Canyon. The prayer of the petitioners has been refused.

—The Trout creek trail to the Cour d'Alene mines is now said to be open and from twenty to thirty men are going in every day. It is believed that there are over 1,000 men in the mines and the stampede is now setting in stronger every day.

—A traveling man received a rather severe wound in the leg Tuesday evening in one of the rooms of the St. Louis Hotel by the accidental discharge of a pistol. The pistol was lying on a table and was accidentally thrown to the floor, discharging it.

—Two gentlemen who came down town about daylight yesterday morning found a drunken man lying in the snow, near the corner of Jackson street and Broadway, and nearly frozen to death. After some difficulty in arousing him they got him to his feet and started him off, the only thanks they received for their trouble being a volley of curses. Some people ought to freeze to death.

—The Helena City Directory, published by Geo. B. Starnes, was issued yesterday. It is a neat compact volume and in addition to containing forty four pages of names together with the residences of citizens, it gives a short history of Montana and of Helena and a description of the Territory's resources. It is a valuable work and well worth the price, \$2 50.

—The *Herald* is happy in the overflow of federal patronage, which is enriching it. Strongly entrenched in the favors of our federal officials, it sneers at the proposition of the INDEPENDENT to publish the land office publications at one-half the rates now charged. It remains to be seen, however, whether the powers that be will boldly assert the doctrine that the farmers and miners of Montana shall be taxed double what they would otherwise be required to pay in order to support a carpet-bag organ.

—Wm. H. Risk, in a letter to the INDEPENDENT, says of the Indian Creek mines that they are not so rich as represented in an article which we published a few weeks since, and in which he was given as authority. He says there are sometimes rich spots (not streaks as stated) paying from \$30 to \$50 per day to the man—and that there is a vast difference between a spot and a streak. He also states that the general average of the streak (not of the quick as stated) will pay \$3 to \$5 per day to the man.

PERSONALS.

—Jerry Collins, editor of the *River Press*, is paying the capital a visit.

—John McDermott, sheriff of Jefferson county, is in town.

—J. W. Strevel, of Miles City, is at the Cosmopolitan.

—Misses M. and K. Winston, of Marysville, are in the city.

—J. J. Hall came in from Jefferson City yesterday.

—J. M. Nathan, a San Francisco commercial traveler, is at the Cosmopolitan.

—O. E. Elliott, of Livingston, is in town.

—Hon. W. J. McCormick returned from Missoula Tuesday night.

—Hon. Chas. W. Savage, one of Custer county's delegates to the Constitutional Convention, arrived by yesterday morning's train.

Shell oysters and clams at the Bon-Ton.

BEN HOGAN AS A PRIZE FIGHTER.

The Old Pugilist Gives Some Illustrations of His Former Skill.

Last evening Ben Hogan was in the sanctum, when the subject of prize fighting was introduced. Mr. Hogan stated that he had participated in four desperate prize fights, and putting his hand to his mouth drew out a handful of teeth, remarking that he had lost his natural molars in the ring. The last fight he had was in 1873, with Tom Allen, for the championship of America. Some of the INDEPENDENT staff seemed to be a little skeptical regarding Mr. Hogan's prowess, and one of them remarked that he could not conceive how so small a man could have been able to contend for the championship of America. At once the memory of olden days seemed to come over Mr. Hogan with over-mastering power. His eyes flashed as he threw off his coat and took position in the middle of the sanctum. To illustrate his power he tapped the chief on the jugular vein with his open hand, when the latter sunk into his chair as if struck by lightning.

"Now get up," said the pugilist, "and I will show you how I hit with the right duke. This kind of exercise is good for digestion." "Excuse me," gasped the editor, "I would as soon be kicked by a mule."

Then again throwing himself into an aggressive attitude he wheeled upon the local, when the latter with a cry of alarm crept under the table and Hogan was master of the situation. No further proof was needed of his prowess by the INDEPENDENT staff. Mr. Hogan says that the many art has been of considerable service to him while conducting his meetings. On one or two occasions he has been forced to eject disturbers of the peace, but he has never had but one such experience in any one place. From the illustrations afforded last evening the editors of the INDEPENDENT are thoroughly convinced of the truth of this statement, and but for the fact that they would regret to withdraw him from the laudable work in which he is now engaged, they would be tempted to offer him the position of fighting editor on the INDEPENDENT staff.

Private dining rooms for ladies at the Bon-Ton.

Fireman's Ball.

Attention is called to the advertisement of a Fireman's Ball in another column which comes off on February 6th, 1884. It is under the auspices of Engine Company No. 1 and a grand time is expected.

Board of Trade.

There will be a special meeting of the Helena Board of Trade this afternoon at 5 o'clock, at Marks' Sample Rooms. By order of A. M. HOLTER, Vice President.

New art goods at Payette & Comstock.

WEATHER REPORT.

Furnished by the United States Signal Service.

HELENA, January 23, 1884, 8 40 p. m.

STATIONS.	THERMOMETER.		Wind.	Weather.
	Minimum.	Maximum.		
Helena	12	24	NE	Cloudy
Fort Shaw	20	43	W	Fair
Benton	17	35	Cal.	Clear
Assiniboia	6	28	SW	Cloudy

S. W. MORRISON, Observer.

BORN.

BARTOS—in Helena, January 23, 1884, to the wife of Frank Bartos, a son.

MINC'S OPERA HOUSE.

FRIDAY & SATURDAY EVE'S, JANUARY 25 and 26.

THE GREATEST ATTRACTION.

ever offered to the Helena public. For Two Nights Only, before leaving for New York City.

Calfee's Wonderland!

The complete Tour of the

NATIONAL PARK.

—with all its—

GEYSERS, HOT SPRINGS,

Grand Canyons, Cascades,

and a thousand natural wonders reproduced in all their natural tints and colors.

This is the result of fourteen years work in the Park by the artist, Hunter Bird Calfee.

Brief lectures by the eloquent Judge H. N. Maguire, a most perfect rendering in the playhouse of the gods. Reserved seats at Armistage's. Jan 24/84

HELENA Business College.

—AND—

English Training School.

Broadway, — Helena, Montana.

Imparts a thorough and practical education in all Commercial branches. The advantages of the institution are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial Colleges.

TUITION NO HIGHER THAN IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGES.

The same text-books and method of instruction are used here as in the leading Business and Commercial Colleges in the United States.

PENMANSHIP & BOOK-KEEPING A SPECIALTY.

Graduates giving rates, course of study and other information will be glad to answer on application.

W. C. RAILSEACH, Proprietor.

Box 1844

HELENA, Montana.

BALE.



Engine Co. No. 1 will give a

FIREMAN'S BALL.

ON

Wednesday, February 6, 1884,

—AT—

Harmonia Hall!

A CORDIAL INVITATION EXTENDED TO ALL.

Tickets can be obtained of members of the Company, at Sturrock & Lang's, Chas. L. Roling's and at Curtis & Bookers.

Music by Honor Howins' Orchestra Jan 24/84

TIETJEN BROS.

—NEW—

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars home-made from the finest Havana Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled workmen.

—CALL FOR THE—

Best Hand-Made.

MAIN STREET

(next to Robinson's)

HELENA

July 31/84

PROPOSALS INVITED.

Sealed bids are invited and will be received at the office of the City Clerk, Helena, M. T., until 12 o'clock M. Wednesday, January 24th, 1884, for the construction of 100 feet, more or less, of sidewalk on the north side of Broadway. Upon application to the Street Commissioner detailed information will be furnished to any one desiring to submit proposals. Said bids should be addressed to J. O. Major, Street Commissioner, endorsed with the words "Bids for Construction of Sidewalk," and left with the City Clerk before the hour above named. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved. Bonds for the faithful execution of the work will be required.

JOHN O. MAJOR, Street Commissioner.

Have Desirable Properties for Rent. Rents Promptly Collected and

WASHINGTON ITEMS.

WASHINGTON, January 28.—The Senate Committee on Public Lands decided to recommend the repeal of the Timber Culture act.

Senator Ingalls' bill to promote the efficiency of the General Land Office was ordered reported favorably.

The Senate Committee on Foreign Relations ordered an adverse report on the resolutions introduced by Senators Jones and Gibson, requesting the President to take steps towards the termination of the Hawaiian reciprocity treaty. The minority committee will report in favor of the resolutions.

Senator Sewell, from the Committee on Military Affairs, reported favorably the bill for the relief of Fitz John Porter Harrison, in Logan's absence, said there would be a minority report.

Sherman introduced a long preamble and resolution, reciting the circumstances connected with the election riot in Danville, Virginia, and the killing of Matthews in Copiah county, Mississippi, and instructing the Committee on Privileges and Elections to make a full investigation of the whole subject and report by bill or otherwise.

Sherman asked the immediate consideration of the resolution.

A member having made objection, it went over until to-morrow. Cockrell thought the gentleman offering it might be to-morrow desire to add a few more whereases.

Governor Curtin, chairman of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, has been instructed by the committee to communicate with the Secretary of State and learn whether that official has information that any foreign minister to this country had attempted to nullify the action of the House of Representatives by reflections on any of its members.

AUCTION SALE

—OF—
Household Furniture

At the residence of
JOHN A. MACDOUGALD,
Corner of Sibley and Rose Streets, East of Dry Gulch.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 26.

We will sell at the above place a full and complete line of Household Goods, consisting in part of Bedstead, Spring Mattress, Quilts, Blankets, Pillows, Bureaus, Wash stands, Carpets, Cook and Heating Stoves, Chairs, Tables, Queensware, Lamps, etc.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!
Sale to begin at half-past 1 o'clock, sharp

CURTIS BOOKER,
Auctioneers.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

COURT SQUARE CORRAL,
FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK

JOS. E. ALLEN, - Proprietor.
nov28idy

E. C. GRUDE,
CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUDE,
MAP PUBLISHERS.
Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel P. O. box 568
sept23idy

DR. J. J. LEISER,

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,

DAY AND NIGHT

HELENA, - **MONT.**
dec25idy

W. A. PETERS,
ARCHITECT

WITH
CHANDLER & CHATER,
sept7idy HELENA, MONTANA.

T. H. CARTER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broadway.
oct21idy HELENA, MONTANA.

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.,
HOMOEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana. decidy

GEBAUER & YERGY

PLANING MILL

—AND—
Sash, Door and Blind MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors, Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames, &c., &c.

STAIR BUILDING
A SPECIALTY.

Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of work. Orders from the country solicited, and prompt attention given.

Lower Main Street,
HELENA, - **M. T.**
dec20idy wly



ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall Street, N. Y. mar25idy

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

— constantly in Receipt of —
NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as Low as are Offered by any Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.
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W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING.

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the finest line of Counter Goods for the most retail trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,
HAND MADE CREAM,
AND NUT CANDIES,
STICK CANDIES,
CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List.
dec2idy

PIONEER REAL ESTATE, Mining AND Collecting AGENCY.

E. M. HOYT,
Broadway, Helena, Montana.

FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot in Hauser Addition. Lot corner Clure and Clark streets. House and Lot on Rodney street. Frame House and lot on Howie street. House and lot corner of Rodney and Breckenridge streets. Three Houses and Lots on Clure street. Brick House and Lot on Howie street. Two Brick Houses on Eighth street. Brick House and lot on Ming street. Frame House on Broadway. Brick House on Ninth street. House and Lot on Sibley street. Two Houses and Lots on Water street. Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extending to Cutler street.

A one-fourth interest in one of the most valuable water rights and ditch in the Territory, covering many miles of valuable placer ground. Terms reasonable and on easy payments.

A Number of Lots in Hauser's Addition. Seven Ranches in good localities.

Will buy, sell or otherwise negotiate any and all transactions in Real Estate or Quartz, or Mines, both at home and abroad.

FOR SALE OR RENT.
—HOUSES AND LOTS.—
In all parts of the city.
July20idy

PROBATE NOTICE.

In the Probate Court of Jefferson County, Montana Territory

In the matter of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased. Order to show cause why sale of real estate should not be made.

It appearing to the court by the petition presented and filed by Samuel T. Delcan, the administrator of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased and the expenses and charges of administration.

It is therefore ordered by the court that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on Monday, the 14th day of January, A. D. 1884, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court room of said Probate Court, in the town of Boulder, in said county of Jefferson, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said administrator to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the Helena Independent, a newspaper printed and published in the city of Helena, in Lewis and Clarke county, M. T.

D. G. WARNER, Probate Judge.
Dated December 18, 1883. dec19idy

Montana Improvement Co. (LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

sept22da.

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN
Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.

A. J. DAVIDSON,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

HELENA, MAIN STREET, MONTANA.
no.27dkm6m

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Spottin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank.
nov27dkm

ZEIGLER & CO.,

UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T.,
Wholesale and retail

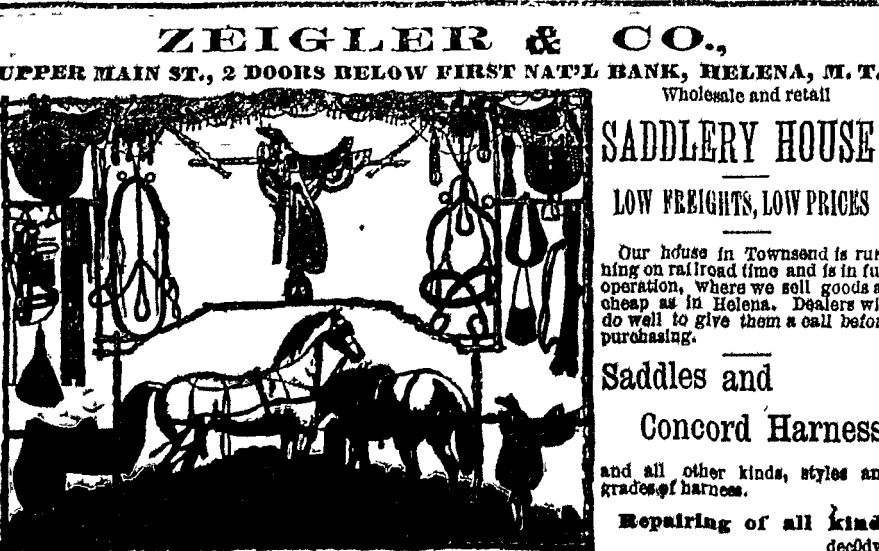
SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW PRICES, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and
Concord Harness.
and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness.

Repairing of all kinds of harness.
dec20idy



HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

1867. ESTABLISHED 1867. 1883

Helena Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM. C. F. ELLIS.

TATEM & ELLIS.

(SUCCESSORS TO DAVIS & TATEM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General

MACHINERY.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS
Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers, Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash Buyers at Low Figures

CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY.
PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
jy17-djy

SHERIDAN & BARKER,

—THE—

FASHIONABLE TAILORS

OF HELENA.

KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

—ALSO—
A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHINGS SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

cell24dkm3m PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLIS 'FNT ON APPLICATION

MERRILL & INCALLS,

Assayers and Dealers in

Mines and Mining Properties

BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T.
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863: 1883

JNO. R. WATSON,

The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business.

NO. 91, MAIN STREET.

ALL KINDS OF

Fine Groceries,

At the Lowest Market Prices

Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.

SOLE AGENT FOR

THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR

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TRAIN'S GALLERY.

HELENA, - - - - - MONTANA.

We are always on hand to oblige old and new customers with the best and all of the latest styles of Photos, Porcelain and Photo Oil, which is a new style here.

Also, a fine assortment of Stereo and large views of Montana and other points
ang14dt

O. C. BUNDY.

H. KIRKENDALL & CO'S

Freight Transfer Line, 2
Helena, Montana.

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freights received at the Depot and TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other points in the Territory.

Orders for hauling and forwarding of ores will receive prompt attention.

Office—At the Depot. janidy1





BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES
Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.	
First National Bank	Corner Main and Wall Sts
Montana National Bank	Main St
Merchants' National Bank	Main St
Second National Bank	Main St
DRY GOODS HOUSES.	
Van Wert & Co.	Main St
Tuleigh & Clark	Main St
Sands Brothers	Main St
FURNITURE.	
A. P. Curtis	Broadway
J. R. Sanford	Broadway
CARPETS.	
Sands Brothers	Main St
A. P. Curtis	Main St
HOTELS.	
St. Louis Hotel	Jackson St
PLANING MILLS.	
Gebauer & Terry	Main St
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.	
S. C. Ashby & Co.	Main St
T. C. Power & Co.	Main St
C. L. Vawter & Co. (M. Bullard, assignee)	Broadway
HARDWARE.	
Clarke, Conrad & Curtis	Main St
Sturrock & Lang	Main St
Kleinschmidt Bros & Co.	Main St
FOUNDRY AND ENGINES.	
Tatum & Ellis	Main St
SADDLES AND HARNESS.	
Zeigler & Co.	Main St
A. J. Davidson	Main St
J. B. Roberts	Main St
JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.	
W. G. Bailey & Co.	Main St
CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.	
Guns & Elgin	Main St
Hunt and Bennett	Main St
J. F. Gilling	Main St
GROCERIES.	
John B. Watson	Main St
Park & J. R. Ellis	Main St
Kelly & Miller	Main St
W. H. Tim & Son	Main St
Charles T. Luman	Upper and Lower Main St
BOTTLING WORKS.	
Ark Kessler	Main St
RESTAURANTS.	
Bon Ton	Main St
Saddle Rock Oyster House	Main St
LIQUOR DEALERS.	
L. L. Brown & Co.	Main St
INSURANCE AGENCIES.	
Richard Lockey	Broadway
Porter & Foote	Main St
AMUSEMENTS.	
Skating Amphitheatre	Edwards St
BOOTS AND SHOES.	
Nick Millan	Main St
REAL ESTATE.	
E. M. Hoyt	Broadway
Richard Lockey	Broadway
James P. Porter	Main St
MINING PROPERTIES.	
Merrill & Ingalls	Broadway
CONFECTIONERS.	
W. E. Norris & Brother	Main St
DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.	
Hale & Co.	Main St
W. E. Pope	Main St
Paynter & Constock	Main St
Joseph E. Allen	Main St
H. M. Parthen	Court Square
STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.	
H. M. Parthen & Co.	Main St
LIVERY STABLES.	
R. Zeigler	Rodney St
BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.	
Charles K. Wells	Main St
MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.	
H. Tonn	Broadway
Haleigh & Clark	Main St
MINERS' SUPPLIES.	
Conrad, Muth & Bach	Main St
CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.	
W. Y. Simonton	Fifth Avenue
W. F. Myers	Between Broadway and Davis St
MERCHANT TAILORS.	
Sheridan & Barker	Broadway
M. Weinstein	Broadway
Frank Peters	Wall St
LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.	
Sanford & Evans	Main St
Montana Improvement Company	Near Depot
A. M. Hoffer & Co.	Main St
BAKERIES.	
W. H. Uhl & Son	Main St
W. E. Norris & Brother	Main St
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.	
Schwab & Zimmerman	Main St
I. L. Israel & Co.	Main St
Tietjen Brothers	Main St
Morris Brothers	Main St
CROCKERY, GLASS & SILVER WARE, LAMPS AND FANCY GOODS.	
Morris Brothers	Main St
HEAVY HARDWARE, MACHINERY AND TOOLS.	
A. M. Hoffer & Brother	Main St
FISH, GAME AND OYSTERS.	
Tom & Charly	Main St
MEAT MARKETS.	
Lindsay & Co.	Main St
Hageman & Co.	Rodney St
City Meat Market	Bridge St
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS & MUSIC.	
Chas. K. Wells	Main St
SCHOOLS.	
Business College	Broadway
FREIGHT AND TRANSFER.	
H. Kirkendall & Co.	At the Depot

Wilson & Rogers,
ENGINES, BOILERSMACHINERY,
Mill Supplies.315 and 315 ROBERT ST.,
St. Paul, - Minnesota.MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND
DRY GOODS HOUSES.PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS.

Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,

AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRENCH FRUITS.Sole Agents for the "Pek's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars
14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke,
WHOLESALEDry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.
214 and 216 HENNEPIN AVENUE.DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OFDRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.The fullest assortment and the most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in
the city & country stores East, and always at New York prices.GEO. R. NEWELL & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
Minneapolis, Minnesota.H. G. HARRISON & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Grocers.Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO
Manufacturers Coffees, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc. First Ave. South & Second St.Coykendall Bros. & Co
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OFDry Goods & Notions
MANUFACTURERS OFMINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS
Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

VANWART & CO.

Special Inducements in

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

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THE
"OLD RELIABLE"
—BRAND OF—
ROASTED COFFEE!The Finest Package Coffee in
America.MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE
Minnesota Coffee & Spice CompanyIMPORTERS AND ROASTERS,
St. Paul, - Minnesota.

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BILLARD & BARBOUR,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,HELENA, - MONTANA.
Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory
Special attention paid to collections
and lawfullyM. E. DAYTON,
Solicitor of
AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS
and expert in
PATENT CAUSES

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CHARLES D. CURTIS,
NOTARY PUBLIC

HELENA, MONTANA.

DR. A. F. FOOTE,
DENTISTBROADWAY, - HELENA.
(Above Herald Office.)J. J. DONNELLY F. M. EASTMAN
DONNELLY & EASTMAN

Attorneys at Law.

HELENA, MONTANA.

IF YOU WANT TO BUY
GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,
And at farm produce at lower prices than at
any other place go toCharles Lehman's
Store, on upper and lower Main Street
Jan 17/84MERCHANTS
NATIONAL BANK!-OF-
HELENA.Paid in Capital, - \$150,000
Surplus Fund, - 32,000L. H. HERSHFIELD--President
A. J. DAVIDSON--Vice Pres.

AARON HERSHFIELD--Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
S. S. HUNTLEY W. D. NICHOLAS
A. SANDS. MOSES MORRIS
THOMAS CRUSE D. H. WESTON.
CHAS. LEHMAN L. H. HERSHFIELD
A. J. DAVIDSON A. HERSHFIELD.A General Banking Business
Transacted.

Collections Receive Prompt Attention.

Purchase Gold and Silver Bullion
Gold Dust and County &
Securities.Interest Allowed for Deposits
Left for a Specified Time.Exchange Sold on the Princ-
ipal Cities of Europe.MERCHANT TAILOR
Frank PreussWALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.
GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new invoice
of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of
San Francisco, consisting of
Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,
Cheviots, Piques, Oatines,
Worsted, Diagonals, Tweeds,
Doeskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,
Vestings.And I am prepared to furnish the above one goods
for cash, in first class style, Superior Work and guar-
antee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting
aug 12/87
Frank Preuss.

Dairy and Ranch for Sale.

One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Gov-
ernment Title and with all Im-
provements.The above ranch is situated one mile above the Hot
Spring on Ten Mile creek, six miles from Helena,
north of the rapids.
dec 25/83
P. C. DUPUIS.

C. K. of A.

The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain
Branch, No. 208, of the Catholic Knights of Amer-
ica, take place at the Catholic school house on the
3d and 4th Streets, every month, at 3 o'clock
P. M.
JNO. A. MODOGALL, President.
C. F. CAMPBELL, Secretary.The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any
paper in Helena, and chal-
lenges investigation.

FIFTY-SEVEN

Miners Killed in a Fire-Damp
Explosion.A List of Those Killed and
Wounded.A \$600,000 Opera House to be
Built in Chicago.Judge Drummond Will Retire
From the Bench

A \$600,000 Opera House.

Starved at Sea.

Cold Blooded Murder.

Pummeled.

Kannuck Legislature

Fifty-Seven Men Perish in a Fire
Damp Explosion—A List
of the Dead.The water of the Miles Creek
has been analyzed with the
sulfate silica, 1.86 gr. per
0.54 gr., carbonate of lime, 2.
1.88; chloride of sodium, 2.
soda, 1.80; carbonate of so-
dium, 1.80; analysis was made by M.
of St. Paul.and men set to work to remove the debris,
so as to reach the chambers and get the
bodies out to night if possibleFollowing are the names of fifty five of
the unfortunates, the other two being unob-
tainable Henry Anderson, John Wil-
hams, M. T. Stewart, Jno. Martin, Thomas
Rogers, James O'Neil, Jacob Laris, John
Anderson, James Walsh, Peter Baker, Wm.
Davidson, Richard James, David Hughes,
P. McManis, W. T. King, John Creelman,
John Heclar, Thos. Williams, John Shun,
Patrick Barrett, John McGregor, John
Myers, F. W. Smith, G. B. McFalls, W.
Macouney, Nick Probst, Thomas Laiten,
John Prince, James Drescoll, James
Coughlin, Henry Stewart, J. Heffron, L.
P. Heffron, W. L. Jones, John Donnelly,
Carl Rodewald, Chas. Sterling, Thomas
Roberts, Jim McCourt, Frederick
Biehl, Iker King, Joseph Weisenberg,
H. Donagan, Jos. K. Rouse, James F. Ste-
wart, Jr., Wm. Neath, Morgan Neath,
Thos. Glancy, John Rutherford, Wm. Mc-
Calvitt, A. M. Godfrey, Dan McDonald,
Wm. Aubrey, Ben Jeffries and Thos. Ste-
wart Many of these are married men and
leave families, many of whom are
here at this hour Everything is in sus-
pense It is impossible to give the details
A special train left Gunnison at 2 o'clock
this afternoon with a large number of citi-
zens to render all aid possible. The town
of Crested Butte is in mourning Crowds
of women are clustered about the entrance
to the mine praying and wringing their
hands and crying, presenting a most heart-
rending scene It is said that at the time of
the explosion there were ten kegs of black
powder in the chamber, one or two where
the men were working and where the ex-
plosion is supposed to have taken place.
The mine has three miles of
drifting and it is impossible
to definitely locate the accident until a res-
cuing party can gain admittance. The
mine has long been considered dangerous by
those acquainted with it. While one of the
best producing mines in the country its op-
eration has always been attended with more
or less apprehension and real danger. "It is
a fire damp," said Supt. Cameron, who is
now in Denver, "and seems constantly to
drain the most deadly gases. They seem to
generate in the coal or under it, and pour
out in the seams of the wall, and in the tun-
nels or shafts. Yet the mine is the most
perfectly ventilated in the world"

Judge Drummond Will Retire.

CHICAGO, January 24.—It is stated on re-
liable authority that U. S. Circuit Judge
Thomas Drummond will positively retire
from the bench about next MarchAt the close of February this year Judge
Drummond will have completed his 34th
year on the Federal bench. This long con-
tinued service entitled him under the recent
act of Congress to full pay during the bal-
ance of his natural life. An intimate friend
of his is authority for the statement and
added that the Judge is now preparing all
his papers and matters of business with a
view of early retirement. It was his in-
tention of taking action in the matter some
days ago, but the unexpected retirement of
Judge McCrary from the circuit court has
caused Drummond's delay, as he did not de-
sire to embarrass the President with two
vacancies at the same time

Where Our Law-Makers Hail From.

Kentucky furnishes more sons to the pre-
scent Senate than any other State. Eight
native Kentuckians are now members of the
body. Ohio comes next with seven, while
New York has six, Georgia, Tennessee, Vir-
ginia, and Pennsylvania each four, Maine,
Maryland, New Hampshire, New York,
North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania Rhode
Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont
and Virginia have native sons in the SenateThree natives of Ireland (Jones, of Florida,
Fair, and Sewell), one of Scotland (Beck),
and one of England (Jones, of Nevada), are
Senators Ohio furnishes two Senators for
Indiana and two for Iowa, the four gentle-
men representing these States having been
born in the Buckeye StateThe House of Representatives contains
twenty adopted citizens Messrs. Finerty,
Gillom, Lowry, Collins, McAdoo, Barr,
Davis of Massachusetts, and Robinson of
New York were born in Ireland. Messrs.
Vorse, Breitung, Muller, Deuster and
Guenther are Germans Crisp and Spriggs
are English born Hardy, Buchanan and
Henderson first saw the light in Scot-
land. Mr. Nelson is a Norwegian and Mr.
Stephenson was born in New Brunswick.
The oldest member of the House is Mr.
Wait of Connecticut; the youngest member
is Mr. Post of PennsylvaniaThe only native of Washington in Con-
gress is Mr. Gilbert M. Woodward of Wis-
consin, who was born in that city in 1835
The States of Connecticut, Delaware, Maine,
Maryland, Rhode Island, South Carolina,
Tennessee and Vermont send solid dele-
gations of senators and representatives
of native born citizens In the
House there are 35 native sons
of New York, 33 of Pennsylvania, 31 of
Ohio, and next comes Kentucky and Vir-
ginia with 17 each, Massachusetts and
Tennessee next with 13 each. North Caro-
lina next with 12. So it would appear that
the Empire state is superceding Ohio in the
business of furnishing statesmen for the
country at large. Hitherto the "Ohio
man" has been in the lead when the num-
ber of offices was counted Of the entire
Arkansas delegation in both Houses but a
single member was born in the state. Only
two of the entire Mississippi delegation are
natives of the state, but also give even by
having sons in the Arkansas, Missouri and
California delegations Of the 401 mem-
bers of Congress 207 are lawyers, though
several of this number have practically
abandoned the law for other pursuits.The Venango Spectator says. Andrew
Jackson, a Seneca Indian, who could write
a little and only a little, borrowed \$500
from John Halftown, and gave him a
note for the payment of the money with in-
terest It ran like this: "Me, Andrew Jack-
son, day after to morrow six months, will
pay to John Halftown, maybe three or four
days, \$5 or \$4, no fetch paper, no gettin' up
by thunder.

THE VAINEST OF POETS.

Baron Tennyson d'Eyncourt in Private Life—A Close Man of Business and a Millionaire Through His Writings.

New York News

Tennyson has, in some mysterious manner, got a reputation in America for being a Liberal, politically and socially, writes a London correspondent. He is, I am assured by those knowing him intimately, the reverse of this. Though he has never taken any part in politics, he is a Tory of the Tories, all his private sympathies and affections being with and for the so-called aristocracy. He is exceedingly proud of what he claims to be his Norman descent, his father being the elder brother of the Rt. Hon. Charles Tennyson d'Eyncourt, and his allusions to the antiquity and illustriousness of his family are said to be tiresomely frequent.

I have heard repeatedly of late that Tennyson would have no means to support his new rank. He should not find it difficult if he be as unselfish and inhospitable as a baron as he has been as a poet. Tennyson, his sustenance of the title need not be expensive. The common opinion that he is only well-to-do is erroneous. For a literary man he is very rich. No author in America has ever begun to make so much money as he. His poetry has brought him it is estimated, \$80,000, or \$400,000, at least, and the sum has been put as high as \$100,000 and \$120,000. Being a careful, not to say a close, manager, he has so invested his earnings as to have a property worth at present \$200,000, or \$1,000,000. He owns, or did own recently, a house in town where he spends very little time, he has a beautiful place at Farringford, Isle of Wight and another country seat at Aldworth in Surrey. For a poet he is very practical, driving, it is said, very sharp bargains with his publishers holding out for the last shilling.

No banker or broker in Lombard street conducts his affairs more shrewdly. He has frequently changed his publishers, who, to secure him are obliged to give him the most generous terms. The firm with which he now deals pays him extraordinary prices for the exclusive right to issue his complete works, but he would demand more if he had any chance of getting it. A publisher who has in the past done much business with him says he ought to be called Moses Tennyson, and that, if he had not turned poet, he would have made a brilliant pawnbroker.

Tennyson passes most of his days at Farringford, surrounded by the lovely and romantic scenery for which the Isle of Wight is noted. He spends, on an average, six or eight hours a day in his library, engaged in literary works. Orders are always given that he shall not be interrupted except for most momentous reasons, and he never is, for the members of his family and his servants think his making of a line of verse as much importance as the creation of a new world—an opinion which, it needless to say, he fully shares. Perhaps if his wife—she was Emily Sellwood—were dying, she might venture to have him informed of the fact during his hours of work. She would not be willing that his sanctuary should be profaned for any less cause, because she religiously believes that William Shakespeare is scarcely the equal of Alfred Tennyson. If she were capable of forming or cherishing any other opinion, it is doubtful if he would live with her. She probably preserves her conjugal place by the most rapturous worship and the most absolute self-effacement.

There have been awful instances of the invasion of Tennyson's library while he was in the throes of composition, owing to the relaxed vigilance of his domestic dragons. The scenes that followed can hardly be described.

Numberless instances might be cited of his rudeness, so noticeable here that persons who enter his room are not likely to place themselves in the way of it. His vanity, egotism and self-absorption are so great as to leave no room for manners.

Charles Sumner, being abroad in 1857, met Tennyson, and the Senator, never remarkable for modesty, talked to the poet of American politics and his own position towards the South and slavery. He soon perceived that the Englishman was very impatient under his discourse, and, recognizing the familiar truth that a man is a bore who talks about himself when you want to talk about yourself, he dropped the subject in order to let his companion play bore.

Tennyson seized the opportunity at once. As they were in the library, he took down a volume and asked: "Have you ever read the 'Princess'?"

Sumner replied that it was one of his favorite poems. "Read it then," demanded the bard, pushing the book toward him. Although fully conscious of the extreme delicacy of reading verses before their author, he opened to the page and began. He had not finished twenty lines before the Briton almost snatched the volume from his hand, saying: "This is the way it should be read."

Then, in his high, pompous, chanting tones, he recited the greater part of the poem, affording his compulsory listeners no chance for a word. Sumner endured it all without protest, but he never, it is said, called on Tennyson again—never, never, never.

REFRER'S PARTITION SALE.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a decree and order of sale issued out of the District Court of the Third Judicial District of the Territory of Montana, in and for the County of Lewis & Clark, in the suit of Daniel C. Corbin, Plaintiff, against James K. O. Sherwood, Sol. Star, Josephine E. Totten, Oscar B. Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock and Erastus D. Edgerston, defendants, duly attested the 27th day of December, A. D. 1888.

I, Stephen C. Gilpatrick, Sheriff of Lewis & Clark County, master in chancery and referee in said suit, will on Saturday, the 10th day of January, A. D. 1889, at 10 o'clock a. m., of said day, at the front door of the Court House in Helena, Lewis & Clark County, Montana, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash in hand, all the right, title and interest of Daniel C. Corbin, James K. O. Sherwood, Sol. Star, Josephine E. Totten, Oscar B. Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock, Erastus D. Edgerston and Richard Lockey, in and to all that certain lot, piece, or parcel of real estate situated in the County of Lewis & Clark, Territory of Montana, to-wit: The northwest quarter of section number thirty-two (32) in township number ten (10) north of range number three west, containing one hundred and sixty acres.

STEPHEN C. GILPATRICK,
Sheriff of Lewis & Clark County, Master in Chancery and Referee in said Suit.
HELENA, M. T., Dec. 28, 1888.

PATENTS!

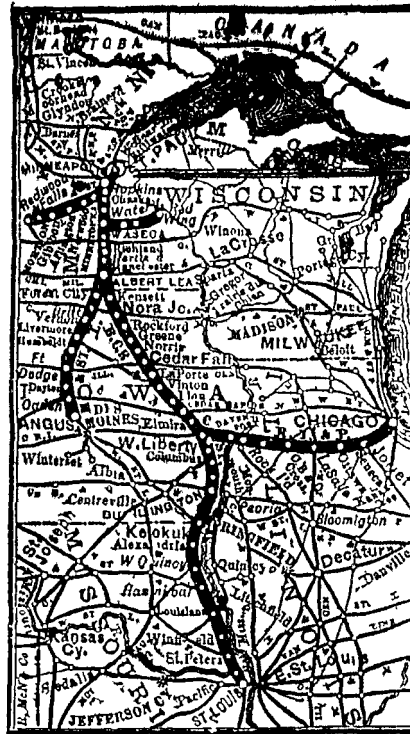
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Manufacturers of Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Etc., Etc.

Orders by mail will receive prompt attention
Planing Mill,
With the best facilities for dressing and shipping lumber.
Foot of Thirteenth Avenue, South.

Barnard & Cope
WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF

Furniture.
We Manufacture and carry the Largest Stock in our Line of Medium and Low Priced Furniture of any
House in the Northwest. Send for our 100-Page Catalogue and Price List. No Goods at Re-
tail. 21 Factory and Warehouse, Cor. Second Ave. N. and Fourth Street, F. D.

DRENNEN, STARR & EVERETT,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

Crockery, Glassware, Stoneware,
Silverware, Cutlery, Lamps, Etc.
ESTABLISHED 1865. SYNDICATE BLOCK.

D. MORRISON, President W. D. Washburn, Vice-President. James C. Tuttle, Secretary and Treasurer Wm. G. Northrup, General Manager

NORTH STAR WOOLEN MILL CO.
MINNEAPOLIS.

White Blankets, Mackinaw Blankets, Carriage Blankets, Traveling Rugs, Car Blankets.
Heavy Flannels. A specialty made of fine colored camping blankets for Western trade. Sold by
leading jobbers of St. Paul, Minneapolis and the Northwest.

A. M. REID, President C. B. HEFFELFINGER, Business Manager and Treasurer. F. M. REID, Secretary.

North Star Boot and Shoe Co.

MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF
Boots and Shoes,
108 and 108 Washington Avenue, North.

D. C. Bell, President and Treas. W. S. Denton, Gen'l Sup't W. A. Ramsey, Secretary. J. K. Siddle, Vice-President

Minnesota Linsed Oil Company,
MANUFACTURERS OF

Pure Linseed Oil
Fine Prepared Liquid Paint, Oil Cake and Putty.
Cor. Washington and Tenth Avenue, South, Minneapolis, Minn.

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 25, 1881.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.
(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Laws and Charters County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

MONTANA MATTERS.

Rev J. R. Russell, of the Butte Presbyterian church, has resigned.

Bozeman tunnel was formally opened last Tuesday with speech making and general rejoicing.

Chas S. Waters and Miss Mary Stoner, both of Helena, were married at Benton on the 21st inst.

The branch store at Livingston of G. W. Savage & Co. of Miles City has been attached for \$24,000.

Thomas Stuart's oldest daughter, a young lady of sixteen, died of diphtheria last Tuesday at Deer Lodge.

The output of the Colusa mine at Butte will reach one thousand tons of ore this month. About one half is concentrating and smelting and the rest will be shipped.

Hon. Marcus Daly, of Butte, has purchased of W. H. Raymond, of the Belmont stock farm, a span of fast steppers named Castor and Dasher. The price paid was \$500.

The Benton Record says Helena is going to have street cars and will build a steam-railway to Fort Benton, with the help of our people here. Helena is always enterprising.

Henry Melot, who was just arrived at Butte from the Cœur d'Alene mines, is very enthusiastic in his praises of the new mines, and will return there in a short time with a stock of goods and engage in business.

The Union Pacific is gradually reaching out for a share of the Northern Pacific local business. It has a surveying party in the field who have laid out five different routes through Wyoming north—Poncha Press.

The whereabouts of E. M. Mock is anxiously desired by his mother at Oswego, Kas. When heard of last summer he was working for Major Walker, of Bow River, N. W. T. but contemplated leaving there for Montana.

The Livingston Ledger of the 21st inst. says Harry Mortimer is in Livingston for the purpose of attaching the Northern Pacific machine shops at that place for the recovery of a bill of \$7,000, the price of brick furnished the company some three months ago.

A crazy man escaped from the Waters' Hospital at Butte Monday morning early, and with nothing on excepting his underclothing was attempting, despite the snow, to flee to the mountains. He was captured and brought back. His feet were badly frozen.

Unbiased lookers on say that before 1880, the Northern Pacific will be a better property than any other transcontinental railroad. It passes through a country which is far superior to that traversed by the Central Pacific and the Southern Pacific railroads—Globe Democrat.

The editor of the Inter Mountain undoubtedly speaks from personal experience in the following: "Next Monday will be Chinese New Year's day. That is the only day in the year when a fellow is really safe from the importunities of Celestial creditors on the score of washing."

The Miner says A private letter just received from a gentleman at Silver Star gives the news of a big strike being recently made near that place. Assays show 1,000 ounces and over to the ton. The letter concludes with an assurance of the writer that Silver Star will soon be a good camp.

This is the way little family difficulties at Miles City are settled, according to the Press. It says: An irate husband last night attempted to enforce family discipline by "knocking out" the partner of his joys and sorrows with a club. The woman recovered from the blow, and gaining possession of the club, and her husband and belabored him until he yelled for mercy.

Calfee's Wonderland.

Calfee's Wonderland exhibition will be given at Ming's Opera House to night and to morrow night. The eloquent Judge Maguire will deliver a descriptive lecture in connection with the grand views of National Park scenery, and it will be almost as interesting as a trip through Wonderland itself. Reserved seats may be secured at Jesse Armistead's.

Awaiting the Gibbet.

Carl J. Adolphson, whose execution is set for February 7, is likely to hang. It is improbable that any extension of his reprieve will be granted and as the supreme court has taken no action in his case the chances are against him. Frank Young, whose reprieve expires about February 21, has such influential friends that he may be able to obtain an extension and eventually a new trial.—Livingston Enterprise.

Congress Successor.

It now seems the general opinion that a successor to Judge Conger will be appointed until after the expiration of his term of office which will occur about April 1. Though suspended from office he is able to keep the place vacant, thus entailing great hardship and inconvenience upon Montana. The appointment of a judge in his place would be regarded as equivalent to a decision of the truth of the charges preferred against him, and this is what Judge Conger's influential friends would prevent.—Livingston Enterprise.

Champion Middle Weight of the Rocky Mountains.

The following from the Butte Miner will be of interest to Montana boxers. It says: We were shown yesterday a beautiful medal, sent to Mr. J. K. Waite, of the Olympic, by Richard K. Fox, of the Police Gazette, New York, to be awarded to the best middle weight boxer of the Rocky Mountain Territory. Upon the medal in ebony relief were the following words: 'Police Gazette champion medal, Middle

Weight Boxer of the Rocky Mountain Territory. Presented by Richard K. Fox, Proprietor, New York.' The value of the medal is \$100. Mr. Fox gives it in order to promote athletic sports in the Rocky Mountain region, and those in the section named are invited to contest for it. The party who proves victor in three separate contests, with Queensberry gloves, Police Gazette rules, will be entitled to wear it unchallenged. The medal is a beauty. Mr. Fox has placed every lover of athletic sports in the Rocky Mountains under obligation to him for this substantial manifestation of his interest in the "manly art" in this Western country.

Will Stand Up for Its Rights.

Butte Miner.

The Independent proposes to stand upon its rights under the printing contract and test the matter in the courts. In this determination it shows true manly courage and spirit. The day has long since passed when those clothed in a little brief authority can, with impunity, set aside a law of the land and trample under foot rights guaranteed by that law. This is attempted to be done in the Territory to day. The attempt is the outgrowth of partisan hate, but partisan hate has a limit beyond which it is dangerous to go. But at the present time it strikes whom it pleases with impunity. With Federal and county officials who know no law save that of might, and acknowledge no obligation save that to their party, justice is an outcast, and redress is denied. But time will set all things even. Corrupt and unscrupulous Federal and county officials will have their day of reckoning with the people and must give place to honest men. When that time shall come, and come it must and will, that justice now denied will be meted out. The Independent is right and its course will be endorsed by every honest man in the Territory.

MONTANA NATIONAL BANK

OF HELENA.

Organized November, 1882.

C. A. BROADWATER, President.
A. G. CLARKE, Vice President.
L. SHAUPE, Cashier.

United States Depository.
PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.
SURPLUS AND PROFIT, \$35,000.

DIRECTORS:
S. O. ASHBY, N. H. WEBSTER, S. F. POTTS, HERMAN G. CAS, S. F. GALEN, S. H. CROUNSE, O. W. CANNON, R. B. HARRISON, A. H. WILDER, of St. Paul.

Dec 24

THE CHICAGO, Milwaukee & St. Paul

RAILWAY

IS THE SHORT LINE

IN CONNECTION WITH THE NORTH RN PACIFIC, FROM MONTANA VIA ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS

LaCrosse and Milwaukee to CHICAGO

And all points in the Eastern States and Canada.

IT IS THE ONLY LINE

Under one management between St. Paul and Chicago, And is the Finest Equipped Railway in the Northwest.

It is the ONLY ROUTE Running Pullman Sleeping Cars and Palace Smoking Cars via the famous "River Bank Route,"

Along the shores of Lake Pepin and the beautiful Mississippi River, to Milwaukee and Chicago. Its trains connect with those of the Northern lines in the Grand Union Depot at St. Paul.

No Change of Cars of any Class between St. Paul and Chicago.

The Finest Dining Cars in the World are now being Run by this Company between St. Paul and Chicago.

This Company also owns the "Short Line" between Omaha and Chicago, and offers superior advantages to passengers going East via the Union Pacific Railway.

For through tickets, time-tables, and full information apply to S. G. FULTON, General Agent, Northern Pacific Railway, Helena, Montana, or to any competent ticket agent in the Northwest.

S. S. MERRILL, A. V. H. CARPENTER, Gen'l Manager, Gen'l Pass Agt, J. T. CLARK, GEO. H. H. EFFORD, Gen'l Supt, Asst. Gen'l Pass. Agt.

St. Paul, Minn. Jan 24th

R. F. CLARK, M. D., Physician and Surgeon

Formerly Surgeon United States Army. Surgery a Specialty. (Also and residence Jackson and Grand Street between 2nd and 3rd)

WM. F. MYERS, Contractor and Builder.

All kinds of MASON WORK & PLASTERING Done Promptly and in Workmanlike Manner.

GENERAL JOBBING, &c., &c.

RESIDENCE—Between Broadway and Davis Street, Dec 18

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52, 54 AND 56 MAIN STREET, HELENA, MONTANA.

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The famous Prize Silver and Loyal ACORN COOKING STOVES!



Nos. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.

The Superior Acorn Ranges, and the celebrated Cincinnati Wrought Iron HOTEL RANGES!

Waverly Base Burner Parlor Stoves, Nos. 1 and 3, and the celebrated Forest and Modern Acorn Base Burner

PARLOR STOVES!

Montana Miners' Stoves, English and American Cutlery, Rogers & Bro.'s Plated Ware,

English and American Glassware and Queensware

French and American Mirrors Wood and Willow Ware Scott's 4-Point Steel Barb Fence Wire, Naylor & Jessup's Celebrated Pick and Drill Steel, Norway and American Iron, Scales, Axes, Etc

Complete Stock of Rubber and Leather Belting, Rubber Hose and Packing. Hydraulic Pipe and Nozzles

Timbers' Stock and Plumbers' Goods, Gas Pipe and Fittings, Brass Goods, etc

HARDWOOD: ALL SUPPLIES! RAILROAD SUPPLIES!

THE WHOLE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT STOCK WAS BOUGHT FOR NET CASH!

and shipped by the Missouri River at low rates of freight, which will enable us to name LOW PRICES on all goods in our line

CLARKE, CONRAD & CURTIN.

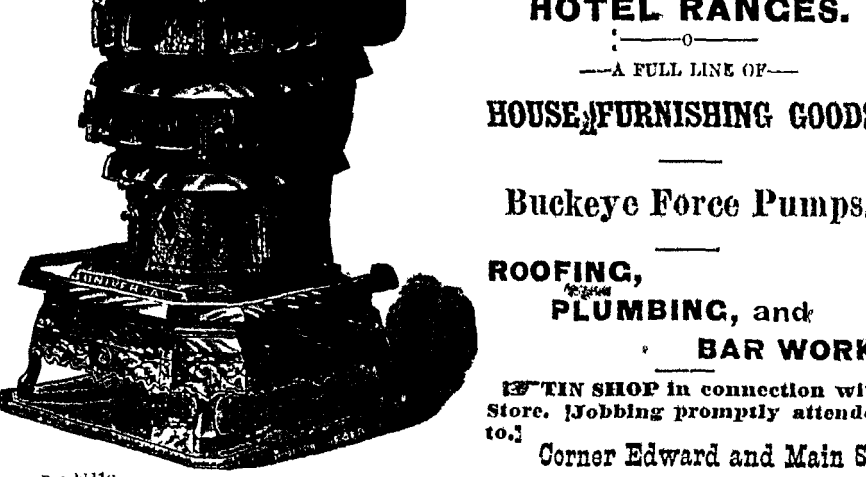
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STURROCK & LANG

—AGENT— FOR THE CELEBRATED—

UNIVERSAL STOVES,

—HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF—



Refrigerating and Cook Stoves FOR COAL OR WOOD.

School Room Heaters, Roynton's Hot Air Furnaces and

HOTEL RANGES.

—A FULL LINE OF—

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Buckeye Force Pumps.

ROOFING, PLUMBING, and BAR WORK.

TIN SHOP in connection with Store. Jobbing promptly attended to.

Corner Edward and Main St.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Isaiah Sallinger, Amariah T. Allen et al To be sold at sheriff's sale on the 4th day of February, 1881, at 10 o'clock a. m., at the Court House, in the City of Helena, Mont., all that certain lot or parcel of land situated, lying, and being in the County of Lewis and Clark, Territory of Montana, and particularly described as follows: Commencing at the NW corner of the NE 1/4 of the NW 1/4 of section 23, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and running thence S. along the W. boundary line of said NE 1/4 of section 23, 10 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NE 1/4 of section 23 crosses Ten Mile creek, thence along the channel of said creek in a N. direction to a point where the N. boundary line of said NE 1/4 of section 23 crosses said creek, thence along the N. boundary line of said tract to the place of beginning, containing an area of 10 acres of land, more or less. S. C. GILPATRICK, Sheriff. Dated January 19, 1884. Jan 19th

ADMINISTRATORS' SALE.

We will sell on sealed bids to the highest and best bidder for cash, the entire lot and brand of cattle running on the Judith range as they run belonging to the estate of Matha Rosenstiel, deceased, including all corral, etc., belonging to the estate. All bids will be addressed to the undersigned at Fish Creek, Montana. Will make the award February 1st, 1884, with the reserved right of rejecting any and all bids. HARRISON JORDAN, JACOB ROSENSTIEL, Administrators Dec 30th 84. Jan 19th

FREE TO F. A. M. Graphic Colored Engraving of an Ancient Egyptian Scene from a newly discovered Egyptian Tablet, also, the large new illustrated Catalogue of Masonic books and goods, with bottom prices also, on offer of very beautiful Editions in F. A. M. REDDING & CO. Masonic Publishers and Manufacturers, 121 Broadway New York

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FARWELL, OZMUN & JACKSON,

Wholesale Hardware, Tin Plates & Metals AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BARBED WIRE. AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES.

225 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

Arthur, Warren & Abbott.

WHOLESALE NOTIONS, HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS. Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of buyers to look us through before placing their orders for these goods.

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Importers of Wholesale Grocers

Tens, Tobaccos and Cigars a specialty Northwestern Agents Kings Powder Mills

242 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.

ALLEN, MOON & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers,

201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner Sibley.

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Wholesale Groceries.

Agents for the Oriental Powder Co.

195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers.

And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oils, Macaroni, Vermicelli, and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the Celebrated Spritz Garden Cigars. Send for sample lot. The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest. ESTABLISHED IN 1856.



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Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty. CORNER OF 4th AND SIBLEY STS.

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(ESTABLISHED IN 1854.)

Wholesale Hardware!

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Importers and Jobbers of Hardware and Cutlery, Tinners Stock & Tools

Guns and Sporting Goods. 213, 215 217 & 219 East Fourth Street.

YANZ & HOWES,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

Nos. 248, 250 and 252 E. Third St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

LOOK HERE, Furniture

At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis' Vertical Feed Sewing Machine; the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain stitch, the light running, high armed White and Stewart Sewing Machines; the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$5

All Other Goods at Lower Prices Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

J. R. SANFORD, Broadway, Helena, Montana.

nov1

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General Insurance and House Renting Agents.

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Have Desirable Properties for Rent. Rents Promptly Collected and cared for.

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 25 1884.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING
(EXCEPT MONDAYS)

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS.

Publication Office, Main Street.

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By Mail—per Month 1 00

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Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.

Interest paid on time deposits aug 3dly

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

The wonder now is how "Brewster" ever
got into the Cabinet

GOVERNOR MURRAY, of Utah, says the
Gentiles of that Territory are the most con-
servative anti-Mormons of the country.

DENNIS KEARNEY, the wholen sand lot
politician, is now keeping a coffee and pea
nut stand in San Francisco That is honor-
able and deserves success

DR LORING, Commissioner of Agricul-
ture, is annoyed at Dr Detmers' Report on
the Chicago hog business If he did not
want the truth, Dr Detmers was the wrong
man to appoint to that work

C P HUNTINGTON has made his many
millions, but the means used to make it, as
revealed by his letters, will cover his name
with an infamy that seas of molten gold or
the fires of Purgatory can never burn off.

It now appears that Mr. Payne, senator
elect from Ohio, owns no stock in the
Standard Oil Company and has no connec-
tion with it What will those Simon pure
papers now do which abused him so for his
connection with that vast monopoly?

ASKED AND ANSWERED.

To the Editor of the Independent.

As editors know everything, will you
kindly publish answers to the following
questions and thereby enlighten my be-
nighted mind and perhaps give information
to other ignorant "lenderfeet."

Whence was the word "Coeur d'Alene"
derived? what is its meaning and what the
correct pronunciation?

Also what is the name of the mountain
stream, which, I see by your correspondence
it is necessary to cross 33 times on the route
from the railway to the mining camp known
as "Coeur d'Alene?"

We make no such pretensions as Pilgrim
intimates, but *Coeur d'Alene* is the name
given to the small tribe of Skizoomish In-
dians in Northern Idaho, by the Canadian
Voyageurs. The *Coeur d'Alene* Mountains
and the *Coeur d'Alene* Mission, *Coeur d'Alene*
lake and *Coeur d'Alene* river, derive their
names from the Indians, and the *Coeur*
d'Alene mines get their names from the
mountains

The name is French and means *heart of*
aval, or *aval-heart*.

Father De Smet found these Indians
poor, degraded and cruel. They were af-
terward Christianized by the good Father's
labors

The name is pronounced *Keur dah lane*.
We do not know why this name was
given to those Indians; but it may mean
cruel hearted or sharp witted, and may have
been given to the Indians for the cruel tor-
tures inflicted on their victims. We have
never seen the phrase in any French work,
and cannot tell whether it has any idiomatic
meaning.

The stream crossed 33 times, is the North
Fork of *Coeur d'Alene* river. It is called St.
Joseph's river in the Northern Pacific Map

PLATFORM MAKING.

The Times thus formulates the tariff plank
for the next national Democratic platform:
"A revenue tariff sufficient to meet the ex-
penses of the Government, economically ad-
ministered, and to scrupulously maintain
the national credit, with just discrimina-
tions in favor of productive home industry
and against all monopoly."

This is a close approximation to the true
doctrine and would, if carried out to the
letter, produce such changes in the tariff as
would lift a heavy burden of taxation from
the people in every hundred of our people

A BAD MOVE.

A proposition is before Congress to pro-
vide a set of national text books for our
schools The text book question has been
the source of more corruption and fraud
than any other matter connected with our
schools For forty years it has been the
habit of certain publishing houses to buy up,
as far as possible, all such teachers, profes-
sors and committee men as have the selection
of school books, and large sums have been
paid to secure the introduction of certain
series of books

The claim that all this will be stopped by
having books provided by the government,
is simply preposterous It would only in-
troduce a new and rich source of corruption,
for this school book business is vastly profit-
able, and any publishing house could
afford to give a million dol-
lars a year for the contract and
still supply the books cheaper than they are
now sold Who is to let this job? and who
is to get it? The Commissioner of Educa-
tion will let it, and some politician will get
the contract

Commissioner Eaton is now an intolera-
ble nuisance, and with this big job in hand,
he would be the biggest man in the Cab-
inet

But who will write the books Judging
from the past, some rabid partisans would
get the work, since political opinions have
been deemed of the first importance in all
appointments, scientific and otherwise

Some one says "let the government pub-
lish the books" This is still worse, for the
government publishing office is now a finan-
cial sewer through which enough gold flows
every year to cover the whole of Main
Street

This proposition holds, *under cover*, more
partizan devilry than any proposition pre-
sented to Congress since the count of the
presidential vote of 1876 For if you will
let us make the school books, we will insure
the succession of the Democratic party as
long as our books are used and ten years
thereafter

And besides, all the reasons we urged
against the appropriation by Congress of
\$10,000,000 to aid our public school, lie with
ten fold force against the proposition for the
government to furnish our schools with text
books

There is no right or reason for the govern-
ment to collect money from the people and
give it back in school books

The right of guardianship and education,
has never been given to Congress; but the
states have exercised this right from the be-
ginning

Congress has no superior fitness for doing
this work over and above what the states
have, and no state has as yet felt itself com-
petent to do this work, and has, therefore,
left it to private enterprise

It may be said without any disparagement
to the members of Congress, that Wash-
ington or even the halls of Congress, is no place
to find sound practical knowledge of our
educational system The educators of the
land have not sought political promotion,
and Congressional honors, they have left the
making and execution of the laws to the
lawyers

THE RIGHTS OF TERRITORIES.

Many of the Republican as well as the
Democratic journals, both in and out of the
Territories, are uttering very sound doc-
trines about the Territorial officials appoint-
ed by the President We hail this as a pre-
sage of a speedy change in the present sys-
tem, by which the Territories have suffered
such untold wrongs We clip the follow-
ing from the *Tacoma News* as a fair sample
of what many of our papers of all politics,
are saying on this subject

"Col O. P. Jenkins, now a prominent
citizen of Spokane Falls, and for many
years a resident of the territory, was in the
city last evening He had just returned
from Washington and a trip through the
southern States He says that President
Arthur and many other dignitaries at Wash-
ington freely grant the fairness of the claim
which comes from Washington Territory
that our next governor should be selected
from among the old and well informed citi-
zens of the Territory. Col. Jenkins was a
candidate for the appointment against Gov
Newell four years ago, and his name has
again been mentioned in connection with
the position Governor Newell's term will
expire in April next That our chief execu-
tive officer should come from among the
residents of the territory is a
measure of justice which the press should
insist upon. However talented, able, and
conscientious these eastern appointees may
be, the fact exists that they know nothing
of our ways, needs, or desires, and assume
the chief office of the Territory without one
interest identical with those of the people.
As a rule the Governors of Territories have
been broken down politicians, who, by rea-
son of wanting some political power or mer-
ciless poverty, beg the pittance of an office
from the powers that be—an office which
means nothing to the Senators who fill it,
and everything to the people who have no
voice. President Arthur is the first Execu-
tive of the United States who has fully ap-
preciated this fact, and it is believed that if
a united effort is made in behalf of the ap-
pointment of some one of the citizens of
Washington Territory as the next Governor,
that the public voice will be respected"

PROPOSALS INVITED.

Sealed bids are invited, and will be received at the
office of the City Clerk, Helena, M. T., until 12 o'clock
M. Wednesday, January 30th, 1884, for the construction
of 100 feet, more or less, of sidewalk on the north
side of Broadway. Upon application to the Street
Commissioner detailed information will be furnished
to any one desiring to submit proposals. Said bids
should be addressed to J. Q. Major, Street Commis-
sioner, endorsed with the words "Bids for Construc-
tion of Sidewalk," and left with the City Clerk before
the hour above named The right to reject any and
all bids is reserved. Bonds for the faithful execution of
the work will be required.

JOHN C. MAJOR,
Street Commissioner.

Jan 24dt
T. H. CARTER.

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broad-
way.
Helena, Montana

FIRE AND LIFE

INSURANCE.

Only Companies of Estab-
lished Reputation.

PROMPT, CONSERVATIVE, SAFE.

RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT,

HELENA, M. T.

ABSTRACTS.

Titles are Defective. An Abstract is Ab-
solutely Necessary to a Safe
Investment.

Call at

Lockey's Abstract Office

Capitol Building,

HELENA, MONTANA.

And get absolutely Correct Abstracts and Re-
liable Information at Reason-
able Prices

Ranches, Town Lots,

Residences,

Business Property,

Mines, etc.,

For Sale, Rent or Exchange.

Rents Collected,
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Collections Made.

Steamship Tickets Sold.

LOCKEY'S LAND AGENCY,

Corner Broadway & Jackson Streets,

HELENA, M. T.

SECOND NATIONAL BANK

HELENA, MONT.

Does a General Banking Business

Sells Foreign Drafts and Passes Tickets

Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits

Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention

Has a Savings Department.

THE ONLY

SAVINGS INSTITUTION IN MONTANA

DIRECTORS

E. D. EDGERTON, Pres't. D. S. WADE, Vice-Pres't

A. E. BUCKER, Cashier

J. B. SANFORD, GEORGE BRECK,

CORNELIUS HEDGES JOHN KINNA,

Jan 20-daily CHAS. E. COLE, CHRIS. FRANK.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Estate of Wm. Swift, deceased Notice is hereby
given by the undersigned, administrator of the estate
of Wm. Swift, deceased, to the creditors of and all
persons having claims against the said deceased, to
exhibit them with necessary vouchers within four
months after the first publication of this notice, to the
said administrator at his office on Main street, Hele-
na, Montana, the same being the place for the trans-
action of the business of said estate

T. H. CARTER,
Public Administrator and Administrator of the Estate
of William Swift, deceased Jan 24-daily

REMOVAL!

GANS & KLEIN.

WE HAVE REMOVED

To our new and Spacious Building

CORNER MAIN STREET AND BROADWAY.

AND ARE NOW OPENING AN ELEGANT LINE OF

CLOTHING!

AND

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

All our friends and patrons

ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO CALL ON US

at our new location.

GANS & KLEIN.

Corner Main and Broadway.

CHARLES HAGEMAN, HENRY HILL, R. BROSE

The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST

Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice

Meat and Sausage always on hand.

FREE DELIVERY

all over the City.

Jan 21dy

HAGEMAN & CO.

HELENA SKATING

Amphitheatre!

The Most Popular Place of

Amusement in the City.

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.

Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies
Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts
Sept 30th

Great Reduction

In view of the fact that the Rail-
road is at hand, giving better facili-
ties for shipping Goods, and at lower
rates of freight, we will sell from this
date everything in the line of

Crockery,

Glassware,

Chandeliers,

and Lamps,

Rodgers' Plated Ware,

and all goods in our line at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our
line, and will make it to every one's
interest to examine our goods and
prices before purchasing.

During the First Season we will, as
heretofore, ship daily the choicest to
be had We have a large stock of
Tobacco, which will be closed out at
cost.

MORRIS BROS.,

St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena

Nov 24-dly

SANDS BROS.'S

SEMI-ANNUAL

CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.

SANDS BROS.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena RALEIGH, LAMME & CO. Bozeman

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY.
FOR CASH ONLY
FOR CASH ONLY

RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.

RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.

RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

JAS. L. DAVIS. CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE

MODEL GROCERY!

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call

DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

Sept 27-dly

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own
Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$5 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt at-
tention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that
will compete with any eastern house

Oct 12-dly W. G. BAILEY & CO.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO., PARCHEN'S CORNER,

HELENA.

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.

CARRY THE

LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

Jan 5dy

NOTICE!

Having now disposed of all goods carried over from last sea-
son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of
new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture,
the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to
an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office
goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great
care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Vel-
vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of
Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades,
Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs,
Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings,
Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pic-
tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet
sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing
Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for no
cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make
prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and
compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.
Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repair-
ing, etc., etc.

d&wly-mh18

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.

Repainted and re-furnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the
accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSER.

This, together with his new and already popular

BCN-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

Dec 30dly

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January, 25 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 10, 1883.

TRAINS ARRIVING FROM THE EAST.

No. 1—Pacific Express (freight) 8 a.m. Mountain time

No. 15—Express (freight) 8 a.m. Mountain time

TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA.

No. 2—Atlantic Express 6:00 p.m.

No. 14—Express (freight) 6:00 p.m.

TRAINS ARRIVING FROM THE WEST.

No. 3—Atlantic Express 8:25 a.m.

No. 14—Express (freight) 8:25 a.m.

No. 4—Local (freight) 7:00 a.m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.

No. 1—Pacific Express 8:25 a.m.

No. 15—Express (freight) 8:25 a.m.

No. 3—Local (freight) 7:00 a.m.

Fullman Palace and Dining Cars run through between St. Paul and Minneapolis and Helena and Portland on Atlantic and Pacific express trains.

Time from Helena to Portland, 30 hours, to St. Paul, 37 hours, to Chicago, 75 hours.

J. S. FULTON, General Agent.

8 S. FULTON, General Agent.

Special Notices.

For Rent.

A nicely furnished room on Broadway, convenient to business part of city. Call at this office.

Jurgens and Price's stage leaves Marysville at 8 a.m. and Helena at 1 p.m. each day.

Positively Closing Out at Cost.

Mr. Weston, the fashionable merchant tailor, will close out at cost his entire stock of clothes, consisting of heavy suitings, pants patterns and overcoatings, which he will make up at 25 per cent less than the regular price, for the next sixty days, in order to make room for the coming spring stock. Parties should call, examine goods and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere. Start cases work and a good fit guaranteed. Herald building, Broadway, madridly.

Rooms to Rent.

Furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent. Apply to Mrs. Sam Richardson. jan10dt

Frame Building for Sale.

The International Hotel building, corner of Jackson and Broadway, is for sale, the purchaser having the right of removal after April 1st. The lumber in the building is of the best quality, and the building is worth \$10,000. The price is \$5,000. For terms apply to A. M. Woolfolk. dwt

Wanted.

To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good point by a practical and experienced hotel man. Jan. 11m Lock Box, 1008

Dr. Hilday has moved to the St. Louis Block, over Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can always be found. jan10dt

Go to the Elevator.

Private club room, parlors, reading room and sideboard. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at 10 p.m. dec24dtm BUSHNORTH & CO

Plant & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry, Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market. dec1dt

No such thing as, fail with Bennett's Magic Cure. nov6dt

Job Work of all Kinds.

Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures at the office of the INDEPENDENT. alt

DR. E. CRUTCHER, (graduate of All-Japan and Homeopathy.)

Obstetrics, Female Troubles, and Diseases of Rectum. Office, Brown's building, Warren street, dec13m

Magic Cure.

The sovereign remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia, sprains, bruises, etc., etc., at WEIR & POPP. nov10dt

Wanted.

A good business house. Inquire at this office. sept1dt

Dr. Von Holzschneider,

American and German Physician. Office over Herman's furniture. aug10dtm

Dennet's Magic Cure at R. S. HALE & CO. nov1dt

A PROPOSITION.

To the Register and Receiver of the Public Lands.

GENTLEMEN: The undersigned on behalf of the EXPANDED Publishing Company hereby offers to publish notices of final entry for the time required by the department for \$4 instead of \$8 as now charged by the Herald, notices of applications for mineral patents for 25 cents per line, instead of 50 cents as now charged by the Herald, and all other land office notices required to be published by the department at one half the rates now charged by the Herald. I further agree to furnish good and sufficient bonds in any amount required for the faithful performance of this proposition on the part of the EXPANDED Publishing Company—should the same be accepted. I further request that a copy of this proposition be forwarded to the Commissioner of the general land office.

Yours truly,

A. M. WOOLFOLK,

Genl. Manager of the INDEPENDENT Publishing Co.

The boss oyster cooks at the Bon-Ton.

Ben Hogan.

Hogan's meeting at the opera house last night was, as usual, well attended. Besides Mr. Hogan's remarks Rev. Mr. Garvin delivered a very eloquent address upon the subject of temperance. Rev. Mr. Hall presided at the piano and sang some very beautiful songs. There will be no meetings to-night and to-morrow night, on account of the opera house being otherwise engaged. Sunday evening Mr. Hogan will deliver a lecture upon his own life. It will doubtless be very interesting and it is an assured fact that the opera house will be crowded.

Paynter & Comstock sell drugs.

Wanted—A Judge.

Butte, M. T., January 24.—The people of Montana are getting impatient at the delay in appointing a successor to Judge Conger, whose term expired January 15th and who, it will be remembered, was suspended some time ago. Business in the Supreme Court is at a standstill, as litigants are unwilling to submit their cases to a tribunal consisting of two judges only, one of whom presides at the court below. It is hoped that a Montanan will fill the vacancy.

New art goods at Paynter & Comstock.

Board of Trade.

An adjourned meeting of the Helena Board of Trade will be held this afternoon at 5 o'clock, at the law office of E. D. Edgerton, over the store of H. M. Paschen & Co.

HARD AT WORK.

The Constitutional Convention Puts in a Busy Day in Committee of the Whole.

The Portion of the Constitution Relating to City, County, and Town Organizations Considered at Length.

Yesterday's session of the Constitutional Convention was devoted principally to the transaction of business in Committee of the Whole.

After convening for the morning session Malony and Merriman were excused—Malony till Tuesday morning and Merriman until this morning.

The President then appointed Sayge to fill the vacancy on committee 7 on finances, etc., and committee 10 on city, county, and town organizations.

The majority and minority reports of the Judiciary Committee were presented and were both placed on file without reading.

The Convention then went into Committee of the Whole with Langhorne in the chair, for the consideration of General File No. 1 relative to city, county, and town organizations.

COUNTY BOUNDARIES.

Section 1, providing that the several counties of Montana, as they now exist, are declared to be the counties of the State was read. McCormick moved to amend so far as Missoula county was concerned, in order that the portion of that county lying east of the main range of the Rocky Mountains should be cut off and added to Chouteau county. It was argued that this could only be properly done by the Legislature, whereupon Mr. McCormick withdrew his motion.

On motion the words "until such counties shall be otherwise established" were added to the section and it was adopted in that form.

REMOVING COUNTY SEATS.

Section 2, prescribing the manner of procedure in relation to the removal of county seats, was next read.

Collins moved to make a two thirds vote of a county's electors necessary in order to remove a county seat. Vivion objected to this as he believed the majority should rule. Collins's motion was lost.

After an extended debate in relation to a proper title for the Legislature of Montana (whether it should be General Assembly or Legislative Assembly) the committee was brought back to the question of county seat removal by McCormick moving to make a five eighths vote of a county's electors necessary in order to make such removal. The motion was seconded, put to a vote, and lost.

Collins moved to strike out a portion of this section, leaving the whole question to be disposed of by the Legislature by enacting a general law applicable to all counties of the Territory.

After another spirited debate Collins's motion was voted upon and rejected.

Hedges offered an amendment changing the wording but not the meaning. This was adopted, and on motion of Clark the section was then adopted.

TAKING FROM ONE COUNTY AND ADDING TO ANOTHER.

Section 3, that no part of one county shall be stricken off and added to an adjoining county without first submitting the question to and gaining the consent of a majority of the qualified voters of the county from which the territory is to be taken, was next read.

Various amendments were offered and rejected. Finally Vivion offered a substitute, which was amended to read as follows: "The Legislative Assembly may provide by general law the manner in which any portion of any county can be stricken off of one county and added to another, or for the formation of a new county." This was adopted.

THE CONVENTION'S STENOGRAPHERS.

At the beginning of the afternoon session Hunt, from a special committee appointed to investigate and report upon the manner in which the stenographers of the Convention were performing their duties, offered a report. The report was accompanied by a letter of resignation from Mr. Ines (one of the stenographers) who stated that he could not and would not agree to furnish transcripts of his notes day by day, as required by the Convention. His resignation was accepted, and as Mr. Luppi neott was found to be performing his duties satisfactorily to the Convention, he was employed to do the entire stenographic work of the Convention, and to receive therefor the pay provided for both stenographers, that is, \$30 per day.

The convention then went into committee of the whole for further consideration of General File No. 1.

FORMING NEW COUNTIES.

Section 4 was read, providing that in all cases of the establishment of any new county the new county shall be held to pay its proportion of all the existing liabilities of the county or counties from which such new county shall be formed.

Callaway offered an amendment that no new county shall contain a less area than 600 miles.

Dixon moved to amend the section so that in forming a new county it shall not lose its proper share of the value of county buildings, improvements, etc., in the old county or counties from which it is formed. The motion was put to a vote and carried, after which the section, as amended, was adopted.

Section 5, covering substantially the same

points referred to in the latter portion of section 4, was slightly amended and adopted.

Section 6, relating to the same subject and providing that the old county can compel the new county to bear its proper proportion of the former indebtedness of the old county, was read, slightly amended, and adopted.

ORGANIZATION AND CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS.

Section 7, which is as follows, was then read. The General Assembly shall provide by general laws for the organization and classification of cities and towns. The number of such classes shall not exceed four, and the power of each class shall be limited by general laws, so that all such municipal corporations of the same class shall possess the same powers and be subject to the same restrictions. The General Assembly shall also make provision by general law whereby any city, town, or village, existing by virtue of any special or local law, may elect to become subject to, and be governed by, the general laws relating to such corporations.

The section was adopted without amendment.

Section 8, prohibiting any township, city, or other municipality, to become a subscriber to the capital stock of any railroad, or other incorporation or association, or make any appropriation or donation, by subsidy or otherwise, or loan its credit to or in aid of such corporation or association, or to or in aid of any college or institution of learning, or other institution created for, or to be controlled by, the State or others, was, after a good deal of debate, stricken out.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

The next section (the number was changed to 8 on account of striking out section 8) providing that in each county there shall be elected a county judge and two county commissioners, who shall compose the board of county commissioners, was read.

Clark moved to amend by striking out all that portion relating to a county judge, and to increase the number of commissioners to three. He held that a judge on the board of commissioners would in all probability control the whole body.

Various other members took the same view of the case as Mr. Clark. Hunt moved to adopt the section with a slight change in the wording (not affecting the meaning) and this was finally done.

BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

Section 9 was next read. It provided that the county judge and commissioners shall hold office for four years, and that where the population of a county shall exceed 10,000 the board of county commissioners shall consist of five members (including the county judge), and that vacancies may be filled by appointment of the governor, by and with the consent of the senate.

Dixon moved to amend so that the county judge shall hold his office two years and the commissioners four years. Adopted.

Howell moved to strike out the last clause, "by and with the consent of the senate." Adopted.

Collins moved to strike out 10,000 and insert 5,000 as the population necessary for a county to have, in order that it may elect five commissioners. Adopted.

Clark moved to strike out that portion providing that vacancies shall be filled by appointment by the Governor, and insert that such vacancies shall be filled by election. He thought that the people were the best qualified persons to decide who would fill such offices most acceptably.

Mills moved to amend by inserting a provision that vacancies on the board shall be filled by the board itself. Motion lost.

Clark's motion was also lost.

The section was then adopted as amended.

REMOVING INCOMPETENT OFFICERS.

Section 10, providing for county officers—one clerk, one sheriff, one treasurer, one assessor, one surveyor, and one coroner—to hold office for two years, was next read.

Considerable of a discussion arose in reference to the removal (if necessary) of a county assessor and the appointment of his successor, Stephens opening with a ten minutes speech. He was in favor of empowering the commissioner to remove an assessor and appoint a successor.

McCormick thought the commissioners should be given the same power in relation to the office of Superintendent of Schools.

Pemberton said if that was to be the rule it would be as well to include all officers, even up to the highest. But he did not believe in one man power, or in giving to any body of men the privileges that properly belonged to the people.

Clark concurred in Mr. Pemberton's position on the question.

McCormick thought that the two offices under discussion (when vacant) should be filled by appointment.

Vivion took a different view of the case. Stephens's amendment was put to a vote and lost.

Hedges moved that the first part of the section be amended so as to provide that the Legislature shall provide by law for the election of the officers named. This was adopted, and with one or two other slight amendments the section was adopted.

CONCLUDING SECTIONS.

Section 11 was amended to read "No person shall be eligible to any county office unless he be a qualified elector," and was adopted.

Section 12, in relation to a justice of the peace and a constable in each precinct, was stricken out entirely, as the same provisions were made elsewhere.

The remaining two sections, providing that the election of other county, township, precinct, and municipal officers shall be prescribed by law, was, with no material change, adopted as a whole.

The committee then instructed the chair-

man to report General File No. 1, as amended, back to the convention, recommending its adoption.

The President then took the chair.

The Chairman of the Committee of the Whole asked time to prepare his report, which was granted.

Adjourned till 10 o'clock this morning.

Private dining rooms for ladies at the Bon-Ton.

BRIEF ITEMS.

A nicely furnished room is for rent. See special notice.

There are now twenty-one newspapers published in Montana.

There was a splendid time at the Amphitheatre last evening.

Lucius Whitney was yesterday nominated by President Arthur as postmaster at Billings.

The plat of Central Addition to Helena, owned by Messrs. Chessman and Davis, has been filed in the County Recorder's office.

The Northern Pacific paymaster has arrived at the depot for the purpose of paying off, and the railroad boys are consequently happy.

A special meeting of the Board of Trade was held yesterday afternoon at Marks' Sample Rooms, and adjourned to meet at 5 o'clock this evening at E. D. Edgerton's law office above Paichen's store.

Geo. Strang's Helena Directory is meeting with a ready sale and almost universal approbation. George has been at considerable trouble and expense in getting out his work, and his energy and enterprise is meeting with just reward.

The Senate has confirmed the nomination of Lieutenant Colonel John J. Coppinger, and he has been appointed to duty with the Eighteenth Infantry at Fort Assiniboine, Montana. Captain D. H. Floyd has been confirmed Assistant Quartermaster U. S. A.

Wm. H. Pierce, of Boulder Valley, writes us that he killed an immense mountain lion Tuesday night. It is dark colored and is six feet three inches in length from the tip of the nose to the tip of the tail. It is not mangled nor bloody, he says, and would be a splendid specimen to stuff.

Considerable complaint reaches us from Beaver creek as well as other postoffices on the line of the railroad that our subscribers receive their DAILY INDEPENDENTS very irregularly, sometimes not over two papers each week coming to hand. The mail service on the Northern Pacific is almost as bad as none at all, and if it cannot be improved it would be better to go back to the coach system of the past. As the papers rarely come back it is a mystery what becomes of them.

On Wednesday Capt. Mills introduced a resolution (which was adopted) in the Constitutional Convention, directing the assistant secretary thereof to transmit daily to each newspaper in Montana a copy of all printed matter proposed to be incorporated in the constitution. This is now being done daily and the outside newspapers will be thus enabled to gain a more intelligible idea of the actions of the convention than could be formed from the necessarily abbreviated reports which appear in the Helena press.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

PERSONAL.

Judge Turnley, of Boulder valley, is in the city.

Percy Kennett is in from his ranch in Judith Basin, visiting his Helena friends.

Alex. Devine, editor of the sprightly Billings Herald, after spending a day or two in the capital city, left for home last night.

Malcolm Morrow, Sr., of Benton, is visiting Helena. He came to attend his son's wedding with Miss Lizzie Bach, which occurred in this city Wednesday evening.

P. M. Wilkerson, chief of the corps employed in gathering statistics for the forthcoming History of Montana, Jr., again in Helena, having arrived from Butte a day or two ago.

Henry Perry, one of Helena's popular hardware merchants, has gone east on a trip of both business and pleasure. Among other places which he will visit will be his old home in Pennsylvania. While gone he will purchase a large stock of goods. He expects to return about the 18th of March.

The Bon-Ton has everything that's nice to eat.

WEATHER REPORT.

Furnished by the United States Signal Service.

HELENA, January 24, 1884, 8:40 p.m.

STATIONS. THERMOMETER. Wind. Weather.

Helena. Minimum. Maximum. N. Clear.

Fort Shaw. 14. 29. S. V. Clear.

Benton. 17. 33. S. V. Clear.

Assiniboine. 10. 27. S. V. Clear.

S. W. MORRISON, Observer.

SUMMONS.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA. In J. S. J. Conger.

Lewis and Clarke County. Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace.

Royal P. Clark vs. G. Green.

The people of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named defendant.

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clarke County, and to answer the complaint filed therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service), after the service on you of this summons. If served within ten days or judgment will be taken against you according to the prayer of the said complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars for professional services, as physician, rendered by the plaintiff to you, as more fully appears in the complaint on file in this office, and you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment against you by default for the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars and costs of suit, as demanded in said plaintiff's complaint.

Given under my hand this 20th day of December, A. D. 1883.

JOHN W. EDDY, Justice of the Peace.

The Secretary's Report.

Below will be found the report of Secretary Tooker, published in last evening's Herald, in reply to the resolution introduced by Hon. Joseph K. Toole and adopted by the convention, requesting that the printing of that body be done by the INDEPENDENT. As will be seen the Secretary declines to change the printing, having already arranged with the Herald therefor. The law of the legislature to which he refers as authorizing him to procure necessary printing for the convention, was enacted while the printing law was recognized as in full force, and this designated the public printer as the person to do such printing as the secretary might order. It consequently was unnecessary to direct in the convention bill where the printing should be obtained, as this was already fixed by law.

But as the Secretary has already arranged for the printing, as far as we know the work is being done satisfactorily to the convention, we trust that our friends will make no further effort to disturb the settlement already made—although fully prepared to do the work now as heretofore. Yet the time of so important a body as our Constitutional Convention is of too much value for the INDEPENDENT to ask that it should be further occupied with a matter which only affects itself.

The following is the Secretary's reply.

HELENA, January 24, 1884.

To the Honorable, the President and members of the Constitutional Convention of the Territory of Montana.

GENTLEMEN:—A copy of a resolution passed by your honorable body on January 23 is received. In reply I would respectfully say that I have carefully read the resolution passed at the thirteenth session of the Legislature Assembly of 1883. I have striven earnestly to carry out the instructions found in section 5 of that resolution, which authorized the Secretary of the Territory to procure and suitably furnish a hall and to procure necessary printing, etc., for the use of the convention. After the organization of the convention you passed a resolution requesting me to have certain printing done, not designating any place. I called at the Herald office and arranged for the printing necessary to be done during the convention. As no complaints have come to this office that the printing is not well and promptly done I can see no good reason for countermanding the order given for printing. Regretting that the legislature did not relieve me of this responsibility by saying where the printing should be done, I have the honor to be.

Respectfully,

JOHN G. TOOKER, Secretary of Montana Territory.

Paynter & Comstock are the druggists.

HOSTETTER'S.

HELENA, MONTANA.

The necessity for prompt and efficient household remedies is daily growing more imperative, and of these Hostetter's is the chief in merit.

It is the most popular remedy for the stomach and bowels, malarial fevers, liver complaint, debility, indigestion, and all minor ailments, are thoroughly conquered by this incomparable family restorative and medicinal safeguard, and it is justly regarded as the purest and most comprehensive remedy of its class. For sale by all druggists and dealers generally.

MING'S OPERA HOUSE.

FRIDAY & SATURDAY EVE'S.

JANUARY 25 and 26.

THE GREATEST ATTRACTION.

ever offered to the Helena public.

For Two Nights Only.

Before leaving for New York City.

Calfee's Wonderland!

The complete Tour of the

NATIONAL PARK.

—with all its—

GEYSERS, HOT SPRINGS,

Grand Canyons, Cascades,

and a thousand natural wonders reproduced in all their natural tints and colors.

This is the result of fourteen years work in the Park by the artist, hunter and Calfee.

Brief lectures by the eloquent Judge H. N. Maguire. A most perfect evening in the playhouse of the gods. Reserved seats at Armistage's. jan23dt

HELENA Business College.

—AND—

English Training School.

Broadway, — Helena, Montana.

Imparts a thorough and practical education in all commercial branches. The advantages of the institution are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial Colleges.

TUITION NO HIGHER THAN IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGES.

WILKES BOOTH.
Interesting Relics of the Assassination of Abraham Lincoln.
Extracts From His Diary Written While Trying to Escape—His Final Capture—His Companions.

Washington Cor. Cleveland Herald.
I spent a little time, a day or two ago, in examining with melancholy interest some relics of J. Wilkes Booth and his fellow-conspirators. They are very carefully kept in the office of Judge Advocate General Swalm.

First I was shown the pistol with which the president was shot. It is a small, old fashioned Deninger, its entire length being but a trifle more than six inches. The bore, however, is much larger than that of the weapon of its size of the present day. The fatal bullet, taken from the head of Mr. Lincoln, is much battered by its contact with the skull, which was said by the surgeons to be unusually thick. In a small glass case are preserved several fragments of the fractured skull. The silver tipped probe used on that occasion is also in the collection. There is a double edged dirk knife which was taken from the person of Booth after his death. It has a large horn handle and a blade about seven inches in length. It is the kind spoken of in ordinary parlance as a "Bowie," but the latter, strictly speaking, has but a single edge. One side of the blade is neatly ornamented, and bears the inscription "America, the Land of the Free and the Home of the Brave, Liberty and the Independence." It was this knife that the assassin brandished in his hand as he ran across the stage of the theatre after the shooting, shouting, "See semper tyrannus!" The hat worn by Booth was picked up in the theatre box after the tragedy. It is of a dark cloth, finely "quilted," of the style much worn at the time. There is also a light colored "slouch" felt hat which was worn that night by Payne when he made the murderous attack upon Secretary Seward. The boot worn by Booth on the broken leg is of the cavalry pattern, and very high, reaching nearly to the hip. At the instep is a slit eight or ten inches long, made by Dr. Mudd while examining Booth's injury, at his house, near Surratt's village, Md. The fugitive made a brief halt in his flight, seeking relief from the pain in his limb. A very interesting feature of the collection is a small diary found in Booth's pockets after his death. It is much soiled and stained, and all the leaves prior to the date of April 14, the day of the murder, had been cut out by himself. Among the articles found in the "pocket" of the book are five photographs of young women, presumably actresses, a small silver horse shoe charm, and a Roman Catholic medal or amulet. I copied from the diary the following, written by Booth while trying to escape from his pursuers. The handwriting was fully identified by his friends.

assigned his part in the diabolical tragedy all of them, for one reason or another, failed except Booth. It is this failure that Booth alludes to in his diary. Mr. Seward had recently been thrown from his carriage, and by reason of his injury he had been confined to his bed. The surgeon had enclosed his neck with a steel collar, and this doubtless saved his life. At almost the same moment—so carefully were the details of the plot arranged—that Booth entered the box occupied by Mr. Lincoln and his friends at Ford's theatre. Payne presented himself at the house of Mr. Seward. He represented that he was a messenger from the physician, with medicines for the patient and must see him immediately. His appearance aroused the suspicions of the attendants, and they hesitated to admit him, but, brushing them aside, he forced his way in and passed rapidly to Mr. Seward's room, which he entered without ceremony. He attacked the secretary, as he lay upon the bed, with his knife, endeavoring to cut his throat, but was baffled by the steel collar Mr. Seward rolled over and off the bed onto the floor on the opposite side.

In the meantime, Frederick Seward, who was attending him, grappled with the assassin. Payne up to this time had made no use of his revolver, but he now used it as a club, beating his antagonist upon the head very severely, inflicting injuries from which he never fully recovered. All this had been but the work of a moment, but the alarm was rapidly spreading, and Payne realizing his failure, sought safety in a rapid flight. Strangely enough he did not leave the city. Forty eight hours later, at a little before midnight, he called at the house of Mrs. Surratt, which, unknown to him, was then under the strictest surveillance. He was dressed as a common laborer, his clothes were daubed with mud, and he carried a stick upon his shoulder. This implement is kept as one of the historic relics. Confronted by an officer, who asked who he was, he replied that he had been sent to do a job of work for the lady of the house, whose name he pretended not to know. Mrs. Surratt was in the custody of the officers and was about to be removed. She had asked permission to engage in prayer (she was a Catholic) before leaving the house. Her request was granted, and she was on her knees at the moment of Payne's arrival. An officer conducted him into her presence and asked her if she knew him. She called God to witness that she had never seen him before. But he was retained in custody, and proved to be one of the chief conspirators. It was subsequently proven by abundant testimony, that he had dined repeatedly with Mrs. Surratt, at her house. There are also

TWO MEN SHOOTING SPELDER CARBINE, which were taken to Surrattville by John H. Surratt a short time before the tragedy. They were left at the house of Dr. Mudd, and were intended to assist the assassin in defending themselves—so perfectly had even the route of escape been planned and provided for. Harold, one of the four who were executed, accompanied Booth in his flight from the alley in the rear of the theatre, where their horses were in waiting. At Surrattville Harold took one of the carbines, but Booth did not, owing to his suffering condition. When at length they were hunted down and surrounded at night in a turn, they were ordered to come forth and surrender. Harold did so, but Booth took the carbine and defied his pursuers, determined to sell his life as dearly as possible. At length the barn was set on fire, and by the light of the flames Booth could be seen with him, seeking an opportunity to use his weapon. Then Sergeant Boston Corbett put an end to his life by a shot from his revolver.

When Booth entered the President's box at the theatre he placed a pine stick, about three feet long and two inches square, which had been previously provided, in such a way as to fasten the door—that no one might follow him into the box. This stick, which is carefully preserved, lay upon the floor as the bleeding President was borne out of the box, and several drops of blood fell upon it, the stains being plainly visible. All the details in connection with the theatre, necessary to the plan, were arranged by Booth in person, with the assistance of the stage carpenter, Spangler, who was tried as an abettor of the conspiracy and sentenced to a long imprisonment. The old Ford Theatre is located on Tenth street, between E and F. Once after the death of the President a theatrical performance was advertised to take place there, but the government forbade it. The property was then purchased and is occupied as a national stigmata museum.

In 1864 a rumor was spread through the country that President Lincoln had died by poison. J. Wilkes Booth was that day at the McHenry house, in Maryland. After his departure the following was found scratched with a diamond point on a pane of glass in one of the windows of his room:
AND LINCOLN,
Deceased this life
August 13th, 1863.
By the effect of poison
After Mr. Lincoln's death by the hand of this man, the pane became an object of interest. It was cut out, neatly framed, and sent by Miss McHenry to Washington. It was added to the collection of relics that I have described.

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How the Democrats
Lebanon (Pa.) Advocate.
The Republican as well as certain "Independent" papers, take special delight in pretending that the Democrats are continually "blundering." They keep their courage up all the year round by their shivering fun on this subject, and when the elections are over and their banners are trailing in the mud they hysterically proclaim that the Democrats have again "blundered" into victories. They play so continuously on this string, that even many Democrats themselves are partly persuaded that such is the fact. Hence let us see what kind of "blundering" the Democrats have been guilty of in only the last three or four years.
They have held their own in the United States Senate;
They have changed the United States House of Representatives from a Republican body of 13 majority, to a Democratic one of 77 majority;
They have elected a Democratic Governor in California in place of a Republican,
They have elected a Democratic Governor in Colorado in place of a Republican,
They have elected a Democratic governor in Connecticut in place of a Republican,
They have elected a Democratic governor in Kansas in place of a Republican;
They have elected a Democratic governor in Michigan in place of a Republican,
They have elected a Democratic governor in Nevada in place of a Republican;
They have elected a Democratic governor in New York in place of a Republican;
They have elected a Democratic governor in Pennsylvania in place of a Republican,
They have elected a Democratic governor in Ohio in place of a Republican,
They have elected a Democratic governor in Tennessee in place of a Republican;
Not to say anything of the election of Butler in Massachusetts a year ago, and the sweeping Democratic victory in Virginia a few weeks ago.
If this is "blundering" the Democrats do not need to be as much alarmed about it as the Republicans.

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Whose debility, exhausted powers, premature decay and failure to perform life's duties properly are caused by excesses, errors of youth, etc., will find a perfect and lasting restoration to robust health and vigorous manhood in **THE MARSTON BOLD**. Neither stomach dragging nor instruments. This treatment of Nervous Debility and Physical Decay uniformly successful because based on scientific principles and absolute thoroughness. Full information and Treatise free. Address Consulting Physician of **MARSTON REMEDY CO., 46 W. 14th St., New York.**

Dr. SPINNEY
No. 11 KEARNEY STREET,
Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases
YOUNG MEN.
WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM the effects of youthful follies and indiscretion, will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit \$500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or Private Disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.
MIDDLE-AGED MEN.
There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too free evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight stinging or burning sensation and a weakness of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits aropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of matter will appear, or the color will be of a thin, milky hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.
Office Hours—10 to 4, and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 11 a. m. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice \$5.
"P. S.—For private diseases of short standing, a course of medicines, sufficient for a cure, with all instructions, will be sent to any address on receipt of ten dollars."
Call or address,
DR. SPINNEY & CO.,
117 1/2 Iowa St., No. 11 Kearney Street, San Francisco.

KELLY & MILLER,
Dealers in
STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES
AND
General Merchandise.
Corner Helena Avenue and Third St.,
Near Railroad Crossing,
HELENA, M. T.
COUNTRY PRODUCE BOUGHT AND SOLD.

W. Y. SIMONTON,
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER!
GENERAL JOBBING
—IN ALL KINDS OF—
CARPENTER WORK
OFFICE—Fifth Avenue, Near Grand Street Church. dec-24-83

KESSLER'S BREWERY
—AND—
BOTTLING WORKS!
NICK KESSLER, - Proprietor.
This establishment is complete in all. Depot in Helena, Mont. orders.
KESSLER'S BREWERY
Orders by mail or telephone promptly filled.

BOARD OF TRADE.

At a Meeting of the National Board of Trade a Number of Projects Were Reviewed, Preparatory to Submitting to Congress.

WASHINGTON, January 24.—At the session of the National Board of Trade, Dodd, of Portland, Oregon, read a paper on the desirability of removing the bar at the mouth of the Columbia and Willamette rivers, Oregon. After the discussion the resolution was adopted, requesting Congress to make an appropriation for the purpose. The feasibility of enlarging the Michigan and Illinois canal and the construction of the Hennepin canal was also discussed. It was the general sense of the convention that Congress should further these works.

At the afternoon session the convention considered the expediency of recommending legislation looking to the enactment of a national bankrupt law. A resolution was passed asking Congress to frame such a law based on or embracing the general principles of Lowell's bill.

Several measures were proposed amendatory to the American shipping laws, which was referred to a committee composed of Wetherill, of Philadelphia, Low, of San Francisco, Young, of Baltimore, Pope, of Chicago, and Snow, of New York. The committee was instructed to report at tomorrow's session, which will be devoted to the consideration of their report, and to the discussion of the Regan Interstate Commerce bill.

The delegates attended a banquet to-night, to which a number of Senators (Republicans) were invited.

It is told that Robert Barrett Browning, the sculptor, while executing his statue of Dryope and Apollo, employed as a model a girl who submitted to the coils of a python procured from a museum of natural history. The snake, appearing to have an accurate sense of its duty, never tightened its coils uncomfortably during the tedious posings. It seemed fitting, therefore, in connection with the story, that it should also be told how an affection between the model and the serpent grew, and how the latter died during the absence of the former. How tender, how touching, how true!

AUCTION SALE

Household Furniture

At the residence of JOHN A. MACDOUGALD, Corner of Sibley and Rose Streets, East of Dry Gulch.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 26. We will sell at the above place a full and complete line of Household Goods, consisting in part of Bedstead, Spring Mattress, Quilts, Blankets, Pillows, Bureaus, Washstands, Carpets, Cook and Heating Stoves, Chairs, Tables, Queensware, Lamps, etc.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS! Sale to begin at half past 1 o'clock, sharp. **CURTIS & BOOKER, Auctioneers.**

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

COURT SQUARE CORRAL, FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK. **JOS. E. ALLEN, - Proprietor.** nov25ldy

E. C. GRUDE, CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUDE, MAP PUBLISHERS.

Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel. P. O. box 593. **D. H. J. LEISER,** sept22ldy

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House, DAY AND NIGHT.

HELENA, MONT. dec25ldy

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.

HOMOEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana. dec25ldy

GEBAUER & YERGY

PLANING MILL

Sash, Door and Blind MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors, Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames, etc., etc.

STAIR BUILDING A SPECIALTY.

Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of work. Orders from the country solicited, and promptly answered.

Lower Main Street, HELENA, M. T. dec25ldy

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. **ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 108 Wall Street, N. Y.** mar30ldy

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as Low as are Offered by any Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the latest line of Counter Goods for the direct retail trade of the country, such as:

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK, HAND MADE CREAM, AND NUT CANDIES, STICK CANDIES, CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste/Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in **FINE CIGARS.**

Send stamp and business card for Price List. dec25ldy

PIONEER REAL ESTATE, Mining and Collecting AGENCY.

E. M. HOYT,

Broadway, Helena, Montana.

FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot in Hauser Addition. Lot corner Globe and Clarke streets. House and Lot on Rodney street. Frame House and lot on Howie street. House and lot corner of Rodney and Brackenridge streets. Three Houses and Lots on Globe street. Brick House and Lot on Howie street. Two Brick Houses on Eighth street. Brick House and lot on Ming street. Frame House on Broadway. Brick House on Ninth street. House and Lot on Sibley street. Two Houses and Lots on Water street. Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extending to Cutler street. A one-fourth interest in one of the most valuable Water Rights and ditch in the Territory, covering many miles of valuable placer ground. Terms reasonable and on easy payments. A Number of Lots in Maiden's Addition. Seven Ranches in good localities.

Will buy, sell or otherwise negotiate any and all transactions in Real Estate or Mines, both at home and abroad.

FOR SALE OR RENT. -HOUSES AND LOTS.- In all parts of the city. July20ldy

PROBATE NOTICE.

In the Probate Court of Jefferson County, Montana Territory. In the matter of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased. Capital show cause why sale of Real estate should not be made. It appearing to the court by the petition presented and filed by Samuel T. DeJannet, the administrator of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased and the expenses and charges of administration.

It is therefore ordered by the court that all persons interested in the said real estate appear before the said Probate Court on Monday, the 14th day of January, A. D. 1884, at eleven o'clock, in the forenoon of said day, at the court room of said Probate Court, in the town of Helena, in said county of Jefferson, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said administrator to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as may be necessary to pay the debts of the said deceased and the expenses and charges of administration. And that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the Helena Independent, a newspaper printed and published in the city of Helena, in said county of Jefferson, M. T. D. G. WARD, Probate Judge. Dated December 14, 1883. dec25ldy

Montana Improvement Co. (LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING, AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc..

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the best and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.

A. J. DAVIDSON,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

HELENA, MAIN STREET, MONTANA.

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Herbules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank. nov27d6m

ZEIGLER & CO.,

UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T., Wholesale and retail



SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW PRICES, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and Concord Harness, and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness.

Repairing of all kinds. dec25ldy

TRAIN'S GALLERY.

Butler Street, near the head of Main Street, HELENA, MONTANA.

We are always on hand to oblige old and new customers with the best and all of the latest styles of Photos, Porcelain and Photo Oil, which is a new style here.

Also, a fine assortment of Stereos and large views of Montana and other points. aug14dt

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

ESTABLISHED 1867. 1883

Helena Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM. C. F. ELLIS.

(SUCCESSORS TO DAVIS & TATEM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General **MACHINERY.**

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS, Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers, Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

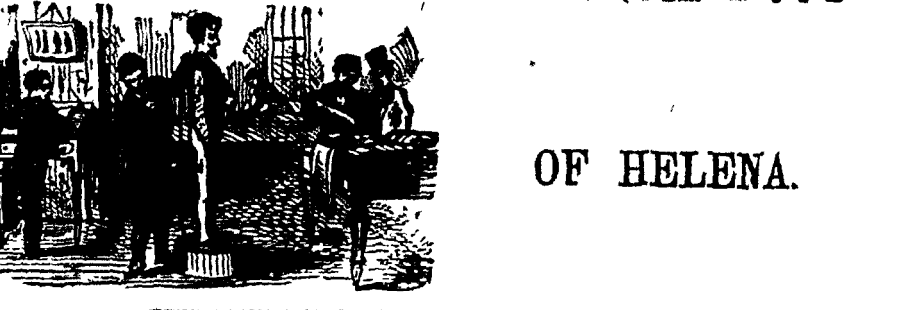
Having extensive connections with manufacturers of special machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash Buyers at Low Figures.

CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY

PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. sept-dy

SHERIDAN & BARKER.

FASHIONABLE TAILORS



KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

ALSO—

A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHINGS SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION.

MERRILL & INCALLS,

Assayers and Dealers in

Mines and Mining Properties

BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T. sep19ldy

863: 1883

JNO. R. WATSON,

The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business. NO. 91, MAIN STREET.

Fine Groceries,

At the Lowest Market Prices

Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.

SOLE AGENT FOR

THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR

dec25ldy

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Butler Street, near the head of Main Street, HELENA, MONTANA. We are always on hand to oblige old and new customers with the best and all of the latest styles of Photos, Porcelain and Photo Oil, which is a new style here. Also, a fine assortment of Stereos and large views of Montana and other points. aug14dt

H. KIRKENDALL & CO'S

Freight Transfer Line, & Helena, Montana.

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freights received at the Depot and TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other points in the Territory.

Orders for hauling and forwarding of goods will receive prompt attention.

Office—at the Depot. jan14dt



BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES

Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.

First National Bank, Corner Main and Wall Sts.
Montana National Bank, Main St.
Merchants' National Bank, Main St.
Second National Bank, Main St.

DRY GOODS HOUSES.

Van Wart & Co., Main St.
Taleigh & Clarke, Main St.
Sands Brothers, Main St.

FURNITURE.

A. P. Curtis, Broadway
J. R. Sanford, Broadway

HOTELS.

St. Louis Hotel, Jackson St.

PLANING MILLS.

Gebauer & Torpy, Main St.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, HUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.

S. C. Ashby & Co., Main St.
T. C. Power & Co., Main St.
G. L. Vawter & Co. (M. Bullard, assignee), Broadway

HARDWARE.

Clarke, Conrad & Curtis, Main St.
Stanrock & Lang, Main St.
Kleinschmidt Bros. & Co., Main St.

FOUNDRY AND ENGINES.

T. item & Ellis, Main St.

SADDLES AND HARNESS.

Zelger & Co., Main St.
A. J. Davidson & Co., Main St.
B. R. Roberts, Main St.

JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.

W. G. Bailey & Co., Main St.
W. H. Lin & Son, Main St.
Charles I. Lin, Upper and Lower Main St.

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.

Grans & Klein, Main St.
Humbert & Bennett, Main St.
J. Feldberg, Main St.

GROCERIES.

John R. Watson, Main St.
Davis & Jeffers, Main St.
Kelly & Miller, Helena Avenue
W. H. Lin & Son, Main St.
Charles I. Lin, Upper and Lower Main St.

BOTTLING WORKS.

N. A. Resner, Main St.

RESTAURANTS.

Dou Tom, Main St.
Saddle Rock Oyster House, Main St.

LIQUOR DEALERS.

I. L. Israel & Co., Main St.

INSURANCE AGENCIES.

Richard L. Lacey, Broadway
Parter & Poole, Main St.

AMUSEMENTS.

Skating Amphitheatre, Edwards St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Nick Millan, Main St.

REAL ESTATE.

E. M. Hoyt, Broadway
Richard Lacey, Broadway
James P. Porter, Main St.

MINING PROPERTIES.

Merrill & Ingalls, Broadway

CONFECTIONERS.

W. E. Norris & Brother, Main St.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.

Hale & Co., Main St.
Wet & Pope, Main St.
Fayetter & Constock, Main St.
Joseph E. Allen, Court Square
H. M. Parthen, Corner Main and Broadway

STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.

H. M. Parthen & Co., Main St.

LIVERY STABLES.

Itz Zelger, Rodney St.

BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.

Charles K. Wells, Main St.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

H. Tomlin, Broadway
Haleigh & Clark, Main St.

MINERS' SUPPLIES.

Conrad, Muth & Bach, Main St.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

W. Y. Simonton, Fifth Avenue
Wm. F. Myers, Between Broadway and Davis St.

MERCHANT TAILORS.

Sheridan & Barker, Broadway
V. Weinsteln, Broadway
Frank Preuss, Wall St.

LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.

Sanford & Evans, Main St.
Montana Improvement Company, Near Depot
A. M. Holter & Co., Main St.

BAKERIES.

W. H. Uim & Son, Main St.
W. E. Norris & Brother, Main St.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

Schwab & Zimmerman, Main St.
L. J. Israel & Co., Main St.
Tietjen Brothers, Main St.
Morris Brothers, Main St.

CHOCKERY, GLASS & SILVERWARE, LAMPS AND FANCY GOODS.

Morris Brothers, Main St.

HEAVY HARDWARE, MACHINERY AND TOOLS.

A. M. Holter & Brother, Main St.

FISH, GAME AND OYSTERS.

Tom & Charly, Main St.

MEAT MARKETS.

Lindsay & Co., Main St.
Hagaman & Co., Broadway
City Meat Market, Bridge St.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS & MUSIC.

Chas. K. Wells, Main St.

SCHOOLS.

Business College, Broadway

FREIGHT AND TRANSFER.

H. Kirtland & Co., At the Depot

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

E. C. GRUBE, CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUBE, MAP PUBLISHERS

Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel, P. O. box 600, sept 23/83

D. R. J. LEISER, OFFICE—Hing's Opera House,

DAY AND NIGHT

HELENA, MONT. dec 2/83

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.,

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana dec 2/83

W. A. PETERS, ARCHITECT

WITH CHANDLER & CHATER, HELENA, MONTANA, sept 7/83

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,

On Main, Opposite Grand Street nov 6/83

T. H. CARTER, FRESH, SALTED, SMOKED MEATS,

PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY, GAME AND OYSTERS nov 6/83

LINDSAY & CO.,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broad-way, HELENA, MONTANA oct 2/83

MERCHANTS' HOTEL,

Billiard Hall and Sample Room. The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana. The first and best west of St. Paul. dec 2/83

COTTER & KENNEDY, Managers.

BULLARD & BARBOUR, Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

HELENA, MONTANA. Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory. Special attention paid to collections. apr 1/84

M. E. DAYTON, Solicitor of

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS and expert in PATENT CAUSES. aug 4/83

CHARGE D. CURTIS, NOTARY PUBLIC

HELENA, MONTANA.

DR. A. F. FOOTE, DENTIST

BROADWAY, - HELENA. (Above Herald Office.) jyl 18/83

J. J. DONNELLY, F. M. EASTMAN

DONNELLY & EASTMAN

Attorneys at Law.

FORT BENTON, MONTANA. nov 2/83

IF YOU WANT TO BUY

GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,

And all farm produce at lower prices than at any other place go to

Charles Lehman's

Stores, on upper and lower Main Street jan 1/84

COURT SQUARE CORRAL,

FEEB AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK.

JOS. E. ALLEN, - Proprietor. nov 23/83

DR. S. IRVINE STONE, Operative and Mechanical

DENTIST,

Permanently located opposite the Herald office, BROADWAY. jan 6/84

HELENA, M. T.

TIETJEN BROS

-NEW-

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars home made from the finest Havana Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled workmen. jan 6/84

HELENA, M. T.

-CALL FOR THE-

Best Hand-Made.

MAIN STREET HELENA. july 3/83

(next to Robinson's)

Wilson & Rogers,

ENGINES, BOILERS

-AND-

MACHINERY,

Mill Supplies.

315 and 318 ROBERT ST.,

St. Paul, - Minnesota. july 1/83

ESTABLISHED 1867.

1867.

HELENA Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM. C. F. ELLIS.

(Successors to DAVIS & TATEM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

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MACHINERY.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS

Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers,

Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash Buyers at Low Figures.

CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY

PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. jyl 17/83

I. L. ISRAEL & CO.,

Successors to Auerbach, Israel & Co.,

Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealers.

Deal in the Choicest Brands of

Pure Kentucky Whiskies, Brandies and Wines,

FAMILY TRADE SOLICITED.

Manufacturers of Fine Havana Cigars. Also Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Imported and Domestic Cigars, Tobaccos, Fruit, Confectionery, Playing Cards, Pipes, Etc.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS: The Largest Stock of Meerschaum

Goods in the Territory

Main Street, Opposite Merchants' Nat'l Bank, Helena, M. T. jyl 17/83

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

-DEALERS IN-

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin

Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank. nov 27/83

SHERIDAN & BARKER,

-THE-

FASHIONABLE TAILORS

OF HELENA.

KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

-ALSO-

A FULL LINE OF GENTS FURNISHING SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

PROFIT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. july 1/84

THE

"OLD RELIABLE"

-BRAND OF-

ROASTED COFFEE!

The Finest Package Coffee in

America.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE

Minnesota Coffee & Spice Company

IMPORTERS AND ROASTERS,

St. Paul, - Minnesota. july 1/83

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

Search Progressing Slowly for

the Recovery of the Bodies

in the Mine Disaster.

Fifty-Nine is the Number

Known to Have Lost

Their Lives.

Lively Discussion of the Fitz

John Porter Bill In

Congress

Operatic Troubles—Decision In

Favor of Wells, Fargo

& Company

The Slugger, Sullivan, in San Francisco

—A Defaulting President.

A Defaulting President.

DENVER, January 25.—Frank DeWalt, defaulting president of the Denver First National Bank of Leadville, was arrested to day at El Paso, Texas. Leadville officers are en route with extradition papers.

Avenging their Pal.

TOMBSTONE, January 25.—Gucero, the Mexican who accompanied the sheriff in a chase after Big Dan Dowd, one of the Bisbee murderers, has been found hanging to a tree, his body riddled with bullets. It is supposed to be the work of Dowd's friends.

Wells, Fargo & Co.

PORTLAND, January 23.—The case of Wells Fargo vs. the Oregon Railway and Navigation Company involving the right of the former to send their express matter in charge of their pursers over the lines of the latter, Judge Denny, in the United States Circuit court, decided in favor of Wells Fargo.

Wool Market.

PHILADELPHIA, January 15.—Wool in demand Ohio, Pennsylvania and West Virginia XXX and above, 38@42c extra, 36@37, medium, 39@40, coarse, 33@34 New York, Michigan, Indiana and western fine, 32@35, medium, 38@39, coarse, 33@34 Washed, combed and delaine, 37-45; Canada washed combed, 32@33 tub washed, 32@40, unwashed combed and delaine, 26@33; Oregon 18@28, New Mexican and Colorado, 16@23, extra merino pulled, 30@33.

The Slugger Sullivan in San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, January 25.—Fifty policemen were detailed this morning to preserve order during Sullivan's arrival. His reception was a tremendous ovation. Six thousand persons admired the great slugger and fully 1,000 men and boys followed the carriages up the street trying to keep pace with the horses, cheering all the way. The Palace hotel was besieged by a crowd desirous of paying respect to the muscular Bostonian. The attendance this evening was spoiled by ticket speculators, only 4,000 being present. The combination sparring was a disappointment. They leave Wednesday for Oregon and on their return play at the Grand Opera House, then go south to Texas and New Orleans, reaching New York the first of May.

OPERATIC TROUBLE.

Mme. Gerster Won't Sing Because Her

Manager Won't Pay—Patti Gets

All the Money.

New York, January 25.—Mme. Gerster, who refused to sing for Col. Mapleson last night to the disappointment of the citizens of Baltimore, is said to be at the residence of her brother Dr. Gerster, of this city. She refused to see all reporters. The Evening Post has the following explanation from other sources: "It is ascertained that the trouble between Mme Gerster and her manager was of long standing. It rose indirectly from Col Mapleson's backwardness to pay Mme Gerster \$1,000 for each time she sang. After repeated requests by Dr. Gardini, Gerster's husband, he had not with the reply that there was no money in the Academy's strong box because Patti's agent had taken it all. Dr. Gardini told this story to a friend the week before he left. Mme Gerster was to get \$1,000 for each performance. She has sung sixteen times and received only \$8,000 in all. When I go, he said, to Col. Mapleson for the rest, he shrugs his shoulders and says, 'Mon cher Garcon,' which means my dear boy, I have not a penny. That wretch Franchi has taken it all—every penny for Patti. We make money on Gerster nights, and if I don't pay Patti she will stop singing, and then we will have a jolly time of it and all starve together. Well, I consented to wait from day to day, but when I heard that Col. Mapleson was building a boudoir car for Patti, with silver ornaments and velvet carpets and bath rooms, I went to him and asked when Gerster was to have a \$6,000 railroad car? He said he would have one built as soon as the strike of the glass blowers was over. I asked him for money every day but got none, and to day I got an invitation to go and admire Patti's car at the Grand Central depot. I did not go. Col. Mapleson is right in calling this Patti's season. It is Patti's season—for she takes all the money that comes in. It is believed that negotiations are still going on between Col. Mapleson and Dr. Gardini, which may result in the sudden return of young Master Gardini's group and the sudden return of the prime donna to Baltimore. This is the alleged reason for her non appearance."

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

House.

The House morning hour dispensed with, the House went into a committee of the whole, with Springer in the chair.

Taylor, of Ohio, took the floor and concluded his speech, began on Saturday, on the Fitz John Porter bill. He denied the statement that the bill was based upon a resolution introduced by Garfield. Congress might remove the penalty but it was a case of suicide, and it could not revive the glories that once clustered around Porter's brow.

Bayne, a member of the committee on military affairs, spoke in support of the bill, holding that the question could not be made a political one, and held that Porter executed wise discretion in disobeying Pope's orders. While quoting to Longstreet's testimony Bayne was interrupted by Herbert, who said he belonged to Longstreet's corps, Wiley's division, and was deployed in line before noon and he never knew the reason of the delay in being pushed into the fight until he read the testimony in this case. He did not believe Porter a traitor to his cause, if he did he would be the very last man to excuse him.

The committee rose informally to permit the Speaker to appoint a committee on the Greely bill.

The committee resumed session and Keifer spoke in opposition to the bill. He defended the members of the court martial from aspersions for their verdict, saying they were the peers, and more than the peers, of the board of review. He reviewed the case, quoting from dispatches and letters to show that Porter was disloyal to Pope because of his loyalty to McClellan.

Ray, of New Jersey, supported the bill, asserting that the charges were not preferred against Porter until long after the alleged disobedience of orders.

This statement was vigorously controverted by some members, and as vigorously reasserted by Ray, saying that it was not until the removal of McClellan was known to be determined on, that the charges were preferred.

Miller, of Pennsylvania, wanted to know by what authority Ray asserted that Pope poisoned the mind of the President.

Itly replied that he could prove it beyond controversy from the records of Congress and Pope's report. Before the conclusion of Ray's speech the committee rose.

The Senate bill was passed providing for the removal of the remains of the late Gen. Old from Havana to Washington.

The Speaker laid before the House the response of the Secretary of the Navy to a resolution, stating that he had no knowledge of any service rendered by American officers or men to the British navy at the bombardment of Alexandria. Referred.

The National Board of Trade this morning discussed the matter of delinquent bills of lading. The discussion arose from a reference to alleged fraudulent bills covering fictitious shipments from points south to New York and New England. A committee was appointed to prepare bills on the subject to be presented to Congress. The same committee was instructed to prepare a bill securing advances of money made upon bills of lading.

The subject of inter State commerce was also discussed. It is proposed by the Board to pass resolutions urging the President to appoint a National committee to protect the interests of the public in railroad management.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, January 25.—Blair introduced a bill to provide for the free circulation of newspapers and other periodicals and publications in the State where they are published. Referred.

Sherman called up his resolution on the Virginia and Mississippi elections. Lamar hoped the consideration would be postponed till Monday. Sherman had no objection provided it did not lose its position in consideration. The resolution went over till Monday.

Miller (California) presented a petition from the Chamber of Commerce, at San Francisco, praying that Congress increase the strength and efficiency of the navy.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

Fifteen Bodies, Killed at the Mine Disaster, Recovered.

A Prominent Private Banker Suspends Operations.

Shot Himself and Wife—Hanged for Murder.

Business Failures.
New York, January 25—Business failures for the last seven days are \$17 against 425 the previous week.

Shot Himself and Wife.
BANGOR, Me., January 25—John Spaulding shot his wife this morning and then killed himself. His wife will recover.

Starving Settlers.
KINGSTON, Ont., January 25—The settlers in the rear townships are in danger of starving. The snow has stopped all traffic. Such a state of affairs was never known in this locality before.

Hanged.
MOUNT VERNON, Ind., January 25—John Anderson, aged 17 years and Zack Snider, aged 21 years, who deliberately killed a lad named James Van Wyrer, August 17th, 1883, enticing him to a lonely spot near this city for that purpose, was hanged here this morning. The motive of the murder was robbery. The murderers secured eighteen dollars.

Heavy Bank Failure.
DETROIT, January 25—Joseph Kuhn, a prominent private banker of Detroit for thirty years past, suspended to day. A great number of working people had deposited with him. The assets are estimated at \$125,000, liabilities unknown, but thought to be very large. Kuhn is reported to be worth a million. He declares that he will sacrifice everything to pay his creditors. The failure is a great surprise.

Western Railway Conference.
CHICAGO, January 25—The conference of the Western Railway managers to arrange the pool of trans-Missouri business has failed. The propositions put forward by the Burlington company were not accepted and as the Burlington announced that this was its ultimatum the meeting adjourned without date. This ends all negotiations and it now only remains to be seen whether the roads will maintain after February 1st.

The Mine Explosion.
DENVER, January 25—It is impossible to get only very meagre reports from the scene of the Crested Butte disaster. Through almost superhuman efforts for rescuing the party they have reached one chamber in the mine this morning where the men are supposed to have been at the time of the explosion. Here fifteen dead bodies were found, but they have not yet been taken out and their names have not been learned. The deadly gas is the source of imminent danger to the rescuers who are forced to proceed most cautiously.

Arrested.
NEW YORK, January 25—General Daniel McAuley, an ex lawyer of Indianapolis, was arrested this morning on the charge of violating the lottery laws. He is president and general manager of the Mutual Union Improvement company, the object of which is stated to be an accumulation of funds for the purpose of real estate improvement and the distribution of the same among the shareholders, the bonds to be issued monthly. For \$5 the holders of a portion of the bonds are to be entitled to premiums or prizes. He was held for arrest and gave bonds for appearance.

Washington News.
WASHINGTON, January 25—When the Senate Finance Committee adjourned last night pending upon the proposition to substitute the McPherson for the Aldrich bill, the members present had recorded their votes leaving the result a tie. Senator Voorhees, who was absent, returned and cast his vote in favor of McPherson's bill which was reported. Sherman joined with five Democratic members of the Finance Committee in voting to report this bill, preferring it to the measure previously substituted for his own bill. The McPherson bill provides that upon the deposit of bonds required by law, any banking association shall be entitled to receive from the comptroller of currency a circulating note not exceeding the amount of the par value of the bonds deposited, and at no time shall the total amount of the notes be issued from the bank.

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Helena, Montana, January 26 1884.

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The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

The House has passed the bill to pay the
tobacco tax rebate

PETER FRENCH is appointed Collector of
Customs for Alaska

Of the 113 members of the Iowa Legisla-
ture only four are natives of the state

The time for the ratification of the Mexi-
can Treaty has been extended six months.

Our weather prophet should consult the
stars once more, and see where those forty
days of Chinooks come in

A NEW YORK exchange says those who
wish to do little, should seek a position in a
store which does not advertise

ADMIRAL COUREBERT has established a
blockade of Tonquin, preventing the entry
of all goods contraband of war

SENATOR INGALLS says he is not a candi-
date for the position on the bench vacated
by the resignation of Judge McCrary.

It is understood that Senator Edmunds
will make strong opposition to any more
stringent laws for the exclusion of the Chi-
nese

Our Benton friends have the pleasure of
the genuine article, nature's rink, on the
river, where the ringing steel glides over
the ice

We have gloomy reports from the Mid-
dle States respecting the next apple crop. In
many places the twigs as well as the buds,
were killed by the late severe cold.

The Mayor of Bangor hints that the sun
pays no attention to the new time table and
goes on rising and setting after the old
fashion. The National Academy and the
Washington Observatory ought to haul old
Phobos over the coals for insubordination
to science.

A TELEGRAM from Hong Kong says: pla-
cards threatening hostility to foreigners have
been posted throughout Hainan. A mob
recently attacked the foreigners, who took
refuge in the British consulate. The Chi-
nese officials have taken precautions against
the recurrence of such demonstrations. The
Canton river is open to navigation

The Mayor of Bangor, Maine, in view of
the fact that "neither railroad laws nor mu-
nicipal regulations have power to change
one of the immutable laws of God," refuses
to adopt the "standard" time or to let the
city adopt it. Believing that it is an im-
moral agent to introduce into society "as it
turns day into night and teaches wholesale
falsehood and deception," he is consistent
in shielding his city from its baneful in-
fluences

GENTLE MANNERS.

The Morning Journal, speaking of the
comparative social standing of the women
of America and England, asks: "Whoever
saw an American woman standing in our
public conveyances and a dozen men deeply
absorbed in the morning or afternoon pa-
pers?"

We have seen a dozen women standing
in the street cars while men were sitting, in
New York, Boston, and other eastern cities;
and unless the manners of New Yorkers
have greatly improved since the construction
of the elevated railroads, women still
stand while the men keep their seats in the
cars on the most fashionable thoroughfares.
Grave professors, ambitious tutors, and ar-
dent students, were in the habit of keep-
ing their seats complacently while delicate
women stood up in the car all the way from
Boston to Cambridge.

OUR SCHOOLS.

Nothing will demand of the Constitu-
tional Convention more careful attention
than the system of State Schools which it
may provide for.

So far as the system of Public Schools, as
the primary schools are usually called,
are concerned, but little need be said.
For all the states have adopted the
same system with few variations to
adapt it to the peculiar conditions
of the people. The only question not well
settled by many years experience and of
which the Constitution might take cogniz-
ance, is whether those schools may teach
languages other than the English, and the
higher departments of science. This ques-
tion we propose to discuss in the near fu-
ture; but our present object is to ask atten-
tion to the higher and professional schools.
Congress has made provisions for the estab-
lishment of a State University and an In-
dustrial School in each new state. Nearly all
new states, those west of the Alleghenies,
have a State University, an Agricultural
School, Medical and Law and Normal
Schools, and some of them, have Mining
Schools.

All these schools Montana will eventually
need, and the Organic Law should provide
for their organization as fast as the neces-
sary means shall become available

The most important question which will
arise in this connection, however, is whether
all these schools shall be aggregated in the
University or whether they shall be organ-
ized as separate and independent institu-
tions

Some of the states have, in the main,
adopted the principal of aggregation,
while others have established separate
schools, and still others have adopted apart
of each plan, aggregating with the Uni-
versity a part and establishing others as sepa-
rate and independent schools

If Montana had an abundance of money
to endow all these schools, say \$10,000,000,
the plan of separate schools might be wise,
but as it is, with the prospect of less than
one million for the endowment of all of
them, the plan of aggregation is the only
one that can give us the prospect of having
more than one of these schools in the near
future

In fact, with our lack of sufficient funds,
it would be almost suicidal to adopt the
plan of separate institutions, since all
would live, if they live at all, at a poor dying
or sickly rate. Put them all together and one-
quarter of the funds would make good
schools. The buildings, the apparatus and
the teachers for all combined, will cost but
little more than for each separate

There are four of these schools which we
ought to establish at once, the common Col-
lege of Arts, the Agricultural School, the
Mining School and the Normal School. Con-
gress has already made prospective pro-
vision for the first three, and the success of
the common schools, demand the last

What saving can be made by having these
schools combined in a University, is ob-
vious. All colleges must have presidents,
and it will take four presidents if the
schools are separate and only one, if all are
united in the University. Each of these
schools must also have a Professor of Chem-
istry, a Professor of Natural History, a
Professor of Philosophy, a Professor of Mathe-
matics, and a Professor of English. So that if
these schools are separate, each will need
five professors and a president, making twenty-
four in all, but if you unite them in one
University, one president and one professor
in each department, will do the work for all
the schools. The Professor of Chemistry may
teach 200 as well as 10 pupils, and those in
chemistry in all of the schools, can attend his
lectures, and one in the united schools will
do the work of four in separate schools

The same is true of all the other depart-
ments mentioned. It therefore follows that
six teachers will do the same work in the
four schools united as twenty-four would in
them as separate and independent institu-
tions. And the saving per annum in the
salaries alone of the six necessary professors
and president, if you pay them \$3,000 each,
would be the difference between \$18,000
and \$72,000, or \$54,000.

The saving in fuel lights and apparatus
would be in about the same proportion.

It is therefore the part of wisdom for a
young state to unite all these schools in a
State University

Give us Huntington for unadulterated
cheek and unblushing falsehood. He ap-
peared lately before a committee of Con-
gress whose members he had slyly called
"dogs," "hogs," "drunken hogs," and "wild
hogs," who could be easily bought and
sold. He said to the committee that he
came as the representative of a corporation
that always performed its contracts and
never asked additional aid

But the Central Pacific did ask additional
aid from Congress in 1864, and Congress
granted it in both bonds and lands; and the
Chronicle says it has not performed its con-
tracts with the State of California and the
Oregon Branch.

DEXTER FILE in Mr. Louis J. Jennings
novel, "The Millionaire," recently pub-
lished in London, is a character of which
Jay Gould is supposed to be the prototype

**W. H. ULM & SON,
MONTANA BAKERY**
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Choice Staple and Fancy
GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
GLASSWARE,
QUEENSWARE,
Flour, Tobaccos, and Cigars
OF ALL KINDS.
Lower Main St., - Helena, M. T.
nov26dly

H. M. PARCHEN & CO., PARCHEN'S CORNER,
HELENA.

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.

CARRY THE

LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

Jan5dly

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

**Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own
Factory.**

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that
will compete with any eastern house

oct12dly

W. G. BAILEY & CO.

JAS. L. DAVIS.

CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE MODEL GROCERY!

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

**JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.**

Give us a call

DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

Sept6-dly

1864. > **CLARKE, CONRAD AND CURTIN,** 1882.

52, 54 AND 56 MAIN STREET,

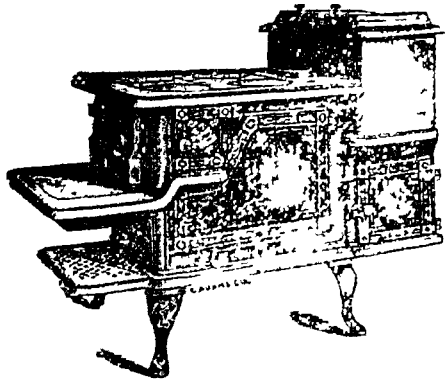
HELENA, - - - MONTANA.

Importers of and Jobbers and Retail Dealers in Heavy, Shelf & Building

HARDWARE

The famous Prize Silver and Loyal

ACORN COOKING STOVES!



Nos. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.

The Superior Acorn Ranges, and the celebrated Cincinnati Wrought Iron
HOTEL RANGES!

Waverly Base Burner Parlor Stoves, Nos. 2 and 3, and the celebrated Forest
and Modern Acorn Base Burner

PARLOR STOVES!

Montana Miners' Stoves, English and American Cutlery, Rogers & Bro.'s
Plated Ware,

English and American Glassware and Queensware

French and American Mirrors, Wood and Willow Ware,
Scutt's 4-Point Steel Barb Fence Wire, Naylor & Jessup's Celebrated Pick
and Drill Steel, Norway and American Iron, Scales, Axes, Etc.
Complete Stock of Rubber and Leather Belting, Rubber Hose and Packing.
Hydraulic Pipe and Nozzles.

Tinners' Stock and Plumbers' Goods, Gas Pipe and Fittings, Brass Goods, etc

HARDWOOD!

ALL SUPPLIES!

RAILROAD SUPPLIES!!

THE WHOLE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT STOCK

WAS BOUGHT FOR NET CASH!

and shipped by the Missouri River at low rates of freight, which will enable
us to name LOW PRICES on all goods in our line.

CLARKE, CONRAD & CURTIN.

P. S.—OUR MOTTO—Prompt Shipment and Delivery

sept25dly

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS



Druggists and Dealers generally.

PATENTS!

F. A. Latham, Solicitor of American and Foreign
Patents, Washington, D. C. All business connected
with Patents, whether before the Patent Office or the
Courts, promptly attended to. No charge made un-
less a patent is secured. Send for circular.

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

are constantly in receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any
Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.

nov16-da

SANDS BRO.'S

SEMI-ANNUAL

CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

*Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods*

*Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.*

oct1d&wt

SANDS BROS.

NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last sea-
son, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of
new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture,
the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to
an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office
goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great
care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Vel-
vet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of
Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades,
Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs,
Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings,
Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pic-
tures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet
sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing
Goods

Being the heaviest shippers in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for no
cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to name
prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and
compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.
Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repair-
ing, etc., etc.

dec1dly-mh16

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.

Repainted and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the
accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSER.

This, together with his new and already popular

BON-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

dec12dly

REMOVAL!

GANS & KLEIN.

WE HAVE REMOVED

To our new and Spacious Building

CORNER MAIN STREET AND BROADWAY.

AND ARE NOW OPENING AN ELEGANT LINE OF

CLOTHING!

AND

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

All our friends and patrons

ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO CALL ON US

at our new location.

GANS & KLEIN.

Corner Main and Broadway.

oct19dly-dec18

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January, 26 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 16, 1883.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST.

No. 1—Pacific Express. 8 a.m. Mountain time.

No. 13—Express (freight). 2.30 p.m.

TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA.

No. 2—Atlantic Express. 5.50 p.m.

No. 14—Express (freight). 6.00 p.m.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE WEST.

No. 3—Atlantic Express. 5.50 p.m.

No. 15—Express (freight). 4.50 p.m.

No. 4—Local (freight). 7.00 a.m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.

No. 1—Pacific Express. 8.25 a.m.

No. 13—Express (freight). 2.30 p.m.

No. 3—Local (freight). 12.05 a.m.

Wickes Branch.

Leave Helena daily at 9.00 a.m.

Arrive at Wickes at 11.00 a.m.

Leave Wickes at 2.30 p.m.

Arrive at Helena at 4.30 p.m.

Pullman Palace and Dining Cars run through

between St. Paul and Helena and Helena and

Portland on Atlantic and Pacific express trains

Time from Helena to Portland, 36 hours, to St.

Paul, 57 hours. Chicago, 75 hours.

Yrall.

S. & FULTON, General Agent

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THE OUTLOOK FOR HELENA.

Interviews With Our Prominent Business Men—The Prevailing Confidence.

Helena to Double in Population Within the Next Two Years—The Grand Mining Boom, Etc., Etc.

A reporter of the INDEPENDENT yesterday interviewed a number of our prominent business men on a subject which is always an interesting one—the prospects for Helena's rapid growth. He was pleased to find the utmost faith prevailing in the immediate future of the city. Said one gentleman, a prominent banker.

"The extension of the road will be made next season from Wickes to Butte, and then we shall have a number of the most prominent of Butte's business men, who will reside in Helena with their families and carry on business at Butte. Several have already indicated to me that such was their purpose. It will only require you know about two hours to run from Helena to Butte over this road, so that a Butte business man can leave here after breakfast and be at Butte between 9 and 10 o'clock.

THE SUPERIOR ADVANTAGES OF HELENA as a place of residence are generally recognized, and when distance has been blotted out by railroads, it will become the headquarters of Montana capitalists, as well as of those who desire to live here on account of educational advantages."

Our reporter next met a leading merchant. Said he "Helena will certainly double in population before two years. The outlook for

was never better. The retail merchants through the Territory generally overstocked themselves this year by buying in large quantities from druggists—representing eastern and Pacific Coast houses—and they have been pressed and many forced into making assignments. The only trouble was that the country merchant had to wait on his customers and could not pay promptly. The foreign wholesale merchant expects his money when it is due. He is unacquainted with our local merchants, and will naturally become alarmed and sue if he does not get his money when it is due."

"The retail dealers," continued he, "have generally concluded that it is better to buy in small quantities as they need the goods from the wholesale merchants of Helena where they are acquainted, and hereafter we shall have a better wholesale trade."

"What," asked the reporter, "will be the effect of a road to Benton and the extension of the Wickes branch to Butte next year?"

"This," answered one merchant, "would greatly contribute to Helena's prosperity. We might not sell to merchants in Butte, but if we had a through road we would certainly supply many of the Butte people and get a large trade from the intervening country. Besides the road to Butte would open up the Boulder and Basin mines as it would run through them, and this would vastly increase our business."

"Of course we all understand," said he, "the great advantages of the Helena and Benton railroad connecting Helena as it would with the head of river navigation, and ultimately, perhaps, with the Canadian Pacific, it will do much toward making us a railroad center. In fact, with the branches to Butte and Benton completed it is certain," said he, "that Helena will be the only railroad center in Montana."

Passing on our reporter met another merchant who estimated that before another year elapsed there would be eight or ten new store rooms erected on Main street, and fully one hundred new residences throughout the city. The immense demand for residences was bound to create a supply. Our reporter also found that the mechanics, too, were looking forward to a busy season next year, many new buildings being already contracted for.

Said another prominent banker and miner, "Do you know

THE OUTLOOK WAS NEVER SO BRIGHT for Helena as now. The money pouring in from the Wickes mines, the Gregory, Glover and Drum Lummon alone will put a half million of dollars into circulation here within the next ninety days."

"And what," asked the reporter, "do you think of the outlook for the next two years?"

"We will certainly double up in that time and perhaps do better," answered the banker.

"Consider a moment," said he, "the Helena Reduction and Mining company will pay out in the next two years from \$50,000 to \$75,000 per month for labor and supplies alone. Here is over three quarters of a million per annum from one enterprise alone, and all this money will find its way into Helena. When the Jefferson branch is extended by Boulder and Basin to Butte there will probably be similar reduction works established in both Boulder and Basin, which will in all probability do as much in the way of giving employment to labor and putting money into circulation as the works at Wickes and vicinity."

"But can we count on such reduction works being established?" asked the reporter.

"Undoubtedly," was the reply. "Put it down as a certainty that within the next twelve or eighteen months we will have reduction works like those at Wickes established both on Ten Mile, at the head of Lump gulch, at Boulder, and at various other points in the vicinity of Helena. I consider it safe to say that no less than six

such works will be in operation in this vicinity within twelve or eighteen months from this time."

"Are you not over- sanguine about this matter?" asked the reporter.

"Not at all," was the answer. "The country is FULL OF CAPITAL."

seeking investment, and the grand success of the works at Wickes will satisfy the most skeptical that the railroad has revolutionized

SILVER MINING IN MONTANA and made success assured where before failure was almost inevitable. Ten Mile alone would employ with present developments two such works as those at Wickes and vicinity."

"There is no country on earth," continued this gentleman, "where capital has such an inviting field as is now presented by the silver mining industry in Montana, and capital only needs to realize this fact to rush in upon us from all quarters."

"But what as to the effect of all this on Helena?" asked the reporter.

"Why," answered the banker, "six such works as those at Wickes will

SCATTER FOUR MILLIONS OF DOLLARS along the streets of Helena every year. This with our other mines, our stock and other vast and varied interests will build up a city here as if by magic."

Just then our reporter caught sight of another prominent Helena gentleman usually well informed and at once buttoned him for an interview.

"Let me off easy," said the latter gentleman, "as my engagements are pressing."

"All right," answered the reporter, "but first answer our question, what will two years do for Helena?"

"Do? why

DOUBLE AND PERHAPS TREBLE our population, of course. Just think of it—everybody that can, will come pell mell to Montana in the spring. Labor and capital will rush here together, and the general understanding is that four fifths of it will come to Helena and vicinity."

"That is my deliberate opinion, from the best information I can gather—good day."

The reporter turned with a brisker step to the sanctum. He felt the exhilaration of the prevalent enthusiasm and hope. The sky beamed with a brighter light, and he felt assured that the dawn of the great future so long anticipated, was indeed beginning to break upon us.

New art goods at Paynter & Comstock.

Northern Pacific Emigrant Travel.

The following in reference to emigrant travel on the Northern Pacific will be of interest to those desiring to come to the Great Northwest at as little expense as possible.

Emigrant sleepers are run between St. Paul and Portland. No other line runs emigrant sleepers or any other kind of emigrant cars into Montana, Washington and Oregon.

These cars are fitted with berths similar to first class sleepers, having upper and lower berths, the only material difference being that the berths in the former are not upholstered. No extra charge is made for berths in these sleepers, but passengers furnish their own blankets, and such other bedding as they may desire. The comforts of such accommodations can be appreciated by those who have undertaken long journeys in an ordinary emigrant coach. At the news stand in the Union Depot, St. Paul, and on the train, emigrants can purchase single mattresses at 75 cents each, pillows at 25 cents each, and a pair of single blankets, including shawl strap, for \$1.50.

Emigrant sleepers can not be chartered, but the exclusive use of an emigrant sleeper is given to an organized party holding thirty six full tickets of the same form, purchased at the same time and place. Each member of the party must hold a ticket.

Emigrants can get meals at the regular "Eating Stations" along the line, or they can carry cooked provisions with them, and buy tea or coffee at the eating houses, and eat on the train, or they can procure articles of food from the dining car at low rates without leaving the train. On each division of the road will be found one man whose sole attention is given to looking after the interests of emigrants as they pass over his division. These are special features of the Northern Pacific line.

Emigrants are carried between St. Paul and Helena, Montana, in both directions, on the daily Atlantic and Pacific express trains, and between Helena and Portland on regular emigrant trains, thus reducing the emigrant time between St. Paul and Portland to about 5 1/2 days, without change of cars.

PERSONALS.

—Wm. A. Imes, Esq., of Bozeman, is in the city.

—W. E. Cullen is home from a professional visit to Billings.

—Uncle Jesse Taylor arrived yesterday morning from the Teton.

—Judge H. N. Maguire and H. B. Calfee arrived from Bozeman yesterday morning.

—Capt. James H. Mills will leave this morning for Deer Lodge. He will return to Helena on Monday.

—The company now under engagement at the Academy of Music, is by all odds the best variety troupe ever in Helena.

—W. B. Wheeler, traveling passenger agent for the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis, and Omaha railway, is in town.

—Malcolm Morrow, Sr., and Wm. Morrow and wife will leave this morning for Fort Benton by private conveyance.

—Mrs. W. W. Dixon and son Willie of Butte, accompanied by Miss Annie Caplice, arrived in the city Thursday evening. They are at the Cosmopolitan.

—W. P. P. St. Clair, Superintendent of the Utah & Northern railroad, arrived in the city last evening, accompanied by his brother in law, Wm. Furray.

BRIEF ITEMS.

—A Wonderland matinee will be given at the opera house this afternoon.

—The INDEPENDENT is the largest and is generally conceded to be the best paper between St. Paul and Portland.

—It was a son of Thomas Stuart, of Deer Lodge, that died last Thursday, instead of a daughter, as stated yesterday.

—The appointment of Lucius Whiting (or Whitney) as postmaster at Billings was yesterday confirmed by the Senate.

—Northern Pacific stock (common) closed in New York yesterday at 20 1/2; preferred, 21 1/2. Oregon Transcontinental closed at 17 1/2.

—It is understood that among other city improvements in contemplation is that of grading Ewing street from Fifth avenue up to Ninth.

—The railroad fare between Helena and Butte is now \$3.30, and \$14 for the round trip. Round trip tickets have heretofore cost \$16.00.

—The city is getting full of dogs without collars. Some promiscuous dog shooting will occur in a few days if the owners don't put on collars and tags forthwith.

—The INDEPENDENT's recent article on our poor farm was stolen bodily by a Portland paper and made to apply to the poor farm near that city by simply changing the names.

—The cowcatcher of the railroad ran into a sleigh having a laid horse behind it last evening at the crossing near the depot. The horse was ruined but the driver and sleigh were uninjured.

—Louis Berg found near the depot last evening a small velvet bag containing a pair of gold spectacles and other articles of value. The owner can obtain them at the City Marshal's office.

—The Helena Art Club has rented two handsome rooms in Ashby & Broadwater's block on the corner of lower Main and Price streets. The meetings of the club will hereafter be held there.

—Yesterday a gallant member of the Constitutional Convention moved that the privileges of the convention be extended to the ladies. The motion was seconded by at least twenty voices and adopted instantly.

—The Bozeman Chronicle says "Tom Wikahulluf, Envoy Extraordinary, representing Helena's famous sporting man, the Hon. Con Kelly, arrived in this city yesterday. Invitations are out for a grand banquet at Hop Kee's palace on the 27th inst in his honor." What for?

—A survey recently made to determine the practicability of constructing an immense ditch for the purpose of irrigating a large tract of land taken up in the Sun River country by Messrs. Hauser, Holter, and others, has developed the entire practicability of the scheme. It is understood that contracts for building a part of it have already been let.

—Said a prominent Republican yesterday, "I don't care who gets the printing of the Territory, but on general principles I would prefer for the INDEPENDENT to have it, for what they get they spend in making a newspaper that is a credit to the town and Territory, while the Herald outfit put their gains into their pockets, and the more they get the more they indulge in fulsome and sycophantic adulation of those in authority to the disgust of the people generally." That man's head was level. Public patronage makes the INDEPENDENT a better paper, the Herald a worse one.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

Calfee's Entertainment Last Night.

Those who failed to attend the Calfee entertainment, given at Ming's Opera House last night, have our word for it that they lost a grand literary and scenic treat. Those who did attend—and if we are not mistaken they represented as correct and exacting critical taste as we have in the city—were pleased to the highest degree. It is not a mere exhibition of attractive scenic effects, but a literary and artistic entertainment of the highest order—one that will not fail as such to win the commendation of the most refined and critical of the eastern cities.

Judge Maguire's description of the great natural wonders are given from personal observations, and the curtain illustrations came from the hands of the most finished artists in America. We regret the attendance was so small, as we are informed by the business manager of the enterprise that it was only at the earnest solicitation and request of the Judge that it was concluded to give any entertainments outside of the great cities. But there will be one more chance. The entertainment will be repeated at the Opera House to-night, (matinee being given for the ladies and children in the afternoon); and then only two more entertainments will be given in the Territory. Halls are already engaged in St. Paul and Chicago.

Private dining rooms for ladies at the Bon-Ton.

Art Club Meeting.

Th. regular meeting of the Art Club will be held at 2.30 this (Saturday) afternoon.

Mrs. W. A. CHESMAN, Sec'y.

The Bon-Ton has everything that is nice to eat.

Shell oysters and clams at the Bon-Ton.

We feel assured that our friends will thank us for bringing before their notice articles which have no superior among the many that fill our markets. We refer to the celebrated Dr. Price's Special Flavoring Extracts. We have used them, and can recommend them as the best article in domestic use.

Paynter & Comstock are the druggists.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

C. K. of A.

The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain Branch, No. 286, of the Catholic Knights of America, take place at the Catholic school house on the 2d and 4th Sundays of every month, at 8 o'clock P. M.

JNO. A. McDOUGALL, President.

C. K. CAMERON, Secretary.

R.S. HALE & CO. BALL!

(HALE'S NEW BLOCK.)

Helena, - Montana.

ESTABLISHED IN HELENA IN 1864.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

—AND—

CHEMICALS.

Fancy Toilet Articles, Paints,

Oils, Brushes, Perfumery.

And all goods to be found in a thoroughly stocked Drug Store. Particular attention given to orders from Country Physicians and Customers.

All Medicines warranted

FRESH AND GENUINE

and of the best quality Jan 26/84

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the finest line of Counter Goods for the finest retail trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,

HAND MADE CREAM,

AND NUT CANDIES,

STICK CANDIES,

CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List Jan 26/84

AUCTION SALE

—OF—

Household Furniture

At the residence of

JOHN A. MACDOUGALL,

Corner of Sibley and Rose Streets, East of Dry Gulch.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 26.

We will sell at the above place a full and complete line of Household Goods, consisting in part of Bedstead, Spring Mattress, Quilts, Blankets, Pillows, Bureaus, Washstands, Carpets, Cook and Heating Stoves, Chairs, Tables, Queensware, Lamps, etc.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

Sale to begin at half-past 1 o'clock, sharp

CURTIS & BOOKER,

Auctioneers.

Thos. O'Brien & Son, of the Merchants hotel, have leased the rooms in C. L. Vawter's brick block next to the hotel, to better accommodate their fast increasing patronage. This gives them accommodations unexcelled in the city for forty or fifty additional guests. Each room is elegantly furnished, well lighted and heated.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.

OF DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, MILLINERY, FANCY GOODS, OF DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, MILLINERY, FANCY GOODS, OF DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, MILLINERY, FANCY GOODS,

FOR CASH ONLY.

FOR CASH ONLY.

FOR CASH ONLY.

RALEIGH & CLARKE,

RALEIGH & CLARKE,

RALEIGH & CLARKE,

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 25, 1881.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT. (FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

State Institutions—Locating the Seat of Government—Capitol and Grounds.

University, Asylum and Penitentiary—State Militia of Montana.

The convention met at 10 a. m. yesterday. The first business transacted was with reference to the report of the Committee of the Whole on General File No. 1.

Several amendments were made to the report, one being that there should be five county commissioners in each county, and that the provision in reference to the population of the county be stricken out. The provision for electing one commissioner every two years was changed so as to provide to elect two every two years.

The report, together with the file, was referred to the Committee on Engrainment.

Callaway introduced the following preamble, which was read and referred to the Committee on Preamble and Bill of Rights.

We, the people of Montana, being desirous of abolishing our present colonial system of government, and assuming among the States of the Union that just and equal station to which we, as a loyal people, are entitled under the constitution of the United States of America, renew our patriotic fealty to that constitution and invoking its protection and guarantee in order to enforce equal taxation, form a more perfect government, establish justice, ensure tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution for the State of Montana.

The convention went into committee of the whole to consider General File No. 2, relative to

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

with Waterbury in the chair.

Section 1, providing that the educational, reformatory and penal institutions, and those for the benefit of the insane, blind, deaf and mute, and such other institutions as the public good may require, shall be established and supported by the State, in such manner as may be prescribed by law, was adopted without amendment.

THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT

Section 2 was also adopted, without amendment. It is as follows: The Legislature shall have no power to change or to locate the seat of government of the State, but shall, at its first session, after the adoption of this Constitution, provide by law for submitting the question of the permanent location of the seat of government to the qualified electors of the State, at the general election then next ensuing; and a majority of all votes upon said question cast at said election, shall be necessary to determine the location thereof. Said Legislature shall also provide that in case there shall be no choice at said election, the question of choice between the two places for which the highest number of votes shall have been cast, shall be submitted in like manner to the qualified electors of the State, at the next general election. Provided, That until the seat of government shall have been permanently located, as herein provided, the temporary location thereof shall remain at the city of Helena.

Section 3 was amended to read as follows, and was adopted in that form.

When the seat of government shall have been located, as herein provided, the location thereof shall not thereafter be changed, except by a vote of a majority of all the qualified electors of the State voting on that question at a general election, at which the question of the location of the seat of government shall have been submitted by the Legislative Assembly, but no proposition shall be submitted to the people oftener than once in four years.

CAPITOL AND GROUNDS.

Section 4, in relation to the Legislature making an appropriation for constructing capitol buildings and purchasing grounds, was debated at length.

McCormick wished to prohibit the Legislature from making any appropriation for the above purposes for ten years after the seat of government shall have been established by a vote of the people.

Toole regarded this as very unwise and unnecessary. It would be putting off the building of a capitol too long.

McCormick, in support of his proposition, said it would give the people time (by the four year rule) to vote on the question twice, and if they selected the same place both times, it would be a sufficient guaranty of permanent location.

The original section was finally, on motion of Callaway, amended to read as follows.

The Legislature shall make no appropriations or expenditures for capitol buildings

or grounds until the seat of government shall have been permanently located as herein provided, and no such appropriation shall be made prior to the year 1900, unless such proposed appropriation shall have first been submitted at a general election to the qualified electors of the State and their approval thereof be given by a majority of all electors voting at such election.

UNIVERSITY, ASYLUM AND PENITENTIARY. The next section, in relation to a state university, state asylum, and state penitentiary was amended so that the Legislature shall make provision for establishing the same as soon as practicable, that no more than one of the aforesaid institutions shall be located in any one county of the State and none of them in the county in which the capitol shall be located. A clause in reference to trustees of such institutions was stricken out, together with the next section which provided for filling vacancies in such offices.

The last section was adopted as a whole without debate. It reads as follows: The respective counties of the State shall provide, as may be prescribed by law, for those inhabitants, who by reason of age, infirmity, or other misfortune, may have claims upon the sympathy and aid of society.

MONTANA MILITIA

General File No. 3, in relation to the State militia of Montana, was adopted without alteration. It reads as follows:

The militia of the State of Montana shall consist of all the able bodied male citizens between the age of eighteen (18) and forty-five (45) years, except such persons as may be exempted by the laws of the State or of the United States.

The Legislature shall provide by law for the organization, equipment and discipline of the militia. The organization shall conform as nearly as practicable to the regulations for the government of the militia of the United States, also for maintaining the militia by appropriations from the Treasury of the State, also for the safe keeping of the public arms, military records, relics and banners of the State.

The Governor shall be Commander in chief of the militia forces of the State, except when these forces are in the actual service of the United States, and shall have power to call out any part of the whole of said forces to aid in the execution of the laws, to suppress insurrection, or to repel invasion.

The above was referred to the committee on engrainment.

Mills was granted leave of absence until Monday.

COMPENSATORY EXCURSION

The following communication was received and read,

HELENA, Montana, January 25, 1881.

From W. A. Clark, President of the Constitutional Convention.

Sir: I would be pleased to have you and the members of the convention visit the reduction works of the Helena Mining and Reduction Company at Corbin and Wickes. The Helena and Jefferson Railway Company is now running trains daily to Wickes and the trip would afford the members an opportunity to visit the flourishing towns of Jefferson Junction, Montana City, Clark's Junction, Corbin, and Wickes. Should you and the members accept, you will please let me know the day it would be most convenient for you to go and the hour you would like to start and return.

Respectfully,
S. T. HAUSER,

President of the Helena and Jefferson Railway Company.

Merriman moved that the invitation be accepted and a committee of three appointed to make the necessary arrangements.

Adopted. The President appointed as such committee Messrs. Merriman, Eddy, and Ferguson. The convention then adjourned until 10 o'clock this morning.

MONTANA MATTERS.

The Bozeman Chronicle was one year old last Tuesday.

A young Scandinavian was held up and robbed of \$12 at Livingston Tuesday night last.

A great many nuggets worth from \$10 to \$50 each have been found in the Cour d'Alene mines.

A stage line is to be run from Spokane Falls to the Cour d'Alene mines. They will be fixed to take one hundred men per day.

The members of the special commission appointed by the President to inspect the Northern Pacific Company's extensions have arrived in St. Paul.

An Indian on the Jocko committed suicide a few days ago. Father d'Asie says it is the first case he ever heard of in the forty years he has been among the Indians.

A first national bank has been organized at Dillon with Howard Sebree as president, and B. F. White as cashier. The institution will begin business under the new name in about thirty days.

It is expected that a lively town will spring up at Trout Creek this spring, that being the most convenient railroad point to the Cour d'Alene mines. Town lots are now selling rapidly.

There is one good point about the reduction in size of the Republican daily of Butte to postage stamp size. It is now about the right size for Johnny Read's caliber, physically, mentally, and morally.

Henry Likely, who recently came out from the Cour d'Alene mines by the Trout creek trail, says he met fifty men going in. One man had a load of 280 pounds. He was only six miles out and was already weary, though he had not reached the foot of the mountains.

Two Bozeman boys aged twelve and fourteen respectively bought a bottle whisky one night recently and got roaring drunk. If the young boys are so bad the grown up boys must be very, very bad. Bozeman would evidently be a good place for Ben Hogan to do a little work.

Charles, chief of the Flatheads, and his party, consisting of four others, left for Washington on Wednesday of last week for the purpose of having a pow wow with the Great Father. Charles, in his speech on Sunday at the Mission, expressed his willingness to go to the Jocko.

The Northern Pacific passenger department has prepared a kind of manual containing a description of every town on the line of the road from Lake Superior to the Pacific and the British possessions, together with a description of all the stage routes, and a mention of the points on the line where the stage routes leave the road.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND DRY GOODS HOUSES.

Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke,

WHOLESALE

Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.

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DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,

501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.
The fullest assortment and most up-to-date stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in the largest wholesale houses in New York and New York prices.

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H. G. HARRISON, F. D. FELT, W. D. WASHBURN

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H. G. HARRISON & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Grocers.
Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO.
Manufacturers Coffees, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc. First Ave. South & Second St.

Coykendall Bros. & Co.
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Dry Goods & Notions
MANUFACTURERS OF
MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS
Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

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Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,
AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRENCH FRUITS.

14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

STURROCK & LANG
—AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED—

UNIVERSAL STOVES,
—HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF—
Heating and
Cook Stoves
FOR COAL OR WOOD.

School Room Heaters,
Boylton's Hot Air
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HOTEL RANGES.

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HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

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ROOFING,
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BAR WORK.

—A TIN SHOP in connection with
Store. Jobbing promptly attended to.

Corner Edward and Main St.

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STRAUB & LIVINGSTON,
Proprietors of the

City Meat Market!

Where Always Can be Found
GAME, FISH AND MEATS
of all kinds of the best quality

Free delivery wagon runs to all parts of the city.

Shop on Bridge Street, above M. Reing's.

MERCHANT TAILOR
Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new invoice of the finest and best Woolen Goods in the market of San Francisco, consisting of

Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,
Cheviots, Piques, Quaines,
Worsted, Diagonals, Tweeds,
Doeskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,
Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods for cash, in first class style. Superior work and guarantee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.

angldly Frank Preuss.

Dairy and Ranch for Sale.

One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Government Land with all the improvements.

The above ranch is situated on the line of the Hot Springs and Ten Mile creeks, six miles from Helena, and a mention of the points on the line where the stage routes leave the road.

P. O. DUPUIS.

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AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BARBED WIRE
AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES.
225 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

Arthur, Warren & Abbott.
WHOLESALE NOTIONS,
HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS.
Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of buyers to look us through before placing their orders for these goods.
186, 188 and 190, East Third Street, St. Paul, Minn.

AJERBACH, FINCH & VAN SLYCK,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.
FOURTH SIBLEY and FIFTH STREETS
SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn.; Pioneer Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.; Blankets, Robes and Flannels.

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Importers & Wholesale Grocers.
Teas, Tobaccos and Cigars a specialty. Northwestern Agents Kings Powder Mills.
242 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.

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ALLEN, MOON & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner Sibley.

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Agents for the Oriental Powder Co.
195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

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BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers.
And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oils, Macaroni, Vermicelli, and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the Celebrated Spring Garden Cigars.
Send for sample list. The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest.
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Nos. 228, 230 and 232 East Fourth Street.

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Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty.
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Montana National Bank	Main St
Merchants National Bank	Main St
Second National Bank	Main St
DRY GOODS HOUSES.	
Van Wart & Co.	Main St
Raleigh & Clarke	Main St
Sands Brothers	Main St
FURNITURE.	
A. P. Curtis	Broadway
J. R. Sanford	Broadway
CARPETS.	
Sands Brothers	Main St
A. P. Curtis	Broadway
HOTELS.	
St. Louis Hotel	Jackson St
PLANING MILLS.	
Gebauer & Yerg	Main St
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.	
S. C. Ashby & Co.	Main St
T. O. Power & Co.	Main St
C. L. Vawter & Co.	Broadway
HARDWARE.	
Clark, Conrad & Curtis	Main St
Sturrock & Lane	Main St
Klein Schmidt Bros & Co.	Main St
FOUNDRY AND ENGINES.	
Tatem & Ellis	Main St
SADDLES AND HARNESS.	
Zeigler & Co.	Main St
A. J. Davidson & Co.	Main St
B. R. Roberts	Main St
JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.	
W. G. Bailey & Co.	Main St
CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.	
Gans & Klein	Main St
Humbert & Kennett	Main St
J. Felsberg	Main St
GROCERIES.	
John H. Watson	Main St
Davis & Joffe	Main St
W. H. Miller	Main St
W. H. Lin & Son	Main St
Charles Lehman	Upper and Lower Main St
BOTTLING WORKS.	
Nick Kessler	Main St
RESTAURANTS.	
Bon Ton	Main St
Saddle Rock Oyster House	Main St
LIQUOR DEALERS.	
I. L. Israel & Co.	Main St
INSURANCE AGENCIES.	
Richard Locke	Broadway
Porter & Foote	Main St
AMUSEMENTS.	
Skating Amphitheatre	Edwards St
BOOTS AND SHOES.	
Nick Millan	Main St
REAL ESTATE.	
E. M. Hoyt	Broadway
Richard Locke	Broadway
James P. Porter	Main St
MINING PROPERTIES.	
Merrill & Ingalls	Broadway
CONFECTIONERS.	
W. E. Norris & Brother	Main St
DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.	
Hale & Co.	Main St
Weir & Pope	Main St
Pascher & Comstock	Main St
Joseph E. Allen	Court Square
H. M. Parson	Corner Main and Broadway
STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.	
H. M. Parson & Co.	Main St
LIVERY STABLES.	
Ry Ziegler	Rodney St
BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.	
Charles K. Wells	Main St
MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.	
H. Tonn	Broadway
Raleigh & Clark	Main St
MINERS' SUPPLIES.	
Conrad, Muth & Bach	Main St
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W. Y. Simonon	Fifth Avenue
Wm. F. Myers	Between Broadway and Davis St
MERCHANT TAILORS.	
Sheridan & Barker	Broadway
M. Weinstein	Broadway
Frank Frensch	Main St
LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.	
Sanford & Evans	Main St
Montana Improvement Company	Near Depot
A. M. Holter & Co.	Main St
BAKERIES.	
W. H. Elm & Son	Main St
W. E. Norris & Brother	Main St
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.	
Schwab & Zimmerman	Main St
L. L. Israel & Co.	Main St
Tiefen Brothers	Main St
Morris Brothers	Main St
CROCKERY, GLASS & SILVERWARE, LAMP AND FANCY GOODS.	
Morris Brothers	Main St
HEAVY HARDWARE, MACHINERY AND TOOLS.	
A. M. Holter & Brother	Main St
FISH, GAME AND OYSTERS.	
Tonn & Charly	Main St
MEAT MARKETS.	
Lindsay & Co.	Main St
Hagman & Co.	Rodney St
City Meat Market	Bridge St
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS & MUSIC.	
Chas. K. Wells	Main St
SCHOOLS.	
Business College	Broadway
FREIGHT AND TRANSFER.	
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CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,
On Main, Opposite Grand Street.
Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,
PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,
GAME AND OYSTERS
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way.
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The finest and best west of St. Paul
COTTER & KENNEDY,
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Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory
Special attention paid to collections.
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BROADWAY, - HELENA.
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GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,
And all farm produce at lower prices than at
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Charles Lehman's
Stores, on upper and lower Main Street.
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FEED AND SALE STABLE.
BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK.
JOS. E. ALLEN, - Proprietor.
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Operative and Mechanical
DENTIST,
Permanently located opposite the Herald office.
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TIETJEN BROS
-NEW-
Cigar Factory and Store.
All cigars home-made from the finest Havana
Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled work-
men.
-CALL FOR THE-
Best Hand-Made.
MAIN STREET HELENA.
(next to Robinson's.)
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ENGINES, BOILERS
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MACHINERY,
Mill Supplies.
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"OLDRELIABLE"
-BRAND OF-
ROASTED COFFEE!
The Finest Package Coffee in
America.
MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE
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TATEM & ELLIS.
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MANUFACTURERS OF
Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General
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IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS
Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.
THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.
MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR
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Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash
Buyers at Low Figures.
CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY
PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
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I. L. ISRAEL & CO.,
Successors to Auerbach, Israel & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealers.
Deal in the Choicest Brands of
Pure Kentucky Whiskies, Brandies and Wines,
FAMILY TRADE SOLICITED.
Manufacturers of Fine Havana Cigars. Also Whole-
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mestic Cigars, Tobaccos, Fruit, Con-
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Pipes, Etc.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS: The Largest Stock of Meerschaum
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-DEALERS IN-
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.
-O-
AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.
Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin
Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.
OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank.
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SHERIDAN & BARKER,
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FASHIONABLE TAILORS
OF HELENA.
KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN
French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market
-ALSO-
A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHING SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE
oct17d17 PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.
THE MINE DISASTER.All the Bodies Have Been
Recovered.The Company will Probably
be Exonerated.An Effort Being Made to Oust
Governor Murray.A Cuban Tobacco Importer
ArrestedMarkets—Typhoid Fever Raging
—Etc., Etc., Etc**Wool Market.**
New York, January 26.—Wool steady,
domestic fleece, 32¢46, pulled, 18¢40, un-
washed, 10¢28, Texas, 14¢27**Typhoid Fever in Schools**
MONTECAL, January 26.—An epidemic
typhoid fever has broken out at Ilyacine
The colleges, schools and convents there
have closed. Five nuns, nurses in the hos-
pital, have died**Indicted and Re-arrested.**
LINCOLN, Ills. January 26.—The grand
jury have completed their labors and found
a true bill of indictment against O. A. Car-
penter, charging him with the murder of
the girl Zura Burns. Carpenter was out on
\$10,000 bail, but the court declare the of-
fense not bailable and remanded Carpenter
to the custody of the sheriff, who conducted
him to jail**Live Stock Market.**
CHICAGO, January 26.—Hogs—receipts,
14,000, dull, 10¢15 lower, packing, \$5 00
@6 05, packing and shipping, \$6 05@6 05,
light, \$5 50@6 20
Cattle—Receipts, 2,500. All below best
export 10¢15 lower, \$8 20@6 80, good to
choice shipping steers \$5 50@6 10, common
to medium, \$4 00@5 40, stockers, \$3 00@
4 80 feeders, \$4 40@5 20
Sheep—Receipts, 2,500. Strong, infer-
ior 'o fair, \$3 00@4 00 per cwt good,
\$4 00@5 00, choice to extra, \$5 02@6 12**Tobacco Importer Arrested.**
PHILADELPHIA, January 26.—Dr. Edward
Nunez, of this city, received word from his
relatives to day that Colonel Emilio Nunez,
a tobacco importer of this city, has been ar-
rested on board the American schooner John
B. Hamel, Jr., lying in harbor at Sagua La
Grande, Cuba. Colonel Nunez had former-
ly been an officer in the Patriot army and
recently applied for a passport to return to
Cuba to settle his brother's estate. This was
refused and he then embarked on the
schooner as a member of its crew, not in-
tending to land in Cuba. The schooner
reached Cuba January 12, and two days af-
terwards there was a demand for the sur-
render of the Colonel. This was refused by
the schooner's captain. An armed crew
from a man-of-war took him prisoner. Dr.
Nunez left for Washington this evening to
lay the case before the Secretary of State**Washington News.**
WASHINGTON, January 26.—It is un-
derstood that the office of Assistant Surgeon
General of the army will be abolished. The
Secretary of War says such a move won't
meet with entire approbation.
Ex-Speaker Keifer to day examined the
House Committee accounts. Keifer, being
asked if he had demanded the resignation
of Tyson, stenographer of the last Congress,
replied that, some time during the first ses-
sion of the Forty-seventh Congress he had
given a position to Tyson, a place worth
\$5,000 annually at that time—Gaines, a
nephew of the ex-speaker, was filling a
\$1,600 position. Keifer said that when he
appointed Tyson he did it with the under-
standing on his part that at some future
time the position would be vacated and
Gaines appointed. The ex-speaker testified
that his demand for his resignation near the
close of the last session consisted of a mere
understanding between the two, when Ty-
son was appointed.
Robert Harris, President of the Northern
Pacific Railway, appeared before the Sen-
ate Committee of Public Lands and made
an argument against the forfeiture of the
Northern Pacific Railroad land grant.**Trying to Oust Governor Murray.**
SALT LAKE, Utah, January 26.—In an
interview this afternoon Governor Murray
says no charges were ever filed by the De-
partment of Justice when he was marshal
of Kentucky years ago, and there is a con-
spiracy to defame him now. It is well un-
derstood here and at Washington that Mor-
mon agents from Salt Lake and their allies
—paid attorneys at Washington and New
York—are making a determined effort to
destroy his usefulness. Governor Murray
sent the following dispatch this afternoon
To the Hon. Wm. M. Springer, Washington,
D. C.
Press dispatches received here show state-
ments are before your committee reflecting
upon my official conduct as marshal of
Kentucky for some years. Such statements
are wholly false and malicious and I desire
to notify your committee that I hold my-
self in instant readiness to meet and crush
any charges
(Signed) E. H. MURRAY
The Mormon press and church are jubil-
ant over special dispatches sent from Wash-
ington by Elder Caine, the Mormon dele-
gate from Utah, announcing the discovery
of these pretended charges against Governor
Murray. Every effort is being made by the
Mormons to get Governor Murray out of
the way.THE MINE DISASTER.
All the Bodies Recovered—Testimony
so far Given, Throws no Blame
on the Company.DENVER, January 26.—Twenty three more
burned bodies were to day recovered from
the Crested Butte mine, making fifty-seven in
all, but two remain. Those recovered to-
day were all found in chamber No. 2 and in
the passage-way in the immediate vicinity.
Many have arms and legs broken, skulls
crushed in and clothing burned, and in
many cases that drops off in shreds as the
body is removed. The hair is burned off the
heads and the skin is burned off the
face and other exposed portions
of the body, leaving unrecogniz-
able a mass of raw and bleeding
flesh. The appearance of these bodies is
horrible beyond description, and it is not
likely that any of them can be recognized.
Many of the faces have coal dust ground
into them until they are as black as coal.To day the company began the erection of
a large frame building where the bodies
will be placed and where the funeral ser-
vices will be held. Crowds are coming on
every train and on snow shoes from the
surrounding camps. The company, besides
the erection of the building spoken of, will
bear all the funeral expenses and make
ample provision for needy families of the
deceased. It is thought the other two
bodies will be got out by midnight.The inquest began at noon to day. The
coroner's jury was summoned by Coroner N.
Snyder. After viewing the thirty-four bod-
ies already brought out they adjourned.
Since that time hearing of the evidence has
been going on in the parlor of the Elk
Mountain house and will be continued to-
night and to-morrow. The witnesses ex-
amined so far have been Dr. Cockrell, of
Gunnison, Dr. Gorham, of Crested Butte,
Dr. Corwin, chief surgeon of O. C. and I.
Co., Colonel Cameron, the company's
coal superintendent, James R. Robinson,
superintendent of mine, fire boss Luke
Richardson, and Engineer Robert Gibson.Cameron testified as to the ventilation of
the mine, which he claimed was from five
to six times what was required by law.
Superintendent Robinson explained the
workings of the mine, and said that he had
given positive orders that no miner should
go into the mines without having received
the report from the fire boss, so as to know
positively whether there was danger from
gas.Richardson, the fire boss, testified that
on the morning of the accident he had
found two boards broken from the brattice
in room 18, second entry, and, considerable
gas in the head of the drift and had given the
men who were to work in there positive or-
ders to not enter until he returned and
repaired the brattice. He came out
to get tools and before he got back the
explosion took place. Witnesses who heard
the orders will testify to-morrow.When room 18 was reached to day no
body was found in it, but in front of it, as
if blown out by concussion, one body was
found, and although unrecognizable is
supposed to be the man—Svedole—who
was forbidden to enter. Coffins or-
dered from Denver have not yet arrived and
no date is yet fixed for the funeral.
Cameron testified that the mine had a
Murphy fan which forced 50,000 cubic feet
of air per minute. Richardson saw the
mine was very much troubled with gas but
was considered safe when brattices were in
order. Robinson said all old miners con-
sidered the mine the worst for gas they ever
saw.The Odd Fellows took away the remains
of Dan McDonald, and Mrs. Neath has also
removed her two boys.**Money Market.**
NEW YORK, January 26.—Money mar-
ket easy 1/32, prime mercantile paper 4¢
51, sterling exchange B. B. firm 48 1/2, demand
48 1/2. Produce exports for the week \$8,473,-
000H. KIRKENDALL & CO'S
Freight Transfer Line,
Helena, Montana.Merchandise, Machinery, and other freights
received at the Depot and
TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY
To merchants in the city, and to all other
points in the Territory.Orders for hauling and forwarding of
ores will receive prompt attention.

Office—At the Depot. jan27d17

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An Excellent Sheep Ranch, with Im-
provements,Located within six miles of Fort Benton. It has good
water, good hay land, growing timber, and
three hundred and twenty acres of
river bottom land, proved up.It is one of the
Best Winter Ranges in Montana.Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use
for this ranch. For further particulars address me at
Fort Benton.
dec27d17 PABIS GIBSON

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Butler Street, near the hotel of
HELENA.
We are always on hand to sell
to-morrow with the best stock of
Photos, Portraits and Engravings.
Also, a fine and
big gallery.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

THE CRESTED BUTTES DISASTER.

Work of Removing the Bodies Begun—Many Sad Cases—A Large Crowd at the Mines, But No Disturbance

TERRIBLE TRAGEDY.

A Farmer Cuts his Wife's Throat and Stabs Himself—Minnesota State Prison Burned.

EX-GOVERNOR LETCHER DEAD

The Mine Disaster.

DENVER, January 26.—Since the arrival of the State mine inspector, no one is allowed to enter the mine except those who are employed in searching for the bodies. Little Tommy Lyle's lifeless body was one of the first found. His stepfather, Hy Stewart, is also among the dead. His mother, Mrs. Stewart, is left childless and a widow, and is almost crazed with grief. Another sad case is that of Mrs. Nealey, a widow, who loses her two boys. A majority of the men are unmarried, probably not more than twenty are married. Hy Stewart leaves a wife, Henry Walsh a wife and one child, Barney Heffmon, a wife, David Thomas, a wife, Dan McDonald, a wife and three children, John Rutherford, a wife, and a child born only a few days ago. Rutherford's half brother, Rogers, is among the killed. The thirty four bodies recovered will be brought out during the night, and the workmen will explore No. 2 chamber. But few women were present to day, and these are merely sight seers. Large rolls of canvas are placed near the mine in which the bodies will be wrapped as they are taken out.

As the night advances the excitement caused by the belated action of some of the disaffected miners grows less, right thinking men holding that the officers of the mine were blameless for the disaster, and no serious trouble with the Molly Maguire element is anticipated.

CRESTED BUTTE, 1 a. m.—The work of removing the bodies began an hour ago. Four other bodies have been discovered, and all that are being brought out are placed in the blacksmith shop where they will remain until the others are found, when they will be brought to town and placed in the city hall. The inquest will begin tomorrow. Fifty nine bodies have been ordered by the company, and are now on the way from Denver. There is a large crowd yet at the mine, but no sign of disturbance to be seen. Gibson's house is strongly guarded to night, and men are patrolling the streets. Inspector O'Neill is still in the mine.

A Fearful Tragedy.

ELGIN, Ills., January 26.—Reports of a terrible tragedy come from four or five miles west of Elgin. Wm Combs, a farmer about forty years old, cut his wife's throat in her dying agonies she wrenched the weapon from him and fatally stabbed him. Combs is said by his physician to have been insane for some time. At this writing it is impossible to get at the facts.

Later reports all confirm the reports of the tragedy near there. It appears that Mrs. Combs staggered to the house of a neighbor, forty rods away, covered with blood flowing from deep gashes, and with a long knife in her hands. Her husband tried to murder her, and, thinking he had done so, cut his own throat. Combs was found dead on the floor of the house, which showed evidence of a fearful struggle.

The woman was alive at last accounts. She was Combs's third wife, and was considered an adventuress before her marriage with him. She had one child. Some features of her story and the fact that she and her husband had frequent quarrels recently, leads to the suspicion that she may have murdered her husband and received her wounds in the struggle or attempted suicide.

State Prison Burned.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. January 26.—Early this morning a fire broke out in the state prison at Stillwater and in spite of all efforts, all the buildings were destroyed. All the prisoners, including the Younger brothers, were taken out and placed under a strong guard in the yard. The loss is probably half a million. The building and all the property belonged to the state. All the valuable papers were saved. The militia company was called out and assisted in the removal of the convicts. One convict was overlooked and left locked in his cell, but was rescued before the flames reached him.

Bank Statement.

New York, January 26.—Reserve in excess, \$2,194,550. The banks now hold \$19,478,775 in excess of requirements.

Dead.

RICHMOND, Va., January 26.—Ex Governor John Letcher died this morning at his home in Lexington.

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own and operate the only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul and are prepared to give to the trade on the best terms and at counter prices for the following:

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We carry a full stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Candy Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Bouquets, &c. &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

and business card for Price List.

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—IN ALL KINDS OF—

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Orders by mail or telegraph promptly attended to nov10ly

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Fancy Goods, Notions, Toys,

PIANOS, ORGANS,

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AND

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HELENA, M. T. dec24ly

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Surplus Fund, - 32,000

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Patents secured, Entries in the Land Office attended to, Maps, Deeds, Contracts Etc drawn.

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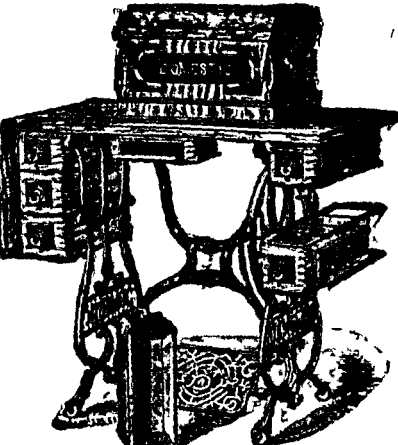
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Assignee of C. L. Vawter & Co. Helena, Montana, Sept. 10, 1883. sept20dec21

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Brick House and Lot on Hill or Addition to Lot corner Clark and (Lake street).

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Three Houses and Lot on Clark street.

Two Brick Houses on Fifth street.

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Brick House on Broadway.

Brick House on Ninth street.

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Frame Building on Bridge street, corner lot extending in Custer street.

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There is none stronger. None so pure and wholesome. Contains no Alum or Ammonia.

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THE TEST OF THE OVEN.

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Patented Baking Powder, Geo. W. Price's Special

WE MAKE NO SECOND OR THIRD GOODS.

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the effects of youthful follies and indiscretions, will do well to avail themselves of this the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit \$500 for any case of Sexual Weakness or Impotency, or any kind of character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too free evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakness in the system in a manner the patient cannot account for in examining the urinary deposits aropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a chalky milky hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.

Office Hours--10 to 4, and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 12 in Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice \$5.

P. S.—For private diseases of secret standing a course of medicines, sufficient for a cure, with all instructions, will be sent to any address on receipt of ten dollars.

Call or address, **DR. SPINNEY & CO.**

11 Kearney street San Francisco.

DR. LIEBIG

DISPENSARY,

Corner Geary and Mason Streets, San Francisco, California.

THE

collece institute for the cure of all special, complicated and special incurable chronic diseases.

Dr. Liebig's German Investigator is positively guaranteed to cure nervous and physical debility, seminal weakness, loss of manhood, spermatorrhoea, loss of energy, ringing and dizziness in the head, melancholy, hopeless feelings, and prostration after the results of youthful indiscretions and excesses and the above diseases is owing to a complication of the blood, which requires special treatment and advice.

The reason so many cannot be cured of these diseases and the above disease is owing to a complication of the blood, which requires special treatment and advice.

Dr. Liebig's Investigator No. 2, is the only positive cure for prostration after the results of youthful indiscretions and excesses and the above disease is owing to a complication of the blood, which requires special treatment and advice.

Price of either Investigator \$2 per bottle. Sent to any address on receipt of price or C. O. D. Responsible persons pay when cured. Every individual cured is sent a free bottle at home. Dr. Liebig's Dispensary has an elegant drug store in its building.

Too frequent evacuations of the bladder and rosy sediment in urine are symptoms of secondary seminal weakness and prostration. Complaints readily yield to the Dr. Liebig treatment.

Ordinary cases—Any recent cases of special or private diseases cured for \$10. Remedies sufficient to cure are promptly sent with full directions and advice, on receipt of \$10. All packages are securely covered from observation.

INVESTIGATOR SAMPLES FREE.

To prove the wonderful power of the great German Investigator, \$2 bottle of either number will be sent free of charge. Persons ordered a free bottle will only have to pay expressage on delivery.

Most powerful electric belts free to patients. Consultation, examination and advice free and private. Call or write.

Dr. Liebig & Co., 400 Geary St. Private entrance 405 Mason St., San Francisco. July 20dec21

MINNEAPOLIS & ST. LOUIS RY

"FAMOUS ALBERT LEA ROUTE."

The above is a correct map of the

ALBERT LEA ROUTE,

and its immediate connections. Through Trains daily from ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS TO CHICAGO, without change, connecting with all lines

EAST AND SOUTHEAST

The only line running through Cam between

MINNEAPOLIS AND DES MOINES, Iowa

Through Trains between

MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. LOUIS,

connecting to Union Pacific for all points South and Southwest. Grow connections with Union Pacific, Rock Island, Chicago & North Western, and all points North and North West.

For full particulars of the PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPING CARS on all night Trains, Through Tickets, and baggage checked to destination, for time tables, rates of fare, etc., call upon nearest Ticket Agent, or address

S. F. HOYT,

Gen'l Tkt. & Pass. Ag't, Minneapolis.

\$20,000 FOR \$2.

Regular Monthly Drawing

will take place in Covington, Ky.

6th

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 28th, 1884.

A Lawful Lottery and Fair Drawings

chartered by the Legislature of Kentucky, and twice declared legal by the highest Court in the State.

Bond given in Henry County in the sum of \$100,000 for the prompt payment of all prizes sold.

PRIZES FOR \$2.

1 Prize, \$20,000. 20 Prizes \$500 each \$10,000

1 Prize, 10,000. 100 Prizes 100 each 10,000

1 Prize, 5,000. 500 Prizes 10 each 5,000

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FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF HELENA.

ORGANIZED IN 1866.

Designated Depository of the United States.

Paid-Up Capital \$ 300,000
Surplus and Profits 250,000
Individual Deposits 2,000,000
Government Deposits 100,000

S. T. HAUSER, President.
E. W. KNIGHT, Cashier.
A. J. DAVIS, Vice-President
T. H. KLEINSCHMIDT, Asst. Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
S. T. HAUSER, JOHN C. CURTIN,
A. M. HOLTER, R. S. HAMILTON,
JOHN H. MING, C. P. HIGGINS,
E. W. KNIGHT, A. J. DAVIS,
T. H. KLEINSCHMIDT, HENRY M. PARCHEN,
T. G. POWER

ASSOCIATED BANKS:
FIRST NATIONAL, Fort Benton, Montana
MERCANTILE NATIONAL, Missoula, Montana
FIRST NATIONAL, Butte, Montana

Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.
Interest paid on time deposits. Aug 3d 1y

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

THE MANHATTAN for February is wel-
come to our table. Its monthly visits are
like the smiles and cheery words of an old
and trusted friend.

Manhattan Magazine Company, Temple
Court, N. Y.

THE North American for February has
some articles on live topics by the working
men of the day. Carl Schurz on "Corpora-
tions, their employees and the Public," Sen-
ator Ingalls on "John Brown's Place in
History," "Must the Classics Go," by Prof.
West, "Race Progress in the United
States," by J. R. Tucker, and "Defects in
the Public School System," by M. J. Sav-
age, and other articles make this one of
the best numbers ever issued of this Stand-
ard Review.

FASHIONABLE LIFE.

Fashionable life in New York has made
many and great strides within the last
twenty years. Formerly men of good
character and gentle manners, who were do-
ing good work in letters, science, law,
medicine, theology or statesmanship, were
deemed worthy members of the best social
circles; but to be fashionable now, one must
have a fashionable mansion in a fashionable
quarter, a Newport villa, a box at the opera,
a 20 turn out, and a steam yacht half as
large as an ocean steamer and capable of
fifteen knots per hour. All these demand
an income of \$150,000 a year, or a capital of
\$5,000,000.

Poor young men therefore must give up
all ideas of reaching the top of the social
ladder, or discard all honest purposes and
adopt the corrupt measures of a Hunting-
ton, for by honest industry not one in a mil-
lion can make \$5,000,000 in an ordinary
business lifetime.

But there is no rest, no real social enjoy-
ment, for such fortune makers as Gould and
Huntington. Every million Gould makes
in stocks, he leaves a hundred wrecks, com-
fortable homes made desolate and wretched
by the loss of a competence accumulated by
years of toil.

And a Huntington can have no satisfac-
tory retrospect of a career, in which was
used the resources of a great monopoly to
corrupt the legislation of the great Repub-
lic.

For all intelligent men must know
at the existence of a Free Government
is terminated with the end of its honest
administration. And besides, the national
government is like the Croton reservoir; it
rupts its waters and its poison flows down
to every nook and corner of the great Em-
pire and taints the blood of every citizen
when national legislation is corrupt, the
poison filters down through every ramifica-
tion of the public service, debasing the
tone of every hamlet and casting a shadow
over the integrity of the whole body politic.

MISSISSIPPI FARMS.

One of the most striking changes pro-
duced in the South by the introduction of
labor, is the increased number and
size of the farms. During the pre-
valence of slave labor, the constant tendency
to the increase of the number of slaves
on estates, and to add to its size by the
purchase of adjacent lands. But to day
the contrary policy is pursued. The
policy is to sell off and divide up the
estates into small farms.

1860, 15,889,684 acres were held in
large farms; and in 1880, 15,855,462 acres
were held in 101,773 farms. While the num-
ber of acres in the farms have increased but
the number of farms have more than
doubled.

These changes have come improved
the culture, due in part to free labor
and in part to the smaller size of the farms.

SENATOR DAWES.

The Salt Lake Tribune, whose extreme
views on the tariff and American ships, we
have felt it a duty to criticize, has an article
in which it fairly convicts Senator Dawes of
a willful misrepresentation of facts, in a let-
ter to influence the election of Governor
Robinson's successor to the House of Repre-
sentatives.

The Tribune says:

"In that letter, which, by the way, is as
dull an invocation as very often finds its
way into print, we find two or three things
which demand a little attention. Of the
Democratic candidate he says:

"He must go with the party which also compels
every man in the Twelfth district to pay 100 cents for
every 80 cents' worth of silver and give the difference
to the owner of the silver mines."

And comparing the two, he adds:

"The two men before them for their support
represent distinctly opposing principles in which,
more than they can estimate, their own prosperity is
involved. Those of the one uphold and those of the
other surrender all the vital industries which feed
and support and clothe the voters of the Twelfth Dis-
trict."

Now, when a United States Senator—
especially one from the State that sent
Daniel Webster and Charles Sumner to the
Senate—attaches his name to a paper, that
paper should possess at least two features:
It should be consistent and it should tell the
truth.

Unfortunately this letter of Senator
Dawes is wanting in both es-
sentials. The first extract quoted
above is absolutely untrue. It carries in-
deed a double falsehood on its face. There
is no man in the Twelfth District who is
compelled to pay 100 cents for 80 cents' worth
of silver, no man has done such a
thing or is liable to. And the difference be-
tween the present price of silver as merchan-
dise, and its price as money, does not go to
the owners of the silver mines, because
they, through legislation as foolish as it is
wicked, are compelled to sell their silver at
the merchandise rates.

Indeed, looking at the paragraph closely,
there is still another falsehood, for the
silver bill was not so much the work
of the Democratic as of the Republican
party. It was really the result of combining
the South and the West in Congress against
the interest collecting East. But it is in the
second paragraph that the polished metal in
the metallic Massachusetts cheek, is revealed
in its real effulgence. Putting the two para-
graphs side by side and construing them as
Mr. Dawes wanted them construed, and what
they really say is, "Defeat the Democrat, so
that the silver miners shall have no protec-
tion, and defeat the Democrat so that the men
who own factories in the Twelfth District
can compel the silver miners to pay 150 cents
for every 85 cents' worth of cloth they pur-
chase." The truth is that both statements are
untrue, both in theory and in fact, but if Sen-
ator Dawes is right in the first, he is right, too,
in the second, and the two standing side by
side, reveal the pitiable fact that he is not, in
any true sense of the word, a Senator of the
United States, but simply a miserable low-
grade selfish local attorney for Massachusetts
monopolies in the Senate of the United States.
He seems to be the fit colleague of that
Hoar who, when the Chinese restriction
bill was under consideration, under a
cloak of false morality, took occasion to
abuse the West for its treatment of the Chi-
nese, and to laud the superior virtue of the
East until confronted by the lamentable
fact that the only colony of Chinese which
ever tried to settle in an interior town of
Massachusetts was driven away by a mob
the first week, and the authorities never
interposed to protect the poor heathens."

This is severe but just, against the two
representatives of the Old Bay State, which
has as much reason to repudiate them as
her late Governor Butler, for undervaluing
the intelligence and honesty of her people.

Both these over zealous champions of po-
litical integrity and financial honesty, will
soon have opportunities to repeat their lach-
rymose homilies in defence of the "Poor
Indian" and the "Oppressed Mongolian."

Massachusetts and Virginia deserve a bet-
ter representation than they now have in the
United States Senate. These States have done
more than any others for the cause of Civil
Liberty in America, and now their repre-
sentatives in the Senate seldom rise above
the corrupt waters of partisan politics, mo-
nopolies and sentimental benevolence.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA.

We do not desire to appear as criticising
the work of the Convention or of any mem-
ber thereof; but in the interest of the insti-
tution, which shall stand at the head of our
school system, we would beg leave to make
a few suggestions, such as a long connection
with such institutions would dictate.

University as used in the constitutions and
laws of the States, has a very indefinite mean-
ing. A single college of Arts would satisfy
the legal requirement of the constitution as
proposed; or an aggregation of colleges
would meet the case. And since Congress
has provided land grants to all states for
Agricultural and Mechanical Colleges, our
Constitution may well provide for such insti-
tutions.

Some States have established Mining
Schools as coming within the provisions of
that act of Congress.

We would therefore suggest that the Con-
stitution so far define the University as to
say it shall comprise a College of Arts, a
College of Agriculture, a College of Mines, a
Normal College and such other colleges as
the State may establish.

This would save all future trouble about
the location and establishment of such
schools, and this is no small matter, as all
know, who witnessed the long and bitter
contests over the location of such Colleges
in many of the states, as the location of the
University would fix the place of all.

This aggregation of these colleges in the
University, will save fully one half of the
expense of supporting them; as shown in the
INDEPENDENT of the 25th Inst.

It is proposed to have only four Regents
of the University, whereas the number
should not be less than ten. For these men
will have great powers and will have strong
temptations to give the Institution a
political or sectarian bias, or
to pervert its funds. It is much
easier to corrupt four than ten or some
larger number. And besides the more re-

gents the more general will be the interest
in the Institution.

We never heard of but two objections to
a larger number of regents. One was the
difficulty of getting a quorum; but experi-
ence has shown it to be just as easy to get a
quorum in the larger body as in the smaller,
when the quorum bears the same propor-
tion to the whole number.

The main objection to the large number,
is the difficulty of running the Institution in
the interest of one or two men, who usu-
ally aspire to control it. And this is the
strongest possible reason for the larger num-
ber. A boss clique rule is bad enough
in politics; but it is ten-fold worse in Edu-
cational Institutions.

The President of the University, should
not be a member of the Board of Regents,
unless it is the design to make him the Ty-
rant of the school and all the professors his
menials. The President will naturally have
power enough and each professor should
have the same access to the Regents as the
President has.

The Virginia and the European system
is the best, where every Professor is made
independent in his own department and
held responsible for its success.

You will never get a first class Professor
to serve under a boss. The character of a
College depends a hundred fold more on its
Professors than on its President. There is
but one College or University in America,
that attained celebrity through its President.
Everybody hears of the Professors of Har-
vard, Yale and Bowdoin, the names of
Cleveland, Longfellow, Pierce, Dana and
Silliman are known to everybody, but few
can mention the presidents of those insti-
tutions.

Why not elect school officers at the gen-
eral election? By so doing, you would get
a more general expression of public opinion,
and also save the great expense of a special
election in which but few will take any in-
terest.

PRESIDENTIAL PORTRAITS.

Mr. George William Curtis, of *Harpers' Weekly*, gives us the following pen portrait
of his candidate for the Presidency.

"No candidate can be strong who un-
necessarily revives old party feuds, and
that the common aim should be to find a
man of the presidential quality, who does
not revive them, and who would be accept-
able to all views."

The man who never expresses an opinion
in emphatic words, who never makes an
opponent wince, and who never makes an
enemy, may do for the *Nast-less Harpers' Weekly*, but he has no presidential timber.

A WORLD'S FAIR.

The Committee to prepare for a World's
Fair in San Francisco in 1887 has been
fully organized and to test the propriety of
further preparations they have made an ap-
peal to the citizens of the city for \$500,000
as an earnest of what they are willing to do
in the premises.

HUNTINGTON says he will appeal to the
Supreme Court, if Congress does not con-
firm to his road the Texas Pacific land grant.
Well, the court that seated Rutherford B.
Hayes, would on the same principle give
Huntington the land, for neither ever had
the slightest possible title to what they
claimed.

NEW YORK is now enjoying the luxury of
a metropolitan cat show.

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own
Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that
will compare with any eastern house.

W. G. BAILEY & CO.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena

ENORMOUS SUCCESS
ENORMOUS SUCCESS
ENORMOUS SUCCESS

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

RALEIGH, LAMME & CO., Bozeman

THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE
THE GREAT SALE

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY
FOR CASH ONLY
FOR CASH ONLY.

RALEIGH & CLARKE,
RALEIGH & CLARKE,
RALEIGH & CLARKE,

Main Street.
Main Street.
Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

JAS. L. DAVIS.

CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

THE MODEL GROCERY!

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call.

DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

Special Inducements in

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

VANWART & CO.

SANDS BRO.'S

SEMI-ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

*Astonishing Burgains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods*

*Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.*

SANDS BROS.

JNO. R. WATSON,
The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business.

NO. 91, MAIN STREET.

Fine Groceries,

At the Lowest Market Prices

Wheat, Flour and Farm Produce of all Kinds Bought & Sold.

SOLE AGENT FOR

THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR

A. J. DAVIDSON,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

HELENA, MAIN STREET, MONTANA.

1864. 1882.
CLARKE, CONRAD
AND CURTIN,

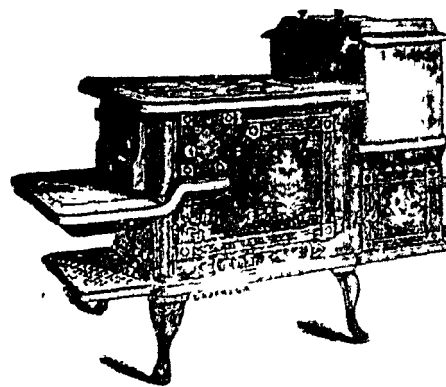
52, 54 AND 56 MAIN STREET,

HELENA, - - - MONTANA.

Importers of and Jobbers and Retail Dealers in Heavy, Shelf & Building

HARDWARE

The famous Prize Silver and Loyal
ACORN COOKING STOVES!



Nos. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.

The Superior Acorn Ranges, and the celebrated Cincinnati Wrought Iron
HOTEL RANGES!

Waverly Base Burner Stoves, Nos. 2 and 3, and the celebrated Forest
and Modern Acorn Base Burner

PARLOR STOVES!

Montana Miners' Stoves, English and American Cutlery, Rogers & Bro's
Plated Ware,

English and American Glassware and Queensware

French and American Mirrors. Wood and Willow Ware.
Scutt's 4-Point Steel Barb Fence Wire, Naylor & Jessup's Celebrated Pick
and Drill Steel, Norway and American Iron, Scales, Axes, Etc.
Complete Stock of Rubber and Leather Belting, Rubber Hose and Packing.
Hydraulic Pipe and Nozzles.

Tinners' Stock and Plumbers' Goods, Gas Pipe and Fittings, Brass Goods, etc

HARDWOOD!

MILL SUPPLIES! RAILROAD SUPPLIES!!

THE WHOLE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT STOCK

WAS BOUGHT FOR NET CASH!

and shipped by the Missouri River at low rates of freight, which will enable
us to name LOW PRICES on all goods in our line.

CLARKE, CONRAD & CURTIN.

P. S.—OUR MOTTO—Prompt Shipment and Delivery.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.
(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 10, 1883.

TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA.

No. 1—Pacific Express. 8 a. m. Mountain time.
No. 13—Express (freight). 2:30 p. m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.

No. 2—Atlantic Express. 5:50 p. m.
No. 14—Express (freight). 7:00 p. m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.

No. 1—Pacific Express. 8:25 a. m.
No. 13—Express (freight). 3:00 p. m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.

No. 1—Pacific Express. 8:25 a. m.
No. 13—Express (freight). 3:00 p. m.

WICKES BRANCH.

Leave Helena daily at 9:00 a. m.
Arrive at Wickes at 11:00 a. m.

Leave Wickes at 2:30 p. m.
Arrive at Helena at 4:30 p. m.

Pullman Palace and Dining Cars run through between St. Paul and Minneapolis and Helena and Portland one day and Pacific express trains in time from Helena to Portland, 36 hours, to St. Paul, 57 hours, Chicago, 75 hours, and to New York, 100 hours.

J. H. FULTON, General Agent.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Lost.

On Monday, between Helena and the depot, a sack containing two pairs of blankets and a leather bag, with a few dollars in cash, was lost. The finder will receive a reward by returning same to this office.

For Rent.

A nicely furnished room on Broadway, convenient to business part of city. Call at this office.

Jurgens and Price's stage leaves Marysville at 8 a. m., and Helena at 1 p. m. each day.

Positively Closing Out at Cost.

Mr. Weinstein, the fashionable merchant tailor, will close out at cost his entire stock of clothes, consisting of heavy suitings, pants patterns and overcoats, which he will make up at 25 per cent less than the regular price, for the next sixty days, in order to make room for the coming spring stock. Parties should call, examine goods and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere. First class work and a good fit guaranteed. Herald building, Broadway, January 27.

Rooms to Rent.

Furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent. Apply to Mrs. Sam Richardson. Jan 27/84.

Frame Building for Sale.

The International Hall building, corner of Jackson and Broadway, is for sale, the purchaser having the right to remove it after April 1st. The building is the best of its kind, and cost with the fixtures, cash and debt, \$4,000 and \$5,000. For terms apply to A. M. Woolfolk. Jan 27/84.

Wanted.

To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good point, by a practical and experienced hotel man. Address: GRAY'S BUILDING, Lock Box, 3006. Jan 27/84.

Dr. Lindsay has removed to the St. Louis Block, over Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can always be found. Jan 27/84.

Go to the Elevator.

Private club room, parlors, reading room and sideboard. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at 10 p. m. DOWNSWORTH & CO. Jan 27/84.

Platt & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry, Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market.

Each thing is full with Benner's Magic Cure. Jan 27/84.

Job Work of all kinds.

Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures at the office of the INDEPENDENT. Jan 27/84.

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

The partnership existing between F. E. Thiem and D. E. Gray, under the firm style of Thiem & Gray, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Either party is authorized to collect outstanding debts. F. E. THIEME, D. E. GRAY. Jan 27/84.

Healed A. Montana, January 27, 1884.

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MONTANA JUSTICE.

A Swede Condemned on the Contradictory Testimony of a Single Witness.

Wade Condemns the Prisoner, and Advises Crosby that He Ought to be Hung.

The Justice-Loving Governor Refuses to Grant a Respite until a Fair Trial Can be Had Before a Full Bench of the Supreme Court.

To the Editor of the Independent
HELENA, January 26, A. D. 1884.—At the last June term of the District Court for Gallatin County Carl J. Adolphson was convicted of murder in the first degree and sentenced by Judge Wade to be hung on the 16th day of August, 1883, from which judgment the defendant appealed to the Supreme Court.

As only two of the three judges composing and constituting said Supreme Court were present at the next term after the conviction, and one of those, Chief Justice Wade, was the presiding judge who pronounced the sentence and overruled the motion for a new trial, a petition was presented to the Hon Isaac D. McCutcheon, the then acting Governor, praying for a respite which he granted upon being made acquainted with the facts, and extended the time of execution to the 7th day of February, 1884, expecting the vacancy in the Supreme Bench would be supplied by the January term 1884.

But that has not yet been done. The same vacancy continues, the very same cause for a respite still exists. Yet with all these circumstances surrounding the case the present governor of Montana has and does utterly refuse to grant a respite, notwithstanding the attorneys for defendant have begged him to postpone the execution, alleging that all they desired was to have the matter brought before a full bench of the Supreme Court, not to prolong the life of a felon nor to evade the law nor delay its operations, but that justice might be done.

The reply he made to the application was that he had talked with Judge Wade and Judge Galbraith, and from what they said he was satisfied that Adolphson was guilty and ought to be hung and would be on the 7th day of February unless the President interposed a respite. The following is SUBSTANTIALLY THE TESTIMONY upon which Adolphson was convicted.

Erick Peterson, first witness for the prosecution, testified that Charley Johnson, Sojoberg (the deceased), the defendant Adolphson, and I slept in a shanty on the night the murder was committed, February 4th, 1883, about ten miles from Bozeman. Adolphson, Johnson, and Sojoberg were quarrelling that night about a settlement of money matters. Sojoberg was in debt to all the boys in the cabin. Johnson struck Sojoberg with his hand two or three times. Adolphson threw Sojoberg on the bed and said he would make his pain short before morning. I went down to the hall that night; came back about 10 o'clock p. m. The moon was about mid heaven. Between 2 and 3 o'clock Sojoberg got up and went out of doors, and when he went back to bed he told Adolphson to give him some more cover, which he did. Then I saw Adolphson draw a knife across Sojoberg's throat one time, heard the blood dropping, and then I went to sleep. We all got up next morning and ate breakfast, and then I was the first to discover that Sojoberg was in a dying condition. He asked for coffee and I handed him some, but he did not drink it. Then Adolphson said, "The scrub has lain there and cut himself."

C. W. Chapell, next witness
I was in the cabin in the daytime.
IT WAS SO DARK
I would not have been able to tell a negro from a white man. Sojoberg was distressed and in low spirits.

George Johnson testified next.
I heard Adolphson say he would fix him, meaning Sojoberg.

Dr. Whitefoot was next sworn.
I examined the deceased and found his windpipe and jugular vein severed. He could not have lived over thirty minutes after the wound was inflicted.

Judge Dedwich was sworn next.
An coroner. Went to cabin where Sojoberg was killed in the afternoon about 2 o'clock. Had to light a candle to see, although the door was open. There was only one little window in the cabin about six feet from the bed on which the corpse lay. Erick Peterson testified at the coroner's inquest that Sojoberg committed suicide and he repeated the statement two or three times the next day.
Peter Koch was the next witness who said
There was no moon on the night of Feb. 4, 1883, as the almanac will show.
The above is

A TRUE STATEMENT

of the case of the Territory against Carl J. Adolphson except that the synopsis of the testimony is less favorable to the defendant than the record shows, the evidence of each witness being condensed for the reason that a detailed account would occupy more space than the INDEPENDENT would probably be willing to give.

It is sufficient, however, to satisfy any

unbiased mind that Erick Peterson, upon whose testimony Adolphson was convicted, made contradictory statements enough to discredit any witness before a court of reason.

Before the coroner's inquest he testified that Sojoberg committed suicide, and when called as a witness in the District Court he says that Adolphson is the slayer; and although a murder was committed in his room between 2 and 3 o'clock on the night of the 4th of February he lay awake about half an hour and then went off to placid sleep. He testifies, moreover, to having seen by moonlight a knife in the hands of the defendant and saw it applied to the throat of the deceased, when the coroner states that he went into the same room in broad daylight and left the door open and still had to light a candle to see the corpse. He also states that the deceased called for coffee the next morning after he, Peterson, had eaten breakfast, notwithstanding his throat was cut from ear to ear five or six hours before, and as Dr. Whitefoot testified could not have possibly lived more than thirty minutes. Peterson also saw that night about 10 o'clock the gentle moon beams stream in at that little dark window from mid heaven when the almanac shows that there was no moon at all that night. Reason compels us to know that a part of his testimony cannot be true, so according to the maxim *in uno falsus in omnibus*, his entire story is a fabrication and a conspiracy to take from an innocent man his life. Upon this showing the justice loving Governor of Montana would have Adolphson hurried into eternity "on the 7th day of February unless the President interpose a respite."

After the trial of Adolphson, Peterson and Johnson, then under arrest, have fled from the country. They, as well as the prisoner, are Swedes, the latter, however, being entirely ignorant of our language. Should Adolphson be executed on the 7th day of next February there is little doubt that another crime will be added to the list in Montana. The condemned is a Swede, ignorant of our language, without money or friends, but this is no reason that common justice should be denied to him. LAWYER
Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

BRIEF ITEMS

—Attention is called to the special notice of "Lost."

—Ben Hogan will deliver a lecture upon his life at Ming's Opera House to-night.

—An honest man found a new iron wedge on Friday, and left it at this office for identification.

—The Constitutional Convention yesterday granted Hon R. A. Eddy leave of absence until Tuesday evening.

—Helena bankers say that just at present money is a little close—not close enough, however, to be within reach.

—Last night was Chinese New Year's Eve, and, as usual, Chinatown was made to echo with the snapping of fire crackers.

—Fifteen attorneys were admitted to practice in the Montana courts, at the recent seven-days' session of the Supreme court.

—There will be no services held at the Methodist church on Broadway this evening. The usual morning service will be held.

—There was a fair attendance at the Wonderland exhibitions yesterday at the opera house—at both matinee and evening performance.

—The singers who intend to take part in the Old Folks' concert, to be given in Helena next month, met at the Presbyterian church last night for rehearsal.

—Northern Pacific stock (common) was quoted in New York yesterday at 21 1/2. At one time during the day it was down to 19 1/2, the lowest point it has ever reached.

—The members of the Constitutional Convention decided yesterday to make the excursion (tendered them by Mr. S. T. Hauser) to Wickes next Sunday, 3d prox.

—The eloquent plea of Hon W. Y. Pemberton in favor of high schools and Normal schools, the full text of which appears in another column this morning, echoes the sentiments of nine-tenths of the people of Montana.

—Mr. Sreater, pastor of the Disciples of Christ, has so far recovered that he will preach in the Court House this morning at 11 o'clock, old time. His theme will be—"Christ, Our Anointed King;" text, "Thou Art the Son of God; Thou Art the King of Israel." There will be no preaching at night. Sunday school will be held at 12:30.

—A New York dispatch announces that John Muir, Superintendent of Traffic of the Northern Pacific, has resigned to take the general management of the Oregon Improvement Company for a term of years. He will reside at Portland, and will have entire control of the Pacific coast interests of the company, including their railroad and steamship lines and coal interests.

The allusions of the Jack Mormon of the *Inter Mountain* to the Manager of this paper are too low and vulgar for reply. He has long since placed himself beneath contempt and is recognized as a disgrace to journalism. His only copyists and imitators are the editors of the *Helena Independent* has long since adopted the policy, pursued by all respectable journals of never referring offensively by name to the editors or proprietors of other papers. Much less would we descend to misquoting or miscalling their names or titles. The *Helena* management will pursue its policy and we ours. We shall see which will meet the approval of the reading public.

Judge Conger Reinstated.

A private dispatch from Virginia City states that the news has been received there that the President has reinstated Judge Conger. The Judge's many friends in Montana's old time capital held a grand jubilation over the welcome news.

PEMBERTON ON EDUCATION

An Eloquent Plea in Favor of Educating Montana Children at Home.

While the establishing of high and Normal schools in Montana was under discussion yesterday, Hon. W. Y. Pemberton arose and said:

MR. PRESIDENT: I don't see that any more important question will come before the Convention than that of providing for a good common school system. It is a question which, in my opinion, has more to do with the future welfare of the country than any other question brought before the Convention. In my opinion, sir, every dollar which the public shall expend in the education of the rising generation which shall come afterward, will be a dollar saved which would otherwise have to be expended in the building of jails and penitentiaries. I have the best way to provide for the suppression of crime is for the country to provide for the general diffusion of knowledge. As far as the history of crime shows it is beyond all question that criminals come from the uneducated and unenlightened classes. If we would suppress crime we must educate the people. We must build up institutions of learning.

I don't believe the system which establishes common schools, grammar schools, primary schools, or by whatever name they may be called—meets the public demands of the hour. I believe there should be a higher system of education than can be found to day in the common primary schools of our land. I believe the law somewhere ought to provide for a system of high schools and Normal schools. No school system in the State of Montana—when it becomes a State—could be considered complete and sufficient to the demands of the day that leaves out high and Normal schools. There is no provision in this report for any such system. Where are your children to be educated? Where will you find the kind of schools that will prepare your children for admission into the university? They must necessarily seek it in private schools or else the people of the Territory or of this State must send their children away to foreign lands to be educated. Such a system as that should be deplored by the parents. If you want your sons and daughters to love Montana and to respect and reverence these sun kissed valleys and these enchanted mountains, educate them at home. I tell you, sir, wherever the boy wanders in this world, or under whatever skies he makes his home, his heart will turn back with fondness to his alma mater. He cannot forget it. Fit your boys for a useful life at home and insure them good, useful training in Montana. Now, sir, I am in favor of a good liberal broad gauge system of public education. I want it to include the high school and the Normal school. I want the public school system to provide for Normal schools where teachers can be prepared to teach our own children and teach them to love Montana and Montana institutions. Now, sir, if we have high and Normal schools, and the Legislature is prohibited from providing a tax, how are we going to support them? The Legislature may either provide by a special tax for the support of these schools, or provide for the people voting such a tax upon themselves. As a matter of course you don't want to have a Normal school for every district in the state. When I speak of district, I do not have reference to "school districts" as we understand the word. But Normal school districts include counties in certain portions of the state. For instance, in a number of the states we have three or four Normal schools, and each one of these Normal schools is located in a district that is established by the Legislature. But, gentlemen, if you want to provide now for a liberal broad gauge system of public education, in my opinion the resolution offered by the gentleman from Choteau (Mr. Collins) should be adopted with the amendment offered by the gentleman from Missoula (Mr. McCormick). I am not willing to stop here with a public school system which simply gives us a primary school. We want more. There is no danger that we will overdo the thing in providing for education. It is in the interest of good government—it is in the interest of morality and virtue—it is the proper movement for the suppression of crime, and in the highest, most sacred and holy way that can address itself to the human conscience, and I appeal to the convention to day to let no parsimony or narrow mindedness govern them in the adoption of a common school system for the State of Montana. [Applause]

Private dining rooms for ladies at the Bon-Ton

Ben Hogan's Life.

Ben Hogan will deliver a lecture at the Opera House to night, taking the experience of his life for a subject. It will be an interesting theme, for Mr. Hogan probably knows as much about the dark side of human nature as any living man—a subject which few of the ordinary run of people know much about. Since coming here Mr. Hogan's expenses for rent, etc., have been considerably in excess of the amount taken up by collection, and he has therefore decided to charge a small admission fee—25 cents for general admission and 50 cents for reserved seats. He certainly should have a packed house, and doubtless will. Mr. Hogan hopes that all the singers who have so kindly assisted in his meetings here, will attend to night and help the cause along.

Maskerade Ball.

In anticipation of a great throng, the Helena Turn Verein procured the spacious hall of the Helena skating rink for their maskerade ball. The floor, when properly

prepared, is known as the best dancing floor in the northwest. The galleries will be reserved especially for spectators. Mr. O'Neill, from Deer Lodge, will be in the city for this occasion with his immense variety of fancy dresses. No expense will be spared to make this the most successful and enjoyable masquerade ball ever given in this Territory. The Helena Turn Verein brass band will be in attendance for promenade and concert music, and a large string band for dance music. There are other great surprises and novelties in store for those who will attend. On account of the immense size of the hall the price of tickets was placed at the low figure of \$2.50, including carriages, for one gentleman and two ladies (masked), tickets for spectators, \$1.00 each. Tickets can be procured at Auerbach & Birkenfeld's, Geo. P. Reeves & Co., T. Clewell and of members of the Helena Turn Verein.
The Bon-Ton has everything that's nice to eat.

A REMARKABLE CASE.

The Probable Conspiracy of Two Men To Screen Themselves By Securing the Conviction of a Third for Murder.

In another column we publish substantially the evidence in the case of the Territory vs. Adolphson condemned to be hanged on the 7th of February for murder. The evidence is condensed from the record by an attorney of standing who assures us that the condensed report is less favorable to the prisoner than the full record. If this be true, it is astonishing how the man could have been convicted on such evidence had he received a fair trial, and still more astonishing that he should be denied a trial on appeal before a full bench. True he has no money, no influence and no friends, but for these very reasons his rights should be more sacred to those who hold his fate in their hands.

The condemned man was in a cabin with two others and the deceased. It seems that he was, of the three, most friendly to the deceased, as according to their own testimony, when the latter complained of cold during the night he called upon the prisoner to furnish him with cover, which he did. This little act—the getting up in the cold of a dark winter night to place cover upon the deceased—the fact that he alone of the three should have been called upon to do it, and that he did it, speaks volumes in his behalf, as showing the true relations existing between himself and the dead man.

In every other material fact the witness against him is contradicted. He says he saw him draw a knife across the dead man's throat when he got through putting on the cover. He saw this by moonlight, in a cabin so dark that the corpse was invisible by daylight to the coroner—and yet both Peter Koch and the Almanac say there was no moon on that night. Then too he heard the blood trickle and must have heard the struggles and groans of the dying

A TOUGH OLD HORSE.

A Tougher Story by the Oldest Man in America.

Boston Globe.

"Ye wouldn't think ter look at me that I am the oldest man in America, would ye?" said a serious looking relic in the Charlestown navy yard. "Well, I've known this place when it was all woods. Me'n my old horse is old chums 'n' standbys round here, and about all that's left of the old crew. Come with me an' I'll show the horse to ye."

At the extreme end of a moldering wharf in the shadow of a prodigious bulk, groaning and creaking at its rusty moorings, on the summit of a pyramid of cannon-balls, stood the old spectre horse. His evil and speculative eye looked down with a questioning glare which haunted the writer for many a day.

"That horse has got a history that jumps over anything ye ever heard," continued the old man. "When Uncle Sam was staked out this spot for a work shop the old critter was bought by the government of a man by the name of Turner, down at Weymouth London Wall, that horse drew most of the stone used in the great wall around this yard. Drawn 'em from Quincy, Watertown and Cambridge, on a drag. In 1829 a spar fell from a swing grove and sprung his backbone. Old Perry, that's his name, never seemed himself after that. An order came on from Washington, sort of puttin' the faithful critter on the retired list in 1833. Thirty years ago the appropriation for his fodder was stopped, but he wandered about eatin' sawdust and tarred ropes. In 1846, when Polk was President, an order was sent on here to kill the beast. But ye can't destroy a spirit. The government has spent more'n \$50,000 to leave that old brute inter eternum, and they can't do it!"

And the aged man wildly pounded his weather-beaten paulownia flat against an anchor stock. "A squad of marines was ordered out one day ter open fire on the poor animal, but it didn't do any more good'n throwin' pea beans against the walls of the universe. Then they opened a cannonade on him with heavy guns, but his old hide was too tough, he snorted, and bawling from his anchorage, kicked the life out of the gunner, and went grubbin' on an old hempen bawser."

"In 1853, under Fillmore's administration, the commandant here was ordered to get rid of the old boss if he beggared the nation. Then a gang of workmen pushed him overboard into the dry dock, where he stayed two weeks. Then he got kinder homesome and ugly, and I'll be eternally cursed if that old ghost didn't turn his hind huffs agin the solid granite wall and kick out a whole section of stone, lettin' in the tide-water, which floated him up inter the yard, where he run 'round whinnin' in devilish glee. That hole in the wall cost the government \$30,000. Then they took him inter the saw shop, and tried ter split him up, but as soon as the saw struck his hide it broke inter splinters, killin' three men and woundin' two more. Then they took him inter one of the machine shops and tried ter drill a hole inter him so's they could get gunpowder inter him ter blow him up, but the steel drills was twisted off and the old cuss went off on his own. When Frank Pierce was elected President the old boss business was brought up before Congress again and Zack Chandler, or Cotton Mather, or some of those Congress chaps, said they'd fix the darned horse, and the ship Constitution was ordered to carry the brute and sink him down off Point Comfort. He was hustled on board and thrown overboard as ordered, but he got back to Charleston before the old ship got back, and here he is and here he will probably stay as long as the world stands."

And the old man turned wrathfully away and disappeared.

When Senator Beck visited his old home in Scotland in 1875, while strolling through the fields he met an old schoolmate. "You don't remember me, Donald?" he said to him. "No," said Donald, "I don't know your face. But I caught a six pound salmon in the Frith to day, and whoever I have done that before something has happened. I don't know you by sight, but you're either John McPherson, who left us thirty years ago, or you're Jim Beck. Now, which is it?" "Sure enough," cried the Senator, "it's Jim Beck."

"Weel, Jimmie, they tell me the Americans are going to elevate you to the House of Peers. Is it so? Come along home then, and we'll eat the fish. An American Lord is good enough for a Scotch salmon."

Judge Hood was a resident of Somerset, Ohio. General Sheridan's father, at the time of the incident I relate, was then living on a small place just outside of the town limits. He kept a few cows and supplied them milk to residents in the town. Judge Hood, at that time a prominent lawyer in that part of Ohio, was one of "Old Mike" Sheridan's customers, and "Little Phil" de livered the daily supply to Hood. Congress man Richey at that time represented the district and had an appointment to West Point at his disposal. Richey was solicited by a numerous part of his constituency for the appointment for various sons and, in a period of worryment, he appealed to his friend Hood to name some bright fellow for the place.

Hood settled the matter at once by saying: "Appoint 'Little Phil' Sheridan." "Who is he?" asked Richey. "Why, he's 'Old Mike' Sheridan's boy, who brings my milk, and smart as a whip." And Congress man Richey appointed him.

According to a Boston letter in the New York Graphic Gen. Butler is not always the victor at repartee.

The late Henry F. Durant was at one time a student in Butler's office, and so became well acquainted with him and his convivial habits, which were at that time rather pronounced. Afterwards he set up in law for himself, and while still young was opposed to his former employer in a rather ticklish case.

Mr. Butler had very little law on his side and depended greatly on the inexperience and supposed awe of his opponent for his own success. His first question was "This is Mr. Brown, I believe?"

"Yes, sir."

"Mr. Henry F. Durant?"

"Yes, sir."

"Mr. Smith also, I believe?" (Mr. Smith had his name changed by law to Durant.)

"Yes, sir."

"I thought so. I think you are the two men whom I once knew."

Having by such means worked up Mr. Durant to a point of almost apoplexy his opponent said, in a rather confidential, patronizing way:

"I think I have heard it stated, Mr. Durant, that you always prepare your speeches before the glass."

"Like a flash the answer came."

"Better than that after one, like yourself, Mr. Butler."

ADMINISTRATORS' SALE.

We will sell on sealed bids to the highest and best bidder, for cash, the entire lot and brand of carriage running on the city and county roads, including all carriages, etc., belonging to the estate. All bids will be addressed to the undersigned at Fish Creek, Montana. Will make the award February 1st, 1884, with the reserved right of rejecting any and all bids. HARRISON JORDAN, JACOB ROSENTHAL, Administrators.

PROPOSALS INVITED.

Sealed bids are invited and will be received at the office of the City Clerk, Helena, M. T., until 12 o'clock M. Wednesday, January 30th, 1884, for the construction of 100 feet, more or less, of sidewalk on the north side of Broadway. Upon application to the Street Commissioner for information. Information will be furnished to any one desiring to submit proposals. Said bids should be addressed to J. O. Major, Street Commissioner, and left with the City Clerk before the hour above named. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved. Bonds for the faithful execution of the work will be required.

JOHN C. MAJOR, Street Commissioner.

NOTICE OF FORFEITURE.

To T. P. Benton, You are hereby notified that we have expended one hundred dollars in labor and improvements upon the La Crosse lode claim, located in Boulder Mining District, Jefferson County, Montana Territory, as will appear by certificate filed January 12, 1884, in the office of the Recorder of said County, in order to hold said premises, under the provisions of Section 2324, Revised Statutes of the United States, being the amount required to hold the same for one year, ending December 31, 1883, and if within ninety days from the service of this notice, or within ninety days after this notice by publication, you fail or refuse to contribute your proportion of said expenses as co-owner, your interest in said claim will become the property of the undersigned, under said Section 2324. GEO. H. HARTLEY, SAM'L MILLER, HERBERT DRESSEN.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Israel Selinger, Amosiah T. Allen et al. To be sold at sheriff's sale on the 9th day of February, 1884, at 12 o'clock M., at the Court House, in the City of Helena, Montana, all that certain lot or parcel of land situated, lying, and being in the County of Lewis and Clarke, Territory of Montana, and particularly described as follows: Commencing at the NW corner of the NW 1/4 of section 23, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and running thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 28, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 29, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 30, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 31, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 32, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 33, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 34, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 35, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 36, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 37, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 38, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 39, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 40, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 41, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 42, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 43, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 44, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 45, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 46, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 47, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 48, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 49, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 50, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 51, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 52, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 53, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 54, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 55, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 56, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 57, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 58, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 59, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 60, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 61, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 62, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 63, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 64, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 65, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 66, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 67, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 68, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 69, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 70, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 71, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 72, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 73, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 74, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 75, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 76, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 77, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 78, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 79, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 80, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 81, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 82, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 83, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 84, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 85, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 86, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 87, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 88, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 89, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 90, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 91, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 92, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 93, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 94, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 95, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 96, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 97, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 98, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 99, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 100, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 101, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 102, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 103, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 104, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 105, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 106, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 107, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 108, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 109, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 110, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 111, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 112, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 113, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 114, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 115, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 116, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 117, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 118, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 119, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 120, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 121, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 122, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 123, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 124, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 125, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 126, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 127, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 128, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 129, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 130, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 131, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 132, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 133, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 134, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 135, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 136, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 137, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 138, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 139, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 140, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 141, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 142, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 143, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 144, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 145, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 146, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 147, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 148, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 149, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 150, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 151, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 152, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 153, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 154, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 155, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 156, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 157, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 158, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 159, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 160, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 161, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 162, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 163, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 164, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 165, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 166, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 167, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 168, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 169, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 170, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 171, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 172, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 173, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 174, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 175, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 176, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 177, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 178, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 179, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 180, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 181, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 182, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 183, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 184, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 185, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 186, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 187, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 188, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 189, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 190, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 191, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 192, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 193, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 194, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 195, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 196, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 197, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 198, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 199, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 200, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 201, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 202, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 203, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 204, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and thence S. along the S. boundary line of said NW 1/4 to the NW 1/4 of section 205, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 27, 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT. (FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The INDEPENDENT has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

EDUCATING THE CHILDREN.

The Constitutional Convention
Considers the Question in
All Its Bearings

After a Good Deal of Pruning, Hack-
ing, and Hewing, the Entire
Article on the Subject
is Adopted.

The convention met at 10 a. m.
Browne was granted leave of absence on
Tuesday.

The convention then went into Committee
of the Whole to consider General File
No. 4 relative to education, with Toole in
the chair.

EDUCATIONAL MATTERS

Sections 1, 2 and 3, were read and adopted
without amendment. They are as follows:

Believing that the stability and success of
a Republic form of government depends
largely upon the general diffusion of knowl-
edge, and that universal suffrage demands
for its safe and proper exercise universal in-
telligence, it shall be the duty of the Legis-
lature of Montana to establish and maintain
a general, uniform and thorough system of
public, free, common schools.

PUBLIC SCHOOL FUNDS

The public school fund of the state shall
consist of the proceeds of such lands as have
heretofore been granted, or may hereafter
be granted to the state by the general gov-
ernment, known as school lands, and those
granted in lieu of such lands acquired by
gift or grant from any person or corporation
under any law or grant of the general gov-
ernment, and of all other grants of lands or
money made to the state from the general
government for general educational pur-
poses, or where no other special purpose is in-
dicated in such grant, all estates or distribu-
tion shares of estates that may be granted to the
state, all unclaimed shares and dividends of
any corporation incorporated under the laws
of the state, and all other grants, gifts, de-
vices, or bequests made to the state for gen-
eral educational purposes.

Such public school fund shall forever re-
main inviolate, guaranteed by the State
against loss or diversion, to be invested so
far as possible in public securities within
the State, including school district bonds is-
sued for the erection of school buildings un-
der the restrictions to be provided by law.

DISPOSAL OF SCHOOL LANDS

Stephens moved to amend Section 4 by
striking out that portion of the section pro-
viding for the manner of selling school
lands, and substituting the following: Pro-
vided the disposition of such lands shall be
subject to acquisition and purchase by ac-
tual settlers in tracts not exceeding 100
acres at a minimum rate of \$2.50 per acre,
and provided such limitations shall not apply
to such lands within two miles of any town
or city.

Mr. Stephens estimated that there would
be 2,000,000 acres of school land in Mon-
tana, which if sold in quarter sections to
actual settlers or heads of families would
give farms of 160 acres each to 12,500
families.

Mc Cormick thought the amendment was
only calculated to be for the relief of those
already settled upon school lands. There
were some cases where these lands were
worth even hundreds of dollars per acre.
He was opposed to any action that would
fix the maximum price.

After some further discussion Stephens's
amendment was voted upon and rejected.

The section was finally passed with a
slight amendment, making it read as fol-
lows:

The Governor, Superintendent of Public
Instruction, Secretary of State, and Attor-
ney General shall constitute the State Board
of Land Commissioners, who shall have the
direction, control and disposition of school
lands of the State, under such regulations
and restrictions as may be prescribed by
law, but no part of such lands shall be dis-
posed of except after appraisal without re-
gard to any improvements thereon, and at
public auction to the highest bidder above
the appraised value; nor shall more than
one-tenth part of such lands be exposed to
sale in any one year.

SCHOOL FUNDS

Sections 5 and 6 were also passed, after
some discussion, without amendment. They
are as follows:

The interest on all invested school funds
of the State shall be apportioned to the sev-
eral school districts of the State, in pro-
portion to the number of children and
youths between the ages of five and twenty-
one years, but no district shall be entitled
to such distributive share that does not
maintain a public free school for at least
three months during the year for which dis-
tribution shall be made.

It shall be the duty of the Legislature to
provide by taxation, or otherwise, suffi-
cient means in connection with the amount
received from the general school fund, to
maintain a public, free, common school in
each organized district in the State, for at
least three months in each year.

PROVISIONS FOR SCHOOLS

After considerable discussion the clause
in section 7, providing for the compulsory
attendance for at least three years of chil-
dren between the ages of five and fifteen years
was stricken out and the section as amended
was adopted as follows:

The public free schools of the State shall
be open to all children and youth between
the ages of five and twenty-one years, and
the Legislature may further provide, under

proper regulations and by proper means, for
the industrial and economical education of
all children and youth before arriving at
their majority.

Section 8, providing that women should
be entitled to vote at school elections the
same as men and should be eligible to offices
under the school law, was stricken out, as it
is fully covered in another article of the
constitution.

Mr. Collins offered the following as a
substitute:

PRIMARY, GRAMMAR, HIGH, NORMAL, AND
TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

The public school system shall include
primary and grammar schools and such
high schools, normal schools, and technical
schools as may be established by Legislature
or by municipal or district authority, but
the entire revenue derived from the State
school fund and the State school taxes, shall
be applied exclusively to the support of the
primary and grammar schools.

On motion of McCormick the words "and
the State school taxes" were stricken out.
Pemberton made a brilliant speech favor-
ing the adoption of the substitute. The
full text of this speech is given in another
column.

The substitute was adopted.

NOTHING FOR SECTARIAN PURPOSES

Section 9 was amended to read as fol-
lows, and was adopted:

Neither the Legislature nor any county,
city, town, or school district or other public
corporation shall ever make, directly or
indirectly, any appropriation, or pay from
any public fund or moneys whatever, or
make any grant of land or other property,
anything in aid of any church, or for secta-
rian purposes, or to aid in the support of
any school, academy, seminary, college, or
university, or other literary or scientific
institution, controlled in whole or part by
any church, sect, or denomination whatever.

Section 10 was amended to read as fol-
lows:

No religious or partisan test or qualifi-
cation shall ever be required of any person as
a condition of admission into any public or
educational institution of the State, either
as a teacher or student, nor shall attendance
be required at any religious service what-
ever, nor shall any sectarian tests be taught
in any public educational institution of the
State.

The following, offered by Hunt, was sub-
stituted for section 11. The legislature may
provide for the election of all school officers,
including Regents of the University, at a
separate election from those at which state
and county officers are voted for. Adopted.

The remaining sections of the article were
amended to read as follows, and adopted:

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY

At the first general election provided
therefor there shall be chosen by the qual-
ified electors of the State, four Regents of
the University, who shall at their first meet-
ing be so classified by lot that two shall
hold office for two years and two for four
years, and every two years thereafter there
shall be elected two Regents whose term of
office shall be four years, except as other-
wise provided in the Constitution. The
Regents so elected and their successors shall
constitute a body corporate to be known
by the name and style of "The Regents of
the University of Montana." Such
Regents shall receive no salary, but shall be
allowed all actual and necessary expenses
incurred in the discharge of their official
duties.

The regents of the university shall, as
soon as practicable and they deem neces-
sary, choose a president of the university,
who shall hold his office for four years un-
less before that time he be removed for
cause; he shall be ex officio a member of the
board with the privilege of speaking, but
not voting unless in case of a tie, he shall
preside at the meetings of the board and be
the principal executive officer of the univer-
sity, and a member of the faculty thereof.

The board of regents shall have the
general supervision of the university, and
the exclusive control, direction and disposi-
tion of the lands and moneys granted to the
State for university purposes by the general
government, not inconsistent with the terms
of the grant from the government, and of
all grants, gifts, devises and bequests or ap-
propriations from the general government,
the State, or from any other source what-
ever, for the exclusive use and benefit of the
University of Montana, and said board shall
further provide for the safe and profit-
able investments of all funds, derived from
whatever source, intended for the perman-
ent endowment of said university, under
such regulations and restrictions as may be
prescribed by law, the State being guaranteed
against the loss or diversion of any part
thereof.

The Committee of the Whole then arose,
and the convention then adjourned till 10
o'clock Monday morning.

Sunday Services.

Services at the Episcopal church to day
at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School
at 9:30 p. m. Rev. F. T. Webb, Rector.

There will be the usual service at the
Presbyterian church this morning at 11
o'clock (old time) and this evening at 7:30.
Sunday school at 2:30 p. m. T. V. Moore,
pastor.

Services of Broadway M. E. church:
Preaching at 11 a. m. Sunday school at
2:30 p. m. Rev. J. J. Garvin, pastor.

Services at the church of the Sacred
Heart (Catholic) Low Mass at 8 a. m.,
High Mass at 10:30 a. m.; Vespers at 7 p.
m. Sunday school at 2:30 p. m.

Baptist church, corner Grand and War-
ren streets, the Rev. L. L. Wood, pastor.
Preaching at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sun-
day school at 12 o'clock m.

Congregational church, corner of Benton
avenue and West Sixteenth street. Rev.
Rufus B. Topey, pastor. Services in the
chapel at 11 a. m. Bible school at 2:30 p.
m. Seats free. Public cordially invited.

Services of the Christian church will be
held at the Court house at 11 a. m. to day.
Sunday school at 2:30 p. m. M. L. Streator,
Evangelist.

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MUNN & CO. OF THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, con-
tinue to act as solicitors for Patents, Caveats, Trade
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Importers and Wholesale Grocers.
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AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

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Northwestern Agents for the "Peck's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars

14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

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UNIVERSAL STOVES,

—HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF—

Heating and

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FOR COAL OR WOOD.

School Room Heaters,
Boylton's Hot Air
Furnaces and

HOTEL RANGES.

—A FULL LINE OF—

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

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ROOFING,
PLUMBING, and

BAR WORK.

—TIN SHOP in connection with
Store, Jobbing promptly attended
to.

Corner Edward and Main St.

STRAUB & LIVINGSTON,
Proprietors of the

City Meat Market!

Where Always Can be Found

GAME, FISH AND MEATS

Of all kinds of the Best Quality.

Free delivery wagon runs to all parts
of the city.

Shop on Bridge Street, above M. Reing's.

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Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new invoice
of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of
San Francisco, consisting of:

Chinchillas, Mousers, Beavers, Quaintins,
Cheviots, Piques, Worsteads, Diagonals, Tweeds,
Dooskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,
Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above one good
for cash, in first class style, Superior Work and guar-
antee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.

Frank Preuss.

Daily and Ranch for Sale.
One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Gov-
ernment Title and with all Im-
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The above ranch situated on the Hot
Spring on the Little Rock, six miles from Helena,
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AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES.
225 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

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WHOLESALE NOTIONS,
HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS.

Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of
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SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mission Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal.
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Teas, Tobaccos and Cigars a specialty. Northwestern Agents Kings Powder Mills.
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JOHN H. ALLEN, DANIEL H. MOON, JACOB H. HOWELL

ALLEN, MOON & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,

201, 203, 205, 207 and 209 E. 3rd St. Corner Sibley.

MAXFIELD & SEABURY,
Wholesale Groceries.

Agents for the Oriental Powder Co.

195 to 199 E. 3d St. cor. Sibley.

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BEAUPRE, KEOGH & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers.

And Importers of German, English and French Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Olive Oils, Macaroni, Vermicelli,
and Norwegian Herring and Stock Fish. Sole proprietors of the Celebrated Spring Garden Cigars.
Send for sample list. The Oldest Wholesale Grocery House in the Northwest.

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Miners' and Lumbermen's Suits a Specialty.

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ing cars, luxurious smoking room sleepers, and
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patented car, invulnerable
safely by mail postpaid
did various, your order
for \$2.19 for \$2.25
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Present of choice and
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Specialty is the Best
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Formerly Surgeon, United States Army. Surgery a
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Office and residence Jackson and Grand Streets
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FOREIGN NEWS.

YCHOOD
London, January 26.—The ship City of Lucknow and Siam, engaged in the Australian trade, came in collision today in the English Channel. The Siam sank. Seventeen persons were saved and twenty more are missing.

Prussia.

Berlin, January 26.—The train bearing the remains of Herr Lasker arrived at midnight. There was no official reception of the body, but at the depot were members of the Waleck and Workmen's societies, several representatives of the local and foreign press and a number of ladies. The funeral car was decorated by garlands and black and white ribbons. The body will be solemnly conveyed to the synagogue this evening.

Egypt.

Cairo, January 26.—The mission of Gen. Gordon is to effect the complete evacuation of Sudan inclusive of Khartoum. The Khedive has appointed him Governor of Sudan with full powers and has strongly advised him to take measures to secure the safety of the civilians and Europeans. The Khedive has summoned to Cairo Abdul Shaker, late Sultan of Tarfour, and offered to cede to him the province of Tarfour on condition that the freedom of commerce should be maintained and the slave trade suppressed, promising that he would not be required to pay the tribute. Abdul Shaker intimated that he would probably accept the offer.

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RELAXANT



STOMACH BITTERS
 Druggists and Dealers generally

The necessity for prompt and efficient household remedies is daily growing more imperative, and of these Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is the chief in merit and the most popular. Irregularity of the stomach and bowels, malarial fevers, liver complaint, debility, rheumatism and minor ailments, are thoroughly conquered by this incomparable family restorative and medicinal safeguard, and it is justly regarded as the purest and most comprehensive remedy of its class. For sale by all

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Imagine Co No 1 will give a
FIREMAN'S BALL
 ON
 Wednesday, February 6, 1884,
 AT
Harmonia Hall!

A CORDIAL INVITATION EXTENDED TO ALL
TICKETS, \$2.50.
 Tickets can be obtained of members of the Company, at Sutrock & Lang's, Chas. L. Reising's and at Curtis & Hooker's
 Music by Homer Hewins' Orchestra Jan 23dtd

HELENA
Business College.

English Training School,
Broadway, - - - Helena, Montana.
 Imparts a thorough and practical education in all Commercial branches. The advantages of the institution are equal to any of the Eastern Commercial Colleges.
 TUITION NO HIGHER THAN IN GOOD EASTERN COLLEGES.
 The same text-books and manner of instruction are used here as in the leading Bryant & Stratton Commercial Colleges in the United States.
 PENMANSHIP & BOOK-KEEPING A SPECIALTY.
 Circulars giving rates, course of study and other information will be sent on application to H. T. ENGELHORN, Principals
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DRUGS, MEDICINES,

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Fancy Toilet Articles, Pains,
 Oils, Brushes, Perfumery.

And all goods to be found in a thoroughly stocked
 Drug Store. Particular attention given to
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 and Customers.

All Medicines warranted

FRESH AND GENUINE

and of the best quality. Jan 4d3m

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Are constantly in Receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any

Other House in the City.

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BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 108 Wall Street, N. Y. March 3dly

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Only Companies of Established Reputation.

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Sash, Door and Blind MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors, Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames, &c., &c.

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Meals at all Hours

Oysters, Game and Fish Specialties.

Private Rooms for Parties!

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LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

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WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

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Assayers and Dealers in

Mines and Mining Properties

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NEW LIVERY,

HACK, SALE AND FEED STABLE.

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Gentle Driving Horses for Ladies.

TAKE RY. ZEIGLER'S HACK LINE

or the Depot or to any Part Of the City for Fifty Cents.

HACKS

can be had hourly for \$2.00 for first hour and \$1.00 for every succeeding hour Leave orders at Zeigler & Co.'s harness store or at stable on Rodney street

HACKS, WILL MAKE ALL TRAINS.

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OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.

Repainted and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSHER.

This, together with his new and already popular

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Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

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Montana Improvement Co.

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ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

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HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND,

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General Insurance and House Renting Agents.

This Agency is composed of some of the OLDEST, LARGEST and MOST RELIABLE companies in the United States.

Aggregate Assets represented over

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Have Desirable Properties for Rent, Rents Promptly Collected and property carefully cared for.

LOOK HERE,

Furniture

At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis' Vertical Feed Sewing Machine, the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain stitch, the light running, high-armed White and Stewart Sewing Machines the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$3

All Other Goods at Lower Prices

Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

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UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T.

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SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW PRICES, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers who do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and

Concord Harness,

and all other kinds, as well as grades of harness

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THE OLD and RELIABLE

CLOTHIER

AND MEN'S

OUT-FITTER,

MAIN STREET, HELENA, M. T.

Latest Styles,

Lowest Prices,

Honest Treatment.

Your Patronage is Respectfully Solicited and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

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NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last season, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture, the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Velvet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades, Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs, Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings, Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pictures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for the cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.

Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repairing, etc., etc.

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DEALERS IN

Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

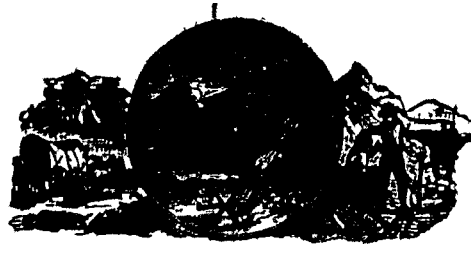
SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers, and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the finest and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.



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Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.
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IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
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IMPORTERS AND ROASTERS,

St. Paul, Minnesota.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

The Mine Disaster--Twenty-
One More Bodies
Recovered.

Freight Rates Busted--Bodies
of the Jeannette Victims
Recovered.

The Mine Disaster--Testimony at the
Inquest.

DENVER, January 28.—Of the bodies dis-
covered yesterday in No 2 chamber, of
Crested Butte mine, twenty one were
brought out at 10 o'clock last night and
placed in the blacksmith shop with the
others, and an hour later the mine was
closed for the night. Two bodies were
brought out to day, and two still remain in
chamber No 1, but they are covered up and
it may be days before they are found. A
number of the bodies will be buried to mor-
row, and those remaining on Tuesday. All
the saloons were closed to day, and will re-
main so until after the funeral. Two under-
takers arrived to day and are preparing the
bodies for burial.

At the inquest to day Gavin Dickson tes-
tified that he went into the mine with An-
derson, who was assigned to room 18, entry
2. He had a naked lamp. He heard the
fire boss tell him before entering that his
room was unsafe, and not to go in without
a safety lamp, or wait until the fire boss re-
turned to mend the broken brattice. An-
derson went in after this conversation with
a naked lamp. The ventilation, where wit-
ness was working, has been uniformly
good. Witness thought the mine boss, Gib-
son, was sometimes over cautious. Gibson
had caught witness using an open light
when ordered to use a safety lamp and had
taken it away from him. John Collinhood
heard the fire boss tell Anderson he must
not enter his room without a safety lamp.
Anderson promised not to go until the fire
boss returned again. Anderson and witness
entered the mine together, and at the en-
trance of entry No 5 Anderson got a light
from witness. Anderson's light was an
open one. Witness helped to recover the
bodies from the second entry at the entrance
to room 18. Found a body with the feet
lying across the entry, but could not recog-
nize the body. The mine was properly ven-
tilated when witness was working. He can
affirm about 100 minutes before the ex-
plosion working all right. David O'Hughes
heard the fire boss tell Jones who was work-
ing in entry 2, that there was gas in his
place, and to be careful. Thos Harrison,
one of the two rockmen who were working
in entry 2 just before the explosion, took
place, saw the fire boss making his rounds.
It was about 5 a. m. that he saw him in 12
or 13 in the second entry.

The inquest is adjourned until to morrow,
and will not be concluded for several days
yet. The Masonic and Oddfellows lodges
of Gunnison will arrive to morrow noon and
joining with the lodges here will bury their
dead comrades of whom there are four,
one Mason and three Oddfellows.

Freight Rates Restored.
CHICAGO, Jan 28.—A statement will be
published here to morrow to the effect that
though the Union Pacific, Burlington and
Denver and Rio Grande ordered the resto-
ration of freight rates on Utah business, to
go into effect to day, they have been unable
to carry the order into effect, by reason of
the operation of the Western Trunk line
agreement, that reads, that in this agree-
ment, connecting with the Union Pacific at
Omaha, by reason of its terms, are permitted
to make rates West bound, and they refuse,
pending negotiations with the Burlington,
to bill freight through to Utah points at any
other than cut rates, which have been pre-
vailing. It is stated that Commissioner Vin-
ing to night telegraphed the Chairmen of
Committees at Eastern points that Western
Trunk line roads do not accept the Utah
agreement, and will insist on Utah freight
being billed at cut rates. It is claimed here
the action of the Union Pacific in this mat-
ter is either for the purpose of getting out
of the late agreement, or is led into this
trap of violating its conditions by the Bur-
lington.

New's Successor--The Nicaragua Canal
WASHINGTON, January 28.—The resig-
nation of John C. New, assistant secretary of
the treasury, was received here to day and
will be delivered to the President in a day
or two. The Indiana delegation held a
meeting this evening and decided to recom-
mend the appointment of A. D. Lynch, of
Indianapolis, to fill the vacancy.

A prominent Washington friend of the
Nicaragua Canal Company received a
letter from Managua, Nicaragua, written
by a native citizen of that country, in which
the failure of the canal project is spoken of
as a deplorable but recognized fact for the
present. The writer expresses a hope for
the future, believing the canal will be built
through (unspecified) instrumentality than
the existing company. The concession
from the Nicaragua government expires
September next and requires previous ex-
penditure of \$2,000,000 to make it perma-
nently valid.

Crested Butte Disaster.
DENVER, January 28.—Since early this
morning Inspector McNeal and assistants
continued the search for the two missing
bodies buried under the mass
of debris somewhere in the black depths of
Crested Butte mine, but without success.
The mine is now rapidly filling with the
fatal gas and the searchers are compelled to
proceed with caution, and even then at the
imminent peril of their lives.

The coroner's inquest was resumed this
morning. The evidence of the three wit-
nesses heard all goes to show that, had the
rules been properly observed by the miners,
the terrible accident never would have
occurred. All spoke in the highest terms
of the management, their extreme caution,
and care for the safety of the miners.

A New Railroad--The Jeannette Victims

MILWAUKEE, January 28.—Surveys have
been begun for a new railroad from Schlei-
singer, Wis., and Chicago. It is sur-
mised that the branch is intended to give
the Wisconsin Central a direct line to
Chicago, and railway men say the Northern
Pacific will then buy the Wisconsin Central
and branch, thus having direct communica-
tion with Chicago.

Moscow, January 28.—The bodies of the
Jeannette victims have arrived here. Ameri-
can residents placed flowers and wreaths on
the hearse.

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—NEW—

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars home-made from the finest Havana
Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled work-
men.

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H. A. WILDER, of St. Paul, nov18-wly

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Music by Homer Howins' Orchestra. Jan29-dly

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An Excellent Sheep Ranch, with Im-
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three hundred and twenty acres of
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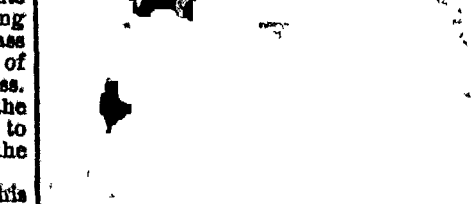
It is one of the

Best Winter Ranges in Montana.

Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use
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nov29-dly

WASHINGTON NEWS.

Material Modifications in the Homestead Law.

A New Chinese Immigration Bill.

Gov. Murray to be Investigated, Etc., Etc

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—The Shipping bill recently reported from the Select Committee on Shipping is, perhaps, the most important measure before the House, and it is expected a motion will be made by Gen. Slocum to morrow to proceed to its consideration in the Committee of the Whole.

The Northern Pacific railroad people will be heard in defense of their land grants by the House Committee on Public Lands on Tuesday, and the same day the Committee on Pacific Railroads will be addressed by Judge Dillon, of the Union Pacific, and others, in opposition to a motion to compel the road to pay cost of surveying and selecting the lands, thus making the land taxable by the State.

A Sub Committee of the Senate Committee on Public Lands, which probably recommend a number of radical changes in the Homestead Laws.

Among them, it is proposed to give the homestead claimant one year from the date of entering land to establish a residence thereon, requiring, however, in the meantime, that he shall break and prepare for cultivation a given area of land, to establish the good faith of his profession. Under existing laws he is required to go upon the claim and make it his home within six months of date of entry. It is further proposed, to admit homestead claims to a final proof and patent only at the end of seven years from date of entry, the present term being five years. It is argued that to an honest claimant, who farms land for his own use, it is of little consequence when he receives the patent, since the entry of the land confirms him in every right but that of selling it, which he secures by the patent.

As a new feature in the Homestead Law, and a substitute for the timber culture law, it is under contemplation to require that within the first four or five years from date, every homestead settler shall plant a specified small area of land in trees, having previously taken such necessary steps to secure their thrifty growth, as it is now required by the timber culture act this amendment being applicable, of course, only to treeless regions. The reason for grounding this portion of the timber culture law upon the homestead law is found in the fact that under the former the land is usually falling into the hands of non residents who have no interest in the cultivation of trees, and whose steps to that end are merely sufficient under the law to hold the land until it can be sold to advantage. But little attention as yet has been given to the pre-emption law, but there is a better reason for expecting radical amendments than its repeal. The chief amendments suggested in committee look to the prevention of speculation by requiring that relinquishments shall not be accepted by local officers—that land shall be open for entry for the first applicant, and two years of actual residence shall precede the purchase of land.

It is reported upon authority that the republic of San Domingo is about to ask for a commercial reciprocity treaty with the United States. It is understood the proposition will embody a principle which is lacking in the pending Mexican treaty and that now in force with the Hawaiian Islands. This will be a clause for the benefit of American shipping, to the effect that those articles of commerce which may be admitted duty free in their respective countries shall be carried in American built or San Domingo built bottoms. The friends of American shipping argue that this should be a fundamental principle in all future commercial treaties between the United States and the islands of this hemisphere in order to assimilate their commerce with their coast trade. They urge that the Sandwich Islands treaty should be amended as to favor our shipping by making all imports free of duty into the United States subject to the provision that they be transported solely in American built bottoms.

The House sub committee on foreign affairs, which has been considering the Chinese immigration bill prepared by the Pacific coast delegation, has concluded its work and expects to make a report in full committee to morrow. Lamb and Eaton will submit the majority report recommending that the bill prepared by the delegation and introduced by Henly be reported by the House. Representative Rice will make the minority (adverse) report. The grounds of the opposition are that the bill proposes to add to the number of vexatious, troublesome amendments to the law, which already are sufficiently onerous, and that there is no necessity of an enactment for additional legislation on the subject at this time. He objects to the bill because, under its provisions, Chinese subjects of other governments than that of China will be shut out from this country, and this action might involve the United States in entanglements with other powers. He thinks the provisions proposed to make the master of a vessel, who might violate the law through ignorance, the subject of a severe penalty, altogether too harsh, and expresses the opinion that Congress has other more important work to attend to now than enacting laws for emergencies that have not arisen.

After adjournment of the Senate the Democratic Senators went into caucus to decide on the policy to be pursued with reference to the Sherman resolutions.

The charges against Governor Murray, of Utah, respecting the irregularities of his office while United States Marshal of Kentucky will be considered to day. It is decided to summon Representative White, of Kentucky, to morrow to explain the basis of his remarks in the House last Monday reflecting upon Governor Murray. The committee expects, after hearing White, to either give Murray an opportunity to testify in his own behalf, or report that the records of the Department of Justice show that the charges are unfounded and recommend that he answer no further.

PERSONALS INTEREST.

Will be married at the residence of the bride's mother, Mrs. J. H. Eddy, on Wednesday, Jan. 28, at 10 o'clock, by Rev. J. H. Eddy, the bridegroom being Mr. J. H. Eddy, and the bride Miss J. H. Eddy.

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AND

General Merchandise.

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CARPENTER WORK

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T. H. KLEINSCHMIDT, Asst. Cashier

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
S. T. HAUSER, JOHN C. CURTIN,
A. M. HOLTER, R. S. HAMILTON,
JOHN H. MING, C. P. HIGGINS,
E. W. KNIGHT, A. J. DAVIS,
T. H. KLEINSCHMIDT, HENRY M. PARCHEM,
T. C. POWER

ASSOCIATED BANKS:
First National Bank, Helena, Montana
Missoula National Bank, Missoula, Montana
Butte National Bank, Butte, Montana

Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.
Interest paid on time deposits aug3dly

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

Stock is still doing well in Montana

KEEP the best cows—Alderneys in towns

MINNESOTA made 18,000,000 pounds of
butter last year

BEATTY has shipped from his factory
during the past three months 5,000 organs

ASSISTANT SECRETARY New has resigned
and returned home to attend to private busi-
ness

MR. MARONE is striving to sell Virginia
to the highest Presidential bidder in Wash-
ington—Morning Journal

New York is moving on the wife beaters
with the whipping post. That is good as
far as it goes, but something ought to be
done to stop the breed

Jules Verne has ordered a large sailing
vessel in which he intends to make a cruise
in the Antarctic Sea Thrilling tales may
soon be expected from his pen

The Resolution asking Mahone to resign
passed the Virginia Senate 23 to 10 and is
now before the lower house. It does not
now appear that Mahone has much stock in
Virginia to sell to any body

SPEAKER CARLISLE seems to be leading
in the senatorial race in Kentucky. It
would be a pity to remove him from the
House where he is doing such good work,
and this consideration may lead to his de-
feat

The largest shark ever captured on this
coast, was killed off Block Island. It was a
pelagic form—a bone shark, and when
hauled alongside a sixty-ton schooner
reached beyond the bow and stern, being
over seventy feet in length—Exchange

This description is a little too pelagic, too
bony and too long.

Our Washington telegram says The of-
ficial list of the jury awards at the London
Exposition shows 183 gold, 271
silver, and 199 bronze medals, and eighty-
nine diplomas of honor were awarded to
foreign and colonial governments The
United States heads the list with six gold,
forty seven silver, twenty nine bronze me-
dals, and twenty four diplomas—equal to
more than one-fifth of the entire number
awarded A special feature in the Ameri-
can awards is the large percentage of gold
medals received, being nearly double that of
any other country, and constitute more than
one-fourth of the entire number Norway
ranks second with twenty-eight gold medals;
Sweden third, with twenty seven; and
Canada fourth, with seventeen. In addition
to these medals and diplomas seven special
money prizes were awarded to American ex-
hibitors, and a large number of awards were
given to English agents for American pro-
ducts exhibited by them in the English de-
partment

THE PRE-EMPTION LAW.

Representative Strait, of Minnesota, has
introduced a bill to amend the Pre-Emption
Law so that no one shall be entitled to
pre-empt land, who has already entered lands
under the Homestead Law, and that no one
shall have the right to pre-empt lands, who
owns 160 acres of land.

It is thought these amendments will cure
all the defects of this law; but they do not
touch the main source of frauds: The em-
ployment of men to pre-empt land for spec-
ulative purposes.

The only object of such amendments, is
to satisfy the public that Congress is trying
to remedy the evil; for one of the amend-
ments of Mr. Strait's bill renders fraudulent
pre-emption still more easy. It permits pre-
emptors to absent themselves from their
claims during the winter.

THE HIGHER EDUCATION.

As our Organic Law is being formed, it
may be well to hear from all sides about the
question of the Higher Education in our
public schools.

We quote the following from the New
York Sun:

The President of the Board of Education
defends the free college in Lexington ave-
nue on the ground that it affects the stand-
ard of the subordinate schools supported by
the city. "The higher education," he says,
"gives the tone and determines the charac-
ter of the lower."

That is one of the chief reasons why we
oppose the concern. It is an incubus on the
schools, and because of it they have lost the
independent character they ought to have.
They are turned into preparatory schools for
a college which is in so little demand that it
graduates only forty or fifty boys annually
in a great city of a million and a half inhab-
itants. The essential part of free education
is made subordinate to a part which is of
trifling consequence and does not rightfully
belong to the system at all.

Such a subordination of necessity injuri-
ously affects the lower schools, which were
designed for an entirely different purpose,
and which ought to be complete in them-
selves and solely for thorough elementary
instruction. Instead of the higher educa-
tion giving the tone and determining the
character of the lower, that tone and that
character ought to be determined only by
the actual needs of ninety-nine in a hundred
of the pupils, who want nothing more than
a rudimentary education.

In the last number of the North American
Review, Rev. M. J. Savage, discussing the
defects of the public school system, gives
these pertinent facts:

"In the month of February, 1883, there were in all the
public schools of one of our cities 64,723 pupils. Only
about one-half of these, or 28,380, had gone through
the primary schools and entered the grammar, while
only about two and three-fourths per cent, or 1,510,
had graduated at the grammar schools and entered
the high. Of this small remnant, only 339 reached
the third year, and but 49 of these were in the fourth,
or advanced class."

Mr. Savage adduces the above as an ex-
ample of what is done under a "common"
school system paid for out of the common
funds of the State. The city he names "de-
votes its best buildings, best apparatus, and
best paid teachers to what is practically the
private and personal training of two and
three-fourths per cent of its children." It
is even worse than that, for not more than
a fraction of one per cent complete the
higher course. What he says, too, is as true
of New York as of the city to which he re-
fers.

While the luxuries are provided for the
few, the many are poorly instructed in what
is essential and fundamental. "In trying
to do too much, the system practically fails
in doing what it might." The elementary
training is not thorough, because it is made
to cover so much ground in order to pre-
pare for the higher education. "Few are
good penmen, few can read well, few can
write a good letter in good English, cor-
rectly spelled, few learn the first principles
of business, or are capable of keeping ac-
counts."

Common sense, in fact, upsets the argu-
ments of Mr. Walker. The only education
the public can reasonably be called on to
provide is that which meets the average de-
mand. So far as it goes, the instruction
should be thorough, and it should go no fur-
ther than is consistent with thoroughness.

We believe that the children of the city
would gain morally and intellectually by
both the shortening and the simplification
of the public school course. That gain,
however, cannot be made so long as we
keep up the fiction and humbug of making
the elementary schools nurseries for a col-
lege.

HOLMAN'S RESOLUTION

Which passed the House of Representatives
last week, is one of the most important of
the present session. It passed by a vote of
250 to 18, practically unanimous; and it
may thus be accepted as expressing the sen-
timent of the country on the two ideas in
the resolution. The first part declares
"that all railroad land grants which have
not been earned by the fulfillment of the
conditions specified in the respective acts,
'ought to be declared forfeited and restored
to the public domain.' The second part
declares in effect, 'that the whole system of
land laws now existing, ought to be over-
hauled and so changed as to open the agri-
cultural portions to actual settlers only, and
to prevent grabs of public lands of any
kind, whether farming, mineral, or forest.
This involves a thorough revision of the
Pre-emption, Homestead, Bounty, Timber
Culture and other laws under which private
individuals now acquire title to parts of the
public territory. It opens a most difficult
yet important field for new legislation."

It will be seen by our Washington dis-
patches that the House is at work on the
land laws and is determined to prevent all
future frauds under the Pre-emption, Home-
stead, and Timber Culture Laws. It is time
this source of frauds should be removed,
for millions of acres have passed into the
hands of speculators by a perversion of the
provisions of these acts. It is time to call
a halt in the work of despoiling the Govern-
ment of its public domain.

NUMBER OF REGENTS.

We give below the number of Regents of
such of our leading colleges and universi-
ties as we have the catalogues at hand:

NEW YORK.
Columbia College... 24
University of the State of New York... 30
University of the City of New York... 15
University of Missouri... 9
South Carolina College... 36

MASSACHUSETTS.
Harvard University in two boards... 44
Amherst... 18

MAINE.
Bowdoin College in two boards... 64
Agricultural College of Michigan... 8

These are about a fair sample of the num-
ber of Regents of the Universities and Col-
leges of the country. There is much less
danger of corruption in the larger number.

METHODISTS IN MONTANA.

Methodists were among the first who
preached the gospel in Montana, after the
white people came to possess the land.
They have wrought with zeal and dili-
gence, and now can point to good results as
the fruits of their labors. They have
"seventeen Methodist Episcopal circuits
and stations with six hundred and ten mem-
bers, and there are twelve churches and

six local preachers. The church property,
including parsonages, is \$72,900."
The Methodists also have twenty-two
Sunday schools, with nine hundred and
ninety-two scholars and one hundred and
forty five officers and teachers.
May God speed all such workers.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

E. C. GRUPE,
CIVIL ENGINEER
STRANAHAN & GRUPE,
—MAP PUBLISHERS—
Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel P. O. box
598. sept2dly

DR. J. J. LEISER,
OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,
DAY AND NIGHT
HELENA, MONT. dec3dly

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.,
HOMOEOPATHIST.
OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana. dec7dly

W. A. PETERS,
ARCHITECT
WITH
CHANDLER & CHATER,
sept7dly HELENA, MONTANA.

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,
On Main, Opposite Grand Street
Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,
PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,
GAME AND OYSTERS
nov8dly LINDSAY & CO.

T. H. CARTER
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office on Main Street at foot of Broad-
way. oct2dly HELENA, MONTANA

MERCHANTS HOTEL,
Billiard Hall and Sample Room.
The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana
The finest and best west of St. Paul
COTTER & KENNEDY,
Managers. dec3dly

BULLARD & BARBOUR,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
HELENA, MONTANA.
Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory
Special attention paid to collections
apr1dly

M. E. DAYTON,
Solicitor of
AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS
and expert in
PATENT CAUSES.
aug4dly Chicago Ills

DR. A. F. FOOTE,
DENTIST
BROADWAY, - HELENA.
(Above Herald Office.)
jy13dly

J. J. DONNELLY F. M. EASTMAN
DONNELLY & EASTMAN
Attorneys at Law.
FORT BENTON, MONTANA.
nov2dly

IF YOU WANT TO BUY
GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,
And all farm produce at lower prices than at
any other place go to
Charles Lehman's
Stores, on upper and lower Main Street
jan7dly

COURT SQUARE CORRAL.
FEED AND SALE STABLE.
BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK
JOS. E. ALLEN, Proprietor.
nov3dly

DR. S. IRVINE STONE,
Operative and Mechanical
DENTIST,
Permanently located opposite the Herald off-
BROADWAY, - jan6dly HELENA, M.T.

W. H. ULM
MONTANA BAKERY
—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN—
Choice Staple and Fancy
GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
GLASSWARE,
QUEENWARE,
Flour, Tobacco, and Cigars
OF ALL KINDS
Lower Main St., - Helena, M. T.
nov9dly

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES
Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our
Diamonds are Carefully Selected and Set in our own
Factory.
Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.
Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$4 per Set.
Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim
will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that
will compete with any eastern house.
oct1dly W. G. BAILEY & CO.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES
Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.
First National Bank Corner Main and Wall Sts
Montana National Bank Main St
Merchants' National Bank Main St
Second National Bank Main St

DRY GOODS HOUSES.
Van Wart & Co. Main St
Raleigh & Clark Main St
Sands Brothers Main St

FURNITURE.
A. P. Curtin Broadway
J. R. Sanford Broadway

CARPETS.
Sands Brothers Main St
A. P. Curtin Broadway

HOTELS.
St. Louis Hotel Jackson St

PLANING MILLS.
Gebauer & Yerg Main St

**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.**
S. C. Ashby & Co. Main St
T. O. Power & Co. Main St
O. L. Vanter & Co. (M. Bullard, assignee) Broadway

HARDWARE.
Clarke, Conrad & Curtin Main St
Sturrock & Lang Main St
Kleinschmidt Bros & Co. Main St

FOUNDRY AND ENGINES.
Tatum & Ellis Main St

SADDLES AND HARNESS.
Zeigler & Co. Main St
A. J. Davidson Main St
B. R. Roberts Main St

JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.
W. G. Bailey & Co. Main St

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.
Gaas & Klein Main St
Humbert & Keubett Main St
J. Feldberg Main St

GROCERIES.
John R. Watson Main St
Davis & Jeffers Main St
Sells & Miller Main St
W. H. Ulm & Son Main St
Charles Lehman Upper and Lower Main St

BOTTLING WORKS.
Nick Kessler Main St

RESTAURANTS.
Bon Ton Saddle Rock Oyster House Main St
Main St

LIQUOR DEALERS.
I. L. Israel & Co. Main St

INSURANCE AGENCIES.
Richard Lockey Broadway
Porter & Foote Main St

AMUSEMENTS.
Skating Amphitheatre Edwards St

BOOTS AND SHOES.
Nick Millan Main St

REAL ESTATE.
E. M. Hoyt Broadway
Richard Lockey Broadway
James P. Porter Main St

MINING PROPERTIES.
Merrill & Ingalls Broadway

CONFECTIONERS.
W. E. Norris & Brother Main St

DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.
Hale & Co. Main St
Wells & Poon Main St
Wagner & Lomstock Main St
Joseph E. Allen Court Square
H. M. Parchem Corner Main and Broadway

STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.
H. M. Parchem & Co. Main St

LIVERY STABLES.
Ry. Zeigler Rodney St

BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.
Charles A. Wells Main St

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.
H. Tamm Broadway
Raleigh & Clark Main St

MINERS' SUPPLIES.
Conrad, Muth & Bach Main St

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.
W. J. Simonton Fifth Avenue
Wm. F. Myers Between Broadway and Davis St

MERCHANT TAILORS.
Sheridan & Barker Broadway
M. Weinstein Broadway
Frank Preuss Wall St

LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.
Schoford & Evans Main St
Montana Improvement Company Near Depot
A. M. Holter & Co. Main St

SANDS BROS.'

SEMI-ANNUAL
IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.

call'd&wrt

863 JNO. R. WATSON, 1883
The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business,
NO. 91, MAIN STREET.
ALL KINDS OF
Fine Groceries,
At the Lowest Market Prices
SOLE AGENT FOR
THOMAS' WHITE ROSE FLOUR
dec6-dawit

A. J. DAVIDSON,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

HELENA, MAIN STREET, MONTANA.

1864. 1882.

CLARKE, CONRAD
AND CURTIN,

52, 54 AND 56 MAIN STREET,
HELENA, - - - MONTANA.

Importers of and Jobbers and Retail Dealers in Heavy, Shelf & Building

HARDWARE

The famous Prize Silver and Loyal

ACORN COOKING STOVES!

Nos. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.

The Superior Acorn Ranges, and the celebrated Cincinnati Wrought Iron

HOTEL RANGES!

Waverly Base Burner Parlor Stoves, Nos. 2 and 3, and the celebrated Forest
and Modern Acorn Base Burner

PARLOR STOVES!

Montana Miners' Stoves, English and American Cutlery, Rogers & Bro's
Plated Ware,

English and American Glassware and Queensware

French and American Mirrors. Wood and Willow Ware.

Scott's 4-Point Steel Barb Fence Wire, Naylor & Jessup's Celebrated Pick
and Drill Steel, Norway and American Iron, Scales, Axes, Etc.

Complete Stock of Rubber and Leather Belting, Rubber Hose and Packing.
Hydraulic Pipe and Nozzles.

Tinners' Stock and Plumbers' Goods, Gas Pipe and Fittings, Brass Goods, etc

HARDWOOD!

MILL SUPPLIES! RAILROAD SUPPLIES!!

THE WHOLE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT STOCK
WAS BOUGHT FOR NET CASH!

and shipped by the Missouri River at low rates of freight, which will enable
us to name LOW PRICES on all goods in our line.

CLARKE, CONRAD & CURTIN.
P. S.—OUR MOTTO—Prompt Shipment and Delivery.

sep26dwt

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.
(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.
"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 16, 1883.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST.

No. 1—Pacific Express 8 a. m. Mountain time.
No. 13—Express (freight) 2:30 p. m.

TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA.

No. 2—Atlantic Express 5:50 p. m.
No. 14—Express (freight) 6:00 p. m.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE WEST.

No. 3—Atlantic Express 8:25 a. m.
No. 15—Express (freight) 4:30 p. m.
No. 4—Local (freight) 7:00 a. m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.

No. 1—Pacific Express 8:25 a. m.
No. 13—Express (freight) 3:00 p. m.
No. 3—Local (freight) 12:05 a. m.

Wickes Branch.

Leave Helena, daily at 8:00 a. m.
Arrive at Wickes at 11:00 a. m.
Leave Wickes at 2:30 p. m.
Arrive at Helena at 4:30 p. m.

Pullman Palace and Dining Cars run through between St. Paul and Minneapolis and Helena and Portland on Atlantic and Pacific express trains.

Time from Helena to Portland, 36 hours, to St. Paul, 37 hours, to Chicago, 76 hours.

J. W. DILLON, General Agent.

SPECIAL NOTICES

Cattle For Sale.
About 8,500 cattle for sale. On good Eastern range. Also houses and ranches. Apply to
D. A. DAVIS, PORTER & HALLMAN.

There will be a regular meeting of the committee on streets and alleys this, Tuesday, morning at 10 o'clock on lower Main street, for the purpose of establishing the grade of said street. All parties interested are invited to be present.

HOMER HEWINS, Chairman.

Lost.

On Monday, between Helena and the depot, a sack containing two pairs of blankets and a leather pillow. The finder will receive a reward by returning same to this office.

Jan 29/84

For Rent.

A nicely furnished room on Broadway, convenient to business part of city. Call at this office.

Jurgens and Price's stage leaves Marysville at 8 a. m., and Helena at 1 p. m. each day.

Positively Closing Out at Cost.

Mr. Weinstein, the fashionable merchant tailor, will close out at cost his entire stock of cloth, consisting of heavy suitings, pants patterns and overcoats, which he will make up at 25 per cent less than the regular prices, for the next sixty days, in order to make room for the coming spring stock. Parties should call, examine goods and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere. First class work and a good fit guaranteed. Herald building, Broadway.

Jan 29/84

Rooms to Rent.

Furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent. Apply to Mrs. Sam Richardson.

Jan 29/84

Frame Building for Sale.

The International Hall building, corner of Jackson and Broadway, is for sale, the purchaser having the right to remove it after April 1st. The lumber in this building is of the best quality, and cost with the doors, sash, etc., between \$1,000 and \$5,000. For terms apply to A. M. Woolfolk.

Jan 29/84

Wanted.

To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good point, by a practical and experienced hotel man. Address—
GRAND FORKS, D. T.
Jan 29/84 Lock Box 1006

Dr. Lindsay has removed to the St. Louis Block, over Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can always be found.

Jan 29/84

Go to the Elevator.

Private club room, parlors, reading room and sideboard. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at 10 p. m.

dec 24/83 BOSWORTH & CO

Platt & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry, Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market

dec 24/83

No such thing as fall with Bennett's Magic Cure.

nov 6/83

Job Work of all kinds

Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures at the office of the Independent.

Jan 29/84

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

The partnership existing between F. E. Tideman and D. E. Gray, under the firm name of Tideman & Gray, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Either of the undersigned is authorized to collect outstanding debts.

F. E. TIDEMAN.
D. E. GRAY.

HELENA, Montana, January 21, 1884. Jan 26/84

Magic Cure.

The sovereign remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia, sprains, bruises, etc., etc., at
WILLIAM & POPE

nov 6/83

Wanted.

A good business house. Inquire at this office.

sept 13/83

Dr. Von Holzschuber,
American and German Physician. Office over Herman's furniture store.
Bennett's Magic Cure at 30c per bottle.
R. S. HALE & CO.

aug 26/83

A PROPOSITION.

To the Register and Recorder of the Public Lands:

GENTLEMEN: The undersigned on behalf of the Independent Publishing Company hereby offers to publish notices of final entry for the time required by the department for \$4 instead of \$8 as now charged by the *Herald*; notices of applications for mineral patents for 25 cents per line, instead of 50 cents as now charged by the *Herald*; and all other land office notices required to be published by the department at one half the rates now charged by the *Herald*. I further agree to furnish good and sufficient bonds in any amount required for the faithful performance of this proposition on the part of the Independent Publishing Company—should the same be accepted. I further request that a copy of this proposition be forwarded to the Commissioner of the general land office.

Yours truly,
A. M. WOOLFOLK,
Genl. Manager of the Independent Publishing Co.

Shell oysters and clams at the Bon-Ton.

New art goods at Paynter & Constock.

Money Loaned on Long Time.

The offer of D. C. Corbin, which appears in the Independent this morning, to negotiate long time loans in the east on improved Montana farms, is a proposition that will be perused with interest by farmers who have been held back in making wished for improvements and engaging in profitable enterprise on account of a lack of funds. Mr. Corbin has appointed Massena Bullard, Esq., as his Helena agent—an excellent selection. Persons desiring information on the subject should address him.

The best oyster cooks at the Bon-Ton.

Paynter & Constock are the druggists.

OUR POSTOFFICE.

The Department Declines to Make an Additional Appropriation for Clerk Hire.

The following letter from the Department to Hon. Martin Maginnis explains itself:

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
OFFICE OF FIRST-ASS'T POSTMASTER-GEN'L, SALARY AND ALLOWANCE DIVISION.

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 18, 1884.

Hon. Martin Maginnis, House of Representatives:—Sir: I have the honor to acknowledge your reference of letters from the Helena Board of Trade and Hon. B. F. Potts, in behalf of an additional allowance for clerk hire for the Helena, Mont., post office, and in reply have to say that, after a careful consideration of the matter, the allowance for clerk hire was increased to \$3,500 from January 1st, 1884, and this amount, taking into consideration the limited appropriation for clerk hire in post-offices at the disposal of the Department, and the revenue of said office is deemed as liberal as the allowance can be made at this time.

The present allowances for rent, fuel, light, and clerk hire, in the sum of \$4,048, together with the salary of the postmaster, \$2,500, practically absorbs the box rents and commissions accruing at the Helena office (See sec 127, P. L., and K., 1879). In view of this fact it is deemed inadvisable to make an additional allowance for clerk hire at present. Very respectfully,

E. C. FOWLER,
For First Ass't P. M. Gen'l.

Private dining rooms for ladies at the Bon-Ton.

Illustrated History of Montana.

Among the most important enterprises of the past year in Montana that will continue to be of inestimable value to the present and future generations, is the completion of a large illustrated history of the Territory, which will preserve upon record its various past developments from time to time, with accounts of the lives of some of its most worthy citizens, and embracing many of their most thrilling adventures and experiences. The work has so far progressed that Mr. P. W. Wilkerson, president of the company, departs in a few days for Wyoming to prepare a similar work for that Territory. He goes there with our best wishes and assurances to the people of that Territory that they can rely upon the production of a volume that will be of great interest, and such as will prove of immense advantage to that section. The success which has attended the efforts of the company in this Territory has been very flattering, and we trust the citizens of Wyoming will extend to them their entire confidence and liberal support in such a worthy undertaking.

Mr. Wilkerson will be immediately followed to his new field of labor by a full corps of historians, biographical writers, and artists, and the work will be pushed forward vigorously.

Paynter & Constock sell drugs.

Territory versus Adolphson.

"If there had been any merit in this appeal it would have been presented to the Supreme Court, whose session was allowed to pass without an attempt or request to be heard."—Herald.

Sound judgment indeed, it would have been for the attorneys defending Adolphson to have submitted his case to the two judges sitting at the last term of the Supreme Court when Governor Crosby had already stated to them in as plain language as English could make it, that he had talked with both Judge Wade and Judge Galbraith and from what they said he was satisfied that Adolphson was guilty and ought to be hung. If the only two judges holding the court had expressed such an opinion as the Governor claimed they did, Adolphson might just as well have gone before them and made a confession of guilt and urged them to affirm the judgment of the District Court in which he was convicted. Lawyers who have the cause of a client at heart never make an unconditional surrender in that way.

It is not the usual practice for judges to pass upon a case and publish their decision before the matter to be adjudicated is submitted to them. Yet Governor Crosby says such a thing has been done. How passing strange!

Fell Into a Prospect Hole.

William Eickel, commonly called "Baker Bill," who resides in Prickly Pear Valley, had quite a mishap Sunday. He came to town with his team, leading a mule behind his wagon. The mule died while in town. The owner, while attempting to drag the body of the animal near an old prospect hole, into which he intended throwing it, above Neil's lime kiln, up the gulch, drove too near with the team, and the horses slipped on the ice and fell into the hole, which was about fifteen feet deep. The dead mule was drawn after them. The horses were finally gotten out, badly bruised by the fall. One was hoisted up with a windlass, while the other had to be dug out. Mr. Eickel wishes to thank those who assisted him in rescuing his team.

Beautiful Jewels.

We were shown yesterday a splendid set of jewelry, ear rings and breast-pin, which were manufactured by Messrs. W. G. Bailey and Co., and sold to a lady of this city. The jewelry, in its elegance of finish, would compare favorably with that of the best houses in the East. The diamonds are perfect gems, and of the largest size, and could not have been purchased at the price in any of the leading establishments of the country. Messrs. W. G. Bailey & Co. make a specialty of manufacturing the finest qualities of diamond jewelry.

President Arthur vs. Crosby and Wade.

The course of Judge Wade and Governor Crosby in this affair must commend itself to every right thinking, sober-minded citizen of Montana.—Herald.

So says the carpet bag organ in regard to the action of these officials in the case of the Territory vs. Adolphson. Yet the news comes from Washington that the President has overruled the action of these officials and has granted a respite in the case until September 1st, 1884. The President is evidently actuated by those sentiments of common humanity that govern all right thinking men. A man is committed on the unsupported testimony of a single witness (Peterson) who contradicted all his former statements in the case, and is contradicted by the testimony of other witnesses. That witness was under arrest as an accomplice, and only secured his own safety by the conviction of Adolphson. Since that conviction he has fled the country. The condemned man protests his innocence. Yet under these circumstances, Gov. Crosby refused to respite him until his case could be heard before a full bench of the Supreme Court. This might have been expected of Crosby, after his jocular dispatch in regard to the hanging of "a Democratic postmaster" at Greenhorn by a midnight mob. But, stranger than all, he excuses himself upon the ground that he had talked with two Judges of the Supreme Bench, Judge Wade and Judge Galbraith, and "from what they told him, he was satisfied the man was guilty, and ought to be hung."

If Gov. Crosby tells the truth, it furnishes good ground why this case should never be tried before Judge Wade and Judge Galbraith. If two Judges of the Supreme Court would so far forget their positions as to advise the Governor that a man should be hung, whose case was still pending before them on appeal, and would give such advice before they had heard the presentation of the case, they are not only incompetent to try such a case, but are clearly occupying a false position on the bench of our Supreme Court. If there is any right guaranteed to a man—even the humblest and poorest man—in this land of liberty, it is the right to a fair and impartial trial where his life trembles in the scale. The judge who would advise a Governor to deny such right by refusing a respite is unfit to be a Judge.

True the man is without money and as we have often intimated, such men stand a poor show in Judge Wade's court, where wealth and influence are on the other side. But we would not have thought that any Judge not a Jeffrey could be so reckless of human life as to doom a man before the hearing of his appeal, upon the contradicted testimony of a witness charged as an accomplice, where every page of the record shows his deliberate purpose to shield himself by criminalizing another.

PERSONAL.

—Capt James H. Mills returned from Deer Lodge last evening.

—Myron Lockwood, of Bitter Root valley, is spending a few days in town.

—H. T. Brown, business manager of the *Montana Democrat*, is in the city on business connected with his paper.

—Mr. Greene, general manager of the Elk Horn Mining Company, yesterday resigned. Mr. C. L. Vawter will temporarily succeed him.

—Col. J. T. Dodge, accompanied by Messrs. Van Vleet, Hoagland and Beckler, leave this morning for a fortnight's visit to the Pacific coast.

—D. J. Hogan, one of the prosperous cattle raisers in the vicinity of Florence, Sun River, is in the city. He reports that cattle are doing well in his vicinity, although many California sheep brought in last fall have suffered severely.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

Judge Conger's Reinstatement.

The Virginia City *Madisonian* says: On Thursday evening, about 7 o'clock, it was rumored upon the streets that official notification had been received of the removal of Judge Conger's suspension. A *Madisonian* reporter at once started to ascertain the truth of the rumor, and on finding the judge was shown the letter from Attorney-General Brewster, notifying him that he had been restored to his official duties with all its emoluments, and concluding with the gratifying statement that the examination of the charges against him had elicited "no evidence of any want of integrity on his part, personal or official."

WEATHER REPORT.

Furnished by the United States Signal Service.

HELENA, January 28, 1884, 8 40 p. m.

STATIONS.	THERMOMETER.		Wind.	Weather.
	Minimum.	Maximum.		
Helena...	-5	12	NW	Light S. W.
Fort Shaw	-5	7	N	Cloudy
Benton	-8	7	N	Clear
Assinaboine	-7	4	Calm	Clear

S. W. MORRISON, Observer.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

C. K. of A.

The regular meetings of the Rocky Mountain Branch, No. 22, of the Catholic Knights of America, take place at the Catholic school house on the 2d and 4th Sundays of every month, at 8 o'clock p. m.

JNO. A. McDUGALL, President.
C. F. CAMERON, Secretary.

Thos. O'Brien & Son, of the Merchants hotel, have leased the rooms in O. L. Vawter's brick block next to the hotel, to better accommodate their fast increasing patronage. This gives them accommodations unequalled in the city for forty or fifty additional guests. The room is elegantly furnished, well lighted and heated.

Jan 29/84

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

Under judgment of disincorporation the property of the Penobscot and Snowdrift Consolidated Mining Company is offered for sale by the trustee. For particular inquiry of or address W. M. WYLLIE, Agent.

Jan 29/84 Helena, M. T.

BRIEF ITEMS.

—The travel between Helena and Boulder is on the increase.

—The Amazon smelter, Boulder district, is shut down for repairs.

—The county treasurer has funds enough on hand to pay off all road warrants.

—The Chinese celebration, exploding bombs and firecrackers, caused a runaway on lower Main street yesterday.

—In the police court yesterday John Brown and Anton Schroeder were fined respectively \$100 and \$5 for disturbing the peace.

—Yesterday D. B. Howe, the Helena furrier, shipped sixty bear skins East to be dressed. They will be made into robes, etc. in Helena.

—The attaches of the Constitutional Convention have been included in Mr. Hauser's complimentary excursion to Wickes on the 3d of February.

—Yesterday the Constitutional Convention increased the number of Regents for the contemplated University of Montana from four to nine.

—The Governor has refused to pardon George Weber, who is serving a twenty-years murder sentence in the penitentiary. A pardon has also been refused in the case of Frank Saylor, sentenced last fall for horse stealing.

—The Independent now has the largest circulation of any paper between St. Paul and Portland, and the general verdict of its numerous readers is, that it is not only the biggest but the best paper on the line of the Northern Pacific.

—Yesterday, while a horse that was hitched to a cutter driven by a lady was being turned into Main street, at the foot of Broadway, the animal fell, making a wreck of the shafts of the sleigh, but otherwise doing no damage.

—Hon. T. L. Napton, member of the Constitutional Convention, who was compelled, on account of illness, to return home to Butte last week, has been excused for the entire session, as he has found it necessary to go east for treatment.

—The hay sellers complain that they now have no suitable place to let their hay wagons stand while waiting for a purchaser, that portion of lower Main street formerly used as a hay market being now in the hands of the street graders.

—The first bullion product from the Elk Horn mine, Jefferson county, was brought to Helena yesterday. This bullion was the result of a short run last week. The mine is looking well and promises to be a steady producer.

—See special notice of "Cattle for Sale."—Attention is called to the advertisement in another column of Homer Hewins, chairman of the committee on grading the streets. As will be seen, the grade of lower Main street will be established to day.

—Rev. Mr. Bostwick is still engaged in his revival efforts at the Grand street church. The church was crowded Sunday night and much interest was manifested. Several persons went forward for prayers at the conclusion of the service.

—Owing to some inscrutable circumstance, about as mysterious as the non-arrival of the comet, which was promised to exhibit in Montana the present month, one of our daily forms was printed early this morning, which accounts for the dilapidated appearance of a part of to day's issue. By next issue all will be seen again.

—Ben Hogan's lecture upon his life was listened to by about eight hundred people Sunday night, and although but a very small admission fee was charged, the proceeds were amply sufficient to square up his expenses here and leave him a snug balance. Mr. Hogan will go to Butte in a few days, but expects to visit Helena again before leaving the Territory.

—Mineral patents have just been received at the Helena United States Land Office as follows: Peter McMahon, et al, upon the Emily lode; John M. Curtis et al, upon the Grand Junction lode, George W. Cleveland upon the Agnes Eric lode; Silas F. King, et al, upon the Northern Butte lode, H. O. Kessler, et al, upon the Autocrat and Pentonance lodes.

—John Sullivan, of Wickes, who arrived in town last evening, related that he had a dispute with a woman at Wickes yesterday morning, and that she struck him with an ax—once on the head and once on the hand. His head was badly cut, and one of his fingers was so nearly cut off that Dr. Brown found it necessary to amputate it. The trouble, it appears, was about a board bill owed by some man, for which the woman claimed Sullivan was responsible. The injured man is at the Sister's Hospital.

HOTSTETTER'S
STOMACH BITTERS

The necessity for prompt and efficient household remedies is being more and more imperatively felt, and of these Hotstetter's Stomach Bitters is the chief remedy and the most popular. Irregularity of the stomach and bowels, indigestion, general complaint, dizziness, rheumatism, and minor ailments, are thoroughly purged by this incomparable family restorative and medical safeguard, and is just regarded as the purest and most comprehensive remedy of its class. For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

FARM LOANS.

I will undertake the negotiation through the Corbin Banking Company of New York, of long-time loans on improved farms in this Territory, and have appointed Massena Bullard, Esq., of Helena, to act as my agent.

All applications for loans, or for requesting information, should be addressed to Mr. Bullard, as above.

Jan 29/84 D. C. CORBIN.

REMOV.

GANS & KLEIN.

WE HAVE REMOVED

To our new and Spacious Building

CORNER MAIN STREET AND BROADWAY.

AND ARE NOW OPENING AN ELEGANT LINE OF

CLOTHING!

AND

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

All our friends and patrons

RE CORDIALLY INVITED TO CALL ON US

at our new location.

GANS & KLEIN.

Corner Main and Broadway.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

Special Inducements in

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

VANWART & CO.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena RALEIGH, LAMME & CO., Bozeman

ENORMOUS SUCCESS. ENORMOUS SUCCESS. ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

THE GREAT SALE. THE GREAT SALE. THE GREAT SALE.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST. OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST. OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods, Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods, Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods.

FOR CASH ONLY. FOR CASH ONLY. FOR CASH ONLY.

RALEIGH & CLARKE, RALEIGH & CLARKE, RALEIGH & CLARKE.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHANGED. POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHANGED. POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHANGED.

TELEGRAPHIC BRIEFS.

Dr. John B. Wood, widely known as a newspaper man, while walking through West street, New York, early yesterday morning fell and died soon afterwards from the shock and exposure. Dr. Wood was president of the Press Club for some years and his skill in eliminating superfluous words and sentences from news reports earned for him the title of "The Great American Condenser."

The members supporting the Dominion government have decided not to urge a change in duty on wheat. The Millers' Association asks the government to reduce the duty from fifteen to seven and a half cents per bushel.

The amount of subscriptions received by the Boston Post for Lieutenant Rhodes, of the cutter Dexter, for gallant conduct in connection with the City of Columbus disaster is \$1,180. The sum of \$427 has been raised for the Gay Head Indians.

A substantial pledge of peace is offered by the Apaches of the San Carlos agency in the persons of fifty-five children who leave Wilcox, Arizona, to-day on the east bound train for the Carlisle (Pa.) training school.

The safe in the jewelry store of E. B. Hayden, 205 Fulton street, Brooklyn, N. Y., was broken into Saturday night and \$5,000 worth of jewelry taken. The burglars are supposed to be of the gang who secured the jewelry valued at \$25,000 in the raid upon a Maiden Lane establishment a week ago.

The New England Freethinkers, in convention at Boston, have formed an association with by-laws demanding that churches shall not be exempt from taxation, that the judicial oath be abolished, that all laws enforcing the observance of the Sabbath and Christian morality be repealed, that the Bible be removed from the public schools, and that governmental aid be refused to sectarian schools.

It is stated that General Gordon, before his departure from Cairo for Sudan telegraphed to Colonel Cuttigon, commander at Khartoum, to send a trusty messenger to El Mahdi, ordering Cuttigon to suspend operations until Gordon's arrival. Six hundred men have left Cairo for Sudan.

A fire yesterday morning at the Dallas, Oregon, destroyed a quarter of the block of business houses. Loss, about \$60,000.



DR. LIEBIG

Private Dispensary.

400 Geary St. San Francisco, Cal.

Conducted by Qualified Physicians and Graduates of the University of California.

The oldest Specialists in the United States, whose life-long experience and pure medicine, insure speedy and permanent cures of all Private, Chronic and Nervous Diseases. Affections of the Blood, Skin, Kidneys, Bladder, Prostate, Glands, Old Sores, Swelling of the Glands, Sore Mouth, Throat, Bone Pains, permanently cured and eradicated from the nervous system for life.

Nervous Debility, Impotency, Seminal Losses, Sexual Decay, Neuritis, Headache, Migraine, Failing Memory, Weak Eyes, Stunted Development, Impediments to Marriage, and all other ailments of youth, old folks or any cause, speedily, safely and permanently cured.

Young, Middle-Aged and Old men, and all who need medical aid and experience, consult the old European Physician at once.

His opinion costs nothing, and may save future misery and shame. When inconvenient to visit the city, treatment, medicines can be sent everywhere by express free from observation. It is self-evident that diseases which give his whole attention to a case, cannot be cured by any other means. Every difficult case is treated. The Doctor's age and experience make it a question of supreme importance. Those who call see no one but the Doctor. Consultations free. Hours: 10 to 12 daily, from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. 6 to 8 evenings, Sunday, 10 to 12 only. Send for the San Francisco Guide to Health, sent free. Address as above.

The services of the celebrated old German Physician, Dr. O. Girard, from Strasburg, have been secured at the Liebig Dispensary. His name is a special recommendation for the cure of all universally known, and hundreds are daily availing themselves of the opportunity of free consultation, personally or by letter, in all languages.

DR. LIEBIG'S
Wonderful German Invigorator
Permanently prevents all Venereal Losses from the system (tons the nerves, strengthens the muscles, checks the waste, invigorates the whole system, and restores the afflicted to Health and Happiness.)
The reason so many cannot cure of Venereal Weakness, Loss of Manhood, etc., is owing to a complication called Prostatitis with Hyperaesthesia, which requires peculiar treatment. Dr. Liebig's Invigorator is the only medicine which cures Prostatitis, with peculiar special treatment, used at the Liebig Dispensary.

Price of Invigorator, \$2. Case of six bottles \$10. Sent by any address, covered securely from observation.

Most powerful electric belts free to patients.

To prove the wonder of the Invigorator a \$2 bottle given or sent free. Consultation free and private.

Call or address:
Liebig Dispensary,
400 Geary Street, San Francisco, Cal.
Private Entrance, 403 Mason Street, four blocks up Geary Street from Kearny, Main Entrance through Dispensary Drug Store.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

We will sell on sealed bids to the highest and best bidder, for cash, the entire lot and brand of cattle standing on the Judge's range as they range, belonging to the estate of Martha Rosenzweig, deceased, including all corals, etc., belonging to the estate. All bids will be addressed to the undersigned, at Fish Creek, Montana. Will make the award February 12, 1894, with the reserved right of rejecting any and all bids.

HARRISON JORDAN,
JACOB ROSENZWEIG, Administrators.

dec 30/94

PROPOSALS INVITED.

Sealed bids are invited and will be received at the office of the City Clerk, Helena, M. T., until 12 o'clock M. Wednesday, January 30th, 1894, for the construction of 100 feet, more or less, of sidewalk on the north side of Broadway. Upon application to the Street Commissioner detailed information will be furnished to any one desiring to submit proposals. Said bids should be addressed to J. O. Major, Street Commissioner, enclosed with the words "Bids for sidewalk," and left with the City Clerk before the hour above named. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved. Bonds for the faithful execution of the work will be required.

JOHN C. MAJOR,
Street Commissioner.

NOTICE OF FORFEITURE.

To T. P. Denton
You are hereby notified that we have expended one hundred dollars in labor and improvements upon the La Crosse lode claim, located in Boulder Mining District, Jefferson County, Montana Territory, as will appear by certificate filed January 12, 1894, in the office of the Recorder of said County, in order to hold said premises, under the provisions of Section 2324, Revised Statutes of the United States, being the only claim required to be made for the year ending December 31, 1893, and if within ninety days after the service of this notice, or within ninety days after this notice by publication, you fail to make the required contribution, your proportion of such expenditure as co-owner, your interest in said claim will become the property of the undersigned, under said Section 2324 of the Statutes of the United States.

SAMUEL MILLER,
HERBERT DRESEN.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Israel Saltinger
vs
Amaziah T. Allen et al.
To be sold at sheriff's sale on the 9th day of February, 1894, at 12 o'clock M., at the Court House, in the City of Helena, Montana, all that certain lot or parcel of land situated, lying, and being in the County of Lewis and Clark, Territory of Montana, and particularly described as follows:
Commencing at the new corner of the NW 1/4 of section 23, T. 10, N. 14, W. of Meridian of Montana, and running thence a line along the W. boundary of said section 23, to the NW 1/4 of section 28, to the point where said boundary line of said 40-acre tract crosses T. 10 Mile creek, thence along the channel of said creek to a 200-foot wide fall where the channel boundary line said 40-acre tract crosses said creek, thence along the N. boundary line of said tract to the place of beginning, containing an area of 10 acres of land, more or less.

S. C. GILPATRICK, Sheriff.

PROBATE NOTICE.

SALE OF REAL ESTATE
Notice is hereby given that on or after January 29th, 1894, the property described below will be sold at private sale. Bids therefor will be received in writing by Mrs. J. A. Newell, or her attorney, at B. Comly, at said attorney's office in Helena, M. T., any time after the first publication of this notice.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY
An undivided four-sevenths of lot No. 49, in block No. 30 of the Helena City townsite, in Lewis and Clark County, M. T., being the property of Oscar M. and Albert F. Kenck, minors, and the other three-sevenths thereof the property of Lena Kenck.

The sale of the interest of said minors is made pursuant to the order and subject to the confirmation of the Probate Court of Lewis and Clark County, M. T. Separate bids for the two interests are required. LEA KENCK, Guardian.

H. R. COMLY, Attorney.
HELENA, M. T., January 17, 1894.

PROBATE NOTICE.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, In Probate Court.
County of Lewis and Clark.
In the matter of the guardianship of the estate of Ida May Rodda, Helena J. Rodda and Grant Langton Rodda, minors.
Helen J. Rodda, guardian of the estates of the above named minors, having filed his petition, duly verified, in this court, praying for an order of sale of certain real estate, the property of said minors, to wit: the NW 1/4 of block 32, of the Helena townsite; and it appearing to the court from said petition that it would be beneficial to said wards that said real estate be sold, and all petitions filed in support of the said estate appear before this court, in the court room thereof, in the City of Helena, Lewis and Clark County, on the 19th day of February, 1894, at 11 o'clock a. m., then and there to know cause why an order should not be made for the sale of such estate, and that a copy of this order be published for three successive weeks prior to said sale, in a newspaper printed and published in this county.

F. P. STERLING, Probate Judge.
H. R. COMLY, Attorney for Guardian.

SUMMONS.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, In Justice Court.
Lewis and Clark County.
Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace.
The People of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named defendant.
You are hereby notified that you are required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clark County, and to answer the complaint filed therein, within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the said Lewis and Clark County, otherwise within forty days after the service on you of this summons, if served outside of the said county. The said action is brought to recover the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars and no cents, and professional services, as may appear in plaintiff's complaint on file in this office, and you are hereby notified that your failure to appear and answer the said complaint as above required, will result in judgment against you by default for the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars and costs of suit, as demanded in said plaintiff's complaint.

Given under my hand this 26th day of December, A. D. 1893.
JOHN W. EDDY,
Justice of the Peace.

SUMMONS.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA, In Justice Court.
Lewis and Clark County.
Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace.
George I. Briggs vs. Benjamin C. Brooke.
The People of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named defendant. You are hereby notified that you are required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clark County, and to answer the complaint filed therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the said Lewis and Clark County, otherwise within forty days after the service on you of this summons, if served outside of the said county. The said action is brought to recover the sum of fifty dollars and interest from October 15, 1893, due on a promissory note made by you, as more fully appears in plaintiff's complaint, on file in this office, and you are hereby notified that your failure to appear and answer the said complaint, as above required, will result in judgment against you by default for the sum of fifty dollars and interest from October 15, 1893, at 10 per cent. per annum, and costs of suit, as demanded in plaintiff's complaint.

Given under my hand this 26th day of January, A. D. 1894.
JOHN W. EDDY,
Justice of the Peace.

REFREE'S PARTITION SALE.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a decree and order of sale issued out of the District Court of the Third Judicial District of the Territory of Montana, in and for the County of Lewis and Clark, in the case of Daniel C. Corbin, Plaintiff, against James K. Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock and Erastus D. Edgerston, defendants, duly attested the 27th day of December, A. D. 1893.
J. Stephen G. Gilpatrick, Sheriff of Lewis and Clark County, master in chancery and referee in said suit, will on Saturday, the 19th day of January, 1894, at 10 o'clock M., of said day, at the front door of the Court House in Helena, Lewis and Clark County, Montana, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash in hand, all the right, title and interest of Daniel C. Corbin, James K. Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock, Erastus D. Edgerston and Richard Looker, in and to all that certain lot or parcel of land, situated in said County of Lewis and Clark, Territory of Montana, being the northwest quarter of section number thirty-two (32) in the northeast corner of the 100 acre lot, more or less, containing one hundred and sixty acres.

STEWART G. GILPATRICK,
Sheriff of Lewis and Clark County, Master in Chancery and Referee in said suit.
HELENA, M. T., Dec. 30, 1893.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING WHOLESALE

REGAN'S CRACKERS

WM. M. REGAN & COMPANY,
CRACKER BAKERS,
MINNEAPOLIS.

"Try Our Goods."

HARRISON & KNIGHT,

WHOLESALE

Carriage & Wagon Material

CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS, IRON AND STEEL.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE. 240 and 242 First Avenue South.

A. J. WARNER & CO.,

EXCLUSIVELY WHOLESALE JEWELERS.

Order Trade Solicited.

309 Nicollet Avenue, Minneapolis, Minn.

D. M. OSBORNE, Pres. G. W. ALLEN, Treas. J. S. OSBORNE, Sec'y

D. M. OSBORNE & CO.,

Auburn, N. Y., Harvesting Machinery.

Nos. 800 and 806 Washington Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

BEMIS BRO. & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in all kinds of

Minneapolis BAGS St. Louis.

ORE SACKS ALL SIZES

A Specialty.

Keep the largest stock and do the best work.

WALES & CO.,

ESTABLISHED 1854.

Wall Paper and Picture House.

ARTISTS' MATERIALS,

Gold Gilding, Gold and Bronze

FRAMES TO ORDER.

Mail orders a specialty. Samples of wall paper sent on application.

308 Nicollet Avenue.

J. M. POTTLE & SON,

MANUFACTURERS OF FINE CARRIAGES

Of all kinds, and the Only Manufacturers of the Celebrated Coan & Ten Brook Concord Buggy.

Refers permission to Paris Gibson, of Fort Benton.

PRATT, GILMAN & FRANCIS,

WHOLESALE FRUITS.

Oranges, Lemons, Grapes, Apples & Pear

Agents E. B. Mallory's Fresh Oysters. Send for our weekly quotations.

Sullivan & Farnham,

Marble & Granite Monuments

Headstones, Etc.

TILES—Including Low & Celebrated ALUX TILES. Fireplace decorations in Bronze, Brass, Copper and other styles. Also GRATES of all kinds. Mantels in Onyx, Marble and Marbleized Slate.

JOYSLIN & MERRIAM,

WHOLESALE TOBACCONISTS.

The only Exclusive Wholesale Tobacco and Cigar House in the Northwest. Sole Agents for Sanchez & Hoga's Celebrated Havana Cigars. Mail Orders a Specialty. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

27 SOUTH SECOND STREET.

SMITH & WYMAN,

Manufacturers of Doors, Sash, Blinds,

Glazed Windows, Mouldings, Brackets, and Dealers in Hard Wood.

Office and Factory, Corner 9th Street and 2d Avenue South, East Side.

J. H. KERRICK & CO.,

Iron and Wood-Working

Machinery and Supplies

Of Every Description. Cor. 3d Street and 3d Ave. North.

CHARLES T. LEONARD,

MANUFACTURER OF

Window Shades, Curtain Fixtures, Awnings & Tents.

Wholesale dealer in Shades, Shade Cloths, Hollands, Corda, Stripes, Tassels, Fixtures, etc. Specialties: Shades for Store Fronts, Hotels, Public Buildings, Awnings for Store Fronts and Private Residences, etc.

No. 211 Hennepin Avenue.

R. J. CHAMBERS & CO., Toledo, Ohio. W. K. SMITH, C. A. BROWN.

Cummings, Smith & Co.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES & RUBBERS.

200 and 202 Washington Ave. N.

BRADNER SMITH PAPER CO.,

PAPER MAKERS and DEALERS.

121 and 123 Washington Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn.

Producers of Appleton Mills, Monticello Mills, Winnebago Mills, Rozet Mills, Michigan Mills.

PRESTON & NOTT,

Manufacturers and Jobbers of

Leather, Rubber and Cotton Belting

HOSE PACKING, LACE LEATHER, ETC.,

Rubber Boots, Shoes and Clothing, and all kinds of Rubber Goods.

203 Nicollet Avenue.

Northwestern Agents N. Y. Belting and Packing Co. J. B. Hoyt Co.

REED, DAILY & BETTMAN

"PIONEER WHOLESALE JEWELRY HOUSE."

IMPORTERS OF

Diamonds, Watches, Opera & Field Glasses

SPECTACLES and WATCH GLASSES.

JOBBERS IN—

American Movements, Watch Cases, Jewelry, Optical Goods,

Watchmakers' Tools and Materials.

219, 221, 223 NICOLLET AVENUE,
Goods Sent on Selection to Responsible Parties.

AND MANUFACTURING HOUSES.

Established 1855.

JANNEY, BROOKS & EASTMAN,

JOBBERS OF

HARDWARE, IRON, &c.,

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

PLANT & PETERSON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CARPETS,

Curtains and Upholstery Goods.

We are prepared to give the lowest Eastern prices.

206 Nicollet Avenue. 207 Hennepin Avenue.

M. W. GLENN,

Proprietor of the Minneapolis

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The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 20, 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT. (FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

A BUSY DAY.

The Constitutional Convention Holds Forenoon, Afternoon, And Evening Sessions.

And Transacts a Vast Amount of Business, Five of the General Files Being Disposed Of.

Nearly all of yesterday was occupied by the Constitutional Convention in Committee of the Whole deliberations. At the morning session, after disposing of the routine work of the morning the Convention resolved itself into Committee of the Whole for the discussion of General File No. 5.

ON CORPORATIONS

Section 1 was adopted without amendment as follows:

All existing charters or grants of special or exclusive privileges under which the corporations or grantees shall not have organized or commenced business in good faith, at the time of the adoption of the Constitution, shall thereafter have no validity.

Section 2 was amended on motion of Dixon to read as follows, and was adopted:

No charter of incorporation shall be granted, extended, changed, or amended by special law, except for such municipal, charitable, educational, penal, or reformatory corporations as are or may be under the control of the State; but the General Assembly shall provide by general laws for the organization of corporations hereafter to be created.

Sections 3 and 4 were adopted without amendment or debate, as follows:

The general assembly shall have the power to alter, revoke, or annul any charter of incorporation now existing and revocable at the adoption of this constitution, or any that may hereafter be created, whenever in their opinion it may be injurious to the citizens of the State, in such manner, however, that no injustice shall be done to the incorporators.

The general assembly shall provide by law that in all elections for directors or managers of incorporated companies every stockholder shall have the right to vote in person or by proxy for the number of shares of stock owned by him for as many persons as there are directors or managers to be elected, or to cumulate said shares and give one candidate as many votes as the number of directors multiplied by the number of his shares of stock shall equal, or to distribute them on the same principle among as many candidates as he shall think fit. And such directors or managers shall not be elected in any other manner.

On motion of Dixon section 5 was amended to read as follows, and then adopted:

All railroads shall be public highways, and all railroad companies shall be common carriers. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct and operate a railroad between any designated points within this State, and to connect at the State line with railroads of other States and Territories. Every railroad company shall have the right with its road to intersect, connect with, or cross any other railroad.

Section 6 was discussed at some length, and after considerable amendment was adopted to read as follows:

No railroad corporation, express or telegraph company, or the lessees or managers thereof, shall consolidate its stock, property or franchises with any other railroad corporation, express or telegraph company, owning or having under its control a parallel or competing line, neither shall it in any manner unite its business or earnings with the business or earnings of any other corporation.

Section 7 was stricken out and the following (by Dixon, and amended by Clark) was substituted:

All individuals, associations and corporations shall have equal rights to have persons or property transported on and over any railroad, transportation and express route in this State. No discrimination in charges or facilities of transportation for freight or passengers of the same class shall be made by any persons or places within this State, but exemption and commutation tickets may be issued and sold at special rates, provided such rates are the same to all persons. No railroad, or transportation or express company shall be allowed to charge, collect or receive (under penalties which the Legislative Assembly shall prescribe), any greater charge or toll for the transportation of freight or passengers to any place or station upon its route or line within this State. No railroad, express or transportation company, nor any line, manager or employee thereof, shall give any preference to any individual, association or corporation in furnishing cars or motive power for transportation.

Section 8 was amended by Van Gasken to read as follows, and was adopted:

No railroad, express or other transportation company in existence at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall have the benefit of any future legislation, without first filing in the office of Secretary of State an acceptance of the provisions of this Constitution in binding form.

Sections 9 and 10 were adopted without amendment.

The right of eminent domain shall never be abridged nor so construed as to prevent the General Assembly from taking the property and franchises of incorporated companies and subjecting them to public use, the same as the property of individuals, and the police powers of the State shall never be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well being of the State.

No corporation shall issue stocks or bonds, except for labor done, services performed,

or money and property actually received, and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void. The stock of corporations shall not be increased except in pursuance of general law, nor without the consent of the person holding a majority of the stock, first obtained at a meeting held after at least thirty days notice given in pursuance of law.

Section 11 was amended as follows, and adopted:

No foreign corporation shall do any business in this State without having one or more known places of business, and an authorized agent or agents in the same, upon whom process may be served.

Section 12 was, on motion of Smith, amended to read as follows, and was adopted:

No street or other railroad shall be constructed within any city, town, or incorporated village, without the consent of the local authorities having the control of the street or highway proposed to be occupied by such street or other railroad.

Section 13 was adopted without amendment.

The General Assembly shall pass no law for the benefit of a railroad or other corporation, or any individual or association of individuals, retrospective in its operation, or which imposes on the people of any county or municipal subdivision of the State, a new liability in respect to transactions or considerations already past.

On motion of Burleigh section 14 was amended to read as follows, and was adopted:

Any association or corporation, or the lessees or managers thereof, organized for the purpose, or any individual, shall have the right to construct and maintain lines of telegraph or telephone within this State, and to connect the same with other lines, and the General Assembly shall by general law of uniform operation provide reasonable regulations to give effect to this section.

No telegraph or telephone company shall consolidate with, or hold a controlling interest in, the stock or bonds of any other telegraph or telephone company, owning or having the control of a competing line, or acquire by purchase or otherwise any other competing line of telegraph or telephone.

Sections 15 and 16, which are as follows, were adopted without amendment or debate:

If any railroad, telegraph, express or other corporation organized under any of the laws of this State shall consolidate by sale or otherwise with any railroad, telegraph, express, or other corporation organized under any of the laws of any other State or Territory, or of the United States, the same shall not thereby become a foreign corporation, but the courts of this State shall retain jurisdiction over that part of the corporate property within the limits of the State, in all matters that may arise, as if said consolidation had not taken place.

It shall be unlawful for any person, company or corporation to require of its servants or employees, as a condition of their employment, or otherwise, any contract or agreement whereby such person, company or corporation, shall be released or discharged from liability or responsibility on account of personal injuries received by such servants or employees while in the service of such person, company or corporation, by reason of the negligence of such person, company or corporation, or the agents or employees thereof, and such contracts shall be absolutely null and void.

Section 17. The Legislature shall not pass any law permitting the leasing or alienation of any franchise so as to release or relieve the franchise or property held thereunder from any of the liabilities of the lessor or grantor, or lessee or grantee, contracted or incurred in the operation, use, or enjoyment of such franchise, or any of its privileges.

Section 18. The term "corporation," as used in this article, shall be held and construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having or exercising any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships, and all corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued in all courts under such regulations and conditions as may be prescribed by law.

Section 19. Dues from private corporations shall be recovered by such means as may be prescribed by law, but in no case shall any stockholder be individually liable in any amount over and above the amount of stock owned by him or her.

Adjourned till 2 p. m.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

After the transaction of minor business, after dinner, the convention again went into Committee of the Whole for the consideration of the article upon

BOUNDARIES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA.

Section 1 was, on motion of Burleigh, amended to read as follows, and adopted:

The boundaries of the State of Montana shall be the same as the Territory of Montana at the time of its admission into the Union, the boundaries of counties shall be as provided by law.

On motion of Toole, section 2, relative to homesteads and pre-emptions, was amended to read as follows, in which form it was adopted.

The Legislative Assembly shall enact liberal homestead and pre-emption laws.

On motion of Toole, section 3 was stricken out.

On motion of Clark, section 4 was stricken out, and Pemberton offered the following to take its place:

In the disposition of public lands granted by the Government of the United States to the State, preference shall always be given to actual settlers, and the Legislature shall provide by law for carrying this section into effect. Adopted.

The Committee then rose, and the Chairman reported to the Convention, asking further time to make a formal report, which was granted.

The Convention then went into Committee of the Whole for consideration of General File No. 7, in relation to

RIGHTS OF SUFFRAGE.

Sections 1 and 2 were adopted without amendment, as follows:

All elections by the people shall be by ballot.

Every male person over the age of twenty-one years, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all general elections: First. He shall be a citizen of the United States, or, not being a citizen of the United States, he shall have declared his intention, according to law, to become such citizen, not less than four months before he offers to vote. Second. He shall have resided in the State six months immediately preceding the election at which he offers to vote, and in the county, town or precinct such time as may be prescribed by law.

Burleigh offered the following substitute for section 3:

For the purpose of voting, no person

shall be deemed to have acquired or lost a residence by reason of his presence or absence while in the civil or military service of the United States, or of this State, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this State or of the United States, nor while a student at any institution of learning, nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum, nor while confined in a public prison. Adopted.

The remaining sections of the article were adopted (with the exception of two which were stricken out) without amendment, being as follows:

Elections shall in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at elections, and in going to and returning therefrom.

No elector shall be obliged to perform military duty on the days of election, except in time of war or public danger.

No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this State in consequence of being stationed at any military or naval place within the same.

No person shall be elected or appointed to any office in this State, civil or military, who is not a citizen of the United States, and who shall not have resided in this State at least one year next before the election or appointment.

No idiot or insane person shall be entitled to vote at any election in this State.

The General Assembly shall have the power to pass laws excluding from the rights of suffrage persons convicted of infamous crimes.

The General Assembly shall pass laws to secure the purity of elections, and guard against the abuses of the elective franchise.

The General Assembly may pass laws allowing women the right to hold any school district office, and vote at any school district election.

The general election shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, until otherwise provided by law.

General File No. 10 was next taken up relative to

APPOINTMENT AND REPRESENTATION.

This article, as adopted, was substantially as follows: Until the State is divided into Congressional districts our member of Congress shall be elected by the State at large. An enumeration of the inhabitants shall be provided for by the General Assembly of the State at its first session. The first General Assembly shall consist of the same number of members as the present Territorial Legislature, the council and representative districts of the present to then be the Senatorial and Representative districts. After the first session of the General Assembly and until otherwise provided by law the Senate shall have twenty-

one members and the House forty-five. The General Assembly shall not increase its membership to more than one hundred before the year 1900—the proportion of Senators and Representatives to remain the same. No county shall be divided in forming a Senatorial or Representative district, and where a district of either consists of two or more counties they shall be contiguous.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

The article on Executive department was considered at the evening session, in Committee of the Whole, with Dixon in the chair. The article is too long to be given here in full. It provides that the Executive Department shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, State Auditor, State Treasurer, Attorney General, and Superintendent of Public Instruction. The term of offices shall be two years. They shall be elected by the qualified electors of the State. The Governor shall receive \$5,000 per annum; Secretary of State, \$2,200; State Auditor, State Treasurer, Attorney General and Superintendent of Public Schools, \$2,000 each. The Lieutenant Governor shall receive the same per diem as the Speaker of the Legislative Assembly. The Governor, Secretary of State and Attorney General shall constitute the board of canvassers to canvass the vote for State officers. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor. He shall also be commander in chief of the military forces of the State. The article prescribes the Governor's powers for appointing officers. The Governor, Secretary of State and Attorney General shall constitute a board of pardons. They shall also constitute a board of State prison commissioners. The Governor may on extraordinary occasions convene the Legislative Assembly by proclamation. The article also prescribes the veto power of the executive. The Governor shall not, during his term of office, be elected a Senator to the United States Senate. The above covers the principal points in the article.

Adjourned till 10 o'clock a. m. Tuesday.

MONTANA MATTERS.

Miles City's artesian well No. 2 is now 342 feet deep.

Last week Butte shipped bullion to the aggregate amount of \$246,226.

Roving bands of Indians are making a nuisance of themselves in Choteau county.

One hundred and sixty tons of Poser ore, worked last week in the Silver Bow mill, yielded \$6,400.

Bozeman did the neat thing the other day in giving a banquet to Col. Dodge, Col. Muir, Messrs. Becker, Hoagland, and others, in honor of the completion of the Bozeman tunnel.

Two young men in the Cour d'Alene mines have opened a freight line from the Mission, dogs being used for motive power, in order that the deep snow may not interfere with travel.

Three court martial prisoners from Fort Keogh were sent east on the 24th inst. on the afternoon train in charge of a guard. They are to serve out their sentence at Fort Snelling, the headquarters of this department.

The Constitutional Convention unceremoniously sat down upon the woman suffrage resolution offered by one of its members. Mrs. Grundy says, "They are a set of crusty, ill-natured, homely old bachelors. There now!"—Mine.

John Zimmerman, of the Marias, reports that sheep are doing well. In the neighborhood of the muddy the snow is lying in drifts with a hard crust. The legs of the cattle are skinned from their knees down and keep bleeding. Wolves scent the blood and run them down and slaughter them in large numbers.—Benton Record.

A Bozeman man, in a sleeping car on an Eastern railroad, recently went through a terrible accident in which the sleeping car went down an embankment. The man was not thoroughly awakened by the jar, but it was noticed, however, that as the car struck the bottom he murmured, "Don't Jane, don't, I'll get up and start the fire!"—Chronicle.

Several of the young officers of Fort Keogh have improvised a skating rink on the parade ground. It consists in banking up the snow, forming a square of 150 feet, which is supplied by hose with water until bank full, and then the weather does the rest. The ice is as smooth as glass and is greatly enjoyed by the officers and ladies of the fort.

Wouldn't it be a first rate plan for some of our idle miners to go the head waters of Shields and Smith rivers and open some of the coal veins at that section? Persons who have been there state that there are plenty of coal croppings, and it is believed veins as good as those of the Muscleshell or Bozeman can be opened up with a little work.—Husbandman.

It is reported that the old timers of Spokane Falls have had a disagreement with the new comers and in consequence the late arrivals, among them some wealthy men, "shook the town" and in a special car went to Rathdrum where they will lay out a town in connection with the Northern Pacific, one fourth of a mile from the old town. Surveyors are in the field and a branch road to the mines from this point is promised.

The necessities of better mail facilities in Meagher county is growing more and more urgent every week. The country lying between the springs and Livingston need a mail, Neilhart and Clendenen should be connected with the Springs and the railroad by a direct mail, and a mail from Townsend to the Springs via Unity is also urgent, and we hope our delegate will secure service on these routes before spring.—Husbandman.

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THE STOCK MARKET.

Rapid Rise in Northern Pacific Stocks.
—The Result Due to the Action of a Syndicate.

NEW YORK, Jan. 28.—The Stock Exchange has been the scene of great excitement since 11 o'clock. The Northern Pacific and its kindred stocks have been the great features of speculation, and shorts have been more badly twisted than at any time since the fall of the list in the Northern Pacific which preceded the closing of the books for the second mortgage loan. The Oregon Navigation sold high at 111 regular and 119 cash, the latter being a decline of 13 3/4 per cent. from the closing quotations of Saturday. The Oregon Improvement advanced 5 to 49, Northern Pacific preferred 5 1/4 to 49, common 2 1/2 to 23, and Oregon Trans Continental 2 1/2 to 23. The main cause for the sharp rise was the purchase on Saturday by the syndicate of 30,000 shares Northern Pacific preferred, 30,000 shares of common and 10,000 shares of Oregon Navigation from the Oregon Trans Continental, with the proviso that the stocks were to be held from market for a year. This places the Oregon Trans Continental Company in an easy financial condition, and it is further stated that the syndicate agreed to furnish the Company any further sums it may need in the future at 6 per cent per annum. A sharp rise in the Northern Pacific system crushed the general advance in other active shares and prices rose from 1 to 2 1/2, the most prominent being the L. & N., Gould, Vanerbilt and Granger shares.

1 30 p. m.—The excitement at the Stock Exchange has abated considerably. The Oregon Navigation reacted to 95 regular, and 99 cash; Northern Pacific to 22 1/2, preferred, 47, and Oregon Trans Continental 21 1/2. Oregon Navigation now back to 100 regular, and 105 cash. General market lower.

New York, Jan. 28.—The Commercial Advertiser, in a financial article says "Jay Gould is demonstrating with a vengeance to the Exchange Place grizzlies the danger of tampering with the feelings of a man whom they reported as bankrupt. Sage exemplify his confidence in the situation by selling sixty day privileges on Northern Pacific preferred at 40@40 1/2. At 11 1/4 per cent has kept trading in stock."

The whole market, after 2 30, was on the jump. Oregon Railway and Navigation Company opened at 75, next sales 94, next 105, next 108 1/2 cash. In other terms, it cost \$1,000 to day to borrow 100 shares stock. Subsequently stock sold at par in regular way. There is no question about the scarcity of stock. Capital is \$18,000,000, of this 9,000,000 is held as part of the \$8,000,000 loan advanced by the Farmers Loan and Trust Co., 2,390,000 held by the Northern Pacific Co., \$3,000,000 belong to Gould and Sage for advancing \$1,000,000 for the Decker Howell loan, taken up Saturday, leaving outstanding stock in sundry investors' hands of \$37,000,000. So stock is virtually cornered.

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Oils, Brushes, Perfumery.

And all goods to be found in a thoroughly stocked
Drug Store. Particular attention given to
orders from Country Physicians
and Customers.

All Medicines warranted
FRESH AND GENUINE
and of the best quality. jan4d3m

WEIR & POPE,
DRUGGISTS,

are constantly in receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any

Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.
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J. W. WADE,

U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor

All Work Faithfully Performed.

Office, Broadway and Jackson sts., Helena, Montana.

D. CURTIS,

UBLIC

ROYAL

BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall Street, N. Y. mar29dly

FIRE & LIFE
INSURANCE.

Only Companies of Established Reputation.

PROMPT. CONSERVATIVE. SAFE.

RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT,

HELENA, M. T.

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H. M. PARCHEN & CO., PAROCHEN'S CORNER, HELENA.
—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—
DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.
CARRY THE
LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK
—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—
PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND
WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS
• GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS
jan5dly

MERRILL & INCALLS,
Assayers and Dealers in
Mines and Mining Properties
BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T.
sept8dly

RY. ZEIGLER'S
NEW LIVERY,
HACK, SALE AND FEED STABLE.
RODNEY STREET, - HELENA.

Gentle Driving Horses for Ladies.
TAKE RY ZEIGLER'S HACK LINE

or the Depot or to any Part Of the City for Fifty Cents.
HACKS

can be had hourly for \$2.00 for first hour and \$1.00 for every succeeding hour. Leave orders at Zeigler & Co's harness store or at stable on Rodney street

HACKS WILL MAKE ALL TRAINS.
jan1dly

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.
Repainted and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSER.
This, together with his new and already popular

BCN-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.
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Montana Improvement Co.
(LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.
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HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YOMAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

DOES A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS
Sells Foreign Drafts and Passes Tickets.
Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits.
Collects notes, Promissory and National Attention.

Has a Savings Department.
THE ONLY
SAVINGS INSTITUTION IN MONTANA

DEPOSITORS:
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A. E. BOWEN, Cashier,
J. B. SANFORD, GEORGE BAIRD,
OSCAR KELLER, JAMES J. FOSTER,
JAMES HENRY, CHAS. E. GARD,
JANUARY 17, 1897

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Porter & Foote,
General Insurance and House Renting Agents.
This Agency is composed of some of the OLDEST, LARGEST and MOST RELIABLE companies in the United States.
Aggregate Assets represented over
\$38,000,000.

Have Desirable Properties for Rent. Rents Promptly Collected and properties carefully cared for. aug2dly

LOOK HERE,
Furniture
At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis' Vertical Feed Sewing Machine, the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain stitch, the light running, high-armed White and Stewart Sewing Machines, the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$25

All Other Goods at Lower Prices
Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

J. R. SANFORD, Broadway, Helena, Montana.
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ZEIGLER & CO.,
UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T.,
Wholesale and retail

SADDLERY HOUSE!
LOW PRICES, LOW PRICES

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation. Where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing

Saddles and
Concord Harness.

and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness

Repairing of all kinds
dec6dly

J. FELDBERG,
THE OLD and RELIABLE

CLOTHIER

AND MEN'S

OUT-FITTER,

MAIN STREET, HELENA, M. T.

Latest Styles,

Lowest Prices,

Honest Treatment.

Your Patronage is Respectfully Solicited and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

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NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last season, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture, the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Velvet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades, Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs, Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings, Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pictures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for me, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.

Very respectfully,
A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repairing, etc., etc. d4wly-mh16

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

DEALERS IN

Wagons, Buggies, Agricultural Implements, Flour and Grain.

SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulries, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

We have given our personal attention to the selecting and purchasing of our stock, buying direct from manufacturers, and we have no hesitancy in saying that it is the most and most complete stock ever brought to Montana. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.



MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND DRY GOODS HOUSES.

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WHOLESALE
Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.
214 and 216 HENNEPIN AVENUE.

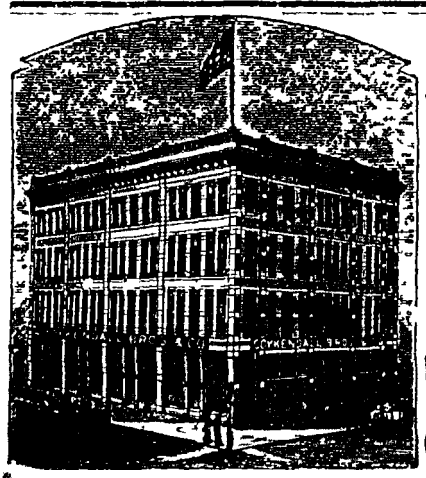
DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.
The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in the largest wholesale houses East, and always at New York prices.

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO., R. B. LANGDON, W. D. WASHBURN

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

H. G. HARRISON & CO., F. B. FELT

H. G. HARRISON & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Grocers.
Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO
Manufacturers Coffees, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc. First Ave. South & Second St.



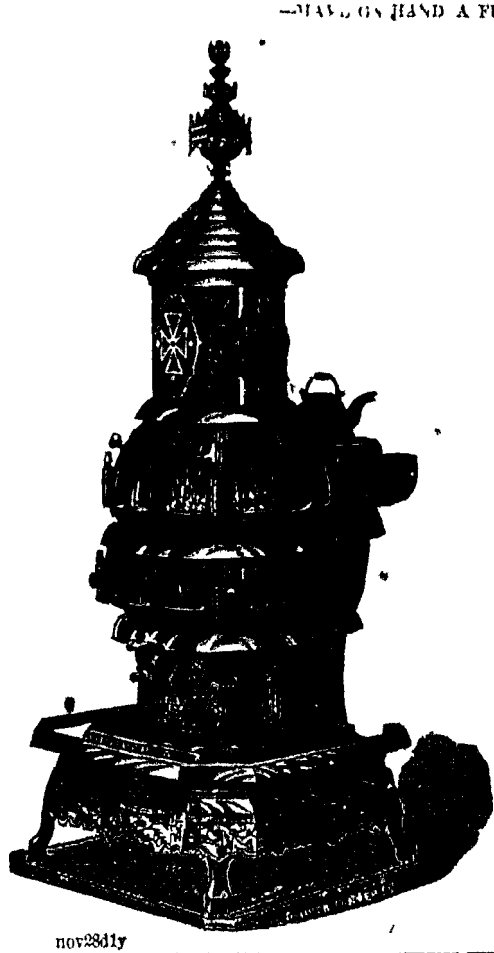
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IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Dry Goods & Notions
MANUFACTURERS OF
MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS
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PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS.

Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,
AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRUIT FRUITS.
Sole Western Agents for the "Peck & Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars.
14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

STURROCK & LANG
AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED—

UNIVERSAL STOVES,
—HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF—



Heating and
Cook Stoves
FOR COAL OR WOOD.
School Room Heaters,
Boylton's Hot Air
Furnaces and
HOTEL RANGES.
—A FULL LINE OF—
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.
Buckeye Force Pumps.
ROOFING,
PLUMBING, and
BAR WORK.
—TEN SHOP in connection with
Store. Jobbing promptly attended
to.
Corner Edward and Main St.

JAS. L. DAVIS. CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

**THE
MODEL GROCERY!**

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call.
DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

Wilson & Rogers,
ENGINES, BOILERS

—AND—

MACHINERY,

Mill Supplies.

315 and 318 ROBERT ST.,

St. Paul, - Minnesota. St. Paul, - Minnesota.

1867. ESTABLISHED 1867. 1883

Helena Foundry & Machine Works

B. H. TATEM. C. F. ELLIS.
TATEM & ELLIS:
(Successors to DAVIS & TATEM.)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Milling, Mining and General
MACHINERY.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS
Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE NORTHWEST.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR

Engines, Boilers, Steam Pumps, Governors, Crushers,
Friction Pulleys, Clutches, Etc., Etc.

Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash
Buyers at Low Figures.

CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY
PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

I. L. ISRAEL & CO.,

Successors to Auerbach, Israel & Co.,

Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealers.

Deal in the Choicest Brands of

Pure Kentucky Whiskies, Brandies and Wines,
FAMILY TRADE SOLICITED.

Manufacturers of Fine Havana Cigars. Also Whole-
sale and Retail Dealers in Imported and Do-
mestic Cigars, Tobaccos, Fruit, Con-
fectionery, Playing Cards,
Pipes, Etc.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS: The Largest Stock of Meerschaum
Goods in the Territory

Main Street, Opposite Merchants' Nat'l Bank, Helena, M. T.

CONRAD, MUTH & BACH,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Lubricating Oils and Miners Supplies.

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AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin
Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank.

SHERIDAN & BARKER.

—THE—
FASHIONABLE TAILORS



KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN
French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHING SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE
PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLES SENT ON

THE
"OLD RELIABLE"

—BRAND OF—

ROASTED COFFEE!

The Finest Package Coffee in
America.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE

Minnesota Coffee & Spice Company

IMPORTERS AND ROASTERS,

St. Paul, - Minnesota. St. Paul, - Minnesota.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

Rumor that the Western Union

Has Secured Control of the

Baltimore and Ohio

Telegraph

Line.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC.

A Change Probable in Its Man-

agement--Rumor that

Gould, Sage & Field

are to Become

Directors

Important Bills Introduced In

Congress--Conference of Rail-

road Magnates

Death of Congressman Mackey,

of South Carolina

Interesting Stock and Market Reports,

Etc., Etc., Etc.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

House.

WASHINGTON, January 29.—Representa-

tive Edmund W. Mackey, of South Carolina,

died this forenoon. The House, as a mark

of respect to his memory, was declared

adjourned.

Pettibone offered a resolution, which was

adopted unanimously, providing that the

funeral ceremonies of the late E. W. Mackey,

of South Carolina, be held in this hall to-

morrow at 1 o'clock, and directing the Clerk

to invite the members of the Senate to be

present.

The Speaker laid before the House a com-

munication from the Secretary of War in

response to the resolution calling for infor-

mation as to the average number of commis-

sioned officers in the army between the 4th

of March, 1857, and the 4th of March, 1861,

and between the 4th of March, 1877, and

the 4th of March, 1881.

Democratic party to defy the laws and

trample on the rights of all opponents.

Mahone then addressed the Senate in

favor of the resolution.

At the conclusion of Mahone's remarks

calls for a vote were heard, and the chair

announcing the question to be on agreeing

to the resolution, a demand was made for yeas

and nays without comment from any Demo-

cratic Senator.

The matter was brought to a vote and the

resolution passed—33 yeas, 29 nays.

Logan called up and had passed the joint

resolution appropriating \$11,000 for the im-

provement of the pool above the dam near

the Rock Island arsenal.

All newspapers, periodicals and other

printed reading matter to pass through the

mails free of postage. Committee to re-

port by bill or otherwise.

The Senate resolved to attend the funeral

services of Representative Mackey in the

Hall of the House of Representatives to-

morrow afternoon.

The Senate then took up House resolution

appropriating \$50,000 for maintenance of

destitute Indians of the Crow agency and

elsewhere. The amendment increasing the

amount to \$100,000 was agreed to. The

joint resolution thus amended passed.

The Senate passed the House bills making

appropriation of \$75,000 rebate tax on tobac-

co and \$1,000 for expenses of the legislature

in New Mexico. Bayard called up his bill

and made it a special order for to-day provid-

ing a method of settling uncompleted claims

to Mexican land grants. The hands affected

are those derived by the United States

from the republic of Mexico, and now em-

braced within the Territories of New Mexi-

co, Wyoming, Arizona and Utah and States

of Nevada and Colorado. A long debate

followed, but the matter went over without

action. Executive session adjourned.

THE STOCK MARKET.

Improved Condition of Northern Pacific

Stocks--Changes to Take Place in Its

Management.

New York, January 29.—Good invest-

ments in demand for leading issues and dis-

counted to buy on the increase. Stocks ac-

tive and buoyant during the greater part of

the day, and further general advances estab-

lished. Operators on call side manifested

increased confidence, buying freely. The

dealings were unusually well distributed

the entire list participating in the improve-

ment. The rise in prices caused some

smaller "shorts" to cover, but it is believed

leading "bears" have not yet taken in.

Change in the temper of speculation is

steadily bringing in outside orders to day.

The removal of all embarrassments from

the Northern Pacific has relieved the mar-

ket of an incubus which has been hanging

over it for some time, and to this is due in

no small measure the improving tendency of

its affairs.

The Union Pacific is conspicuous for its

strength. In the afternoon Oregon Naviga-

tion fell off to 83, against 100 earlier in the

day. Just previous to the close Pacific

Mail was in active demand, at rapidly ad-

vancing quotations. Speculation left off

strong compared with last night, quotations

being 1/2 to 3 per cent higher. Oregon im-

provement fell off to 45, rallied to 48, closed

at 47.

The N. Y. Mail and Express say: On

very good authority, that the present bull

interest in the market is the strongest which

has existed for over two years. This same

paper says it is believed that Gould made it

a condition in all new pools which he has

gone into that stock should be held at least

six months. It has been rumored that the

Western Union Company have secured con-

trol of the Baltimore & Ohio telegraph line.

Officers of both the Western Union and Bal-

timore & Ohio say there is no truth in the

report. Yet in some cases notice has been

given of a traffic agreement under which

rates can and will be maintained. The

stocks held by the Oregon & Transconti-

ental Company, after deducting 70,000

shares sold Saturday to speculators, are un-

derstood to be 142,037 shares of Oregon Rail-

way & Navigation, 182,700 shares of North-

ern Pacific preferred and 117,984 shares of

Northern Pacific common. The value of

these at prices of this afternoon, say 98 for

Oregon Railway & Navigation, 47 for North-

ern Pacific preferred and 22 for Northern

Pacific common would be \$38,466,800. Add

to this say \$2,000,000 other assets and the

aggregate is \$40,466,800. The latest rumor

intimates that a special meeting of the di-

rectors of all the roads of the Northern Pa-

cific system will be held within ten days, at

which certain resignations will be accepted,

to be replaced by the name of Sage, Gould,

Field and two other prominent railway men

one of whom is connected with the South-

western system and the other with the

Union Pacific Railway.

Conference of Railroad Magnates.

OMAHA, January 29.—President Perkins

and General Manager Potter, of the Bur-

lington, passed through Omaha this after-

noon en route for Denver. It is currently

reported they intend to hold a conference at

Denver with General Manager Clark of the

Union Pacific, who left yesterday for Cali-

fornia. Nothing definite is known here

about the proposed conference.

Liverpool Market.

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 29.—Broadstuffs firm.

Wheat, winter, 8, 6, spring 8, 5; 1000,

new, 5s 4d, old 5s 4d.

Live Stock Market.

CHICAGO, January 29.—Hogs—received

31,000. Steady. On best coarses—

\$5.50@5.90; packing and

6.00; light, 5.50@6.00.

Cattle—Receipts,

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES. A BOLD ROBBERY.

The Brigham Young Academy,
at Provo, Destroyed
by Fire.

Two Murderers Taken from
Jail and Hanged by
a Mob.

Grand Jurors Committed for
Contempt of Court

Hanged by a Mob—Escape of Prisoners.

ROSTRA, Colo., January 28.—Frank Williams and John Gray, who shot and killed Orion Kurtz in a saloon, yesterday morning were taken from the jail, at two in the morning, by a masked mob and hanged to the rafters of a log shanty near by Gray died game. Williams pleaded for mercy, claiming that he shot in self defense. The coroner's jury returned the usual verdict. The hanging was done by parties unknown. Eleven prisoners escaped from the jail at Buena Vista yesterday, and have not yet been apprehended.

Bold Robbery—Short in Accounts.

CHICAGO, January 29.—The safe in the postoffice at Blue Island, one of the southwestern suburbs of this city, was blown open last night. The value of the plunder secured by the thieves is placed at \$15,000.

A Cincinnati morning paper states that Samuel A. Medary, for a number of years paymaster of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton Railroad, has been relieved. His accounts are said to be \$10,000 short.

Lumber Company Assignment.

TORONTO, January 29.—The American Lumber company has assigned. The company had a capital of \$1,000,000. It was formed some years ago and owned extensive limits and mills. The banks mainly interested are the Toronto bank, Quebec bank, and the Bank of Commerce. The liabilities foot up close to \$1,000,000, half of which is secured by the Bank of Commerce, which is the largest creditor.

New Telegraph Cable Company.

NEW YORK, January 29.—Articles for the incorporation of the Merchants' Telegraph and Cable Company have been filed. The capital stock is fixed at \$13,000,000, but provision is made for the increase of a sum not to exceed \$120,000,000.

Defeated.

TRENTON, N. J., January 29.—The House defeated the joint resolution asking that the New Jersey Congressmen favor the National postal telegraph.

Washington News.

WASHINGTON, January 29.—A meeting of the House Committee on Banking Currency a resolution by Representative Hunt, introduced last Tuesday, was discussed, and with an amendment offered by Representative Wilkins was adopted 9 to 4. Those opposed were Buckner, Miller (Texas), Yaple, and Brumm. The resolution, as amended, declares that the public welfare demands that the benefits of the national banking system be substantially preserved and continued, the time being provided for in this resolution not to be construed into a declaration in favor of the perpetuation of the public debt.

Grand Jurors Committed.

SAN FRANCISCO, January 29.—In the trial to day to set aside the indictments for forgery against Aggie Hill and Wm. Neilson, in the celebrated Senator Sharon divorce case, the grand jurors were committed for contempt of court in refusing to divulge the secrets of the grand jury room.

Brigham Young Academy Burned.

SALT LAKE, January 29.—Last night the Brigham Young academy, at Provo, Utah, was destroyed by fire, causing a loss of \$30,000, no insurance. It was a Mormon school with 400 students. No lives were lost, but there were numerous narrow escapes. The nitro glycerine laboratory, fortunately, was removed before the fire obtained headway.



HOSTETTER'S
STOMACH
BITTERS
Druggists and Dealers generally.

CHARLES D. CURTIS,
NOTARY PUBLIC
HELENA, MONTANA.

FARM LOANS.

I will undertake the negotiation through the Corbin Banking Company of New York, of long-time loans on improved farms in this Territory, and have appointed Messrs. Bullard, Esq., of Helena, to act as my agent.

All applications for loans, or letters requesting information, should be addressed to Mr. Bullard, as above.

JANUARY 29, 1891. D. C. CORBIN.

C. K. of A.

meetings of the Rocky Mountain No. of the Catholic Knights of America, the Catholic lodge house on the corner of city block, at 3 o'clock.



ROYAL
BAKING
POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE.

Only Companies of Established Reputation.

PROMPT. CONSERVATIVE. SAFE.

RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT,
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Ranches, Town Lots,
Residences,
Business Property,
Mines, etc.,
For Sale, Rent or Exchange.

Rents Collected,
Loans Negotiated,
Collections Made.
Steamship Tickets Sold.
LOCKEY'S LAND AGENCY,
Corner Broadway & Jackson Streets,
HELENA, M. T.

GEBAUER & YERGY

LANING MILL

Sash, Door and Blind
MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in
the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors,
Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames,
&c., &c.

STAIR BUILDING A SPECIALTY.

Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of work. Orders from the country solicited, and prompt attention given.

Lower Main Street,
HELENA, M. T.

The Saddle Rock RESTAURANT!

Opposite International Hotel, Is Now
Reopened.

Meals at all Hours

Oysters, Game and Fish Specialties.

Private Rooms for Parties!

L. WORKING.

SECOND NATIONAL BANK!

HELENA, MONT.

Does a General Banking Business.

Sells Foreign Drafts and Exchange Tickets.

Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits.

Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention.

Has a Savings Department.

THE ONLY

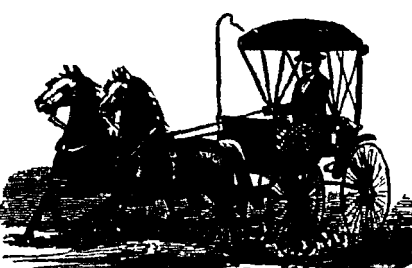
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K. D. EDGERTON, Pres't; D. S. WALK, Vice-Pres't;
A. E. BUNYER, Cashier;
J. B. SAMPSON, GEORGE BAKER,
JAMES HENRY, OWEN E. COLE, GEORGE HENRY.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO., PAROCHEN'S CORNER,
HELENA.
—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—
DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.
CARRY THE
LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK
—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—
PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND
WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS
GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS
Jan5dly

MERRILL & INCALLS,

Assayers and Dealers in
Mines and Mining Properties
BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T.
sept19dly



RY. ZEIGLER'S
NEW LIVERY,
HACK, SALE AND FEED STABLE.
RODNEY STREET, - HELENA

Gentle Driving Horses for Ladies.
TAKE RY Z'S HACK LINE
or the Depot or to any Part Of the City for Fifty Cents.

HACKS

can be had hourly for \$2.00 for first hour and \$1.00 for every succeeding hour Leave
orders at Zeigler & Co's harness store or at stable on Rodney street

HACKS WILL MAKE ALL TRAINS.
Jan12dly

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.

Repainted and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the
accommodation of guests, under the management of

S. SLUSER.

This, together with his new and already popular

BCN-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

dec25dly
EUROPEAN HOTEL.

Montana Improvement Co. (LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YQUMAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

REMOVAL!

GANS & KLEIN.

WE HAVE REMOVED

To our new and Spacious Building

CORNER MAIN STREET AND BROADWAY.

—AND ARE NOW OPENING AN ELEGANT LINE OF—

CLOTHING!

AND

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

All our friends and patrons

ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO CALL ON US

at our new location.

GANS & KLEIN.

Corner Main and Broadway.

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

Special Inducements in

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

VANWART & CO.

RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena RALEIGH, LAMME & CO., Bozeman
ENORMOUS SUCCESS. THE GREAT SALE.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS. THE GREAT SALE.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS. THE GREAT SALE.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,
OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY.
FOR CASH ONLY.
FOR CASH ONLY.

RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.
RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.
RALEIGH & CLARKE, Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED.
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED.
POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED.

Helena, Montana, January 30, 1884.

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(EXCEPT MONDAYS.)

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS.

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Month \$1.00
By Mail—per Month \$1.50

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF HELENA.

ORGANIZED IN 1866.

Designated Depository of the United States.

Paid-Up Capital \$ 300,000
Surplus and Profits 250,000
Individual Deposits 2,000,000
Government Deposits 100,000

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
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ASSOCIATED BANKS:
FIRST NATIONAL, Fort Benton, Montana
MISSOURI NATIONAL, Missoula, Montana
FIRST NATIONAL, Butte, Montana

Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.
Interest paid on time deposits aug3dly

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

DURING the first fifteen days of the present
Congress claims were presented to the
amount of over \$500,000,000.

GENERAL BUTLER has been suggested as
a good man to be appointed Governor of
Utah. He would be likely to boss the job
and execute the law.

A SINGLE oil well in Russia is now yield-
ing from 7,000 to 8,000 barrels per diem. It
will not take many such wells to destroy
our valuable oil trade with Europe.

OUR Articles on Biblical Science, con-
demned by one of our papers as out of place,
have been extensively copied, in the East,
and many private letters have commended
them.

JUDGE DAVID WAGNER, formerly Chief
Justice of the Supreme Court of Missouri,
has been strongly recommended to fill the
vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge
McCrory of the United States Court.

THE statistics for the Congressional Year-
Book for 1884, give the following figures for
the United States

	1884.	1883.	Increase.
Churches	4,016	3,926	90
Members	59,113	58,619	4,941
Ministers	3,795	3,723	72
Admission on Confession	14,840	15,532	1,321

REVEREND B. HEBER NEWTON, whose
reputation of Moses we have had occasion
to criticize, finds his new Jordan no easy
road to travel. Nearly all the religious
journals condemn his course and repudiate
his interpretations of the Pentateuch.

FRED DOUGLASS, the well known colored
leader, was married in Washington last
week to Miss Helen M. Potts, a white wo-
man, formerly of Avon, N. Y. The first
wife of Douglass, who was a colored wo-
man, died about a year ago. Douglass is
about 73 years of age and has daughters as
old as his present wife.

CONKLING still favors Grant for the Pres-
idency, and wants the leading Republican
politicians and business men to meet at Sa-
ratorago next May, and determine upon the
means. The plan, however, does not seem
to meet the approval of the masses of the
Republican party, who think that the task
of selecting the President should be left to
the Chicago Convention.

We are indebted to Col. W. W. Delacy,
for an explanation of the manner in which
the Skizoomish Indians received their French
sobriquet. He says the French voyageurs
found among them one Indian who was
very stung, and they said he had a heart
not larger than the point of an awl. The
French for this was contracted into "Cœur
d'Alene," "Awl-hearted," which was at
length applied to the whole tribe, and has
superseded their Indian name with the
whites at least. They will go down in his-
tory as Cœur d'Alene, or Stung Indians.
Their mountains, their rivers and lakes and
even their mission, will be everlasting
monuments inscribed by the name that com-
memorates the meanness of one of their num-
ber.

It is common for one to get a bad name
from his many bad associates; but not so
common for a whole community to get a
bad name from one of their number, as did
the Skizoomish Indians.

SAMUEL T. GLOVER,
One of the most distinguished lawyers of
the country, died at St. Louis on the 29d
Inst. Mr. Glover was well known to many
of our readers who will sorrow at his death.
In him the Missouri bar has lost its most
distinguished member, and the state and
country a good man everywhere honored
for his patriotism and sterling integrity.

The new system of farming, to raise wheat
only, is subverting the whole system of
American farm life. This wheat growing
does not resemble farm business half so
much as it does lumber business. Both
want shelter and food for their men and
teams while they make a crop, the one of
wheat and the other of saw logs. The busi-
ness implies no home.

Whereas the primary, the all absorbing
idea in farming was to make homes. The
grand idea and work of all American pio-
neer life from the first landing at James-
town and Plymouth to the present, have
been to make homes. But now come our
Dairymen and plant their magnificent
wheat fields along the great highway of the
swarming nations, to corrupt their tastes
and pervert their habits.

A Green-Mountain boy comes west to
make a home in Dakota. He stops to see
Dairymen's twenty five self-blinders gather
in the golden sheaves, and listens to the
glub, often repeated, story of profits. He
goes on his way a changed man. He thinks no
more of a western home, but of a wheat farm
in Dakota and a home in the Green Moun-
tains, where his wife and children can en-
joy all the luxuries of established society.

This is good for Vermont, but ruinous to
Dakota.
When these wheat growers have skimmed
off the cream of the soil, and put the results
in eastern homes, men may begin to make
homes in Dakota by general farming in a
comparatively barren country. So will
men begin to make homes on the poor lands
from which the lumbermen have cut the pine
forests.

A shanty for workmen and teams and a
wheat field is not a farm. The house, the
wife and children, the stable and horses and
cows, and calves, sheep and lambs, chickens
and ducks and turkeys, and the dog and cat,
fields of wheat, oats, buckwheat and corn,
meadows and pastures, garden and orchard,
these make the American farm home, and
these have been the strength and glory of the
Republic.

On these farms have been raised the men
who are now and ever have been, the lead-
ers in our manufactures, merchandise, and
commerce, who have built our canals and
railroads, and who have made our constitu-
tions and laws. These farms have nursed
the great men of the land.

He who destroys the American farm life,
will destroy the fountains of Republican
Institutions. The tendency of city life is to
monopoly, oligarchy, and monarchy. But
for these hundred years, our farms have
given enough of their honest, sturdy sons
and strong, beautiful daughters to the cities
to keep up a respectable show of physical
energy, business activity and political integ-
rity.

It is thus that our farms have sent their
best sons and daughters to give physical and
moral stamina to city life. The cities are
now seeking further purification by sending
to the country the dregs of their social cal-
dron, their foundlings and nameless or-
phans, to be reared and taught the lessons of
manhood on our farms. How would these
orphans fare in the shanties of the wheat
farm or the logging camp? What kind of
materials are these places rearing to be the
leaders in American business and society?
It is true, many of our wheat farms have
good homes, especially in Montana, where
the system did not make the homes, but ne-
cessity made the system. If this system
continues, men will not go West with their
families. Homes in the East and farms in
the West is the Dairyman's style. God save
the West. While making homes was the
work of the West, the West grew strong
and great.

Will go down in history as a singular kind
of a politician. He has never comprehended,
nor has he ever risen to the dignity of
statesmanship, but as a low grade, unprin-
ciple politician, he is a fair success. As
Secretary of the Treasury, and in violation
of the most sacred oath of office, he pro-
stituted all his official powers to nullify the
silver law. When he wished to make
Hayes President, he chose such associates
as Eliza Pinkerton to assist him in the man-
ufacture of such testimony as was wanted.
He understood Eliza's powers of fabrication,
and she understood his needs, and between
them they manufactured what was needed.

Now he wants to elect John Sherman
President, which will require desperate
means, and he associates himself with Ma-
honey, who is morally inferior to Eliza, be-
cause Mahoney and his associates can manu-
facture what bloody-shirts his campaign
may require. See yesterday's dispatches
for the opening scene of the Sherman-Ma-
honey combination. *Par nobis fratrum.*

SPECIAL FARMING.

In all the history of farming, we find but
few instances where the business has flour-
ished for any considerable time on the cul-
ture of a single staple.

Cotton, sugar, tobacco, and hops are the
only large staples, which have proved profit-
able on exclusive culture for any considera-
ble period in the United States.

But it is now generally admitted that cot-
ton and sugar planting would be far more
profitable, if combined with general farm-
ing. Hence many of the most flourishing
planters are now raising the bread and meat
and forage necessary for their workmen and
teams.

Wheat growing in California and to a less
extent in Dakota and Montana, has been
made an exclusive staple by a portion of the
farmers. For a while this may prove profit-
able. As long as the soil remains produc-
tive and the farmer can do his work with
improved machinery, he may make money.
But when the farmer goes to town to buy
his meat and bread, cheese, butter and eggs,
vegetables and fruits, horses and mules, he

is not likely to have much of his wheat
money left at the end of the year.

When his soil is exhausted of wheat food
and his crops decrease in quantity and qual-
ity, he will find it necessary to buy fertil-
izers, or go into general farming, make his
own fertilizers, and secure a rotation of
crops, to keep up the fertility of his lands;
without which no farming can be profitable.
All our large wheat farms will be short
lived. When the wheat food is exhausted,
as it will be in most places with from five to
ten crops, the wheat farming will cease to
be profitable, and a twenty-thousand acre
farm is not well adapted to general farming.

This special farming subverts the whole
order of things in farm life, and converts
the farmer's house from a home into a place
to stay and watch the wheat markets, know-
ing that bread and meat and profits depend
upon the wheat gamblers, whether the Bears
or the Bulls prevail.

The dog-tax in Great Britain yields
300,000 pounds sterling per annum.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

E. C. GRUDE,
CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUDE,
—MAP PUBLISHERS—
Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel. P. O. box
593 sept25dly

DR. J. J. LEISER,

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,
DAY AND NIGHT

HELENA, MONT.
dec3dly

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.

HOMOEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana
dec7dly

W. A. PETERS,

ARCHITECT

CHANDLER & CHATER,
sept7dly
HELENA, MONTANA.

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,

On Main, Opposite Grand Street
Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,
PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,
GAME AND OYSTERS.
nov6dly LINDSAY & CO.

T. H. CARTER

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broad-
way.
oct12dly HELENA, MONTANA

MERCHANTS' HOTEL.

Billiard Hall and Sample Room.

The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana.
The finest and best west of St. Paul.

COTTER & KENNEDY,
Managers.

BULLARD & BARBOUR,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
HELENA, MONTANA.

Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory
Special attention paid to collections
a daydly

M. E. DAYTON,

Solicitor of
AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS
and expert in
PATENT CAUSES
aug4dly Chicago Ills

DR. A. F. FOOTE,

DENTIST

BROADWAY, - HELENA.

(Above Herald Office.)
jy1dly

J. J. DONNELLY F. H. EASTMAN

Attorneys at Law.

FORT BENTON, MONTANA.

nov25dly

IF YOU WANT TO BUY

GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,

And all farm produce at lower prices than at
any other place go to

Charles Lehman's

Stores, on upper and lower Main Street.
jan7dly

W. H. ULM & SON.

MONTANA BAKERY

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Choice Staple and Fancy

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS, GLASSWARE, QUEENWARE,

Flour, Tobacco, and Cigars

OF ALL KINDS.

Lower Main St., - Helena, M. T.
nov25dly

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our

Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own

Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim

will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that

will compete with any eastern house
oct12dly

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES
Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.

First National Bank Corner Main and Wall St.
Montana National Bank Main St.
Merchants' National Bank Main St.
Second National Bank Main St.

DRY GOODS HOUSES.

Van Wart & Co. Main St.
Haleigh & Clarke Main St.
Sands Brothers Main St.

FURNITURE.

A. P. Curtis Broadway
J. R. Sanford Broadway

CARPETS.

Sands Brothers Main St.
A. P. Curtis Broadway

HOTELS.

St. Louis Hotel Jackson St.

PLANING MILLS.

Gebauer & Yerry Main St.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES.

S. C. Ashby & Co. Main St.
T. C. Power & Co. Main St.
C. L. Yawter & Co. (M. Bu'ard, assignee) Broadway

HARDWARE.

Clarke, Conrad & Curtin Main St.
Sturrock & Lang Main St.
Kleinschmidt Bros. & Co. Main St.

FOUNDRY AND ENGINES.

Tatem & Ellis Main St.

SADDLES AND HARNESS.

Zeliger & Co. Main St.
A. J. Davidson & Co. Main St.
B. R. Roberts Main St.

JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES.

W. G. Bailey & Co. Main St.

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS

Guns & Klein Main St.
Humbert & Keneit Main St.
J. Feldberg Main St.

GROCERIES.

John R. Watson Main St.
Davis & Jefferts Main St.
Kelly & Miller Helena Avenue
W. H. Ulm & Son Main St.
Charles Lehman Upper and Lower Main St.

BOTTLING WORKS.

Nick Kessler Main St.

RESTAURANTS.

Bon Ton Main St.
Saddle Rock Oyster House Main St.

LIQUOR DEALERS.

I. L. Israel & Co. Main St.

INSURANCE AGENCIES.

Richard Lockey Broadway
Porter & Foote Main St.

AMUSEMENTS.

Skating Amphitheatre Edwards St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Nick Millan Main St.

REAL ESTATE.

E. M. Hort Broadway
Richard Lockey Broadway
James P. Porter Main St.

MINING PROPERTIES.

Merrill & Ingalls Broadway

CONFECTIONERS.

W. E. Norris & Brother Main St.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.

Hale & Co. Main St.
Weir & Pope Main St.
Paynter & Comstock Main St.
Joseph E. Allen Court Square
H. M. Farber Corner Main and Broadway

STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.

H. M. Farber Main St.

LIVERY STABLES.

By Zeigler Rodney St.

BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.

Charles K. Wells Main St.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

H. T. Allen Broadway
Lapidge & Clark Main St.

JINERS' SUPPLIES.

Conrad, Muth & Bach Main St.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

W. Y. Simpson Fifth Avenue
Wm. F. Myers Between Broadway and Davis St.

MERCHANT TAILORS.

Sheridan & Bar Main St.
M. W. McIntosh Broadway
Frank P. Gross Wall St.

LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.

Sanford & Evans Main St.
Montana Improvement Company Near Depot
A. M. Hutter & Co. Main St.

BAKERIES.

W. H. Ulm & Son Main St.
W. E. Norris & Brother Main St.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

Schwab & Zimmermann Main St.
I. L. Israel & Co. Main St.
Tietjen Brothers Main St.
Morris Brothers Main St.

CROCKERY, GLASS & SILVERWARE,
LAMES AND FANCY GOODS.

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HEAVY HARDWARE, MACHINERY
AND TOOLS.

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MEAT MARKETS.

Indy & Co. Main St.
Higman & Co. Rodney St.
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MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS & MUSIC.

Chas. K. Wells Main St.

SCHOOLS.

Business College Broadway

FREIGHT AND TRANSFER.

H. F. Kirkendall & Co. At the Depot

SANDS BROS.'S

SEMI-ANNUAL
CLEARANCE SALE

IS NOW IN FULL BLAST.

Astonishing Bargains in the line of Wraps,
Dress Goods and remnants of everything imagin-
able in the line of dry goods

Every lady should avail herself of this rare
opportunity.

SANDS BROS.

883 JNO. R. WATSON, 1883

The Pioneer Grocer. Eighteen years in Business.

NO. 91, MAIN STREET.

ALL KINDS OF

Fine Groceries,

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.
(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.
"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 10, 1883.

Table with 2 columns: Train Name/Type and Time. Includes sections for 'TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST', 'TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA', 'TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE WEST', and 'TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA'.

Wickes Branch.
Leave Helena daily at...
Arrive at Helena at...

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Cattle For Sale.
About 8,500 cattle for sale...
Also horses and ranches...

There will be a regular meeting of the committee on streets and alleys this Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock on lower Main street...

Lost.
On Monday, between Helena and the depot, a sack containing two pairs of blankets and a leather pillow...

For Rent.
A nicely furnished room on Broadway, convenient to business part of city...

Positively Closing Out at Cost.
Mr. Welles, the fashionable merchant tailor, will close out at cost his entire stock of clothes...

Rooms to Rent.
Furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent. Apply to Mr. Sam R. Harrison...

Frame Building for Sale.
The International Hall building, corner of Jackson and Broadway, is for sale...

Wanted.
To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good point, by a practical and experienced hotel man...

Go to the Elevator.
Private club room, parlors, reading room and sideboard. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at 20 p.m.

Platt & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry, Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market.

Job Work of all Kinds.
Done in the best manner and at the lowest figures at the office of the Independent.

Dissolution of Co-partnership.
The partnership existing between F. E. Thomsen and D. L. Gray, under the firm name of Thomsen & Gray, is this day dissolved by mutual consent...

Magic Cure.
The celebrated remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia, sciatica, bruises, etc., etc., at 1 cent.

Wanted.
A good business house. Inquire at this office.

Dr. Von Holzschuber.
Attending and German Physician at office over Herman's furniture store.

A PROPOSITION.
To the Register and Receiver of the Public Lands.

GENTLEMEN: The undersigned on behalf of the Independent Publishing Company hereby offers to publish notices of final entry for the time required by the department for \$4 instead of \$8 as now charged by the land office...

Shell oysters and clams at the Bon-Ton.

HOSTETTER'S
STOMACH BITTERS

The necessity for prompt and efficient household remedies is daily growing more imperative and of these Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is the most popular, reliable, and most effective remedy for all ailments of the stomach and bowels...

Dr. F. E. Thomsen.
Attending and German Physician at office over Herman's furniture store.

Wanted.
A good business house. Inquire at this office.

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Attending and German Physician at office over Herman's furniture store.

A PROPOSITION.
To the Register and Receiver of the Public Lands.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Tuesday, January 29—Files Related to Officers, Citizenship, Forest Fires, Water Rights, etc., Disposed Of.

The forenoon session of the Constitutional Convention yesterday was occupied on the discussion of various measures already considered in Committee of the Whole.

When Dixon, chairman of the Committee of the Whole, reported upon the article in reference to the executive department, Hunt made a speech in favor of striking out that section which prohibited a Governor from being elected to the United States Senate while he was still Governor. Mills, Callaway, Hedges, and others were opposed to doing so. Quite a discussion ensued, resulting in the section under consideration being stricken out.

The question of salaries for executive officers was also made the subject for an animated discussion, and they were finally established as follows: Governor, \$3,600; other officers (excepting Lieutenant Governor) \$2,000.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

In the afternoon the article relating to officers, in which all State, county and municipal officers were prohibited from accepting free passes from any railroad or other common carrier, came up for discussion, and a lively, rattling debate followed. Pemberton (averse to adopting the article) and Hedges (in favor of its adoption) making particularly eloquent speeches. The discussion resulted in the entire bill being stricken out.

General File No 12, providing that "There shall be no distinction in citizenship on account of sex," was rejected.

General File No. 13, in relation to forest fires, was also rejected, as its provisions were covered by General File No 6.

General File No 14, in reference to miscellaneous subjects and future amendments, was next taken up. The first division of this report was, with the exception of sections Nos 2, 6 and 7, stricken out.

Section 2, as adopted, prohibits the Legislature from authorizing lotteries and gift enterprises.

Sections 6 and 7 (adopted) are as follows: Section 6. The General Assembly shall enact suitable laws to prevent the destruction by fire, from locomotives on railroads, or from any other cause, and to keep in good preservation the grasses and forests upon the lands of the State or upon the lands of the public domain, the control of which may be conferred by Congress upon this State.

Section 7. The General Assembly may provide that the increase in the value of private lands, caused by the planting of hedges, orchards and forests thereon, shall not, for a limited time, to be fixed by law, be taken into account in assessing such lands for taxation.

Section 1 of the division relating to future constitutional amendments was adopted, with a slight amendment. It provides that the General Assembly may, by a majority vote of the members elected to each House, recommend to the electors of the State to vote at the next general election, for or against a convention to revise, alter and amend this constitution. Amendments passed by the convention shall be submitted to the qualified electors at the next general election.

Section 2 (adopted) of the division relating to future amendments, provides that constitutional amendments prepared in either House of the General Assembly, if accepted by a majority vote, shall be entered on the journal of both Houses, and that the Secretary of State shall have them published in at least one paper (if such there be) in each county for three months preceding the next general election, and at said election the amendments proposed shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the States for their approval or rejection.

EVENING SESSION.

The convention went into Committee of the Whole for the consideration of general file No 15, relating to mining, water, and water rights, Vivion in the chair.

Section 1, providing for a commissioner of mines, was taken up.

Pemberton asked to know the duties, authority, and rights of the proposed office, and moved to strike out the whole section, on the ground that no such office was now needed, that the office would be taken advantage of to speculate in mines, and further, that if any such office should be needed in the future, the Legislature is authorized to provide for the same.

Toole spoke against striking out. Dixon believed the whole matter should be left to the Legislature of the future State. The motion to strike out prevailed.

Section 2, prohibiting the employment of children under fourteen years of age in the mines, was next taken under consideration.

After a short discussion the whole section was stricken out.

Section 3, which provided that the sciences of mining and metallurgy should be taught in one or more of the institutions of learning under the patronage of the State, was discussed for a short time and finally stricken out, for the reason that schooling in these sciences was already provided for.

Sections 4 and 5, relating to water and water rights, was stricken out, the convention believing that these subjects should be left to the legislature and the courts.

The sixth and last sections of file 15, relating to the right of way for canals, flumes, etc., was stricken out, for the same reason as the last two.

Adjourned till 10 o'clock Wednesday.

New art goods at Paynter & Comstock.

Crosby are not to blame for endeavoring to hang him before his hearing on appeal could be had. But the jury convicted Adolfsen under the instructions of Judge Wade, who gave Crosby to understand that he ought to be hung, and that it was unnecessary to wait for the formality of another hearing before the supreme court. Naturally, we would expect that Adolfsen would have a slim show when such a judge instructed the jury. But then the poor devil of a Swede could not make a present even of a box of cigars to the court, and, really, of what value is life to such a man, any way? Such men have no rights which the average Montana court is bound to respect, and it was a good case to make an example of; at least so thought Crosby and Wade. But the President ordered otherwise.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

BRIEF ITEMS.

—There are now some fourteen prisoners in the Lewis and Clarke county jail.

—The January number (the first number of the second volume) of the Montana Christian Advocate, has been issued.

—Hannah Tozer, of Seattle, W. T., desires information of her son, George Tozer, who is supposed to be in Montana or Idaho.

—The Constitutional Convention excursionists to Wickes on Sunday will dine at Jefferson City, by arrangement of Mr. Hauser.

—Sheriff Gilpatrick has established his office on the corner of Jackson street and Broadway, in the room formerly occupied by Cannon's real estate office.

—The many Helena friends of Miss Nanie Kelly, of Deer Lodge, will be glad to hear that she is now rapidly recovering from her recent severe illness.

—The office of County Treasurer Roberts has been enlarged to double its former size, and new desks and counters have been added making it quite a tidy place.

—The Cœur d'Alene mines are at last to have a newspaper. Last week an edition of 3,000 papers was printed at Spokane Falls, and it is understood that printing material will be taken into the new district as soon as the trail is passable.

—Passengers from the West say that Rathdrum is thronged with men who are waiting for an opportunity to go into the Cœur d'Alene mines. When the train draws up at the depot a crowd of four or five hundred men gather around it.

—A sociable of the Episcopal church will be entertained on Thursday (to-morrow) evening by Mrs. Broadwater, Mrs. Nathaniel Pope, Mrs. D. C. Cory, Mrs. Dr. Brown, and Mrs. Webb, at the rectory on Broadway. The friends of the church are cordially invited.

—A dispatch from Washington, received yesterday by the Governor, says that a successor to Judge Conger will be appointed within a week, and that Conger's reinstatement was only for the purpose of letting him draw salary for the time he has been suspended.

—The uniform current of authorities is, that a man cannot be convicted on the unsupported testimony of an accomplice who turns State's evidence. Yet Adolfsen was convicted on the unsupported evidence of such a man, who was contradicted by the testimony of every other witness in the case. Yet Wade and Crosby thought he ought to be hung on general principles without waiting for the formality of trying his appeal, as he had neither money nor friends.

—At the Presbyterian church Sunday the pastor stated that there yet remained an indebtedness of \$1,500; that of this amount \$200 had been promised by a liberal citizen, and it was thought safe to count on \$300 from the coming concert. This would leave a balance of \$1,000, and as it was desirable to pay it off, he announced that subscriptions for that purpose would be welcome. Various members of the congregation contributed to the fund required, and about \$650 was raised. This, practically, reduces the amount due to about \$350.

—Charley Rader, of Meagher county, has been in the city for the past week, "working up a case." It seems that one Billy Stanley, who lives in Meagher county, hired a horse and saddle a few days ago for the alleged purpose of going to White Sulphur Springs to get a license for some business which he proposed engaging in. Instead of going to the Springs, however, he came directly to Helena. The horse he either sold or sent down to a ranch in the valley. He then "made himself scarce." Rader and deputy sheriff Roberts went over to Garrison, Monday, where they found Stanley and arrested him. He was brought back to Helena and placed in jail.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

House of Lords.

A meeting will be held in the Court House at 7:30 o'clock to-morrow evening, for the purpose of organizing the Constitutional Convention of the House of Lords. As the organization will require about five minutes the time of the session will be devoted to matters of vital importance to those interested. Several of the committees of the regular session are prepared to report. The skeleton constitutions presented will be dissected and referred to appropriate committees. Salaries and fees will receive special attention. All officers not ordered out of the Territory since the last session will be at their posts. The constitution presented to the people for ratification, by this House, will be adopted by a unanimous vote. Members are ordered to be prompt in attendance. The latch string will be on the outside at all sittings of the convention, and parties without credentials will be cared for by the sergeant-at-arms.

Private dining rooms for ladies at the Bon-Ton.

THE DRUM LUMMON.

The Air Compressor Started Up—The Whole Town Attends—Progress On the New Mill.

To the Editor of the Independent.

MARYSVILLE, January 28—Wednesday, the 23d inst., the huge engine at the air compressor building was set in motion, Mr. George Attwood having the honor of first turning steam into the immense cylinders. The powerful engine moved as smoothly as though it had been running for months. Almost the entire population were spectators of the event, which is a real commencement of extensive operations by the Montana Company (limited). Among the throng your correspondent noticed Thomas Cruise, who,

"Nenth winter's cloud and summer's sun,
Along the hilly road
He bore his cross heart and had none
To help him with his load."

And thought what a wonderful change had taken place on the famed Drum Lummon since his first acquaintance with the mine.

Over the narrow, winding trail, up the steep mountain side where a few short years ago Mr. Cruise, solitary and alone, used to climb to his daily toil to wrest with adamant rock in his tunnel, now over five hundred tons of the finest and costliest machinery is being placed, and in a few short weeks engines aggregating nearly a thousand horse power, with hearts of fire and sinews of steel, will be pulsating and working the grand mining system as planned by Mr. George Attwood.

The new mill is rapidly approaching completion, and soon will be turning out the whitish yellow bars that increase the wealth of the world and make the pockets of the fortunate stockholder. R H K

Paynter & Comstock are the druggists.

An Inquiry.

To the Editor of the Independent.

I should be obliged if you would give me some information respecting water rights. I am located on a small creek, which, during the irrigating season, runs a small head or water. A party below me about two miles has recorded more than the creek contains, he having first water right on the creek. Can he claim and prevent me from using a spring that rises on my land about 300 yards from the main channel of the creek? And if so, is it necessary that he should first record the spring extra? I have given you a sketch of the creek and spring on the other side which shows their positions. Yours Truly,

ANSWER.

The record of a party below on the stream would not hold the title to water unless he went on within a reasonable time to construct a ditch, and then the quantity of water to which he would be entitled would be determined, not by his record, but by the capacity of his ditch. The owner of the land on which the spring rises would have the right, as we understand the law, to use it for culinary and domestic purposes, but not for irrigation, if he thereby deprives the party below him of enough water to fill his ditch. It must appear, however, that the party below needed the water, and was damaged by its diversion from his ditch.

The boss oyster cooks at the Bon-Ton.

PERSONALS.

—T. G. Merrill, of the firm of Merrill & Ingalls, left last evening for the east. He will be gone some four weeks, and has a good prospect for interesting a large amount of foreign capital in the development of the mines in this section.

—Charles G. Birdseye, one of the pioneer merchants of Blackfoot, was in the city yesterday. He says the old camp remains about in statu quo, gaining little and losing nothing as the years roll on. The fifteen or twenty placer mines scattered along Carpenter's bar, through Ophir, Snowshoe, Ballarat and other gulches in the vicinity of Blackfoot, are still yielding about the same as formerly and will be worked with about the same results for years to come. The settling up of Nevada valley, which is tributary to Blackfoot, is doing more than any other one thing to keep up the good old town.

Paynter & Comstock sell drugs.

Meeting of City Council.

A special meeting of the City Council of the City of Helena will be held at the City hall this (Wednesday) evening, January 30, at 7:30 o'clock. Upon the requisition of the Mayor.

MASSENA BULLARD, City Clerk.

WHOLESALE PRODUCE MARKET.

Furnished Weekly by Kleinschmidt Bros. & Co.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes items like Flour, Minnesota, Graham, etc., and their respective prices.

NOTICE.

Came to my ranch, on or about April 1st, 1883, one Small Bay Horse, no brands, some saddle marks, right hind foot white. Owner can have said horse on payment of charges.

Residence—Near Ullida P. O., Meagher county, northw4w W. M. WYATT.

Land Office Business.

Below is presented a list of the applications under the various heads for lands, made at the United States land office, for the week ending January 29:

HOMESTEAD APPLICATIONS.

Table with 5 columns: NAMES, No Acres, Sec, Tp, R. Includes names like Jacob H. Jones, Laoni D. Goss, etc.

DECLARATORY STATEMENTS.

Table with 5 columns: NAMES, No Acres, Sec, Tp, R. Includes names like Win A. Montgomery, Geo A. Cummings, etc.

DESERT LAND APPLICATIONS.

Table with 5 columns: NAMES, No Acres, Sec, Tp, R. Includes names like Simon Estes, Charles E. Beal, etc.

WEATHER REPORT.

Furnished by the United States Signal Service.

HELENA, January 29, 1884, 8.40 p.m.

Table with 4 columns: STATIONS, THERMOMETER, Wind, Weather. Includes data for Helena, Fort Shaw, Benton, Assinaboine.

S. W. MORRISON, Observer.

FARM LOANS.

I will undertake the negotiation through the Corbin Banking Company of New York, of long-time loans on improved farms in this Territory, and have appointed Massena Bullard, Esq., of Helena, to act as my agent.

All applications for loans, or letters requesting information, should be addressed to Mr. Bullard, as above.

Jan 29d at 3pm D. C. CORBIN.

CHARLES D CURTIS,

NOTARY PUBLIC

HELENA, MONTANA.

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING.

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the finest line of confectionery goods for the retail trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,

HAND MADE CREAM,

AND NUT CANDIES,

STICK CANDIES,

CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List.

dec3dly

R. F. CLARK, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon

Formerly Surgeon United States Army. Surgery a Specialty.

Office and residence Jackson and Grand Street, Helena, Montana.

Feb 28-84

FEED AND

BEST OF SARE TAKEN OF THE

JOB. E. ALLEN,

DR. S. IRVINE, S.

Operative and Mechanical

DENTIST,

Permanently located opposite the Herald office.

BROADWAY. Jan 28-84

HELENA, M.T.

TIETJEN BROS

—NEW—

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars home-made from the finest Havana Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled workmen.

—CALL FOR THE—

Best Hand-Made.

MAIN STREET HELENA.

(next to Rohrbach's) July 2dly

Montana National Bank

OF HELENA.

ORGANIZED NOVEMBER '82

C. A. BROADWATER, - - President.

A. G. CLARKE, - - Vice-President.

E. SHARPE, - - Cashier.

S. E. ATKINSON, Assistant Cashier.

Designated Depository and Financial Agent of the United States.

Paid-up Capital, - - \$250,000

Surplus and Profits, - - 35,000

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF THE ACCOUNTS OF

MERCHANTS, RANCHMEN AND

THOSE ENGAGED IN STOCK AND

WOOL GROWING

DIRECTORS.

S. C. ASHBY, D. F. POTTS,

HERMAN GANS, H. F. GALEN,

S. H. GORNEY, C. W. GARNON,

H. B. HARRISON, N. WEBSTER,

H. A. WILDER, of St. Paul nov18-wly

BALL ! BALL !

Engine Co No 1 will give a

FIREMAN'S BALL

ON

Wednesday, February 6, 1884,

—AT—

Harmonia Hall !

A CORDIAL INVITATION EXTENDED TO ALL.

TICKETS, - - \$2.50.

Tickets can be obtained of members of the Company, at Shurrock & Lang's, Chas. L. Reising's and at Curtis & Bookers.

Music by Homer Hewins' Orchestra Jan 23dtd

H. KIRKENDALL & CO.'S

Freight Transfer Line,

Helena, Montana.

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freights received at the Depot and

TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other points in the Territory

Orders for hauling and forwarding of ores will receive prompt attention.

Office—At the Depot. Jan18y1

For Sale.

An Excellent Sheep Ranch, with Improvements,

Located within six miles of Fort Benton. It has good water, good hay land, growing timber, and three hundred and twenty acres of river bottom land, proved up.

It is one of the Best Winter Ranges in Montana.

Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use for this ranch. For further particulars address me at Fort Benton det. 3d3mos PARIS GIBSON

TRAIN'S GALLERY.

England. LONDON, January 29.—The Times, in a leading article, says the fact that Baron Rothschild has lent the Khedive nearly a million pounds, implies a confidence that financiers in England have taken Egypt in hand, and will see her safely through her troubles. England cannot now retire without exposing Egypt to a worse state of anarchy than that which prevailed under Arabi Pasha.

France. PARIS, January 29.—The circulation is forbidden in France a book containing a caricature of the Kaiser, and the publisher of the book is being prosecuted by the German Imperial family.

Austria. VIENNA, January 29.—The funeral of the murdered detective Block was attended by immense throngs of people. Wreaths in great numbers were placed on the coffin. The murderer has shown such violence at times that it was necessary to place him in irons.

Egypt. KHARTOUM, January 29.—A refugee from Elkhadi reports that he saw Major Von Zeckendorf stabbed to death while on a bed in the hospital. Edmund O'Donovan, correspondent of the Daily News, was killed near General Hicks. The rest of the occupants belonging to the army he saw lying dead. After the battle El Mahdi sold a large number of watches, rings and the like. Sheikh Obodi has summoned Khartoum to surrender to avoid bloodshed. The town is quiet, but the soldiers are clamoring for pay. The arrival of General Gordon is anxiously awaited. Hussein Pasha is offering obstructions to every measure.

Russia. ST. PETERSBURG, January 29.—Gabeloff, an officer sent to Kharkoff by General Sudeikin to investigate the nihilistic assassination on the 26th inst. The police discovered a plot for the uprising of the peasants in Little Russia, and also a scheme for putting strychnine in the czar's bread. Many arrests have been made.

THE DR. LIEBIG
Private Dispensary.
400 Geary St., San Francisco, Cal.

Conducted by Qualified Physicians and Surgeons. Graduates of the Old and New Schools of Medicine. The Dispensary is a place of refuge for the suffering, where the most delicate and difficult cases are treated. It is a place where the patient can find relief from the most distressing and dangerous diseases. The Dispensary is a place where the patient can find relief from the most distressing and dangerous diseases. The Dispensary is a place where the patient can find relief from the most distressing and dangerous diseases.

His opinion costs nothing, and may save future misery and expense. For treatment of the most delicate and difficult cases, the Dispensary is a place where the patient can find relief from the most distressing and dangerous diseases. The Dispensary is a place where the patient can find relief from the most distressing and dangerous diseases. The Dispensary is a place where the patient can find relief from the most distressing and dangerous diseases.

DR. LIEBIG'S
Wonderful German Invigorator
Permanently prevents all Unnatural Losses from the system. It restores the nerves, strengthens the muscles, checks the wasting of the system, and restores the patient to health and happiness. The reason so many cannot get cured of Seminal Weakness, Loss of Manhood, etc., is owing to a complication, called Prostatitis, which requires special treatment. Dr. Liebig's Invigorator is the only positive cure for Prostatitis, with peculiar special treatment, used at the Liebig Dispensary.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.
Administrator's sale of Edward Woods, deceased. Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of Jefferson County, Montana Territory, made on the 14th day of January, A. D. 1884, in the matter of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased, the undersigned, administrator of said estate, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash in one parcel, and subject to confirmation of said Probate Court, on Saturday, the 23rd day of February, A. D. 1884, at 10 o'clock, M., of said day, at the town of Bedford, Jefferson County and Territory, all the right, title and interest that said deceased had at the time of his death, of, in or to that certain placer mining claim known as the "Alex. O'Neill Mining Ground," in said Jefferson County, Montana Territory, and known as the "Alex. O'Neill Mining Ground." The interest to be sold being the undivided one-fourth (1/4) of the same.

SUMMONS.
In Justice Court, before Alex. J. Elder, Justice of the Peace.
W. JEFFRIES, Plaintiff,
vs
H. WELLS, Defendant.
The People of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named Defendant.

SUMMONS.
In Justice Court, before Alex. J. Elder, Justice of the Peace.
W. JEFFRIES, Plaintiff,
vs
H. WELLS, Defendant.
The People of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named Defendant.

SUMMONS.
In Justice Court, before Alex. J. Elder, Justice of the Peace.
W. JEFFRIES, Plaintiff,
vs
H. WELLS, Defendant.
The People of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named Defendant.

Taken Up.
Certs to the saw mill on Travis creek, on July 15, 1884, were made, branded with a circle on left shoulder. Other saws have same by proving property and paying charges.
GEO. R. WOOD.
JAN 29 1884

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.
We will sell on sealed bids to the highest and best bidder, for cash, the entire lot and brand of cattle on the estate of Mathias Rosenfeldt, deceased, including all corral, etc., belonging to the estate. All bids will be addressed to the undersigned at Fish Creek, Montana. Will make the award February 12, 1884, with the reserved right of rejecting any and all bids.
HARRISON JORDAN,
JACOB ROSENFELD,
Administrators.

PROPOSALS INVITED.
Sealed bids are invited and will be received at the office of the City Clerk, Helena, M. T., until 12 o'clock, M., Wednesday, January 30th, for the construction of a bridge of 100 feet, more or less, of sidewalk on the north side of Broadway. Upon application to the Street Commissioner detailed information will be furnished to anyone desiring to submit proposals. Said bids should be addressed to J. O. Major, Street Commissioner, endorsed with the words, "Bids for Construction of Sidewalk," and left with the City Clerk before the hour above named. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved. Bonds for the faithful execution of the work will be required.
JAN 24 1884
JOHN C. MAJOR,
Street Commissioner.

NOTICE OF FORFEITURE.
To T. P. Benton
You are hereby notified that we have expended one hundred dollars in labor and improvements upon the La Crosse lode claim, located in Boulder Mining District, Jefferson County, Montana Territory, as will appear by certificate filed January 13, 1884, in the office of the Recorder of said County, in order to hold said premises, under the provisions of section 2324, Revised Statutes of the United States, being the amount required to hold the same for the year ending December 31, 1883, and if within ninety days after the service of this notice, (or within ninety days after this notice by publication), you fail or refuse to contribute your proportionate share as co-owner, your interest in said claim will become the property of the undersigned, under said section 2324.
GEO. H. BARTLETT,
JAN 17 1884
HERBERT DRESEN

SHERIFF'S SALE.
Israel Salinger
Amaziah T. Allen et al.
To be sold at sheriff's sale on the 9th day of February, 1884, at 12 o'clock, M., at the Court House, in the City of Helena, Montana, all that certain lot or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the County of Lewis and Clarke Territory of Montana, and particularly described as follows:
Commencing at the NW corner of the NE 1/4 of the NW 1/4 of section 23, T. 10, N. 4, W. of Meridian of Montana, and running thence S along the W boundary line of said NE 1/4 of the NW 1/4 of section 23, 60 rods to the point where said boundary line of said NE 1/4 of section 23 crosses Ten Mile creek, thence along the channel of said creek in a NE direction to a point where the N boundary line of said NE 1/4 of section 23 crosses said creek, thence along the N boundary line of said tract to the place of beginning, containing an area of 10 acres of land, more or less.
Dated January 19, 1884
JAN 19 1884
SHERIFF

PROBATE NOTICE.
SALE OF REAL ESTATE
Notice is hereby given that on or after January 28th, 1884, the property described below will be sold at private sale. Bids therefor will be received in writing by Mrs. Lea Kenck, or her attorney, H. R. Comly, at said attorney's office in Helena, M. T., any time after the first publication of this notice.
DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY
An undivided four-sevenths of lot No. 4 in block No. 20 of the Helena City townsite, in Lewis and Clarke county, M. T., being the property of Oscar M. and Albert F. Kenck, minors, and the other three-sevenths thereof (the property of Lea Kenck). The sale of the interest of said minors is made pursuant to the order and subject to the confirmation of the Probate Court of Lewis and Clarke County, M. T. Separate bids for the two interests are required. H. R. COMLY, Attorney.
HELENA, M. T., January 17, 1884
JAN 18 1884

PROBATE NOTICE.
TERRITORY OF MONTANA, In Probate Court.
County of Lewis and Clarke.
In the matter of the guardianship of the estate of Ida May Rodda, Helena J. Rodda and Grant Langton Rodda, minors.
Henry York, guardian of the estate of the above named minors, died his position, and the continuation in this court, praying for an order of sale of certain real estate, the property of said wards, to wit: The interest of said wards in the Helena City townsite, and it appearing to the court from said petition that it would be beneficial to said wards that said real estate should be sold.
It is therefore hereby ordered, That the next of kin of the said wards, and all persons interested in the said estate appear before this court in the court-room thereof in the City of Helena, Lewis and Clarke County, Montana, on the 15th day of February, 1884, at 11 o'clock, A. M., and there to show cause why an order should not be made for the sale of such estate; and that a copy of this order be published for three successive weeks prior to said date in a newspaper printed and published in this county.
Dated this 19th day of January, 1884
H. R. COMLY, Attorney for Guardian
JAN 20 1884

SUMMONS.
TERRITORY OF MONTANA, In Justice Court.
Lewis and Clarke County.
Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace.
Royal F. Clark vs. Green.
The People of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named defendant.
You are hereby notified that if you fail to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clarke County, and to answer the said action within ten days (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the said Lewis and Clarke County; or otherwise within forty days, if served outside of said County, according to the prayer of the said complaint.
The said action is brought to recover the sum of two hundred and twenty-eight dollars, and costs of suit, as demanded in said plaintiff's complaint.
Given under my hand this 26th day of December, A. D. 1883.
JOHN W. EDDY,
Justice of the Peace.
DEC 27 1883

SUMMONS.
TERRITORY OF MONTANA, In Justice Court.
Lewis and Clarke County.
Before John W. Eddy, Justice of the Peace.
George L. Briggs vs. Benjamin C. Brooke.
The People of the Territory of Montana send greeting to the above named defendant. You are hereby notified that if you fail to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the Justice Court of Helena City, Lewis and Clarke County, and to answer the said action within ten days (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons, if served within the said Lewis and Clarke County; or otherwise within forty days, if served outside of said County, according to the prayer of the said complaint.
The said action is brought to recover the sum of fifty dollars and interest from October 16, 1883, due on a promissory note made by you, as more fully appears in plaintiff's complaint, or in the prayer of said complaint. The said action is brought to recover the sum of fifty dollars and interest from October 16, 1883, at 10 per cent. per annum, and costs of suit, as demanded in plaintiff's complaint.
Given under my hand this 22nd day of January, A. D. 1884.
JAN 22 1884
Justice of the Peace.

REFEREE'S PARTITION SALE.
Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a decree and order of sale issued out of the District Court of the Third Judicial District of the Territory of Montana, in and for the County of Lewis and Clarke, in the suit of Daniel C. Brooke, Plaintiff, vs. George L. Briggs, Oscar B. Sherwood, Sol. Star, Josephine E. Totten, Oscar B. Totten, Martha Bullock, Seth Bullock and Erastus D. Edgerston, defendants, duly assigned the 27th day of December, A. D. 1883.
I, Stephen C. Gilpatrick, Sheriff of Lewis and Clarke County, master in chancery and referee in said suit, will on Saturday, the 15th day of January, A. D. 1884, at 12 o'clock, M., of said day, at the Court House in Helena, Lewis and Clarke County, Montana, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash in hand, all the right, title and interest that the said defendants have in and to that certain quarter section number thirty-two (32) in township number ten (10) north of range number three west, containing one hundred and sixty acres.
STEPHEN C. GILPATRICK,
Sheriff of Lewis and Clarke County, Master in Chancery
HELENA, M. T., Dec. 24, 1883.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING WHOLESALE
REGAN'S CRACKERS
WM. M. REGAN & COMPANY,
CRACKER BAKERS,
"Try Our Goods."
MINNEAPOLIS.
HARRISON & KNIGHT,
WHOLESALE
Carriage & Wagon Material
CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS, IRON AND STEEL.
SEND FOR CATALOGUE.
240 and 242 First Avenue South.

A. J. WARNER & CO.,
EXCLUSIVELY WHOLESALE JEWELERS.
Order Trade Solicited.
309 Nicollet Avenue, Minneapolis, Minn.
D. M. OSBORNE, Pres. G. W. ALLEN, Treas. J. S. OSBORNE, Sec'y.
D. M. OSBORNE & CO.,
Auburn, N. Y., Harvesting Machinery.
Nos. 800 and 806 Washington Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

BEMIS BRO. & CO., ESTABLISHED 1854.
Manufacturers and Dealers in all kinds of
Wall Paper and Picture House.
ARTISTS' MATERIALS,
Gold Gilding, Gold and Bronze
FRAMES TO ORDER.
Mail orders a specialty. Samples of wall paper sent on application.
308 Nicollet Avenue.

J. M. POTTLE & SON,
MANUFACTURERS OF FINE CARRIAGES
Of all kinds, and the only manufacturers of the celebrated Coan & Ten Brook Concord Buggy.
Refer to Paris Gibson, of Fort Benton.
PRATT, GILMAN & FRANCIS,
WHOLESALE FRUITS.
Oranges, Lemons, Grapes, Apples & Pear
Agents E. B. Mallory's Fresh Oysters. Send for our weekly quotations.

Sullivan & Farnham,
Marble & Granite Monuments
Headstones, Etc.
TILES—Including Lot's Celebrated ART TILES. Fireplace Decorations in Bronze, Brass, Copper and other styles. Also GRATES of all kinds. Mantels in Onyx, Marble and Marbleized Slate.
JOYSLIN & MERRIAM,
WHOLESALE TOBACCONISTS.
The only Exclusive Wholesale Tobacco and Cigar House in the Northwest. Sole Agents for Sanchez & Hoy's Celebrated Havana Cigars. Mail orders a specialty. Satisfaction Guaranteed.
27 SOUTH SECOND STREET.

SMITH & WYMAN,
Manufacturers of Doors, Sash, Blinds,
Glazed Windows, Mouldings, Brackets, and Dealers in Hard Wood.
Office and Factory, Corner 9th Street and 2d Avenue South, East Side.
J. H. KERRICK & CO.,
Iron and Wood-Working
Machinery and Supplies
Of Every Description. Cor. 3d Street and 3d Ave. North.

CHARLES T. LEONARD,
MANUFACTURER OF
Window Shades, Curtain Fixtures, Awnings & Tents.
Wholesale dealer in Shades, Shade Cloths, Hollands, Cords, Fringes, Tassels, Fixtures, etc. Specialties. Shades for Store Fronts, Hotel Public Buildings, Awnings for Store Fronts and Private Residences, etc.
No. 811 Hennepin Avenue.
R. J. CUMMINGS & CO., W. K. SMITH, C. A. BROWN
Cummings, Smith & Co.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
BOOTS, SHOES & RUBBERS.
200 and 202 Washington Ave. N.

BRADNER SMITH PAPER CO.,
PAPER MAKERS AND DEALERS.
121 and 123 Washington Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn.
Proprietors of Appleton Mills, Monticello Mills, Winnebago Mills, Rozet Mills, Michigan Mills.
PRESTON & NOTT,
Manufacturers and Jobbers of
Leather, Rubber and Cotton Belting
HOSE PACKING, LACE LEATHER, ETC.,
Rubber Boots, Shoes and Clothing, and all kinds of Rubber Goods.
208 Nicollet Avenue.
Northwestern Agents N. Y. Belting and Packing Co., J. B. Hoyt & Co.

REED, DAILY & BETTMAN
"PIONEER WHOLESALE JEWELRY HOUSE,"
IMPORTERS OF
Diamonds, Watches, Opera & Field Glasses
SPECTACLES AND WATCH GLASSES.
—JOBBER IN—
American Movements, Watch Cases, Jewelry, Optical Goods,
Watchmakers' Tools and Materials.
219, 221, 223 NICOLLET AVENUE,
Goods Sent on Selection to Responsible Parties.

AND MANUFACTURING HOUSE
Established 1855.
JANNEY, BROOKS & EASTMAN,
JOBBER OF
HARDWARE, IRON, &c.,
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.
PLANT & PETERSON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
CARPETS,
Curtains and Upholstery Goods.
We are prepared to give the lowest Eastern prices.
206 Nicollet Avenue. 207 Hennepin Avenue.

M. W. GLENN, GUNNISON & FAY,
Proprietor of the Minneapolis MANUFACTURERS OF
BOILER WORKS, SIGNS
Fifth Ave. S., between First and Second Sts.
Of every description. Also all kinds of ornamental and
GROUND GLASS
For vestibule and hall doors, counter guards in banks, offices, etc. etc.
Patterns and Prices sent on application.
108 WASHINGTON AVE., S.

CROWN IRON WORKS.
—MANUFACTURERS OF—
Mill Machinery and Supplies
Steam Engines, Trip Hammers, Steam Pumps, Saw Arbors, Wood Turning Laths, Emery Grinders, Shafting, Pulleys and Gearing, Wood Shapers Machine and Steel Forging. Particular Attention given to Repairing. Correspondence Solicited.
OFFICE No. 210 Washington Ave. South. WORKS On St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba R. R. at 530 St. E. D.
MONITOR PLOW WORKS.
ESTABLISHED 1860. —MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF— [MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.]
Plows, Breakers, Cultivators, Etc.
Ferguson Patent Sulky Plow, Monitor Patent Sulky Hay Rakes, The Monitor Patent Hand Corn Planter, We call attention to our celebrated Patent Solid Steel Mold Boards, Patent Adjustable Steel Beam Plows, and other important improvements.
W. H. JACKSON, Jr., Secy & Treas.
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D. M. GILMORE FURNITURE CO.
—WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF—
Chairs, Beds, Tables, Stands, Chamber Suits
Office and Factory 1000 Western Ave., Minneapolis. Price List and Catalogue sent on Application.
Minneapolis Engine and Machine Works.
(SUCCESSORS TO CROCKER, FELL & BOARDMAN). Manufacturers of
STEAM ENGINES, MINING MACHINERY,
Saw and Flour Mills and a General Line of Foundry Work.
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Thurston & Hatch,
ART BOOK STORE.
Wholesale and Retail
Books, Stationery, Picture Frames.
329 Nicollet Avenue.
Artists Materials, Playing Cards, Bank and Pocket Books, Ink, Mucilage, Pens and Pencils.
D. MORRISON, Pres. C. MORRISON, Vice Pres J. F. APPEBY, Supt. S. S. MURDOCK, Gen. Manager
Minneapolis Harvester Works,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Minneapolis Harvester and Twine Binder,
and Minneapolis Mower
MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

THOMAS GARDINER,
Homoeopathic Pharmacy, Surgical and
DENTAL DEPOT.
Dealer in Medical and Dental Books, Batteries and parts of Batteries, Crutches and Appliances, Family Cases and Books Furnished to Order.
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SALISBURY, ROLPH & CO.,
—MANUFACTURERS OF—
Wool, Hair, Husk & Excelsior Mattresses,
And Dealers in all kinds of Bedding and Curled Hair. Also, Spring Beds, woven Wire Mattresses and Cots.
Nos. 101 & 103 Main St., S. E. D. Send for Price List.

BARDWELL, ROBINSON & CO.,
Manufacturers of Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Etc., Etc.
Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.
Planing Mill,
With the best facilities for dressing and shipping lumber.
Foot of Thirteenth Avenue, South.
Barnard & Cope
WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF
Furniture.
We manufacture and carry the largest stock in our line of Medium and Low Priced Furniture of any House in the Northwest. Send for our 100-page Catalogue and Price List. No Goods at Retail.
Factory and Warehouse, Cor. Second Ave. N. and Fourth Street, E. J.

DRENNEN, STARR & EVERETT,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLSALE OF
Crockery, Glassware, Stoneware,
Silverware, Cutlery, Lamps, Etc.
ESTABLISHED 1865. SYNDICATE BLOCK.
D. Morrison, President W. D. Washburn, Vice-President. James C. Tuttle, Secretary and Treasurer. Wm. G. Northrup, General Manager.
NORTH STAR WOOLEN MILL CO.
MINNEAPOLIS.
White Blankets. Fine Colored Blankets. Mackinaw Blankets. Carriage Blankets. Travelling Bags. Car Blankets.
Heavy Flannels. A specialty made of fine colored cambric blankets for Western trade. Sold by leading jobbers of St. Paul, Minneapolis and the Northwest.

North Star Boot and Shoe Co.
MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF
Boots and Shoes,
102 and 108 Washington Avenue, North.
D. C. Bell, President and Treas. W. S. Benton, Gen. Supt. W. A. Ramsay, Secretary. J. K. Siddle, Vice-President.
Minnesota Linseed Oil Company,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Pure Linseed Oil
Fine Prepared Liquid Paint, Oil Cake and Putty.
Cor. Washington and Tenth Avenue, South. Minneapolis, Minn.

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 30, 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Independent has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

MONTANA MATTERS.

The schools and banks of Bozeman resumed sun time last Monday.

It is understood that the U. S. Grant lodge near Virginia City has been sold at a big figure.

It is now a forty hours trip from Missoula to Eagle City, in the Cœur d'Alene mines.

Bozeman tunnel is seventeen feet higher than any other point on the Northern Pacific railroad.

The Bismarck Tribune is to establish a funny paper, of which Bill Nye will be one of the editors.

Jas Fielding, of Junction, has been arrested on the charge of shooting Ida Phelps on Christmas eve.

Large purchases of yearling cattle are being made in the East this winter, for shipment to Montana in the spring.

The railroad receipts at Miles City for the past year were, in the freight department \$161,424.03, passenger receipts \$47,200.17.

The Billings Herald has made the remarkable discovery that trains commenced running through the Mullan tunnel last Sunday.

Prichard creek, in the Cœur d'Alene, is heavily timbered and during a storm it is about as dark and dismal a place as could well be imagined.

The miners, who jumped the lower tunnel of the Silver Bell mine at Barker, while prospecting the other track struck another large body of fine ore.

Lots are being jumped at Trout creek, or Tonne City, as it is called, by those who claim that the proprietors of the townsite have no rightful ownership.

The Northern Pacific has entered into a contract for carrying 2,000 Black Hills miners from Miles City to the nearest railroad point to the Cœur d'Alene mines.

It costs \$4 a day to live in Eagle City. Drinks are 25 cents and meals \$1, but after paying for lodging and three meals, a man wouldn't have much of his \$4 left for drinks.

Major Martin Magnus says the only thing he found in his stocking on Christmas morning was a hole. It was just his luck, and he "darned" it as usual. —Washington Herald.

P. Christensen, employed at the Bozeman tunnel was made aware of the fact this week that some one, two months ago had drawn out of the bank, with a forged check, \$102 of his deposits.

Most of the miners now going into the Cœur d'Alene haul their supplies on toboggans. One man who came out met sixty men going in hauling their loads and some of them very weary.

Last week a prisoner confined in the Livingston jail pulled out the staple fastening of the door, let all the prisoners out, and then went and kindly informed the deputy sheriff of what he had done.

The first marriage ceremony in the National Park was performed at the Mammoth Hot Springs on the 13th inst. Rev. Geo. Comfort united in wedlock Mr. Oscar S. Swanson and Miss Barbara G. Henderson.

A band of Crows from the agency were in town on Tuesday, trading some skins and making some purchases. They were indifferently provided with dogs, there being but half a dozen to each individual. —Billings Herald.

General Passenger Agent Fice, of the Northern Pacific, has issued an order to the effect that hereafter no baggage will be delivered short of destination on check. This rule will be rigidly enforced, in accordance with the recent policy adopted by the reorganized passenger department.

The mammoth works of the Montana Copper company at Butte, comprising five matting furnaces and one blast furnace, and having a capacity of 100 tons per day, made a successful run for the year, the daily product of matte averaging 25 tons, assaying 65 to 70 per cent copper and from 50 to 150 ounces silver.

The passes over the highest ranges in Montana have an altitude of only about 6,000 feet above the sea level—no greater than the plains of Cheyenne, Wyoming.

Nearly all the arable valleys of Montana average from 500 to 2,000 feet lower than the most fertile ones of Colorado or Utah. Montana's highest peak would barely reach timber line in Colorado.

Manager Cowles, of the Concord cattle company, who has large herds on the upper Tongue river and Mizpah creek in Montana, says the stock is wintering in good condition, and he is arranging to ship 7,000 head to the range from the States in the spring, and to ship a large consignment of prime heaves to the eastern market in June. He estimates next year's Montana shipment at 60,000 head against 32,000 for the past year.

The testimony of a million housekeepers who have for years used Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder, and found it in all respects the best, is the strongest evidence that the public can have of its real worth. In the kitchen, in the family loaf, in the oven it shows its true value.

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

Low as are Offered by any Other House in the City.

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any Other House in the City.

Other House in the City.

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WASHINGTON LETTER.

Congress Hard at Work—The Mexican Treaty—Land Grants—Huntington and Gould—Temperance—Pensioners—Etc., Etc.

For the Independent.

WASHINGTON, January 24, 1884.

There is great activity in Congress, and between the Fitz John Porter discussion, the Mexican treaty, and the land grant question, etc., interest in the proceedings of both Houses has been well sustained during the past week. It is often remarked here what a quiet Congress this is and how that heated personal and political strife which usually manifests itself, especially on the eve of an important campaign, has been kept in the background. There is less of it this winter than I have ever seen during my ten years' observation here. Can it be the calm before a storm? or are the politicians beginning to realize that the people are losing interest in these partisan wrangles and looking to their representatives for something more important and business like? We shall shortly see.

The secret sessions of the Senate on the Mexican treaty have no doubt been very interesting to that body, who have remained locked up several days discussing the important commercial questions involved. But an old veteran in legislation and travel says, judging from what he saw in Mexico when visiting that country a few years ago, he does not believe that our exports there would amount to much for some time to come, but we might obtain from there several articles of which we are in need. Sugar now costs a great deal too much, merely to benefit a comparatively few owners of Louisiana plantations. Then there is coffee, which costs as much as it did before the duty was removed, the Brazilians having clapped on an income tax equal to our reduction of taxation. The Mexican coffee is far superior to that of Brazil, and equal to that of Mocha. Just now almost every pound is gobbled up by Prussian commission merchants and sent to Berlin. The agents of the railroads constructed or being constructed in Mexico with United States capital, have worked very diligently in favor of the treaty. It will be their only chance of getting even any small return for their large outlay.

The report of the House Committee on Public Lands concerning the forfeiture of the Texas Pacific grant is a meaty document and completely knocks the pins from under the Huntington-Gould combination. It was written by Judge Payson, of Illinois, who has devoted much of his time for a year past to an investigation of this and other questions touching the Pacific railroads. Mr. Huntington practically abandons all hope of defeating the declaration of forfeiture by Congress, but boasts that he will hold the matter in the courts for twenty years and finally come off victorious there, the lands meanwhile being sold by the railroad company. Possibly this insolent corporation may defy Congress, and defeat justice and the people in this way, but we shall see. If it is really true that these corporations are stronger than the Government, as it sometimes appears, it is time the people took measures to bring them to book.

The whole Pacific pooling combination is severely attacked in this report, and it certainly ought to receive some attention from Congress. The government has voted millions of acres of land, together with other aid, in building competing lines of road, which when built unite in a general combination to enforce exactions and swindle the public. It is time the thing was stopped and the power of these combinations materially curtailed.

The temperance question had a little run in the Senate the other day, when the joint rules were under discussion. One of the rules prohibits the sale of all kinds of liquors in the restaurants of the House and Senate. Senator Bayard moved to strike out the words "or malt," so as to exempt lager beer and other malt liquors from the exclusion. Mr. Frye opposed this with an earnestness that would have gladdened Neal Dow's heart, and described the restaurant of the House of Representatives as having become nothing more or less than a miserable grogery. He said that he had seen a man with his pantaloons in his boots, and wearing a dirty blouse, stand up at a counter of one of the Capitol restaurants, drinking mean whiskey out of a crockery tea cup, and if any Senator desired to follow his example, he had but to go downstairs and order some "cold tea." The joint rule was finally passed so amended as to exclude all intoxicating liquors.

Petitions are daily rolling in upon Congress asking changes in the pension laws, and many of them bear marks of having come through the hands of, or being inspired by, the old gang of pension attorneys. Many of the petitions sent to Congress are not really in the interest of, or understood by the petitioners themselves. General Butler, in speaking of this subject a day or two ago said that generally petitions were not worth considering. They were signed in the most careless manner and never thought of afterwards. They were rarely read, and the signers never intended that they should have any influence. "For example," said he, "you could get in Massachusetts 10,000 men to sign a petition to have me hanged, and half the number would sign a petition to have themselves hanged without knowing what they were doing." There is a point in this, dear reader, if you have time to study it out.

DOM PEDRO

R. S. HALE & CO.

(HALE'S NEW BLOCK.)

Helena, - Montana.

ESTABLISHED IN HELENA IN 1864.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

—AND—

CHEMICALS.

Fancy Toilet Articles, Paints,

Oils, Brushes, Perfumery.

And all goods to be found in a thoroughly stocked Drug Store. Particular attention given to orders from Country Physicians and Customers.

All Medicines warranted

FRESH AND GENUINE

and of the best quality.

and of the best quality.

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COURT SQUARE CORRAL.

FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK
JOS. E. ALLEN, - Proprietor.
nov28:dy

DR. S. IRVINE STONE,

Operative and Mechanical

DENTIST,

Permanently located opposite the Herald office.
BROADWAY, - Helena, M.T.
Jan28:dy

TIETJEN BROS

—NEW—

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars home-made from the finest Havana Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled workmen.

—CALL FOR THIS—

Best Hand-Made.

MAIN STREET - HELENA
(next to Rohrbaugh's) - July30:dy

Montana National Bank

OF HELENA

ORGANIZED NOVEMBER '82

C. A. BROADWATER, - - - President.
A. G. CLARKE, - - - Vice-President.
E. SHARPE, - - - Cashier.
S. E. ATKINSON, - - - Assistant Cashier.

Designated Depository and Financial Agent of the United States.

Paid-up Capital, - - - \$250,000
Surplus and Profits, - - - 35,000

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF THE ACCOUNTS OF MERCHANTS, RANCHMEN AND THOSE ENGAGED IN STOCK AND WOOL GROWING

DIRECTORS.

S. C. ASHBY, - - - D. F. POTTS,
HERMAN GANS, - - - H. F. GALEN,
S. H. CROUNSE, - - - C. W. CANNON,
R. B. HARRISON, - - - N. H. WEBSTER,
H. A. WILDER, of St. Paul. - - - nov18:dy

BALL! BALL!

—ON—

FIREMAN'S BALL

Wednesday, February 6, 1884,

—AT—

Harmonia Hall!

A CORDIAL INVITATION EXTENDED TO ALL

TICKETS, - \$2.50.

Tickets can be obtained of members of the Company, at Sturrock & Lang's, Chas. L. Rehn's and at Curtis & Book's.

Musical by Homer Hewins' Orchestra. - Jan23:dy

H. KIRKENDALL & CO'S

Freight Transfer Line,

Helena, Montana.

Merchandise, Machinery, and other freights received at the Depot and TRANSFERRED PROMPTLY

To merchants in the city, and to all other points in the Territory.

Orders for hauling and forwarding of ores will receive prompt attention.

Office—At the Depot. - Jan21:dy

For Sale.

An Excellent Sheep Ranch, with Improvements,

Located within six miles of Fort Benton. It has good water, good hay land, growing timber, and three hundred and twenty acres of river bottom land, proved up.

It is one of the

Best Winter Ranges in Montana.

Having let my sheep out on shares I have no use for this ranch. For further particulars address me at Fort Benton.

dec18:dy

PABIS GIBSON

TRAIN'S GALLERY.

Butler Street, near the head of Main Street, HELENA, MONTANA.

We are always on hand to oblige old and new customers with the best and all of the latest styles of Photos, Pictorial and Photo Oil, which is a new style here.

Also a fine assortment of Stereo and large views of Montana and other points.

aug14:dy

O. C. HUNDY.

O. C. HUNDY.

STRAUB & LIVINGSTON.

Proprietors of the

City Meat Market!

Where Always Can be Found

GAME, FISH AND MEATS

Of all kinds of the Best Quality.

Free delivery wagon runs to all parts of the city.

MONTANA NATIONAL BANK

OF HELENA.

Organized November, 1882.

C. A. BROADWATER, President.
A. G. CLARKE, Vice President.
E. SHARPE, Cashier.

United States Depository.

PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.

SURPLUS AND PROFIT, \$35,000.

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the finest line of Counter Goods for the finest retail trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,
HAND MADE CREAM,
AND NUT CANDIES,
STICK CANDIES,
CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Brides' Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List.

HELENA SKATING

Amphitheatre!

The Most Popular Place of

Amusement in the City.

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.

Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies. Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts. sept13:dy

MERCHANT TAILOR

Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new invoice of the Finest and Best Woolen Goods in the market of San Francisco, consisting of

Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,
Cheviots, Piques, Outlines,
Worsted, Diagonals, Tweeds,
Doeskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,
Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods for cash, in first class style, Superior Work and guarantee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting.

audgdy **Frank Preuss.**

Dairy and Ranch for Sale.

One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Government Title and with all Improvements.

The above ranch is situated one mile above the Hot Springs on Ten Mile creek, six miles from Helena. situated at the ranch. - P. C. DUPUIS. - dec9:dy

Great Reduction

In view of the fact that the Railroad is at hand, giving better facilities for shipping Goods, and at lower rates of freight, we will sell from this date everything in the line of

Crockery,

Glassware,

Chandeliers,

and Lamps,

Rodgers' Plated Ware,

and all goods in our line at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our line, and will make it to every one's interest to examine our goods and prices before purchasing.

During the Fruit Season we will, as heretofore, ship daily the choicest to be had. We have a large stock of Tobacco, which will be closed out at cost.

MORRIS BROS.,

St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena. - nov24:dy

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MUNN & CO., of the BUREAU OF AMERICAN PATENTS, 37 NASSAU ST., N. Y. City, have been appointed by the U. S. Patent Office, Sole Agents for the sale of the

Patents of the U. S. Patent Office, for the sale of the

ST. PAUL LEADING DRY GOODS, GROCERY HARDWARE AND MUSIC HOUSES.

FARWELL, OZMUN & JACKSON,

Wholesale Hardware, Tin Plates & Metals

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. BARBED WIRE

AGENCY OF THE HOWE SCALES.

225 and 227 East Fourth Street, St. Paul.

Arthur, Warren & Abbott.

WHOLESALE NOTIONS,

HOSIERY AND FANCY GOODS.

Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of buyers to look us up through our orders for these goods.

186, 188 and 190, East Third Street, St. Paul, Minn.

AJERBACH, FINCH & VAN SLYCK.

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

FOURTH, SIBLEY and FIFTH STREETS.

SPECIALTIES—North Star Woolen Mill, Minneapolis, Minn. Mission Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal. Pioneer Woolen Mill, San Francisco, Cal. **BLANKETS, ROBES AND FLANNELS.**

Glidden, Griggs & Company,

Importers & Wholesale Grocers

Teas, Tobacco and Cigars a specialty. Northwest Agents Kings Powder Mills. 242 to 248 Third St., Cor. Wacouta St.



MINNEAPOLIS LEADING GROCERY AND DRY GOODS HOUSES.

Wyman, Mullin & VanDyke,
WHOLESALE
Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods.
214 and 216 HENNEPIN AVENUE.

DALE, BARNES, MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
501 and 503 Nicollet Ave. Syndicate Block, Minneapolis, Minn.
The fullest assortment and most attractive stock of goods in the Northwest. Every article to be found in the largest wholesale houses East, and always at New York prices.

GEO. R. NEWELL & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

H. G. HARRISON & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Grocers.
Proprietors HARRISON COFFEE AND SPICE CO.
Manufacturers Coffees, Spices, Baking Powders, Extracts, etc.
First Ave. South & Second St.

Coykendall Bros. & Co
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Dry Goods & Notions
MANUFACTURERS OF
MINERS' & LUMBERMEN'S OUTFITS
Cor. 2d St. and 1st Avenue, North.

PINKERTON, MORTLEY & HAYNES,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, JOBBERS.
Fancy Grocers, Confectioners,
AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FRUIT FRUITS.
Manufacturers Agents for the "Peck's Bad Boy" and "Syndicate" Cigars
14 South Fourth St., Between Nicollet and Hennepin Ave.

STURROCK & LANG
— AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED —

UNIVERSAL STOVES,
— HAVE ON HAND A FULL LINE OF —

Heating and
Cook Stoves
FOR COAL OR WOOD.
School Room Heaters,
Boylton's Hot Air
Furnaces and
HOTEL RANGES.
— A FULL LINE OF —
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.
Buckeye Force Pumps.
ROOFING,
PLUMBING, and
BAR WORK.
FURNISHING SHOP in connection with
store. Jobbing promptly attended
to.
Corner Edward and Main St.

JAS. L. DAVIS. CHAS. M. JEFFERIS.

**THE
MODEL GROCERY!**

OPPOSITE FOOT OF BROADWAY, Helena, M. T.

JUST OPENED with the Largest, Finest, and
Freshest Lot of Goods Ever Brought
to this Market.

Give us a call.
DAVIS & JEFFERIS.

Cheyenne Saddle Shop

B. R. ROBERTS, Sole Prop.

Manufacturer and Dealer in
SADDLES HARNESS, ETC.

Not the cheapest but the best and only

ONE PRICED SADDLERY HOUSE
IN MONTANA

HOLTER K,
HELENA, MONTANA

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory
west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote
to the trade on the finest line of Counter
Goods for the finest retail trade of the
country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,
HAND MADE CREAM,
AND NUT CANDIES,
STICK CANDIES,
CREAM CARAMELS, MAPSHALLOW, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Orna-
ments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's
Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List.

TIETJEN BROS

— NEW —

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars home-made from the finest Havana

Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled work-
men.

— CALL FOR THE —

Best Hand-Made.

MAIN STREET HELENA

(next to Rohrbaugh's.) July 3dly

Horsemen Attention!

Thoroughbred Norman Horses

For Sale at

MILES CITY, MONTANA.

Having shipped several Thor-

oughbred Norman Stallions to

Montana for our own use at our

ranch on Tongue river; we have

also brought a few more which we

now offer for sale at more favor-

able prices than they can be

bought for in the states and

shipped here.

We have become convinced that

the use of Norman horses will prove

profitable and are using them on

our own ranch. Our stallions

were selected from a large impor-

tation from France, and we offer

them cheap. Don't fail to come

and see us before purchasing.

We desire to purchase 500

head of stock cattle for spring

delivery.

W. T. CRAWFORD,

Sup't Pontiac Live Stock Co., Miles City.

HELENA SKATING

Amphitheatre!

The Most Popular Place of

Amusement in the City.

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.

Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies

Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and sports

men.

THE LATEST TELEGRAMS.

Jay Gould to Control the
Northern Pacific.

The Fitz-John Porter Case
Drawing to a Close.

Proposal to Remove the Flat-
heads From Bitter Root.

THE NEW YORK MARKETS.

The Northern Pacific Land Grant
Again to be Assailed in
Congress.

Congress Discusses the Propriety of Making
Compulsory Assignments for Ex-
plorations in the Arctic Ocean.

Other Interesting Items.

Gould and the Northern Pacific.

NEW YORK, January 31.—Gen Eckert
informs the Commercial Advertiser that the
mileage of the Western Union's leased lines
exceeds the entire Baltimore and Ohio sys-
tem. F. E. Trowbridge says in the Mail and
Express "The Western Union looks upon the
purchase of the National line by the
Baltimore & Ohio company with favor be-
cause the Western Union did not wish the
line and was glad to find it falling into the
hands of friends." Trowbridge also says
Mr. Gould has taken hold of the Northern
Pacific not entirely to sustain the market,
but also to control that enterprise and extend
his influence with the Pacific roads.

The Fitz-John Porter Case.

WASHINGTON, January 31.—The Fitz-
John Porter debate will be closed Friday or
Saturday. In the course of debate last Sat-
urday General Slocum, who has charge of
the bill, interrupted Hor to say that he had
in his possession original letters from Gen
Garfield saying that he was in favor of the
commission. Gen Slocum said, further,
"These letters will be produced before this
House by a gentleman on your own side,
and one in whom you have confidence."

It is learned that the Republican to whom
General Slocum referred is Phelps, of New
Jersey, who is to close the debate in defense
of Porter. Gen Slocum on the morning
previous in question yielded his hour to
Phelps, who was selected as being an old
friend of General Porter, and because the
latter has since the war been a resident of
New Jersey and the district which Phelps
represents in Congress. It is understood
that the friends of Porter have placed in
Phelps's hands the private letters and other
new evidence of a notable character which
will flatly and authoritatively contradict the
various assertions made by the opponents
of the Porter bill in the course of debate.

Removal of the Flatheads.

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 31.—Chief
Charles and his delegation of Flathead In-
dians had a conference with the Secretary of
the Interior to day upon the proposition to
remove the Flatheads now in Bitter Root
valley to Jack's reservation, Montana.

Northern Pacific and Other Railroad

Securities.

NEW YORK, January 30.—The Mail and
Express says: "The formation of a syndicate
on Saturday last to buy and hold for a long
time a block of Northern Pacific securities
is invested with far more importance than
the public generally know or suppose. It
can be stated that a number of wealthy syn-
dicates have been formed to buy the leading
shares and take the same from the street
and hold them for a long time. The process
of purchasing the stock has been in steady
progress since Saturday last, and while
there will undoubtedly be reactions the gen-
eral tendency of affairs on the stock ex-
change will be in the direction of improve-
ment."

A private cable report states that there is
a better feeling abroad in regard to our rail-
way securities, and some bankers have re-
ceived orders for bonds, which demand is
usually a prelude to buying stocks.

Strike Ended.

PITTSBURGH, January 30.—The long strike
of the window glass workers is at an end,
and after seven months of idleness the men
will return to work as the furnaces are
heated. Great concessions have been made
on both sides. The terms at which the
work was resumed largely favors the work-
men, who will be paid last year's wages un-
til April 1st, when a sliding scale will go in-
to effect and wages thereafter be governed
by card rates of glass. Twenty five thou-
sand men will be employed.

Railroad Stocks.

NEW YORK, January 30.—Governments
firm. In railway bonds Northern Pacific
firsts are quoted at 94. Stocks opened
strong and higher. Good demand the first
hour. Business brisk and every active stock
on the list recorded at higher figures. Trading
on very large scale and round amounts.
The leading shares, notably Union Pacific,
Western Union and Pacific Mail were taken
for long account. The sharp rise caused
some selling to realize profits, and a decline
of 1/2 to 1 1/2 per cent took place. From mid-
day to 2:30 speculation was irregular. Low
priced Gould stocks strong and transactions
larger than for a long time. In the last
half hour a vigorous buying movement set
in and a reaction of 1/2 to 1 per cent took
place, but the final sales were a fractional
recovery. The feature of the market was a

steady buying on reactions by brokers iden-
tified with prominent operators. Compared
with last night's closing, prices are 1/2 to 1 1/2
higher for Western Union, Northern Pa-
cific preferred, and Pacific Mail, 1/2 to 1 1/2
per cent, lower; for Central Pacific, Northern
Pacific common and Union Pacific and Ore-
gon Improvement, 4.00@5.00, Oregon Na-
vigation, 3.00@3.00. Some bears applied to
the bull syndicate for private settlement
but in all cases were referred to the stock
exchange as the proper place to cover.

Charges Against Governor Murray.

WASHINGTON, January 31.—Representa-
tive White, of Kentucky, testified before
the House Committee on Expenditures of
the Department of Justice to day in refer-
ence to his assertions in the House last week
concerning the present Governor of Utah.
He referred to the charges of irregularity in
the office of Murray while United States
Marshal of Kentucky, and said the Govern-
ment had been wronged out of thousands
of dollars in consequence of expenses in-
curred by fruitless and unnecessary pro-
secutions against citizens of the State, by
which they were harassed and embittered
against the Government and its officers.
False and fictitious charges for guards were
made, and numerous prosecutions had been
instituted for the most trivial violations of
law. Arrested parties were taken from
remote parts of the State to Louisville, pass-
ing en route commissioners who could have
heard their cases on preliminary examina-
tion. This was done, he said, not in the
interest of the Government, but apparently
for no other reason than to make costs.

Leadville Bank Suspended.

DENVER, January 31.—After a heavy run
the Merchants and Mechanics bank, Lead-
ville, suspended this afternoon and was im-
mediately attached. Thirty seven thousand
more attachments follow. No estimate of
the liabilities of what they will probably
pay is at present obtainable. This leaves
but one bank in Leadville—the Carbondale

Funeral Ceremonies.

WASHINGTON, January 31.—The funeral
ceremonies of the late E. W. Mackey, of
South Carolina were held to day. At five
minutes past 1 o'clock the Senate was as-
sembled. As the members of that body
filed down the main aisle to the seats as-
signed them the members of the House re-
mained standing, as a mark of respect.
The funeral procession did not reach the
Capital until about a quarter before 2.
Preceded by the pallbearers and joint com-
mittee on arrangements, and followed by
many sorrowing relatives and friends, the
casket bearing the remains was borne into
the Chamber and placed upon supports in
front of the Speaker's desk. Selections
from the Bible were read by Rev. Dr. E. D.
Huntley, and an appropriate address deliv-
ered by Rev. Dr. B. Rush Shippen, of the
Unitarian church. After the Benediction
by the Chaplain of the House the funeral
procession left the Chamber. The members
of the Senate having retired the House ad-
journed.

State Dinner.

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 30th.—
The President gave the first State dinner
of the season at the White House this eve-
ning. The East room was beautifully de-
corated with tropical plants, ferns and exotics.
The Marine band being stationed at the
further end of the room. President Arthur,
assisted by Mrs. McElroy, received the
guests, who were Secretary of State and
Mrs. Frelinghuysen, Secretary of War and
Mrs. Lincoln, Secretary of Navy and Mrs.
Chandler, Postmaster General and Mrs.
Gresham, Attorney General and Mrs. Brew-
ster, Secretary Interior and Mrs. Teller,
Speaker of the House and Mrs. Carlisle,
General and Mrs. Sheridan, Admiral
Porter, Senator and Mrs. Vance,
Senator and Mrs. Harrison, Senator and
Mrs. Conger, Senator Sawyer, Senator Sew-
all, Senator Aldrich, Mr. and Mrs. Frank
Lincoln, Mrs. H. G. White, Mrs. Edward
V. Kinsley, Miss Lucy Frelinghuysen, Miss
Gresham, Bishop Simpson and wife. Sec-
retary Folger was absent from the city.

Australian Wheat Crops.

SAN FRANCISCO, January 30.—Australian
advises state the crops are in splendid
condition. It is estimated South Australia
will have 18,000,000 bushels of wheat for
export; Victoria 7,000,000.

Petition for Gov. Murray's Re-appoint-

ment.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., January 31.—A petition
was circulated here to day praying Presi-
dent Arthur to re-appoint Ed. L. Murray
governor of Utah. It expressed confidence
in Governor Murray's honesty, ability, etc.
and says that if any irregularities occurred
in his office they were through the act of
others, and that the attack was instigated
by the Mormons. The petition is being
signed by prominent citizens, irrespective
of politics.

Dorsey to Testify.

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 31.—Ex-
Senator Stephen A. Dorsey, who is here, it
is understood purposes going before
Springer's committee to testify in regard to
certain matters connected with the late Star
Route trials. No subpoena was issued for
Dorsey. His appearance before the com-
mittee is entirely of his own volition.

New Cattle Disease.

DALLAS, Jan. 30.—A strange and fatal
disease is reported to have broken out
among the cattle in the western part of this
country. A large number have died. The
disease fails to yield to treatment. A mass
meeting of cattle men was held to night in
Grand Prairie looking toward a movement
to check the ravages of the disease.

Wool Market.

NEW YORK, January 31.—Wool steady;
with moderate demand; domestic fleece, 23
@45, pulled, 13@40; unwashed, 10@23,
Texas, 14@27.

The Mapleson Opera.

CHICAGO, January 31.—The Mapleson
opera company, after concluding engage-
ments at St. Louis and Cincinnati, leaves
for California about March 1st, stopping at
Kansas City, Denver, Cheyenne and Salt
Lake City. Patti and Gerster both accom-
pany the party.

CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, January 30.—A petition
was presented which was signed by 4,000
citizens of the District of Columbia, and
other petitions signed by large numbers of
citizens of the Territories of Washington,
Idaho, and Idaho, all praying for the
enactment of a law prohibiting the manu-
facture and sale of alcoholic liquors in the
District of Columbia and the Territories.

Hale called up the report of the commit-
tee of conference of both houses relating to
the Greely relief expedition. The report
recommends that the Senate recede from its
amendment requiring that only persons who
volunteer for the service shall be detailed
for the expedition.

Sherman stated that if he had known that
the bill when presented authorized the Sec-
retary of the Navy to order any man
outside of the line of his duty to take
his life in his hands, as would be the case
in such an expedition as this, he would not
have voted for it. Sanjour was opposed
to giving any man whether the Secretary of
the Navy or the President authority to order
or assign men arbitrarily for a voyage so
perilous while others would gladly volun-
teer for the purpose. He did not know that
the Secretary of the Navy would assign any
man to the work who would not be perfect-
ly willing to go, but if the Secretary wanted
to punish any officer such an assignment
would afford an opportunity. He remem-
bered the fate of Lieut. Herndon, whose ex-
plorations of the Amazon reflected so much
credit on this country, and he remembered
that that brave officer was assigned to the
charge of a vessel against whose sea unwor-
thiness he unavailingly protested, and in
consequence of that assignment, lost his life.

Hale dissented from the views expressed
by the senator from Delaware. He hoped
the spirit of the navy would be tested in
this matter and the Senate recede from its
amendment. Ingalls hoped that the Senate
would not recede.

FOREIGN NEWS.

England.

LONDON, January 30.—Within a radius
of ten miles of Ayr two hundred thousand
trees were blown down in the recent storm.
One hundred thousand were on the estate of
the Marquis of Ailes.

Chamberlain, president of the board of
trade, in a speech in Birmingham said that
England was not going to allow the war
with Elmaludi to interfere for a single in-
stant with projected reforms and improve-
ment of institutions which England is mak-
ing every effort to develop in Egypt and
by which it is hoped security may be given
for Egyptian liberties and the people edu-
cated for independence and self government.

Russia.

ST. PETERSBURG, January 30.—The Im-
perial Council will shortly consider the
question of forming in Russia an American
company for erecting elevators.

In spite of many arrests the Agrarian agi-
tation continues in Pskov and Vitebsk.
So intense is the irritation of the peasants in
the latter province that the government has
telegraphed to St. Petersburg asking that
the troops specially sent to Vitebsk be
withdrawn as a collision is feared. Ap-
peals addressed to the educated classes have
appeared in the whole of Russia, urging
them to join in a struggle against absolute
ism.

The Canadian Pacific.

OTTAWA, January 30.—Papers laid be-
fore Parliament to day show that the total
cash subsidy paid the Canadian Pacific up
to the 5th of December last, was \$12,000,-
000, total land subsidy carried was 12,000,-
000 acres, after deducting the amounts al-
ready paid the company on that date a bal-
ance of \$310,000 due them remains.

Purchase of Telegraph Lines.

NEW YORK, January 30.—The Board of
Trade telegraph line from Chicago to St.
Louis, and Pacific Mutual telegraph line
from St. Louis to Kansas City, were pur-
chased to day by the Bankers and Mer-
chants' Telegraph Company, of New York.
The former was built four years ago and
the latter two years ago, and both are four
wire lines.

Railroad Stocks.

NEW YORK, January 30.—Bar silver, 11
@11 1/2, Central Pacific, 60 1/2; Burlington,
22 1/2; Northwestern, 17 1/2; New York Central,
15; Pacific Mail, 40 1/2; Panama, 93; Texas
Pacific, 10; Union Pacific, 77 1/2; Wabash,
18 1/2; Wells, Fargo & Co., 2; Western Union,
74 1/2.

Money Market.

NEW YORK, January 31.—Money market
easy at 1 1/2 @ 2, closed at 2; prime mercantile
paper, 5 @ 5 1/2; sterling exchange B B strong
at \$4 85 1/2, demand \$4 88.

SECOND NATIONAL BANK!

HELENA, MONT.

Does a General Banking Business
Sells Foreign Drafts and Passes Tickets.
Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits.
Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention.

Has a Savings Department.

THE ONLY

SAVINGS INSTITUTION IN MONTANA

DIRECTORS.

E. D. EDGEMONT, Pres't; D. S. WADK, Vice-Pres't

J. B. SANFORD, GEORGE BRINK, JOHN KINNA,

JANUS-DAWLEY, CHAS. K. COLE, CHRIS. KENCK.

MERCHANT TAILOR

Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new supply

of the Finest and Best Wool Goods in the market.

San Francisco, consisting of

Chinchillas, Mo de

Cheviots, Blue

Worsted, Dye

Doeskins, Cassi

Vestir

And I am prepared

to cut, in first class

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

KEIFER-BOYNTON SQUABBLE

Keifer Charges Boynton With Attempted Bribery.

Congress Orders Investigation at Request of Boynton.

Letters of the Latter to Keifer.

WASHINGTON, January 30 — Accompanying the resolution offered in the House this afternoon by Representative Hopkins, providing for a committee to investigate the charges of corruption made by ex Speaker Keifer against Gen. H. M. Boynton, were two letters written by the latter to the ex-Speaker, concerning the subject matter of the charges, and were referred to by Keifer to day in his statement to the House. The first of these communications mentioned by Keifer in his remarks as "a scurrilous letter" was as follows:

WASHINGTON, January 26th
To Hon. J. Warren Keifer

Sir: About a week ago you saw fit to declare before the House Committee on accounts, where your official action is under going investigation, that a "cheque correct" had misrepresnted you before the public because you had defeated a claim they had attempted to lobby through Congress. Being called on by several correspondents and asked for names and specifications, you were pleasee to use my name in this connection, and you claimed you had letters from me which would be produced in proper time to make good your charge. Thereupon I publicly denounced your statement so far as it related to me as dishonorable and false, and challenged you to make good your charge before the committee.

Keifer then released at some length his interview on the McGonahan matter and said that their acquaintance ceased when Boynton suggested there was money to be made by passing McGonahan's bill and he had never spoke to him since. He hoped the resolution would be opened wide enough to admit W. B. Shaw, and quoted from the testimony of Charles O. Bert before the committee to investigate the Pacific steamship subsidy to the effect that Shaw received \$15,000 for his services. Budd asked Keifer if he did not admit Boynton to the gallery. Keifer replied that Congress adjourned two days after he learned that Boynton was a lobbyist. Hopkins said the communication from Gen. Boynton to the Speaker of the House should be read. Springer took the responsibility of having the communication read as part of his remarks. The letter says: "Having thus called your attention to the grave charges made in writing by ex-Speaker Keifer, which I pronounce utterly devoid of truth, I have the honor to enclose herewith a full text of his letter to me, together with correspondence thereto, and through you respectfully request the House to order an investigation of the matter."

The resolution was amended so as to include any members of the press having seats in the reporters' gallery against whom charges were preferred, and adopted.

BOYNTON'S FIRST LETTER TO KEIFER.

"In the multiplicity, you reply, of your duties, and added tax upon your time and attention caused by the investigation which the House is prosecuting into your own acts, it is charitable to suppose that your attention has not been attracted to this published card. I therefore take the liberty of enclosing it to you with the remark that I cannot conceive it possible for an honorable man to make such charges as you have this day circulated and maintained since you have been asked for proofs on which they were based, in renewing my proposition to test your charges before an open committee empowered to send for papers and persons and administer oaths. I desire to give you the widest field for your inquiries by now asserting that I have never had either direct or contingent personal interest in any claim or other legislation pending before either Congress during my service as correspondent in Washington."

H. V. BOYNTON.
The second letter was from Boynton to Keifer in reply to the letter of January 28 to Gen. Boynton, which was in part as follows:

WASHINGTON, January 28
To Hon. Warren S. Keifer

Sir—Your charges I have twice publicly declared utterly without foundation in truth. In fact your repetitions of them and your additions of pretended details, I still declare so far as it reflects upon me to be unqualifiedly false, and assert further I never had any conversation with you what ever concerning the provisions of the McGonahan bill, which, by the way, was reported favorably by a committee of your own appointment. I never saw a copy of the bill until your charges against me appeared—never until after the reception of your letter of this date. When the public becomes aware of the pitiable spectacle you have made before the committee charged with the investigation of your shameful abuse of the power entrusted to you as speaker of the last house, no one will be surprised at the manner in which you seek to avoid responsibility for your false accusations. Repeating my earnest desire to meet you whenever your differing statements can be tested with sworn testimony, I subscribe myself,
H. V. BOYNTON.

General Boynton, in an interview at the close of General Keifer's speech to day, said he had simply to say in view of the responsibility he was soon to assume under oath before the committee of investigation that he has had no word of conversation with General Keifer on the merits of the McGonahan bill at any time or anywhere except as stated in his published letter, and that the pretended details of a conversation with him, as given by General Keifer on the floor to-day, formed a colossal falsehood, and that he desired his denial to be considered so broad as to cover every point of the speech and his letter which suggested the corruption.

Chicago Items.

CHICAGO, January 30.—Roads east of the Missouri river, parties to the Western Trunk Line association, continued to day to ignore the Union Pacific restoring freight rates to Utah points, and issued schedules covering that territory at cut rates which have been prevailing. The Burlington agent of the Union Pacific in this city asserted that they refused to accept Utah freight except at reduced rates.

The Redmond Bros., members of Parliament, delivered addresses in First Cavalry armory last night, to a very large audience. They were escorted to the armory by the 2d regiment and a large number of societies. Resolutions declaring for the freedom of Ireland were passed.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 100 Wall Street, N. Y.

FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE.

Only Companies of Established Reputation.

PROMPT, CONSERVATIVE, SAFE.

RICHARD LOCKEY, AGENT,

HELENA, M. T.

ABSTRACTS.

Titles are Defective. An Abstract is Absolutely Necessary to a Safe Investment.

Call at

Lockey's Abstract Office

Capitol Building,

HELENA, MONTANA.

And get absolutely Correct Abstracts and Reliable Information at Reasonable Prices

Ranches, Town Lots,

Residences,

Business Property,

Mines, etc.,

For Sale, Rent or Exchange.

Rents Collected,

Loans Negotiated,

Collections Made.

Steamship Tickets Sold.

LOCKEY'S LAND AGENCY,

Corlier Broadway & Jackson Streets,

HELENA, M. T.

GEBAUER & YERGY

LANING MILL

—AND—

Sash, Door and Blind

MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors,

Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames,

Ac., Ac.

STAIR BUILDING

A SPECIALTY.

Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of work. Orders from the country solicited, and prompt attention given.

Lower Main Street,

HELENA, M. T.

dec30dim wly

The Saddle Rock

RESTAURANT!

Opposite International Hotel, Is Now Reopened.

Meals at all Hours

Oysters, Game and Fish Specialties.

Private Rooms for Parties!

L. WORKING.

FARM LOANS.

I will undertake the negotiation through the Corbin Banking Company of New York, of long-time loans on improved farms in this Territory, and have appointed Massena Bullard, Esq., of Helena, to act as my agent.

All applications for loans, or letters requesting information, should be addressed to Mr. Bullard, as above.

jan30&w3m D. C. CORBIN.

H. M. PARCHEN & CO., PARCHEM'S CORNER, HELENA.

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS.

CARRY THE

LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—

PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND

WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS

jan30dy

MERRILL & INCALLS,

Assayers and Dealers in

Mines and Mining Properties

BROADWAY, - - - - - HELENA, M. T.

sept19dy

RY. ZEIGLER'S

NEW LIVERY,

HACK, SALE AND FEED STABLE.

RODNEY STREET, - HELENA

Gentle Driving Horses for Ladies.

TAKE RY Z'S HACK LINE

or the Depot or to any Part Of the City for Fifty Cents.

HACKS

can be had hourly for \$2.00 for first hour and \$1.00 for every succeeding hour. Leave orders at Zeigler & Co's harness store or at stable on Rodney street

HACKS WILL MAKE ALL TRAINS.

jan12dy

OLD AND NEW!

The St. Louis Hotel.

Repainted and refurnished throughout in FIRST-CLASS STYLE, with everything new, is now ready for the accommodation of guests, under the management of

N. SLUSER.

This, together with his new and already popular

BCN-TON RESTAURANT,

Will afford Travelers and Visitors to Helena the advantages of a

EUROPEAN HOTEL.

dec23dy

Montana Improvement Co.

(LIMITED.)

ALL CLASSES OF BUILDING AND DRESSING

LUMBER

AND SHINGLES,

At the Yard, Near the Depot,

FOR SALE AT REDUCED PRICES

sept18dy

HARTWELL & EDGAR, Agents.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS

HATS AND CAPS.

YOU MAN'S DERBY HATS--LATEST STYLES--ALWAYS ON HAND.

HUMBERT & KENNETT.

REMOVAL!!

GANS & KLEIN.

WE HAVE REMOVED

To our new and Spacious Building

CORNER MAIN STREET AND BROADWAY.

—AND ARE NOW OPENING AN ELEGANT LINE OF—

CLOTHING!

AND

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

All our friends and patrons

ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO CALL ON US

at our new location.

GANS & KLEIN.

Corner Main and Broadway.

no131wly-dec15

AT ACTUAL COST!

FOR CASH.

No Reserve.

Special Inducements in

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

VANWART & CO.

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RALEIGH & CLARKE Helena

RALEIGH, LAMME & CO., Bozeman

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

ENORMOUS SUCCESS.

THE GREAT SELL.

THE GREAT SALE.

THE GREAT SALE.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

Of Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Fancy Goods,

FOR CASH ONLY.

FOR CASH ONLY.

FOR CASH ONLY.

RALEIGH & CLARKE,

RALEIGH & CLARKE,

RALEIGH & CLARKE,

Main Street.

Main Street.

Main Street.

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

POSITIVELY NO GOODS CHARGED

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The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 31, 1884.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING
(EXCEPT MONDAYS.)

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS

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FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF HELENA.

ORGANIZED IN 1866.

Designated Depository of the United States.

Capital \$300,000
Surplus and Profits 250,000
Individual Deposits 2,000,000
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Total Capital and Surplus, including
Associated Banks \$1,029,225.

General Banking Business Transacted.

Interest paid on time deposits aug31ly

The INDEPENDENT has the
Largest Circulation of any pa-
per in Helena, and challenges
investigation.

It is said that more than \$200,000 worth
of blooded bulls were unloaded at Dodge
City, Kansas, the last year.

It is said large sums of money will seek
investment in western cattle in the coming
spring.

The rainy season in California has begun
unusually dry so far, but it is hoped the re-
mainder of the season may be more charac-
teristic.

A TEXAS stockman sold a few days since
4,000 one-year and two year old steers to be
delivered next spring, for \$13.50 and \$17.50
respectively.

Storms are sweeping the Irish sea and
much anxiety is felt concerning the safety
of steamers that have not been heard from.

The American Journalist is unique in its
design, solid in its matter, neat in execu-
tion and the most valuable monthly for the
journalist now published. Published by
the American Journalist Co., St. Louis, Mo.

The personal controversy between Boynton
and Keifer will redound to the credit of
neither. Keifer says that Boynton endeavored
to bribe him, and Boynton says he didn't, and
there the matter rests. Boynton demands
investigation which Keifer does not desire, as
he has no proof beyond his own assertions.

MONTANA WEATHER.

Another cold wave is passing over Mon-
tana, and the thermometer for three days
has been hovering about the zero—in the day
a few degrees above, and at night about as
much below.

We hope our friends South and East will
not suffer by this wave as much as they did
by the last one, which became so much colder
after leaving Montana.

The most remarkable features of our cli-
mate, are the warm winters and the moderate
winds. The rainfall for 1883 at Helena,
was eleven inches. It will reach nearly four
inches for the present month.

Those who love a temperate, bracing cli-
mate, neither too hot nor too cold, should
come to Montana.

THE HAWAIIAN TREATY.

There is a strong feeling that the Hawa-
ian Treaty should be abrogated, since,
like the Mexican treaty, it is reciprocal to
one side only and aids the monopolists on
the other. All the exports to Hawaii, do
not amount to as much as the duties remitted
on the imports; and the principal duties
remitted are on Agricultural products. With
the usual unfairness of high tariff Re-
publicans, this treaty was made and ratified
with the full design of destroying the small
protection given to sugar products, by a one
sided tariff. The Hawaiian Treaty is a
fraud and ought to be abrogated, but some
parties in the Senate are using all fair and
some unfair means to prevent this.

Last session the Senate decided that the
Committee on Commerce should have
charge of this matter; but the Committee
on Foreign Relations have usurped the con-
trol and have decided to report against abro-
gation. A strong minority will report in
favor of abrogation. What the end will
be, we shall see. But the only hope of re-
lief to farmers and laborers, and the people
of the west and south, from the unequal
burdens they now bear, is in a reform of
the Senate, by removing a few such monop-
olists as Sherman, Dawes, Hoar and Cam-
eron.

THE BLOODY SHIRT AND CHI- NESE GORE.

Some journals still delight to publish such
blood curdling tales as Sherman and Eliza
Pinkerton manufactured in Louisiana, and
such as the outcast Mahone and his vile
associates concoct to cover his disgraceful
reputation by the State he had betrayed, as
no other Senator ever dared to betray, a
too confiding constituency.

Sherman asked for an investiga-
tion, with a feeble exhibition of his unscrup-
ulous and elephantine rhetoric; and Ma-
hone seconded the move with a rare display
of gymnastic mock tragedy, and enforced
the effect of the bloody scene perpetrated at
Danville by staining his lips with bloody
froth as he depicted the acts precipitated by
his own strikers. Every Senator knew that
a fair investigation had shown Mahone's
partisans in the fault. So self evident was
the fact that no other Senator uttered a
word to give it the dignity of an opposition.

And now comes the San Francisco Chroni-
cle and attempts to give the move the dig-
nity of an honest and needed investigation
by misrepresenting the facts, and waving
the "bloody shirt" over the Pacific coast
and its Chinese pets.

If the Chronicle chooses to champion such
unscrupulous and notorious law breakers as
Sherman and Mahone, and dignity with
senatorial honors such testimony as Sher-
man and Eliza Pinkerton manufactured in
Louisiana, and such as the perjured Mahone
and his strikers fabricated about the Dan-
ville riot, no one can prevent; but it will
certainly lose its power to defend the people
of California against the charge of commit-
ting unseemly outrages against the Chinese.
Had the people of Virginia given such rea-
sons for complaint against their treatment
of the Negroes, as the people of California
have of their treatment of the Chinese,
there would be more reason for waving the
bloody shirt.

Had the Board of Supervisors of a south-
ern city, passed an ordinance forbidding
the use of paving stones quarried by Ne-
groes, as the Board of Supervisors of San
Francisco did, forbidding the use of stones
quarried by Chinamen, in paving the streets,
such a howl would have gone up as would
have disabled every wire of telegraph and
telephone in the land, and would have
bathed every Radical Sheet in Human
Gore.

The Chronicle says
"The whippings in Georgia and South
Carolina, administered to colored men who
voted or spoke in favor of Republican can-
didates, are of a piece with the happenings
in Copiah county and at Danville."

True, the outrages in South Carolina and
Virginia and Mississippi "are all of a piece"
and all fabrications or misrepresentations,
as shown by the strenuous efforts to convict
the perpetrators of outrages in the late elec-
tion in South Carolina. In these cases the
marshals, the judges, the attorneys and
witnesses were all Republicans, and yet
the Chronicle depicts these outrages, never
perpetrated, as their own courts show, "are
of a piece" with those of Danville and Copiah
county, Miss; which, consequently, were
never perpetrated. So Sherman and Ma-
hone and all the Senators knew they never
were perpetrated, as charged by Sherman
and Mahone and the Chronicle.

PROTECTION AND LABOR.

It is claimed by protectionists that
protection increases the price of la-
bor and lessens the cost of living, and
by such arguments the laboring men of
Massachusetts and other States, have been
induced to vote for the Republicans.

Now comes Massachusetts and shows the
fallacy of these theories by statistics drawn
from her own laborers and what they have
paid for a living since 1860. Mr. Carroll
D. Wright, head of the Massachusetts Bu-
reau of Information and Labor, reports the
price of labor and the cost of the necessities
of life for each year since 1860, from which
we copy the following table showing how
much of each article a day's labor would
buy.

	1860	1872	1878	1881.
Flour, superfine, lbs.	25 64	18 18	22 72	10 78
Corn, lbs.	18 67	12 26	16 07	13 83
Beans, lbs.	12 00	10 73	12 02	7 24
Coffee, lbs.	4 38	2 23	3 77	3 17
Sugar, lbs.	9 70	2 33	10 00	9 09
Tea, lbs.	11 49	12 00	12 84	14 81
Beef, roasted, lbs.	0 18	5 26	0 04	5 88
Beef soup, lbs.	28 83	14 38	18 80	19 18
Hams, lbs.	7 75	4 41	8 07	6 07
Potatoes, lbs.	1 07	0 97	1 08	0 73
Milk, quarts	21 27	12 50	18 80	16 06
Coal, lbs.	312 00	217 00	310 00	205 00
Shirting, 4-4 yards	10 87	6 00	10 33	11 42
Cheating, yards	9 31	7 14	11 11	9 20
Rent, 4 rooms tenement	0 75	2 00	0 49	3 75
Board, men, days	2 51	1 24	1 07	1 47
Board, women, days	3 02	1 57	1 26	2 83

It will be seen that the laborer in most
highly protected Massachusetts could buy
more for his day's work under the very low
tariff of 1860 than he could under the very
high tariffs of 1872, 1878 and 1881.

If this was the result with the factory
hands of Massachusetts, what must have
been the difference with miners, farmers,
and all other than factory laborers? Labor-
ers will soon learn better than to vote large
bounties to rich manufacturers, which they
themselves have to pay out of their own
hard earnings.

COLUMBIA RIVER.

The Board of Trade of Portland is mov-
ing Congress for jetties at the mouth of the
Columbia river and for the removal of bars
below the mouth of the Willamette.

The Columbia is the great river of our
Pacific Slope and with proper improve-
ments would have 1,000 miles of unob-
structed navigation.

As we have already said these improve-
ments should be made just as fast as the
work can be economically done.

TWENTY FIVE horses were burned in a
prairie fire near Red Hills, W. T.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

E. C. GRUDE.

CIVIL ENGINEER

STRANAHAN & GRUDE,
—MAP PUBLISHERS—

Jackson Street, opposite St. Louis Hotel. P. O. box
603. sept23dly

D. J. J. LEISER.

OFFICE—Ming's Opera House,

DAY AND NIGHT.

HELENA, MONT. dec23dly

THOMAS ECKLES, M. D.

HOMOEOPATHIST.

OFFICE—Grand street, Helena, Montana. dec7dly

W. A. PETERS.

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CHANDLER & CHATER,

sept 7dly HELENA, MONTANA,

CENTRAL MEAT MARKET,

On Main, Opposite Grand Street

Fresh, Salted, Smoked Meats,

PORK SAUSAGE, FISH, POULTRY,

GAME AND OYSTERS

LINDSAY & CO. nov6dly

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ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on Main Street at foot of Broad-
way. oct21dly HELENA, MONTANA

MERCHANTS' HOTEL,

Billiard Hall and Sample Room.

The only first-class place in Miles City, Montana

The finest and best west of St. Paul

COTTER & KENNEDY, Managers. dec23dly

BULLARD & BARBOUR,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

HELENA, MONTANA

Will practice in all courts of record in the Territory

Special attention paid to collections. apr14dly

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Solicitor of

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS

and expert in

PATENT CAUSES Chicago Ill. aug1dly

DR. A. F. FOOTE,

DENTIST

PT. LIVERY, HELENA.

(Above Herald office.) jyl3dly

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DONNELLY & EASTMAN

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nov28dly

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All Work Faithfully Performed.

Cor. Broadway and Jackson sts., Helena, Montana. my2dly

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FEED AND SALE STABLE.

BEST OF CARE TAKEN OF STOCK.

JOS. E. ALLEN, Proprietor. nov28dly

DR. S. IRVINE STONE,

Operative and Mechanical

DENTIST,

Permanently located opposite the Herald offi-
ce. jan9'82-dly HELENA, MT

BROADWAY.

IF YOU WANT TO BUY

GROCERIES, GRAIN, HAY,

And all farm produce at low prices than at
any other place go to

Charles Lehman's

Stores, on upper and lower Main Street.

Jan17dly

W. H. ULM & SON.

MONTANA BAKERY

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Choice Staple and Fancy

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,

GLASSWARE,

QUEENSWARE,

Flour, Tobacco, and Cigars

OF ALL KINDS.

Lower Main St., Helena, M. T.

nov28dly

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES

Diamond Finger and Ear Rings From \$10 to \$1,200. Our

Diamonds are Carefully Selected; and Set in our own

Factory.

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Watches at Very Low Prices.

Solid Silver Tea Spoons at \$6 per Set.

Watches Carefully Repaired. Orders by mail receive prompt attention. Our aim

will be to increase our business by selling goods of a high standard, and at prices that

will compare with any eastern house.

oct19dly

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

HELENA LEADING HOUSES

Advertised in the Independent.

BANKING HOUSES.

First National Bank, Corner Main and Wall Sts

Montana National Bank, Main St

Merchants' National Bank, Main St

Second National Bank, Main St

DRY GOODS HOUSES.

Van Wart & Co, Main St

Raleigh & Clarke, Main St

Sands Brothers, Main St

FURNITURE.

A. P. Curtis, Broadway

J. R. Sanford, Broadway

CARPETS.

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A. P. Curtis, Broadway

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Gebauer & Yorg, Main St

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

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S. O. Ashby & Co, Main St

T. O. Power & Co, Main St

C. L. Yavner & Co (M. Bullard, assignee), Broadway

HARDWARE.

Clarke, Conrad & Curtin, Main St

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CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS

Gans & Klein, Main St

Humbert & Kennett, Main St

J. Feldberg, Main St

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John R. Watson, Main St

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W. H. Elm & Son, Main St

Charles Lehman, Upper and Lower Main St

BOTTLING WORKS.

Nick Kessler, Main St

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Bou Ton, Main St

Saddle Rock Oyster House, Main St

LIQUOR DEALERS.

I. L. Israel & Co, Main St

INSURANCE AGENCIES.

Richard Locke, Broadway

 Porter & Foote, Main St || AMUSEMENTS. | |
Skating Amphitheatre,	Edwards St
BOOTS AND SHOES.	
REAL ESTATE.	
Richard Locke,	Broadway
James P. Porter,	Main St
MINING PROPERTIES.	
Merrill & Ingalls,	Broadway
CONFECTIONERS.	
W. E. Norris & Brother,	Main St
DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS & PAINTS.	
Hale & Co,	Main St
Weir & Pope,	Main St
Paynter & Comstock,	Main St
Joseph E. Allen,	Court Square
H. M. Parthen,	Corner Main and Broadway
STATIONERY AND WALL PAPER.	
H. M. Parthen & Co,	Main St
LIVERY STABLES.	
Ry Ziegler,	Rodney St
BOOKS, STATIONERY AND NOTIONS.	
C. A. K. Wells,	Main St
MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.	
H. Tom,	Broadway
Raleigh & Clark,	Main St
MINERS' SUPPLIES.	
Conrad, Muth & Bach,	Main St
CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.	
W. Y. Simonton,	Fifth Avenue
Win F. Myers,	Between Broadway and Davis St
MERCHANT TAILORS.	
Sheridan & Barker,	Broadway
M. Weinstein,	Broadway
Frank Preuss,	Wall St
LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.	
Sanford & Evans,	Main St
Montana Improvement Company,	Near Depot
A. M. Holter & Co,	Main St
BAKERIES.	
W. H. Elm & Son,	Main St
W. E. Norris & Brother,	Main St
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.	
Schwab & Zimmerman,	Main St
I. L. Israel & Co,	Main St
Tietjen Brothers,	Main St

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January, 31 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

(FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NORTHERN PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

"MONTANA SHORT LINE."

New Time Table Taking Effect December 16, 1883.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE EAST.

No. 1—Pacific Express. . . 8 a.m. Mountain time.
No. 15—Express (freight). . . 2:30 p.m.

TRAINS GOING EAST FROM HELENA.

No. 2—Atlantic Express. . . 5:50 p.m.
No. 14—Express (freight). . . 6:00 p.m.

TRAINS ARRIVE FROM THE WEST.

No. 3—Atlantic Express. . . 5:25 p.m.
No. 13—Express (freight). . . 4:50 p.m.

No. 4—Local (freight). . . 7:00 a.m.

TRAINS GOING WEST FROM HELENA.

No. 1—Pacific Express. . . 8:25 a.m.
No. 12—Express (freight). . . 3:00 p.m.

No. 8—Local (freight). . . 12:05 a.m.

Wickes Branch.

Leave Helena daily at. . . 9:00 a.m.
Arrive at Wickes at. . . 11:00 a.m.

Arrive at Wickes at. . . 11:00 a.m.
Leave Wickes at. . . 12:30 p.m.

Arrive at Helena at. . . 4:30 p.m.

Pullman Palace and Dining Cars run through between St. Paul and Minneapolis and Helena and Portland on Atlantic and Pacific express trains.

Time from Helena to Portland, 36 hours, to St. Paul, 57 hours, Chicago, 75 hours.

J. J. FULTON, General Agent.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Handsome Offices for Rent.

In St. Louis block, over the Montana National Bank. Apply to A. M. Woolfolk.

The lots of Sheridan & Barker are unequalled. They have recently secured the services of J. McPherson, an eastern cutter of high standing, and invite the public to give them a trial.

Jan31dly

Special Inducements.

Sheridan & Barker will have a clearing sale at cost from this date until the 15th of March, to make room for their spring assortment, which will arrive about that time. Their stock is made up of the latest productions of English, French and German looms. Also a superior line of goods' furnishings. This is no humbug, but a genuine offer to the public, and this stock was bought during the winter and is not an old and moth eaten one.

Jan31dly

Cattle For Sale.

About 5,000 cattle for sale. On good Eastern range. Also horses and ranches. Apply to

224 W. 1st. BATES, PORTER & HALLACK, Denver, Colo.

There will be a regular meeting of the committee on streets and alleys this Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock on lower Main street, for the purpose of establishing the grade of said street. All parties interested are invited to be present.

Home HENNES, Chairman.

Lost.

On Monday, between Helena and the depot, a sack containing two pairs of blankets and a feather pillow. The finder will receive a reward by returning same to this office.

Jan31dly

For Rent.

A nicely furnished room on Broadway, convenient to business part of city. Call at this office.

Jurgens and Price's stage leaves Marysville at 8 a.m. and Helena at 1 p.m. each day.

Positively Closing Out at Cost.

Mr. Weinstein, the fashionable merchant tailor, will close out at cost his entire stock of clothes, consisting of heavy suitings, pants patterns and overcoatings, which he will make up at 25 per cent. less than the regular retail price. This is a rare opportunity to make room for the coming spring stock. Parties should call, examine goods and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere. This is a real and a good opportunity. Herald building, Broadway, madridly

Rooms to Rent.

Furnished and unfurnished rooms for rent. Apply to Mrs. E. M. Richardson. Jan31dly

Frame Building for Sale.

The International Hall building, corner of Jackson and Broadway, is for sale, the purchaser having the right to remove it after April 1st. The lumber in this building is of the best quality, and cost with the floors, sash, etc., between \$1,000 and \$1,500. For terms apply to A. M. Woolfolk. Jan31dly

Wanted.

To rent a hotel for a term of years at some good point, by a practical and experienced hotel man. Address GRAND OCEANS, D. F. Jan31dly

Dr. Lindsay has removed to the St. Louis Block, over Montana National Bank, first floor, where he can always be found. Jan31dly

Go to the Elevator.

Private club room, parlors, reading room and side-lounge. No cheap goods. Only the best. Lunch at 10 p.m. dec-23dms BOSWORTH & CO.

Platt & Co's Select Oysters, Poultry, Game, and Fresh Fish at Tom's Fish Market.

No such thing as fault with Bennett's Magic Cure. nov6dly

Best work of all kinds.

Done at the lowest prices and at the lowest figures at the office of the INDEPENDENT. dit

Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

The partnership existing between F. E. Thome and D. E. Gray, under the firm style of Thome & Gray, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. Either of the undersigned is authorized to collect outstanding debts. F. E. THOME, D. E. GRAY. Jan31dly

Helena, Montana, January 24, 1884.

Magie Cure.

The sovereign remedy for rheumatism, neuralgia, sprains, bruises, etc., etc., at nov6dly WEIR & POPE

Wanted.

A good business house. Inquire at this office. sept12dly

Dr. Von Holzschuber.

American and German Physician. Office, over Herman's furniture store. aug30dms

Bennet's Magic Cure at

nov6dly R. S. HALE & CO.

A PROPOSITION.

To the Register and Receiver of the Public Lands:

GENTLEMEN: The undersigned on behalf of the INDEPENDENT Publishing Company hereby offers to publish notices of final entry for the time required by the department for \$4 instead of \$5 now charged by the U.S. land office of applications for mineral patents for 25 cents per line, instead of 50 cents as now charged by the U.S. land office, and all other land office notices required to be published by the department, at one half the rates now charged by the U.S. land office. I further agree to furnish good and sufficient bonds in any amount required for the faithful performance of this proposition on the part of the INDEPENDENT Publishing Company—should the same be accepted. I further request that a copy of this proposition be forwarded to the Commissioner of the general land office. Yours truly,

A. M. WOOLFOLK, Genl. Manager of the INDEPENDENT Publishing Co.

Shell oysters and clams at the Bon-Ton.

The Bon-Ton has everything that's nice to eat.

PASSES OR NO PASSES.

The Whole of Wednesday's Session Occupied in Discussing the Question of Railroad Passes.

MORNING SESSION.

After the regular routine of business, Langhorne presented a petition from the citizens of Bozeman asking that a provision be incorporated in the constitution prohibiting the use of public money or land for sectarian purposes.

McCormick, as chairman of Committee of the Whole, reported back General File No. 9 in reference to public indebtedness, as amended. The file was adopted and referred to the Committee on Engrainment. Burleigh, from Committee of the Whole, reported on General Files, Nos. 11, 12 and 13, recommending that they do not pass Report adopted.

Dixon moved that section 1, of General File 11, which now reads, "No executive, legislative, judicial, ministerial, or other officer of this State, or of any legal subdivision, district, county or municipality thereof, shall, during his term of office, accept, receive, take the benefit of, or use any gratuity or pass issued by any railroad corporation, or any agent, officer or employee thereof, or issued by any agent, officer or employee of any other common carrier operated within this State, under the penalty of forfeiture of office and all the emoluments thereof"—should be so amended as to read as follows:

"No railroad or other transportation corporation, and no agent, officer, or employee thereof, shall issue, give, or offer, either directly or indirectly, to any member of the Legislative Assembly, or to any executive, judicial, or ministerial officer of the State, or of any county, district, township, municipal corporation, or other division, or upon or pass or free ticket for passage over or upon any route or line, or part thereof of such company, or make, or consent to, or direct any contractor or arrangement by which such officers, or any of them, shall be transported or conveyed over or allowed to travel upon such route or line, or any part thereof, at any less rate, or for any less compensation than is charged the public generally, under such penalties as may be provided by law, and no member of the Legislative Assembly, and no such officer as above mentioned, shall accept or receive, or use while he is a candidate for office, or while he continues in office, or within three months after he ceases to be in office, any pass or free ticket from any railroad or transportation company, or make or consent to any contract or arrangement by which he or any of his family or employees, shall be transported or conveyed by such company gratuitously, or at any different or lower rate or charge from that required of the public generally—under such penalties as may be provided by law, and which may extend to forfeiture or removal from office."

Proctor spoke against the amendment, on the ground that the subject was already provided for in our statutes, which will remain in force when we become a State. He finally moved to postpone indefinitely. Stephens made a speech in favor of the amendment. He stated that the present law did not prevent members of the Legislature and other officials from accepting free passes on railroads and by other public modes of travel, controlled by corporations. The law, he said, only provided for cases of actual bribery, where a contract could be proved, whereas, a pass in the hands of an official should be made presumptive evidence of guilt. Mr. Stephens then went on to show that members of our present Legislature hold passes over the railroads, and showed the danger of warping legislation in favor of transportation companies, if these companies were permitted to give free transportation to members composing the legislature; and further stated that in his opinion, granting passes had a demoralizing effect on the whole community.

Vivion believed that no such provision was needed in the constitution, because any legislation in favor of corporations of any kind was strictly prohibited. Smith in a vigorous speech opposed the amendment on the ground that a law already on our statute books covered the case. Pemberton believed the matter of power should be left to the legislature and hence opposed the amendment.

Hunt considered the amendment as being in the line of legislation, and failed to see that corporations had such power over our public men as some members had intimated. Callaway favored incorporating some such provision in the constitution, believing the people approved of it, and would reject any constitution not containing the provision.

Medhurst favored the amendment, in view of the fact that several powerful corporations are coming into the Territory. Waterbury had faith in the future legislators, and desired that the subject be left to them.

Toole was opposed to the amendment, believing it unnecessary. Hedges spoke in favor of the amendment. A call of the house being made for the purpose of voting on the amendment discussed, showed one member absent. While the sergeant at arms was dispatched to bring the absent member, a motion to adjourn until 2 p.m. prevailed.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The house being called to order the work left over from the morning session was resumed. The vote on the motion to indefinitely postpone action on the amendment offered by Dixon at the morning session, resulted in the defeat of the motion, and the amendment was again taken up.

Toole offered a substitute for the amendment, in which he proposed to include private individuals, as well as public officers, among those who should be prohibited from receiving passes. Rejected. Burleigh moved an amendment to the original amendment, which was accepted after being amended by Hedges.

Power offered an amendment to exempt

all transportation corporations, except railroads, from the effects of the provision. Lost.

The ayes and noes being then called on the original amendment, resulted in a tie vote, and the motion was declared lost. An invitation for the members to attend the ladies' leap year party, to be given in the Hall last evening, was then read, after which the Convention adjourned until 10 a.m. this morning.

A new lot of art goods at Paynter & Comstock's.

Another Trail to the New Mines.

A gentleman who has just returned from the west says that a Denver company with plenty of money backing them are engaged in opening a new trail for wagons, stages, etc.) from Belknap, on the Northern Pacific, into the Cour d'Alene mining district. On Tuesday, at noon, the trail had been opened ten miles with about thirty yet to go. So far as opened the trail has been made passable for wagons. About fifty men are employed in the work.

China tube colors at Paynter & Comstock's.

BRIEF ITEMS.

—Northern Pacific stock (common) was quoted at 2 1/2 in New York last evening.

—The House of Lords will meet in Constitutional session to night at the court house.

—There will be a sociable of the Episcopal church at the rectory on Broadway this evening.

—It is expected that the Constitutional Convention will finish its work next week at furthest.

—The counters for the new jewelry store in Hale's block were being placed in position yesterday.

—There are now between forty and fifty pupils upon the rolls of the East Side school. Miss Birdie Ramsey is teacher.

—Attention is called to the special inducements offered by Messrs. Sheridan & Barker in our special column.

—Attention is called to the advertisement of handsome offices for rent over the Montana National Bank, in our special column.

—There are at present twelve racers at the fair grounds, waiting for the proper season to commence training for next year's races.

—Guthrie and Ming's tract of thirty-two acres of ground down toward the depot has been platted by Robt J. Perry, of the Northern Pacific engineer corps.

—The backbone of winter has again been broken by a balmy Pacific Coast breeze otherwise known as a Chinook. At least that is the way it stands at this writing.

—After leaving Helena in comparative darkness for several weeks the electric lights of the Helena Electric Light and Power company will be started up again to-morrow night.

—The headquarters of the engineering department of the Northern Pacific located at Helena have been moved into the office recently vacated by the signal service, on the corner of Warren and Breckenridge street.

—The trustees of Helena school district No. 1 will hereafter hold their meetings on the first Wednesday in each month. At these meetings all bills against the school district will be acted upon.

—At the last meeting of the trustees of the Helena school district final payment was made on the new East Side school house. The whole cost of the building, lot, and furniture was about \$4,500.

—The Spokane Falls Chronicle is authority for the statement that oats are being brought extensively from Helena to that place. A firm at Spokane received 82,000 pounds from this city a few days ago.

—Sam Alexander, Mrs. M. F. Bishop's assignee, publishes in another column a notice to parties indebted to Mrs. Bishop, that they must settle their accounts by the 15th of February, or the said accounts will be placed in the hands of an attorney for collection.

—A private letter from Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, brings the news that Rev. W. B. Reed is dangerously ill with typhoid fever. At one time during his illness it was not believed possible that he could live, but at the time the letter was written his condition was more hopeful.

—In speaking of the Constitutional convention, the Minneapolis Journal says that the members of that body are a dignified set of men, and the character of their labors form a pleasing contrast with the buncombe displayed by the Dakota statesmen upon a recent similar occasion.

—Ben Hogan has received urgent invitations from various Territorial towns urging him to visit them and institute a temperance reform. He will wait until his return from Butte (for which place he will leave to-morrow) and will then, he thinks, go to all of the principal towns. He will lecture at Renshaw's Opera House, Butte, next Sunday night.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

A Cottage Building Enterprise.

Richard Lockey now has in course of construction two cottages on his addition (down towards the depot) and if he finds they can be readily rented or sold it is his intention to build about twenty. The cottages are of two designs, one consisting of one story and containing four rooms, besides several closets, while the other one is one and a half stories high and contains six rooms, besides various closets. These cottages will be within one block of the street railway to the depot, and if sold will be disposed of at prices ranging from \$1,000 to \$1,500, including the lots, neatly fenced. It is a good scheme and will do a good deal toward building up Helena. There has always been a scarcity here of dwellings to rent, or that could be bought at figures within the reach of poor men.

Paynter & Comstock are the druggists.

THE GREAT MARYSVILLE MINE.

A Few Facts in Reference to the Air Compressors, New Mill, and Contemplated Development.

The new air compressors at the Drum Lummum mine have ample capacity for all requirements for years to come. They have about three times the capacity of the compressors used in making Mullan tunnel, which were regarded, and in fact actually were, of very great capacity. Heretofore, work in the big Drum Lummum tunnel (especially the last one or two hundred feet) has been greatly retarded on account of foul air. This condition of affairs has now been entirely done away with, the compressors besides furnishing power to run the drills, also supplying the innermost workings of the tunnel with fresh air. Pipes have also been extended up the mountain to the shaft, which will be sunk to the level of the tunnel. From the inner end of the tunnel Mr. Attwood will sink a shaft one thousand feet, the air compressors being sufficient to furnish power to run the drills and the pumps.

It is expected that the tunnel will be done in thirty days as it only lacks about one hundred feet of reaching the depth—1150 feet—at which it is expected that the vein will be tapped.

The machinery is now on the ground for the new twenty-stamp mill, which is going up rapidly. Thirty stamps more will be added as soon as practicable. Superintendent Attwood says he already has enough ore in sight to wear out an eighty stamp mill. If the new 1000 foot shaft which Mr. Attwood intends sinking should demonstrate that the mine is as good as that depth as it is at the present lowest workings (and it is believed that it will prove even richer) the Drum Lummum as a bullion producer will astonish the world.

Duplex chimneys at Paynter & Comstock's.

A Portland Inquiry—Deny or Confess.

To the Editor of the Independent.

HELENA, January 30.—I observe that in all the efforts made by the *Helena* to apologize for the action of Judge Wade and Gov. Crosby in the case of the Territory versus Adolfsen, it does not deny the statement made by a writer in the *INDEPENDENT*, of the 27th inst. That writer said that the attorneys for Adolfsen had made application to Governor Crosby for a respite until the case could be heard on appeal before a full bench, with the following result:

"The reply he (Crosby) made to the application was that he had talked with Judge Wade and Judge Galbraith, and from what they said he was satisfied that Adolfsen was guilty and ought to be hanged, and would be on the 7th of February unless the President interposed a respite."

Now, if Gov. Crosby told the truth, these Judges have talked with him about a capital case pending before them on appeal, and given him to understand that it was not necessary to suspend execution until a hearing on appeal could be had, as the man was guilty and ought to be hanged. What the public wish to know is—whether this statement is true? Did the Judges of our Supreme Court advise the Governor to deny this simple act of justice to a man on trial for his life, and as far as shown by the record wrongfully condemned?

If this statement is true, are these Judges competent to try this appeal? And I might add—are they competent to sit upon the Supreme bench?

The Judges owe it to themselves to deny this statement of Gov. Crosby if it is not true. ENQUIRER.

The best oyster cooks at the Bon-Ton.

The Weekly Independent.

The *Weekly Independent* is issued this morning. Besides a large amount of interesting telegraph, editorial, local, and miscellaneous matter, it contains a full and correct report of the proceedings of the Constitutional Convention for the past week. The *Weekly Independent* is admitted by everybody to be the largest, ablest, and most enterprising newspaper published in the Northwest, and the only faithful exponent of the growing importance of Montana and her capital city. Copies may be secured at the *INDEPENDENT* counting room.

New art goods at Paynter & Comstock.

Drum Lummum Stock.

Drum Lummum stock, which recently jumped up to fifty-two shillings in London, has gone back to par—about forty shillings. The stock which was disposed of was all held by private parties. The reaction was brought about by the company, which on learning what was being done by outside holders, immediately issued circulars stating that stock could be had of the company at par, which of course immediately brought the figures down. The company's object in doing this was to prevent any false impression getting abroad that the company was "booming" its stocks for the purpose of unloading.

Good judges say that if the Maskeleyne tunnel (at the Drum Lummum mine) strikes as large and rich a body of ore as is shown in the various shafts and cross cuts, Drum Lummum stocks will go up into the hundreds.

Paynter & Comstock sell drugs.

The Street Railway Question.

The City Council last night passed an ordinance confirming the street railway franchise granted to John H. Ming. Mr. Ming's street car line is to extend from the depot up Helena Avenue to Main street, thence to the foot of Broadway, thence up Broadway to Rodney street, and down Rodney street to Helena Avenue. Work must begin as soon as practicable in the spring and the whole line must be completed and in operation by the 1st of January, 1885, except-

log, however, such portions of the line where the grade of the street may not have been established by that time. In all such cases the track must be laid within one hundred days from the time the city grade of the street is made.

The proposition of the Helena Street Railway Company was laid on the table till the next meeting.

Private dining rooms for ladies at the Bon-Ton.

The City Fathers.

At a meeting of the city council last night the following business was transacted: Aldermen Cole, Curtis, and Blackburn were appointed as a special committee to examine into the matter of the sufficiency of the water supply of Helena and report at the next meeting.

The Marshal was authorized to erect another gate in the city jail.

Alderman Klein was appointed as a committee of one to ascertain at what price the premises now occupied by the city jail can be purchased for.

The committee on streets and alleys reported that they had established the grade of lower Main street from the north side of Sixth Avenue to the south side of Union street at twenty-four inches fall to every one hundred feet; and from the north side of Union street to the high point on Helena Avenue at 1 1/2 feet fall to every one hundred feet.

Report adopted.

The committee having under consideration the question of the fees of police officers, reported that under the charter the city marshal only was entitled to retain fees for arrests made, and that he was so entitled only for such arrests as he made himself.

The committee on streets and alleys was instructed to investigate and report upon the condition of the flumes across Price and Edwards streets.

Adjourned.

Square meals at the Magnolia Hotel, 25 cents.

PERSONAL.

—W. T. Crawford, superintendent of the Pontiac Live Stock company, of Miles City, is in town.

—Dr. H. H. Wynne, oculist and aurist, will go to Butte to day on a professional visit. He will return to Helena Sunday evening.

—T. W. Murphy, of Helena, has just returned from a trip to the east, during which he visited the National capital and other eastern cities.

—John McConnell, of Salt Lake City, is in town. He may conclude to go on to the Cour d'Alene, but his decision in this regard will depend largely upon the report of his partner, who is now in the mines.

Extraordinary Session of the House of Lords.

The extraordinary session of the House of Lords, which will commence at the court house this evening, should have a full attendance. Matters of grave importance to the State are to be considered, and it may be found necessary to overturn some of the acts of the present Constitutional Convention. Let every patriot be at his post.

The Leap Year Ball.

The leap year ball at Harmonia hall last night was a splendid success. About seventy five couples were in attendance, and with the exception of a large display of sweet modesty on the part of the blushing beauties when approached by the beaming maidens seeking partners for a dance, everything went merrily. The young ladies merit great praise for the very excellent manner in which they conducted the affair.

The H. W. English Case.

At last night's meeting of the City council the petition of N. Hilger and others asking for an investigation of the charges against H. W. English, special policeman, was received and laid on the table. A resolution was adopted stating that the officer in question was not found guilty of insubordination or conspiracy (as charged), but that his course while on the police force was unsatisfactory; and that the question of his continuance in office would be left with the mayor.

WEATHER REPORT.

Furnished by the United States Signal Service.

HELENA, January 30, 1884, 8:40 p.m.

STATIONS. THERMOMETER. Wind. Weather.

Minimum. Maximum.

Helena. . . -5. 33. W. Cloudy.

Fort Shaw. . -5. 31. NE. Cloudy.

Butte. . . -14. 27. SW. Cloudy.

Assiniboine. . -18. 25. SW. Cloudy.

S. W. MORRISON, Observer.

HOSTETTER'S

STOMACH BITTERS.

Druggists and Dealers generally.

Notice.

All parties indebted to Mrs. M. F. Bishop are hereby notified that they must settle their accounts by the 15th of February, 1884. All accounts not settled at that time will be placed in the hands of an attorney for collection.

Jan31dly

Taken Up.

Came to my place at Park City, near Davenport, about September 1, 1883, one red bellied about 2 years old with white rump, scrubby horns and a salt in both ears. Owner can have the same by paying property and paying charges. THOMAS O'CONNOR, Jan31dly

STRAUB

Proprietors.

City Meat

Where Always Can be Found

GAME, FISH

The Daily Independent.

Helena, Montana, January 31, 1884.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT. (FIFTH AND SEVENTH PAGES.)

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The INDEPENDENT has contracted under the Printing Law to do the Legal Advertising and all Public Printing and Publishing of whatever character, for which Lewis and Clarke County is chargeable, and for all Legislative and other Printing for the Territory, not provided for in the Organic Act.

MONTANA MATTERS.

Butte's electric light system was started up Wednesday night.

The funeral of B. N. Belcher, of Butte, took place last Sunday.

The Northern Pacific railroad now has fourteen dining cars in use.

A concentrator is to be erected soon on Mill creek, in Gallatin county.

Fort Assiniboine has a variety troupe which contemplates making a tour of the Territory.

The Northern Pacific company is cutting a large quantity of ice at Glendive and shipping it to various points along the line of the road.

There are many people in Bozeman who believe that Carl Adolphson should not suffer the death penalty for the crime he is implicated in—*Chronicle*.

The tax levy of Lewis and Clarke county for the year 1884, twelve mills, is the lowest in the Territory and that of Custer county, twenty one mills, is the highest.

Max Beak, a clerk in Barnett's store at Butte, was "let up" last Saturday night while on his way home from the store and robbed of \$44.50 and a gold watch.

The Glendive Times tells of two men being "rolled" at Little Missouri, one of \$400 and the other of \$100 and of a third man who was driven from town by the gang.

In addition to the 2,000 Black Hills miners the Northern Pacific has made arrangements to take out 1,800 miners from the Gunnison country, Colorado, to the Cœur d'Alene mines.

Five buildings, two of which were vacant, two occupied as saloons by A. Hart and C. Driscoll, and one as a store by a Mr. Linquist, were burned at Miss City last Thursday.

One of the many reasons why Benton must have a railroad is advanced by a boy of that town. He says "Cause then we'll have a circus. Circuses always rides on railroads."

Major Rogers, chief engineer of the Canadian Pacific, recently made a favorable report upon the Kicking Horse Pass, and on its being accepted, the company made him a present of \$5,000.

Messrs. Oakes and Muir, of the Northern Pacific, are expected in St. Paul about the 1st of February, where they will make their headquarters, having constant telegraphic communication with President Har- ris.

W. J. Footner, general superintendent of the Northern Pacific express, is in Portland making arrangements for the shipment of car loads of river salmon through to the Atlantic coast. They are to be packed in refrigerator cars, and the cars attached to passenger trains.

George Kendall, of Anaconda, had a fight with a mountain lynx a few days ago, his only weapon being a knife. The ferocious animal was killed before it succeeded in injuring Kendall to any extent. It measured five feet from tip to tip. Mr. Kendall will have it stuffed.

Among the bills in the hands of the House Committee on Public Lands is the Northern Pacific grant, which reads: "Whole land grant, 48,215,010 acres, miles of road constructed at twenty sections per mile, 229, at forty sections per mile, 197 miles; land earned, 10,673,200 acres, forfeitable, 37,355,810 acres."

A Miles City man went into a dark stable one night last week to milk a cow, and after fumbling around the stable he found a horse, mistaking it for a cow, and he found it a mule that he had been lavishing his arts upon. The strangest part of the whole business is that there will be no funeral.

A St. Paul dispatch says Guido Ilges, late lieutenant colonel who was dismissed from the army on the ground of duplicating his pay accounts, is here arranging to have a rehearing for reinstatement to his former rank in the army on the ground of newly discovered evidence. The President is reported to have promised to see the secretary of war, with a view to securing a rehearing, at the intercession of friends of Ilges.

MINNEAPOLIS LEADING WHOLESALE HOUSES.

MONITOR PLOW WORKS.

Prominent among the industries whose goods are already favorably known along the Northern Pacific road, every one interested in farming implements will notice the products of the Monitor Plow Works, of Minneapolis, Minn. Established in 1880 and incorporated in 1872, under the present management, this company has won a reputation for excellent goods and handsome treatment of its customers which has led to a steady demand from all directions.

In many important improvements they have been pioneers, owning some valuable patents on plows, rakes, planters, etc., while they have not been obliged to follow the fashion of cheapening their goods to find purchasers. For instance, in their plows they use only the best grade of solid steel, where all others use "iron center" or "iron back" steel. These, after grinding and polishing, have very little steel left, and, of course, will not wear one third as long as the "Monitor." In their sulky rakes they use double coil iron tempered teeth instead of the ordinary style and the largest wheels in use with an improved cleaner bar, which gives greater carrying power. So, in all their goods, we note they spare no pains to find out what is needed to make everything thoroughly good, and then sell them as low as they can.

* See advertisement in Minneapolis department.

Lewis and Clarke County Pensioners.
There are in the county of Lewis and Clarke twenty nine pensioners of the United States. The pensions range in amount from \$2.00 to \$28 per month and aggregate \$253.00 per month. Some of the number have drawn pensions ever since the war. Below is given a letter from Secretary Teller, showing the names and postoffice addresses of pensioners, their monthly rate of pension and the date of the original allowance.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
WASHINGTON, Jan. 18, 1884.
To the Editor of the INDEPENDENT, Helena, Montana Territory.
Sir, Please find enclosed copy of list of pensioners of the United States on the roll January 1, 1883, resident in Lewis and Clarke county, Montana Territory, supplied for publication in compliance with your request. Very respectfully,
W. M. TALLER, Secretary.

Name of Pensioner.	Postoffice address.	Monthly rate.	Date of original allowance.
Donaldson, John P.	Helena	\$4.00	Jan. 1877
Hinds, Orange S.	do	8.00	Mar. 1877
Logan, Otilia	do	25.00	Feb. 1879
Pyle, Margaret J.	do	8.00	Aug. 1883
Schroeder, Anton R.	do	8.00	Sept. 1878
Otto, Thomas H.	do	18.00	May, 1879
Smiley, Stephen	do	4.00	Oct., 1877
White, Geo. W.	do	18.00	Feb., 1884
Reed, James C.	do	18.00	Feb., 1880
Farquhar, Daniel	do	4.00	Jan., 1883
Gill, Joseph	do	4.00	Dec., 1883
Fick, John	do	4.00	Mar., 1880
Lambert, John.	do	8.00	July, 1877
Kelly, John.	do	10.00	Jan., 1871
Macomber, Alonzo M.	do	4.00	Aug., 1878
Ellison, Elizabeth	do	8.00	July, 1883
Marshall, James	do	4.00	July, 1881
Damphouse, Peter	do	2.00	May, 1884
Price, Julia A.	do	8.00	do
Hearn, John	do	8.00	May, 1881
Shepherd, Fred C.	do	4.00	June, 1881
Dittolph, James H.	do	4.00	June, 1883
Hellman, James L.	do	12.00	July, 1876
Comstock, David	do	4.00	Apr., 1882
Rox, Daniel	do	12.00	Nov., 1872
Morris, John	do	8.00	Mar., 1883
Humphrey, Wm. W.	do	10.00	Nov., 1883
LaSalle, George	do	10.00	Jan., 1887
Rand, Thompson	do	18.00	do

The Pontiac Live Stock Company.

The raising of fine horses is fast assuming an important position among Montana industries. There are a number of companies so engaged in this Territory, besides a good many individuals, and all are making money. Draught horses probably yield the quickest returns in the way of profits, and the Percheron Norman breed (or crosses with that breed) seem to hold the top prices. The reason advanced by horse raisers (and it seems a logical one) why that business is more profitable than raising cattle or sheep, is that one animal represents a much greater value (consequently yielding a greater profit), but that the cost of keeping it is little greater (and sometimes less) than for keeping ordinary animals. W. T. Crawford, Superintendent of the Pontiac Live Stock Company, (whose advertisement appears in another column) informs us that his company has on hand and for sale at Miles City several imported Percheron Norman stallions. The attention of horse raisers is directed to the advertisement. The company also desires to buy 500 head of stock cattle.

The Methodist Episcopal Church in Montana.

The Methodists were the religious pioneers of Montana. They were few in numbers at the outset, but the few were faithful and labored hard in advocating the cause of Christianity according to the tenets of their church. Considering the small number of settlers existing when the work was begun, the slow growth of population, and the comparatively small number of inhabitants at the present time, the Methodist church of Montana has attained a wonderful growth. There are in this Territory seventeen Methodist Episcopal circuits and stations with six hundred and ten members, and there are twelve churches and six local preachers. The church property, including parsonages, is \$73,900. The Methodists have also twenty two organized Sunday schools with an attendance of nine hundred and ninety-two scholars, who are taught to tread in the narrow path by one hundred and forty-five officers and teachers. Last year over \$3,000 was paid out for building and improving, \$1,440 was paid on old indebtedness. As the Methodists are good rustlers, the greater portion of this debt will be cleared away by the end of 1884.—*Dillon Tribune*.

Horsemen Attention!

Thoroughbred Norman Horses

For Sale at

MILES CITY, MONTANA.

Having shipped several Thoroughbred Norman Stallions to Montana for our own use at our ranch on Tongue river; we have also brought a few more which we now offer for sale at more favorable prices than they can be bought for in the states and shipped here.

We have become convinced that the use of Norman horses with light native mares will prove profitable and are using them on our own ranch. Our stallions were selected from a large importation from France, and we offer them cheap. Don't fail to come and see us before purchasing.

We desire to purchase 500 head of stock cattle for spring delivery.

W. T. CRAWFORD,
Supt. Pontiac Live Stock Co., Miles City.

MONTANA NATIONAL BANK OF HELENA.

Organized November, 1882.
C. A. BROADWATER, President.
A. G. CLARK, Vice President.
E. SHARP, Cashier.

United States Depository.
PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.
SURPLUS AND PROFIT, \$35,000.

Cheyenne Saddle Shop

B. R. ROBERTS, Sole Prop.

Manufacturer and Dealer in

SADDLES HARNESS, ETC.

Not the cheapest but the best and only

ONE PRICED SADDLERY HOUSE

IN MONTANA

HOLTER & K,

HELENA, MONTANA

WEIR & POPE,

DRUGGISTS,

Constantly in Receipt of

NEW GOODS!

And Prices are Guaranteed to be as

Low as are Offered by any

Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.

mr16-da

W. E. NORRIS & BRO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURING

Confectioners!

MAIN ST., Opposite the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

We own the largest and only exclusive Candy factory west of St. Paul, and are prepared to quote to the trade on the finest line of Counter Goods for the retail trade of the country, such as

CHOCOLATE CREAM WORK,

HAND MADE CREAM,

AND NUT CANDIES,

STICK CANDIES,

CREAM CARAMELS, MARSHMALLOWS, &c., &c.

We carry a Full Stock of Gum Paste, Cake Ornaments, Cake Leaves, Gum Paste Leaves, Bride's Medallions, &c., &c. Wholesale Dealers in

FINE CIGARS.

Send stamp and business card for Price List.

dec4ly

TIETJEN BROS

-NEW-

Cigar Factory and Store.

All cigars house-made from the finest Havana Sumatra, and Connecticut leaf, by skilled workmen.

-CALL FOR THE-

Best Hand-Made.

MAIN STREET - HELENA

(next to Robinson's) July 3dly

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

Administrator's sale of Edward Woods, deceased. Notice is hereby given, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of Jefferson County, Montana Territory, made on the 14th day of January, 1884, in the matter of the estate of Edward Woods, deceased, the undersigned, administrator of said estate, will sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder for cash, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation of said Probate Court, on Saturday, the 23rd day of February, A. D. 1884, at 12 o'clock, M., of said day, at the town of Bedford in said County and Territory, all the right, title and interest that the said deceased had at the time of his death, of, in or to that certain placer mining claim situated at or near Indian Creek, in said Jefferson County, Montana Territory, and known as the "Alex. O'Neill mining ground." The interest to be sold being the undivided one fourth (1/4) of the same.

Terms of sale, cash, upon the confirmation thereof by said Probate Court.

SAN L. T. DALGAN,
Administrator
2941

Bedford, January 22, 1884.

Dairy and Ranch for Sale.

One Hundred and Sixty Acres of Government Title and with all Improvements.

The above ranch is situated one mile above the Hot Spring on Ten Mile creek, six miles from Helena square at the ranch.

P. C. DUPUIS.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Estate of James Delaney, deceased. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrator of James Delaney, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased to exhibit them with necessary vouchers within four months after the first publication of this notice to the said administrator at his residence at Jefferson Island, the same being the place for the transaction of the business of said estate.

MARY DELANEY,
Administratrix of the estate of James Delaney.
2941

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Estate of Wm. Swift, deceased. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrator of the estate of Wm. Swift, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with necessary vouchers within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said administrator at his residence at Jefferson Island, the same being the place for the transaction of the business of said estate.

T. H. CARTER,
Public Administrator and Administrator of the Estate of William Swift, deceased.
Jan 24th

R. S. HALE & CO.

(HALE'S NEW BLOCK)

Helena, Montana.

ESTABLISHED IN HELENA IN 1864.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

-AND-

CHEMICALS.

Fancy Toilet Articles, Paints,
Oils, Brushes, Perfumery.

And all goods to be found in a thoroughly stocked
Drug Store. Particular attention given to
orders from Country Physicians
and Customers.

All Medicines warranted

FRESH AND GENUINE

and of the best quality Jan 4d3m

SECOND NATIONAL BANK!

HELENA, MONT.

Does a General Banking Business

Sells Foreign Drafts and Passes Tickets

Pays Interest on Time and Savings Deposits

Collections receive Prompt and Faithful Attention

Has a Savings Department.

THE ONLY

SAVINGS INSTITUTION IN MONTANA

DIRECTORS

E. D. EDGERTON, Pres't, D. S. WADE, Vice-Pres't

J. B. SANFORD, GEORGE BRECK, JOHN KINNA,

CORNELIUS HEADS, CHAS. K. COLE, CHRIS. ECK

(Jan 23-24-25) CHAS. K. COLE, CHRIS. ECK

-IF YOU WANT TO BUY-

GROCERIES, GRAIN, AND HAY,

-AND ALL-

FARM PRODUCE

-AT-

-LOWER PRICES-

than at any other place, go to

CHAS. LEHMAN'S,

Upper and Lower Main Street.

CASH PAID FOR FARM PRODUCE.

Jan 24ly

HELENA SKATING

Amphitheatre!

The Most Popular Place of

Amusement in the City.

OPEN EVERY DAY AND EVENING.

Every morning from 10 to 12 exclusively for ladies

Monday and Thursday evening for ladies and escorts

sent 13d3m

MERCHANT TAILOR

Frank Preuss

WALL STREET, BACK OF P. O.

GENTLEMEN—I am just in receipt of a new invoice of the finest and best Woolen Goods in the market of San Francisco, consisting of

Chinchillas, Mousses, Beavers,

Cheviots, Fiquis, Quatines,

Worsted, Diagonals, Tweeds,

Doeskins, Cassimeres, Broadcloths,

Vestings.

And I am prepared to furnish the above fine goods for cash, in first class style, Superior Work and guarantee perfect satisfaction in Cutting and Fitting

angldly

Frank Preuss.

Great Reduction

In view of the fact that the Railroad is at hand, giving better facilities for shipping Goods, and at lower rates of freight, we will sell from this date everything in the line of

Crockery,

Glassware,

Chandeliers,

and Lamps,

Rodgers' Plated Ware,

and all goods in our line at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

We carry the largest Stock in our line, and will make it to every one's interest to examine our goods and prices before purchasing.

During the Fruit Season we will, as heretofore, ship daily the choicest to be had. We have a large stock of Tobacco, which will be closed out at cost.

MORRIS BROS.,

St. Louis Block, Main Street, Helena

nov 24-ly

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Making a SPECIALTY of the above lines, we are confident that we can make it to the best interest of

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JOHN H. ALLEN. DANIEL H. MOON. FRANCIS B. HOWELL

ALLEN, MOON & CO.,

WASHINGTON ITEMS.

Bill with Reference to the Territories—
New Mountains for Soldiers—Tax-
ing Railroad Lands—
Etc., Etc.

WASHINGTON, January 30.—The sub committee on Territories ordered a favorable report on Representative Townsend's bill providing that hereafter no Territory shall form a constitution or apply for admission as a State until it shall contain a population equal to that required in a Congressional district in order to entitle it to representation in the House of Representatives.

Members of the House Committee on Public Lands say that a bill will be reported declaring forfeited all lands along that portion of the Northern Pacific not completed within the period of the forfeiting grant act.

Representative Townsend introduced a bill to grant bounty cards to all soldiers of the late war. The measure provides that eighty acres of land be given those who served not less than fourteen days, 120 acres to those who served not less than one year, and 160 acres to those who served not less than two years, the land to be selected by the soldiers on proof of an honorable discharge.

From conversations with members of the public lands committee, to which the bill was referred, Townsend believes that the measure will receive favorable consideration.

Amendments to the Chinese Restriction bill prepared by the Pacific coast delegation were reported to day from the sub committee to the full committee, Lamb and Eaton recommending favorable action, and Rice opposing. The full committee is divided in the discussion and to night action was postponed to a future meeting.

Senator Garland to day reported from the Committee on Judiciary a substitute for the bill introduced by Senator Plumb, to declare subject to taxation certain lands granted to aid in the construction of Pacific railroads. It provides for limiting taxation of lands to such as have been selected and surveyed, and in case of the failure of the companies to pay the cost of surveying, etc., directs the Attorney General to bring suit against the companies to secure payment.

All business is suspended in Senate and House and the funeral ceremonies of the late Congressman Mackey, of North Carolina, are progressing in the House of Representatives. Members of both branches of the National Legislature are present.

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OF HELENA.
Organized November, 1882.
O A BROADWATER, President
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United States Depository,
PAID UP CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.
SURPLUS AND PROFIT, \$35,000.

—IF YOU WANT TO BUY—
GROCERIES, GRAIN, AND HAY,
—AND ALL—
FARM PRODUCE
—AT—
—LOWER PRICES—
than at any other place, go to

CHAS. LEHMAN'S,
Upper and Lower Main Street.
CASH PAID FOR FARM PRODUCE,
fairly.

WEIR & POPE, DRUGGISTS,

—constantly in Receipt of
NEW GOODS!
And Prices are Guaranteed to be as
Low as are Offered by any
Other House in the City.

WEIR & POPE, - - Druggists.
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R.S. HALE & CO.

(HALE'S NEW BLOCK.)
Helena, - Montana.
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ESTABLISHED IN HELENA IN 1864.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

—AND—
CHEMICALS.
Fancy Toilet Articles, Paints,
Oils, Brushes, Perfumery.

And all goods to be found in a thoroughly stocked
Drug Store. Particular attention given to
orders from Country Physicians
and Customers.

All Medicines warranted
FRESH AND GENUINE
and of the best quality. Jan 4/83m.

CHARLES HAGEMAN, HENRY HILL, R. BROS.

The GERMAN MEAT MARKET,

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST
Meat in the Market for Cash. Choice
Meat and Sausage always on hand.

FREE DELIVERY
all over the City.

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ROYAL BAKING POWDER



Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitudes of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall Street, N. Y. mar 30/83

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Only Companies of Established Reputation.

PROMPT, CONSERVATIVE SAFE.

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Sash, Door and Blind MANUFACTORY.

Largest Establishment in the Territory.

Cheapest Place in Helena to Buy Doors, Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, Frames, &c., &c.

STAIR BUILDING

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Plans shown and estimates given for all kinds of work. Orders from the country solicited, and prompt attention given.

Lower Main Street,
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The Saddle Rock RESTAURANT!

Opposite International Hotel, Is Now Reopened.

Meals at all Hours

Oysters, Game and Fish Specialties.

Private Rooms for Parties!

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I will undertake the negotiation through the Corbin Banking Company of New York, of long-time loans on improved farms in this Territory, and have appointed Massena Bullard, Esq., of Helena, to act as my agent.

All applications for loans, or letters requesting information, should be addressed to Mr. Bullard, as above.
Jan 20/83m D. C. CORBIN.

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Of Superior Quality and Smoothness.

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Having extended connections with manufacturers of Special Machinery, we are prepared to supply Cash Buyers at Low Figures

CONTRACTS MADE FOR ENTIRE PLANTS OF MACHINERY

PRICES REDUCED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

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Successors to Auerbach, Israel & Co.,

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Deal in the Choicest Brands of

Pure Kentucky Whiskies, Brandies and Wines,
FAMILY TRADE SOLICITED.

Manufacturers of Fine Havana Cigars. Also Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Imported and Domestic Cigars, Tobaccos, Fruit, Confectionery, Playing Cards, Pipes, Etc.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS: The Largest Stock of Meerschaum Goods in the Territory

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—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

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AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.

Hercules and Black Blasting Powders, Caps, Fuse, and Sportin Powder always on hand at lowest market prices.

OFFICE—One Door Below Second National Bank. nov 27/82m

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FASHIONABLE TAILORS



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KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

French, English, Belgium and German Goods in the Market

—ALSO—
A FULL LINE OF GENTS' FURNISHING SUITABLE FOR THEIR TRADE

oct 13/82m PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ORDERS. SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION

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—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

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CARRY THE

LARGEST AND MOST VARIED STOCK

—IN OUR LINE IN THE CITY—
PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS, QUICKSILVER, BUILDING AND WALL PAPER, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS

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Jan 8/83m

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"OLD RELIABLE"

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ROASTED COFFEE!

The Finest Package Coffee in America.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE

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General Insurance and House Renting Agents.

This Agency is composed of some of the OLDEST, LARGEST and MOST RELIABLE companies in the United States. Aggregate Assets represented over

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Have Desirable Properties for Rent. Rents Promptly Collected and properties carefully cared for. aug 24/82

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At Greatly Reduced Prices.

The Celebrated Davis' Vertical Feed Sewing Machine, the Duplex Crown, making both the lock and chain stitch, the light running, high-armed White and Stewart Sewing Machines, the Stewart-Singer Machine for \$35.

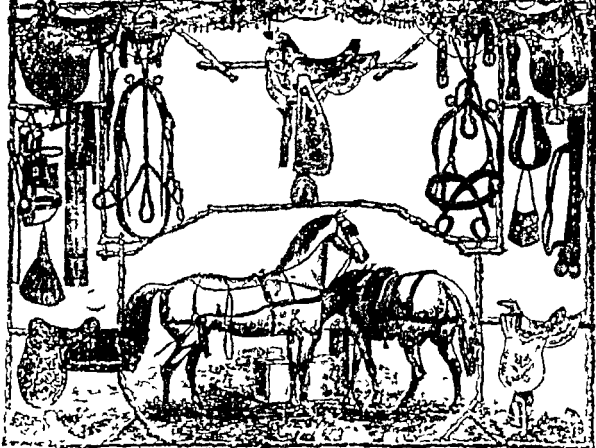
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Than Ever Before Offered in Montana.

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UPPER MAIN ST., 2 DOORS BELOW FIRST NAT'L BANK, HELENA, M. T., Wholesale and retail



SADDLERY HOUSE!

LOW FREIGHTS, LOW PRICES.

Our house in Townsend is running on railroad time and is in full operation, where we sell goods as cheap as in Helena. Dealers will do well to give them a call before purchasing.

Saddles and Concord Harness.

and all other kinds, styles and grades of harness. Repairing of all kinds. dec 8/82

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THE OLD and RELIABLE

CLOTHIER

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OUT-FITTER,

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Latest Styles,
Lowest Prices,
Honest Treatment.

Your Patronage is Respectfully Solicited and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

sep 17-dly

NOTICE!

Having about disposed of all goods carried over from last season, I am now prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of new, choice goods ever shown to the Montana public. In Furniture, the stock embraces all grades and prices, from a wood seat chair to an elegant parlor or bedroom suite, including a full line of office goods. In the stock of Carpets, which has been selected with great care, can be found any grade, from a cheap Hemp to a Moquet Velvet, in all the newest shades and colorings. A complete line of Wall Papers, with borders and centers to match. Window Shades, Lace Curtains, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Mattings, Velvet Rugs, Mats, Mattresses, Feathers, Quilts, Comforts, Blankets, Sheetings, Tickings, Towels, Table Linens, Napkins, Mirrors, Cornices, Pictures, Frames, Mouldings, Weather Strips, Chamber Sets, Toilet sets, Vases, Statuary, and an endless variety of House Furnishing Goods.

Being the heaviest shipper in above lines in the Territory, buying direct from the manufacturers for cash, and shipping in straight car loads, thereby securing the very lowest rates of freight, enables me to make prices that defy competition. If you want anything in above lines it will pay you to call, examine goods and compare prices, which I guarantee closer than ever before named in Montana.

Very respectfully,

A. P. CURTIN.

Carpets made and put down. Window Shades put up. Upholstering, Repairing, etc., etc. d&w 15-mb 16

S. C. ASHBY & CO.

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SPECIALTIES:

Mitchell Farm and Spring Wagons, Buckeye Mowers, Deering's Twine Binders, Furst and Bradley's Garden City Plows, and Hand and Self-Dump Rakes, Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Landaus, Sulkeys, T Carts, Jump Seats, Road Carts and Buckboards.

We will also carry a Full and Complete Stock of Harness, Whips, Wagon Sheets, Barbed Wire, Etc.,

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Office and Repository at Our New Building, Lower Main Street, Corner Main and Price.